

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

European History

This series includes accounts of historical events and movements by eyewitnesses and contemporaries, as well as landmark studies that assembled significant source materials or developed new historiographical methods. It covers the social and political history of continental Europe from the Renaissance to the end of the nineteenth century, and its broad range includes works on Russia and the Balkans, revolutionary France, the papacy and the inquisition, and the Venetian state archives.

Modern Civilization in Some of its Economic Aspects

Renowned economic historian and clergyman William Cunningham (1849–1919) published this work, which is considered a companion volume to his seminal *Essay on Western Civilisation*, in 1896. Educated at Edinburgh, Cambridge and Tübingen, Cunningham wrote widely on theology and economics. He was a Cambridge lecturer and fellow at Trinity, Professor of Economics at King's College London, a teacher at Harvard, a founding fellow of the British Academy, and President of the Royal Historical Society. Favouring historical empiricism over deductive theory, his work, labelled neo-mercantilist, was against *laissez-faire* and favoured economic regulation, social religion, and conservative incremental change. This book outlines these views as part of an analysis of the basic units of economic life – exchange, possessions, money, credit, selling, price, labour, trade, profit, interest, rent, wages – and how these interact within capitalism. The work strongly influenced contemporary thought and remains relevant in the historiography of economics.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



Modern Civilization in Some of its Economic Aspects

WILLIAM CUNNINGHAM





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108053051

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2012

This edition first published 1896 This digitally printed version 2012

ISBN 978-1-108-05305-1 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.



SOCIAL QUESTIONS OF TO-DAY
EDITED BY H. DE B. GIBBINS, M.A.

MODERN CIVILISATION

IN SOME OF ITS ECONOMIC ASPECTS





MODERN CIVILISATION IN SOME OF ITS ECONOMIC ASPECTS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

W. CUNNINGHAM, D.D.

Vicar of Great S. Mary's, Fellow and Lecturer of Trinity College, Cambridge; Tooke Professor, King's College, London.

METHUEN & CO.

36 ESSEX STREET, W.C.

LONDON

1896



PRINTED AT NIMEGUEN (BOLLAND)
BY H. C. A. THIEME OF NIMEGUEN (HOLLAND)
AND
TALBOT HOUSE, ARUNDEL STREET,
LONDON, W.C.