

# I N T R O D U C T I O N .

## O F M E D I C I N E S I N G E N E R A L .

THE Arabian physicians, in describing the quality or power of medicines, make use of four degrees.

The FIRST DEGREE, is that whose quality makes imperceptible impressiion; such as those that are hot; or those that are cold, &c. but which are not felt, unless they are reiterated. The SECOND DEGREE, is that which is more powerful than the former, but not so much as to occasion any visible injury. The THIRD DEGREE is that whose impressiion is essentially hurtful, but not so as to destroy. The FOURTH DEGREE, is that whose nature is such that it either kills or materially injures; and this is the property of poisonous medicines.

| NAMES.   |                                   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|----------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------|------|--------|
|          |                                   | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|          |                                   | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| افسنتين  | <i>ÁFSUNTEEN</i> Wormwood         | 1          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| بابونه   | <i>Bá-bo-neb</i> Camomile flowers | 1          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| تھر      | <i>Tenr</i> Date                  | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| تشم کتان | <i>Tokbem kut-án</i> Linseed      | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| حبص      | <i>Himmis</i> A species of vetch  | 1          | 0     | 3    | 1      |
| رمان     | <i>Rum-m:in</i> Pomegranate       | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| حلزون    | <i>Hulzoon</i> Snail              | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| شاهتره   | <i>Sh:ibtere:b</i> Fumitory       | 1          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| صبر      | <i>Syb-ir</i> Aloes               | 1          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| لوف      | <i>Loof</i> Dragonwort            | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| لادن     | <i>Ládun</i> Labdanum             | 1          | 0     | 0    | 0      |

B

اسفاس

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| استقانس <i>Ifská-kifs</i> A species of melilot   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| اصل الغرب { <i>Afful ul gbur-eb</i> Root of the mountain<br>pine                           | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| اصل المازريون <i>Afful ul mázreeyoon</i> Mezereon root                                     | 2          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| سفيدوسياه { <i>Sepeid wu seyáb badrooj</i> , Two species<br>بادروج { of sweet basil        | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| برنجاسف <i>Bir-en-já-sif</i> Mugwort   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| بلسان <i>Bulfán</i> The balsam tree  | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| بزر الانجه { <i>Buz-ir-ul-unjereb</i> Nettle feed, also the<br>leaves, an infusion of      | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| جندبيدستر <i>Joondbeyduster</i> Castor   | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| حلبه <i>Hulb:b</i> Fenugreek   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| دبق { <i>Dibk</i> A small grain which is very<br>viscous                                   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| دردي عصاره { <i>Doordee affäreb zietoon</i> Dregs of olive<br>زيتون { oil                  | 2          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| زراوند طويل { <i>Zeràwund teweel wu Moodebrej</i> Birth-<br>ومدحرج { wort, long, and round | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| زعفران <i>Zá-frán</i> Saffron  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| شبت <i>Shib-it</i> Fennel  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| عسل <i>Afful</i> Honey   | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| عنصل <i>Unful</i> Squill   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |

فناء الجوار

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| قنء الحمار <i>Kiff:z-ul-hymár</i> Wild cucumber  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| فراسيون <i>Frd-fee-yoon</i> Euphrasia, eyebright   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| قشور شجرة<br>الحية } <i>Kushoor, sbijuret ul hyut</i> Gentian bark                       | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| قصب الزريرة <i>Kusseb us ze-ree-ráb</i> Wormwood plant.                                  | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| كبريت <i>Kib-reet</i> Sulphur  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| كرفس <i>Kerefs</i> Parsley   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| كمانيطوس <i>Kum-d-fee-toos</i> Ground pine   | 2          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| كندر } <i>Koondir</i> Frankincense, of which there<br>are three kinds                    | 2          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| مصطكي <i>Moos-te-ká</i> Mastich  | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| ملح <i>Mil-b</i> Culinary salt   | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| ميعة <i>Mee-áb</i> Storax  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| وسخ الكوارير <i>Wusfk-ul-ke-wá-reer</i> Fresh bees' wax                                  | 2          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| انيسون <i>Ance-soon</i> Aniseed  | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| اسارون <i>Affi-roon</i> Afarabaca  | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| اقتيمون <i>Afteemcon</i> Dodder of thyme   | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| فنجنكشت } <i>Funj-ungoosht</i> Agnus castus, or the chaste<br>tree, it's leaves and feed | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| پونه جبلي <i>Pode-nch fe-be-lee</i> Wild mint  | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| ترب <i>Toorb</i> Radish, the root, and also the leaves                                   | 3          | 0     | 2    | 0      |
| جاوشير <i>Ji-we-sheer</i> Gum opopanax   | 2          | 0     | 2    | 0      |

حاشا

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| حاشا <i>Há-shá</i> thyme   | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| حرمول <i>Hirmul</i> Seed of wild rue   | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| حماما <i>He-má-má</i> True amomum  | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| خربقین <i>Khír-be-kine</i> The two hellebores                                  | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| سداب <i>So:d-dá</i> Rue  | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| سرو <i>Sir-ou</i> The cyprefs tree   | 3          | 0     | 4    | 0      |
| سكبينج <i>Suck-bee-nej</i> Gum fagapenum                                       | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| سليخه <i>Se-lee-kheb</i> Caffia lignea   | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| شب محرق <i>She'b-mob-ruck</i> Burnt alum                                       | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| شراب كهنه <i>She-ráb kohneb</i> Old wine                                       | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| شعر محرق <i>Sheir mob-ruck</i> Burnt hair                                      | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| شبح ارمني } <i>Sheeb urmenee mobruck</i> A species of<br>مشرق } wormfeed burnt | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| صوف محرق <i>Soof mob-ruck</i> Burnt wool                                       | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| غار <i>Ghár</i> Laurel   | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| فوننج نهری <i>Fode-nej neh-ree</i> Water mint                                  | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| قشور قصب } <i>Kushoor kuffeb mob-ruck</i> Burnt bark of<br>مشرق } the reed     | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| قذه <i>Koon-neb</i> Galbanum   | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| كرويا <i>Koor-weeya</i> Caraway feed   | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| كاشم <i>Kushim</i> Lovage  | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |

كرفس بري

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.        |  | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|---------------|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|               |  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|               |  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| كرفس بري      | <i>Ke-refs bir-ree</i> Wild parfle                           | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| مكادر يوس     | <i>Ke-má-der-yoos</i> Germander                              | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| مرماحوز       | <i>Mir-má-hooz</i> An odoriferous plant                      | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| مرزنجوش       | <i>Mir-zun-joozb</i> Marjoram                                | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| نانخواه       | <i>Nán-kháwh</i> Bishop's weed, ammi                         | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| نعناع         | <i>Ná-ná-á</i> A species of mint, very pungent               | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| ينبوت         | <i>Yum-boot</i> An Arabian pulse                             | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| وج            | <i>Waj</i> sweet flag  | 3          | 0     | 3    | 0      |
| يتوعات        | <i>Ye-too-dát</i> General name for milky plants              | 3          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| بصل           | <i>Be-scl</i> Onion  | 4          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| ثوم           | <i>Soom</i> Garlic   | 4          | 0     | 4    | 0      |
| زبد البحر     | <i>Ze-bed'ul bebr</i> Foam of the sea, that adheres to rocks | 4          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| سداب بري      | <i>Soo-dáb bir-ree</i> Wild rue                              | 4          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| فريون         | <i>Fir-be-yoon</i> Euphorbium                                | 4          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| قسط           | <i>Kouft</i> Costus  | 4          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| قطران         | <i>Kit-rán</i> Pitch   | 4          | 0     | 4    | 0      |
| كرات          | <i>Koor-ráfs</i> Leek  | 4          | 0     | 4    | 0      |
| اصل السوس     | <i>Uffil'us' foos</i> Liquorice root                         | 0          | 1     | 1    | 0      |
| اقاينا ناشسته | <i>A'ka-kyá ná shoof-teh</i> Acacia not washed, or prepared  | 0          | 1     | 3    | 0      |
| برك قصب       | <i>Birg kuffeb</i> Leaves of the reed                        | 0          | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| براد نحاس     | <i>Boo-ra-deh no-háfs</i> Copper filings                     | 0          | 0     | 0    | 0      |

## INTRODUCTION.

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|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| برك بنغشه <i>Birg be-nuf-sheb</i> Violet leaves  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| بسفايج <i>Bufs-fá-yej</i> Polypody   | 0          | 1     | 3    | 0      |
| بلوط <i>Bu-loot</i> Acorn  | 0          | 1     | 3    | 0      |
| ثمرة العليق <i>Sumrétul u-leik</i> Blackberry  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| ثيل <i>Seel</i> Couch gras   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| جاورس <i>Ja-wirfs</i> A species of millet  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| جبين رطب <i>Jubn-retb</i> New cheefe   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| خشخاش <i>Khushh-khásh</i> Poppy  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| دلب <i>Doolb</i> The plane tree  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| دهن الورد <i>Dubn ul wurd</i> Oil of roses   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| زجاج <i>Zoojáj</i> Glafs   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| زنجفر <i>Zunjefr</i> Cinnabar, native  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| سرمق <i>Sir-muck</i> Stinking orach  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 2      |
| شجرة النبق <i>Shejru't n-nubk</i> The lote tree  | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| عجم الزبيب <i>Ujm az zeebeeb</i> Grape stones  | 0          | 1     | 2    | 0      |
| كثري <i>Koommufra'</i> Pear  | 0          | 1     | 1    | 0      |
| ماميئا { <i>Má-my-fá</i> The expressed juice of a<br>species of poppy                      | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| نشاسته <i>Na-sháf-teb</i> Starch   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| هندبا <i>Hindbá</i> Endive   | 0          | 1     | 0    | 0      |
| اقاقيامغسول { <i>Aká-ky-á mugh-foil</i> Washed (prepared)<br>acacia                        | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| اطراف وبرك { <i>Utráf wu berg zietoon</i> Leaves and branches<br>زيتون { of the olive tree | 0          | 2     | 3    | 0      |

هليون

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.      |   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|-------------|---|------------|-------|------|--------|
|             |   | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|             |   | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| هليون       | <i>Hil-yoon</i> Asparagus   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| بطيخ        | <i>Beteek</i> . Musk melon  | 0          | 2     | 0    | 2      |
| بهبانیه     | <i>Yema-nee-a</i> A species of chicory, growing<br>in marshy places   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 2      |
| بزرقطونا    | <i>Buz-ir ke-too-na</i> Fleawort feed                                 | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| جبار        | <i>Jummár</i> Pith of the date tree                                   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| خوخ         | <i>Khoakb</i> Peach   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 1      |
| خيار        | <i>Khyár</i> Cucumber   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 1      |
| رصاص        | <i>Réffáfs</i> Tin  | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| زیتون خام   | <i>Zietson kbám</i> Unripe olives                                     | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| سباق        | <i>Sumák</i> Sumach   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| تخم اترج    | <i>Tokhum ootraj</i> Citron feed                                      | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| طحلب        | <i>Tub-leb</i> Water mofs   | 0          | 2     | 0    | 1      |
| عفص         | <i>Uf-ifs</i> Gall apple, unripe                                      | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| كدو         | <i>Ké-doo</i> A large kind of cucumber, or<br>gourd, with a thin rind | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| لسان الحمل  | <i>Leffán ul huml</i> Narrow-leav'd plantain,<br>or ribwort           | 0          | 2     | 4    | 0      |
| ماش         | <i>Másh</i> A small kind of grain                                     | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| مغرة        | <i>Moghreh</i> Red earth  | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| كلم         | <i>Ke-lum</i> Cabbage   | 0          | 2     | 2    | 0      |
| برشيان دارو | <i>Bir-she-an-da-roo</i> A pot-herb of a red<br>colour                | 0          | 2     | 0    | 0      |
| بقلة الحبقا | <i>Bucklet 'l humeká</i> Purflain                                     | 0          | 2     | 0    | 2      |

جلنار

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.   | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|--|------------|-------|------|--------|
|  | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|  | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| جلنار <i>Joolnar</i> Wild rose   | 0          | 3     | 3    | 0      |
| حب العليق<br>خام } <i>Hub ul uleik kham</i> Unripe blackberries        | 0          | 3     | 3    | 0      |
| حمض الاترج <i>Hum-áz-ul ooturj</i> Citron jui                          | 0          | 3     | 0    | 0      |
| حي العالم <i>Hy-ul-aálum</i> Honse-leek                                | 0          | 3     | 1    | 0      |
| خشخاش سياه <i>Khusb-kásh see-áb</i> Black poppy                        | 0          | 3     | 0    | 0      |
| عصي الراعي <i>Afyr'rá-ey</i> A pot-herb of a red colour                | 0          | 3     | 0    | 0      |
| لغاح <i>Loo-fáb</i> Fruit of the mandrake                              | 0          | 3     | 0    | 0      |
| افيون <i>Af-yoon</i> Opium   | 0          | 4     | 0    | 0      |
| شوكران <i>Showkrán</i> Hemlock   | 0          | 4     | 0    | 0      |
| لبن خشخاش <i>Lebn Khusbkhasb</i> Milk of the poppy                     | 0          | 4     | 0    | 0      |
| اصل النيل <i>Uffel ul neel</i> Root of the neel tree                   | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| بادام شيرين <i>Bádám shereen</i> Sweet almond                          | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| پرسیاوشان <i>Pir-sy-ow-shán</i> Maiden hair                            | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| پوست جوز <i>Poast jowz</i> Walnut shells                               | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| تخم خربزه <i>Tokhem Kbirboozéb</i> Musk melon seed                     | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| حب الغار <i>Hub ul ghár</i> Laurel berries                             | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| اب انجره <i>Ab Unjereh</i> Juice of nettles                            | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| خزاز الصخر } <i>Huzáz us fuckber</i> Moss that grows on<br>stones, &c. | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| دفلي <i>Diflee</i> Rhododaphne   | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| رازيانه <i>Rázee-áneh</i> A species of anifeed                         | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| روغن جوز <i>Rugben jowz</i> Oil of walnuts                             | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |
| زعفران <i>Za-frán</i> Saffron  | 0          | 0     | 1    | 0      |

سويق الشعر



## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.  | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|---|------------|-------|------|--------|
|   | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|   | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| سعد } <i>Sáád</i> A prickly plant, of which camels<br>are very fond | ○          | ○     | I    | ○      |
| سويق الشعير <i>Seweek us shy-eer</i> Wheat flour                    | ○          | ○     | ○    | ○      |
| صعتر <i>Si tur</i> Origanum, or wild marjoram                       | ○          | ○     | I    | ○      |
| صمغ جوز <i>Semugh jowz</i> Walnut-tree gum                          | ○          | ○     | I    | ○      |
| ورق سوسن <i>Weruck So-sun</i> Lily leaves                           | ○          | ○     | I    | ○      |
| اصل المر <i>Ufful ul murr</i> Root of the myrrh tree                | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| اصل اللوف <i>Ufful ul loof</i> Root of dragonwort                   | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| بيخ نيلوفر <i>Beykh neeloofir</i> Root of the water lily            | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| حبثة الخضرا <i>Hubbet-'ul kbuzra</i> Juniper berries                | 3          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| زفت <i>Zift</i> Pitch   | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| سنبل الطيب <i>Sembel ut' teib</i> Spikenard                         | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| سنبل رومي <i>Sembel roomee</i> Celtic nard                          | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| شجرة مصطكي <i>Shejereb mustaki</i> The mastich tree                 | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| قفر اليهود <i>Kufr-ul yehood</i> Jew's pitch                        | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| شيلم <i>Sheelum</i> Tares   | 2          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| قشور الاترج <i>Ke-shoor-ul-oot-ruj</i> Citron peel                  | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| كرنب <i>Kirnub</i> Cabbage  | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| كرسنه <i>Kur-feneb</i> Pea  | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| لبن <i>Lebn</i> Milk  | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| مرمكي <i>Murr muck-kee</i> Mecca myrrh                              | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| نسيج العنكبوة <i>Nesj-ul-unkeboot</i> Cobweb                        | ○          | ○     | 2    | ○      |
| ايهل <i>Ub-hel</i> Seed of the mountain pine                        | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| اصل فنطافلون <i>Ufful fent'i-fe-loon</i> Root of cinquefoil         | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |

D

كرنب خشك

## I N T R O D U C T I O N .

| NAMES.  | QUALITIES. |       |      |        |
|---|------------|-------|------|--------|
|   | HOT.       | COLD. | DRY. | MOIST. |
|   | DEGREES.   |       |      |        |
| كرنب خشك <i>Kirnub Kooskb</i> Dried cabbage   | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| بوره <i>Boorab</i> Borax  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| پوست غرب { <i>Poast gherb Sokkteh</i> Bark of the moun-<br>سوخته { tain pine, burnt | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| حلتیت <i>Hil teet</i> Afafœtida   | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| حماض { <i>Hum-az ul Ootruj</i> Citron juice<br>الاترج {                             | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| دار شیشعان { <i>Dâr-she-shâen</i> An aromatic bark of a<br>prickly tree             | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| دخن { <i>Dukhen</i> A kind of grain refembling<br>millet                            | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| زیاد <i>Ze'bad</i> Civet  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| رمان حلزون { <i>Ré-mâd hulzoon bir-ree</i> Calcined wood-<br>بری { snails           | ○          | ○     | 3    | 1      |
| روغن ترب <i>Roghen toorb</i> Oil of radish  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| زونا <i>Zoofa</i> Hyffop  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| سداب بوستانی <i>Soodâb bostânee</i> Garden rue                                      | ○          | ○     | 3    | 2      |
| سرطان محرق <i>Sirtân Mobruck</i> Calcined crabs                                     | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| سرکه <i>Seer-keh</i> Vinegar  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| شب محرق <i>Shub mobruck</i> Burnt alum  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| شونیز { <i>Shoo-neeæ</i> , commonly called <i>See-ab daneh</i> ,<br>or black feed   | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| وف محرق <i>Soof mobruck</i> Burnt wool  | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |
| فاوانیا <i>Fâ-da'nya'</i> A root refembling the carrot                              | ○          | ○     | 3    | ○      |

فاشرا