

#### CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

# British and Irish History, Nineteenth Century

This series comprises contemporary or near-contemporary accounts of the political, economic and social history of the British Isles during the nineteenth century. It includes material on international diplomacy and trade, labour relations and the women's movement, developments in education and social welfare, religious emancipation, the justice system, and special events including the Great Exhibition of 1851.

# The Life of Mrs Jordan

The actress Dorothy Jordan (1761–1816), contemporary of Sarah Siddons, was born in London, one of nine children. Her reputation as the greatest comic actress of her time was secured upon joining Sheridan's company at Drury Lane in 1785. Remembered particularly for cross-dressing roles such as Rosalind in *As You Like It* and Viola in *Twelfth Night*, she brought great charm and spontaneity to her interpretations. Her life off-stage was equally colourful, and she was for over twenty years the lover of William, Duke of Clarence (later King William IV), with whom she had ten children. This two-volume biography, first published in 1831, was written by her friend James Boaden (1762–1839), a playwright who later turned to theatrical biography. In it, he relates the extraordinary and poignant story of her life from acclaim to obscurity. Volume 1 covers events up to 1798, including her establishment at Drury Lane and her liaison with Clarence.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



# The Life of Mrs Jordan

Including Original Private Correspondence, and Numerous Anecdotes of Her Contemporaries

VOLUME 1

JAMES BOADEN





#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108054584

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2012

This edition first published 1831 This digitally printed version 2012

ISBN 978-1-108-05458-4 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.







Painted by Romney

Engraved by W.H. Worthington

Mrs Jordans

Published Dec. 1 1830. by Edward Bull, London.



THE

# LIFE

OF

# MRS. JORDAN;

INCLUDING

# ORIGINAL PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE,

AND NUMEROUS ANECDOTES OF HER CONTEMPORARIES.

By JAMES BOADEN, Esq.

AUTHOR OF THE LIFE OF KEMBLE, &c.

"Haste thee, nymph, and bring with thee JEST and youthful JOLLITY; SPORT, that wrinkled Care derides, And LAUGHTER holding both his sides."

L'ALLEGRO.

SECOND EDITION.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

LONDON:

EDWARD BULL, HOLLES STREET. 1831.



Gunnell and Shearman, 13, Salisbury Square.



# PREFACE.

PREFACES are seldom honoured with much attention. They are commonly passed over until curiosity is completely gratified by the contents of the work. But a few lines, in which an author must speak of himself, may, at a moment of leisure, attract the reader's notice; and certainly should never detain it long. I have merely to lay before him the reasons that induced me to compose the work now published.

From the death of Mrs. Jordan up to the year 1824, inclusive, a sort of sullen and interrupted annoyance occasionally recalled the public mind to the disappointment as to Mrs Jordan's CIRCUMSTANCES; and the injury sustained by her CREDITORS, and some members of her Family. Having had the pleasure of Mrs. Jordan's personal acquaintance for some years, and having paid unwearied attention to her professional exertions from their very

vol. i. b



ii PREFACE.

commencement in London, it was not, perhaps, too extravagant a thought, that I might construct a narrative, not without attraction of two kinds:—that should exhibit a more perfect picture of her than had been given while she occupied the STAGE, and a truer representation of her PRIVATE life, than other writers had yet been enabled to supply.

As to the stage on which she acted, I had long been conversant with its history—the inquiries essential to my Life of Mr. Kemble, had extended beyond himself; and the results were either present to my mind, or were of easy reference, in the great mass of theatrical documents around me. As to her last moments, Sir Jonah Barrington, in a work published in 1827, had given such intelligence as he obtained upon the spot; and spoken with reserve on some other points of her history, hardly less interesting. Certain private friends, for whom I entertain entire respect, here offered to my use a very interesting portion of Mrs. Jordan's correspondence; throwing a steady light upon the most momentous incidents in her private life. As they were emi-



PREFACE.

nently calculated to settle, by their AUTHORITY,

iii

every thing that had been questioned, and shewed her candour and affection equal at least to the warmest wishes of her friends, I accepted them with pride and pleasure. Permitted to use the very documents themselves, I have printed them exactly from the ORIGINALS in her own hand-writing; they are unstudied compositions, but they all sprung warm from the heart, and, like her acting, speak its true and impassioned language.

Her ACTING, indeed, was heart in action; and its pulsations vibrated to the extremities of its theatrical habitation. The fault of the great bulk of her imitators, or contemporaries, was, that they never seemed under the actual influence of a passion, but to play from the recollection of it. described the sensations: the vice of French Tra-But this is not the place for disquisition— I therefore refer the reader to my work for every satisfaction of this sort; and conclude with a hope, that what I have executed with great zeal and unwearied application, may be fortunate enough to

b 2



iv

PREFACE.

amuse his leisure, and place Mrs. JORDAN herself, and Persons connected with her in life, in the true relative positions, either as to the present age or posterity.

J. B.

60, Warren Street, Fitzroy Square, November, 1830.



# CONTENTS

OF

# THE FIRST VOLUME.

#### CHAP. I.

What is to be expected in these Memoirs—Mrs. Jordan's family theatrical—Irregularity commonly progressive—Mrs. Bland—her story—her husband—her sisters—Ryder first employs the talent of Miss Francis—Daly's Duenna—Sketch of his character as a man and a manager—Lieutenant Charles Doyne proposes marriage to Miss Francis—After some deliberation his proposals are declined; by whose advice in particular—Ireland a good school of acting—Mrs. Abington—Miss Francis as an actress, and her own notion of her powers—compared with Mrs. Abington. . . . . . . . . . . p. 1

# CHAP. II.

Miss Francis arrives at Leeds in July, 1782—Her interview with Tate Wilkinson—His determination in her favour—Her first appearance was in tragedy, in the part of Calista—her reception—the *Greenwood Laddie*, and its effect—Tate prophesies that she will reach the summit—Change of name at York, the choice of one on that occasion—Her aunt, Miss Phillips, dangerously ill at York, makes her niece her heir—



vi contents.

The application of Mrs. Jordan when a young actress—Mr. William Smith sees her in the race week—She acted Rutland and the Romp before him—Interests himself warmly about her—She acts Arionelli—Mr. Knight—Lady Leake—Swan, the critic, teaches Mrs. Jordan Zara—Sheffield, an alarm—The Duke of Norfolk—Mrs. Jordan's rivals—Mrs. Smith, and her march extraordinary . . . . . p. 22

#### CHAP. III.

The year 1783-Mrs. Jordan's amazing popularity in the character of William, in Rosina-Mrs. Brooke the authoress-Her husband, curate to Wilkinson's father at the Savoy-The King's chaplain transported-Garrick's officious meddling-Mrs. Baddeley at York-A lesson to our heroine of negative instruction-Mrs. Mills Fawcett's first wife an example of application to her-The art of mortifying a scenic rival-Mrs. Ward, a great professor-Mrs. Brown, the wife of Harlequin Brown, her Country Girl-Miss Wilkinson, afterwards Mrs. Mountain-Season of 1785, the last of Mrs. Jordan as a member of the York company-An instance of her caprice-Sees Mrs. Yates as Margaret of Anjou-Dick Yates's opinion of Mrs. Jordan-Mrs. Siddons also for rustication-Mrs. Robinson, the prophetess-Takes leave of Yorkshire in the Poor Soldier, to proceed to London . , p. 45

#### CHAP. IV.

The ascendancy of Mrs. Siddons—Struggle of Covent Garden—Mrs. Abington—Mr. Henderson—Miss Farren compared



#### CONTENTS.

vii

with the former Abington-The hopes entertained that the Country Girl might revive the train of Comedy-Within and without door talk of her-Her first appearance, on the 18th of October, 1785-Mrs. Inchbald's opinion of her-Fulness and comic richness of tone not provincialism-Excited unbounded laughter-Her male figure-Her letter scene-About nineteen, the age of Miss Peggy-Henderson-Mr. Harris-Mrs. Inchbald-Her stepson and Mrs. Jordan-Her Viola, in Twelfth Night, particularly examined -Barbarous curtailments of the play-Viola succeeded by Imogen-Mrs. Clive dies-Compared, in some points, with Mrs. Jordan—The Heiress had no part for Mrs. Jordan— She would and she would not, her Hypolita-The Irish Widow, on her benefit night-Now, certainly, the great support of the theatre . . . . . . . . . p. 65

## CHAP. V.

In the recess thinks of her old friends in Yorkshire—Difference of nine months—Odd conjecture—Mrs. Robinson the Prophetess—Return to Leeds of Mrs. Jordan on the night of that lady's benefit—Acts a single night, now dividing the house—Mrs. Jordan at Edinburgh—The Belle's Stratagem—Her own epilogue, its point—Death of Mrs. Baddeley at this juncture—Mrs. Jordan succeeds Mrs. Siddons at Hull and Wakefield—General Burgoyne translates Richard Cœur de Lion for Drury, in 1786, and Mrs. Jordan accepts Matilda—Death of Princess Amelia closes the theatres—H. R. H.'s clock, by Tompion—The royal vault—A friend of the Author's passes the night in it—His feelings compared with



viii contents.

Juliet's imagination—Dodsley's Cleone, and Mrs. Siddons—Love for Love, and the Miss Prue of Jordan—Congreve and his preferments—Mrs. Jordan's Roxalana . . . . p. 86

#### CHAP. VI.

# CHAP. VII.

Kemble's management from October 1788—The Panel, for Mrs. Jordan—Beatrice and her gown—Her performance-in the Confederacy—Her Rosalind somewhat divides the town—Whether the sprightliness or the sensibility should predominate?—Perhaps the truer Rosalind, if Shakspeare were to decide—Her Nell, in the Devil to Pay—Moody, in Jobson—Mrs. Jordan's opinion of her own art—Her aspiration after



#### CONTENTS.

ix

the fine lady—Mr. Cumberland writes for Mrs. Jordan—His comedy of the *Impostors*, a hurried composition, while writing *Calvary*—The *Farm House*, Mrs. Jordan's Country Lass—In the summer of 1789, Edwin engaged her at Richmond—The King's illness, commenced at Cheltenham, when Mrs. Jordan was there—The question of the Regency—Display of Burke—His vehement dexterity—King's recovery, sympathy of the Stage—Duel between the Duke of York and Colonel Lennox—The Drawing-room—The Operahouse destroyed by fire—The French Revolution . p. 138

## CHAP. VIII.

The summer of 1789—Tate Wilkinson's benefit at Leeds, Mrs. Jordan arrives to act for him—The Yorkshire prudery— Mrs. Jordan at Harrowgate on her way to join Mr. Jackson at Edinburgh-Mrs. Siddons at York-Mary, Queen of Scots-Mrs. Fawcett's compliment to her-Mrs. Siddons prefers to act in London, and why-Mrs. Jordan and Miss Farren in the same places-The Prince of Wales-Miss Catley's death-The Two Gentlemen of Verona idly revived -Mrs. Jordan's first appearance at Drury Lane this season. so late as February, 1790-Mr. Kemble engages her brother, Bland-He acts Sebastian to her Viola-Mrs. Behn's Rover altered by Mr. Kemble-Jordan and Woffington in Hellena, -Young Bannister-His character through life-Morris's Adventurers-Mrs. Jordan's Little Pickle-The Spoil'd Child called her own, perhaps Bickerstaff's-The Intriguing Chambermaid—Better late than Never-Mrs. Jordan the heroine



X CONTENTS.

—Munden comes to town from Chester—Mrs. Jordan plays Celia in the *Humorous Lieutenant* of Fletcher—Beauties of that character—Her alarming Epilogue by Harry Bunbury—Summer of 1791, a journey to York—Kemble vice Jordan.

p. 163

#### CHAP. IX.

Dr. Woolcot does justice to Mrs. Jordan-The Drury Lane company remove to the Opera House-The opening laugh at their difficulties-Additional prices carried-Fawcett's arrival in London, with his wife-Both engaged by Mr. Harris-Mrs. Jordan and Mr. Kemble-The press accuses the actress of deserting her duty-Proof to the contrary-The declared admiration of a Royal Duke-Mrs. Jordan's family-Mr. Ford made pleas for attacking her-She appeals to the public by letter-Finding that she was, notwithstanding, still persecuted, she addresses the audience in person, and remains absolute mistress of the field-Cymon revived with great splendour-The beauty of the cast-Kelly's hospitality and his guests-The Village Coquette, for Mrs. Jordan's night-Richardson's Fugitive acted by her-Miss Herbert, in that comedy, Miss Farren,-Mrs. Sheridan dies, commemorated by genius-Her epitaph-Sir Joshua Reynolds, what he thought and said of Mrs. Jordan-Regret that she never sat to him-Brings out a play called Anna, against the opinion of Kemble-Fate of her novelty-Of Mrs. Siddons's-Of Miss Farren's-Mrs. Jordan in Lady Restless-Cumberland's Armourer-Reynolds's How to grow Rich . . p. 199



CONTENTS.

хi

#### CHAP. X.

History of Drury Lane Theatres-Their origin in the cockpit, a little before the retirement of Shakspeare-Destroyed by a mob in 1617-The Phœnix built in the same spot-Its preservation in the Great Rebellion-Rhodes, the bookseller, and his two apprentices, Betterton and Kynaston-Obtains a licence first for the Phœnix, and then joins D'Avenant in Lincoln's Inn Fields-A new theatre erected by Killigrew in Drury Lane-Opened in 1662; burnt nine years afterwards-A church brief granted on this calamity-Sir Christopher Wren builds once more upon the old spot-The advantages of his plan, displayed by Colley Cibber-Apology for its plainness in a prologue and epilogue by the great Dryden, spoken at its opening in 1674-Union of the two companies in Drury Lane Theatre-Christopher Rich patentee-Silenced by the Chamberlain-Patents dormant-Sir Richard Steele's licence to himself, Wilks, Booth, and Cibber-Mr. Highmore-Mr. Fleetwood-The illustrious Garrick becomes purchaser with Mr. Lacy-Twenty years' splendor of Old Drury-On the great actor's retirement, Sheridan succeeds him-At length the house is taken down-Author's regard for it, and personal acquaintance with its merits and its defects-Presages on its fall . . . p. 233

#### CHAP. XI.

The Grand National Theatre—Description of it—Opening with sacred music—First play acted on the 21st of April—Inno-



xii contents.

vations of Mr. Kemble in Macbeth—The bell—The dagger -The Ghost of Banquo-Musical Witches-Charles Kemble-Securities from fire-Reservoir-Iron curtain-Mere tricks-The vanity of speculative science-Mrs. Jordan not employed-Kemble-Miss Farren do the honours-Fitzpatrick-G. Colman-Mr. Cumberland's comedy of the Jew -The gratitude of Israel-Kemble's Lodoiska-Three farces three days together-Mrs. Jordan acts for the widows and orphans made on the 1st of June-Three farces again, and for four days—Harris versus Kemble—In the summer, John Bannister at Liverpool-Winter of 1794-5-Mrs. Davenport—A shilling gallery put up—Emilia Galotti at Drury— Nobody-Mrs. Jordan's fright-The Rage-The IVedding Day of Mrs. Inchbald-Mrs. Jordan's portrait seen again by the author, forty years after it was painted-Her Helena -Measure for Measure-Miss Mellon-Mrs. Coutts-The Duchess-Miss Arne-Alexander the Great, a ballet.

p. 250

#### CHAP. XII.

The death of Parsons—His peculiar merits—Holland and Powell—Spouting Clubs—Political Orators—Parsons and the Lion—The Wheel of Fortune—Madame D'Arblay—Jerningham's IVelsh Heiress, Mrs. Jordan in Plinlimmon—Drury attacking its own splendors—Chaos umpire in the concern—Seven Ages for Mrs. Siddons—First Love, by Cumberland; Sabina Rosny, Mrs. Jordan—Her enchanting effect—Some pleasing recollections—Cumberland's opinion of her—Nature to be upheld by Mrs. Jordan—Winter of 1795-6—The



#### CONTENTS.

Dependent—The Rival Queens—Kemble in Alexander—

xiii

Mrs. Jordan confined-Miss Decamp in Columbine-Mrs. Jordan in Fidelia, her power upon Mr. Kemble-His sense of her acting in the Plain Dealer-Gives it to the Author in the words of Sterne-The Iron Chest, and its failure-Sheridan wished Mrs. Jordan in that play-Vortigern has that advantage, she acts Flavia-Ireland-Chatterton-Queen Elizabeth, her little attention to players-Mrs. Jordan speaks Merry's Epilogue-Poor Benson's death-Mrs. Jordan does every thing for his family . . .

#### CHAP. XIII.

Mr. Colman and the re-opening of his Iron Chest-Season of 1796-7-The losses of Drury; Parsons, Dodd-The latter excellent in Old Winterton-Contrasted with Fawcett-Wroughton appointed stage manager-Mrs. Jordan and her salary-Ballet-Miss Parissot and the Triumph of Love-Madame Hilligsberg, an Atalanta in running-Dowton recommended by Cumberland-An admirer before of Mr. Henderson-Garrick's prejudice-Deficiencies of the company-Revivals-Jephson's Conspiracy-The force of ridicule-Miss Farren contumacious-New comedy postponed-Miss Farren's return and triumph-Play destroyed -The Shipwreck-The Operatic Honeymoon-Friend in Need -New Imogen-Miss Farren's retirement to a coronet-Mrs. Pope's death and character-The Author becomes acquainted with Mrs. Jordan-In the distress of Drury Lane house, Reynolds writes for Mrs. Jordan-Cumberland's be-



xiv contents.

#### CHAP. XIV.

Death of Charles Macklin—His works collected by Murphy—Mrs. Jordan's kind subscription—"The Jew that Shakspeare drew"—Interpreted by Sir Joseph Mawbey—Dryden's Edipus—Lines in, applied to Macklin—their beauty—Lord Mansfield's regard for Macklin—Note—His Lordship's opinion on the French Revolution—The Heir at Law—"Filthy Dowlas"—Italian Monk, at the Summer theatre—Mrs. Jordan visits Richmond and Margate—Sees Mrs. Abington in Beatrice—Her excellence in the character—Miss Betterton, since Mrs. Glover—The chasm at Drury—How Miss Farren was to be replaced—Miss Humphreys in Lady Emily—Miss Biggs in the Irish Widow—Miss Decamp a lover in the Chimney Corner—Mrs. Jordan in Sir Edward Bloomley—Defects of Cheap Living—Jordan rather restive—again quite the Duchess—her happy illustration of that



#### CONTENTS.

xv

title-Mrs. Crawford's idle return-Lord Duncan's victory-Mrs. Jordan acts for the sufferers-Something fine-Kemble acts Hotspur-How to cast First Part of Henry IV .- The Castle Spectre-Mrs. Jordan in Angela-Mrs. Powell in the ghost-Beautiful effect produced-Jomelli and his music-Attwood uses it in the choir-Kemble acts Percy, and jumps himself into fame-The black-guards of that character-The author's coxcombry-his anachronisms of language and dress - Amazing success of this play-Colman's Bluebeard-Horrible boggling of the ponderous machinery-Merit of Miss Decamp in Irene-Kotzebue's Stranger-Schiller-O'Keefe tries a comedy for Mrs. Jordan, She's Eloped; a failure-Smith for one night in Charles Surface---John Palmer's death in the summer of 1798-Effects of it in the theatre-Mrs. Jordan at Richmond .