

CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER XIX.			
The Revolution in Portugal announced to Nassau - - - - -	1	Nassau's advice to the Company - - - - -	22
Truce for ten years concluded with Holland	2	Expedition of the Dutch against Chili - - - - -	23
Treachery of the Dutch - - - - -	4	First doubling of Cape Horn - - - - -	25
Embassy of Vilhena to Recife - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Death of the commander, and failure of the expedition - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Paulo da Cunha and Henrique Diaz recalled from Pernambuco - - - - -	5	Tyranny of the Dutch in Maranham - - - - -	26
The Dutch surprize Seregipe - - - - -	6	The inhabitants determine to revolt - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Spanish and Neapolitan troops sent from Bahia - - - - -	7	First successes of the insurgents - - - - -	27
Expedition of the Dutch against Angola - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Fort Calvary taken by the Portugueze - - - - -	28
Effects of the loss of Loanda upon Brazil - - - - -	10	They advance against the town - - - - -	29
Expedition against the Island of S. Thomas	11	Affairs of Para - - - - -	31
The Governor capitulates - - - - -	12	Joam Velho called to the assistance of Belem - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Mortality among the Dutch, and death of Jol Maciel appointed Governor of Maranham - - - - -	13	He demands the Government - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Captaincy of Cabo do Norte erected for him	<i>ib.</i>	And returns to Cabo do Norte, when it is refused - - - - -	32
Maciel's misconduct - - - - -	15	Pedro Maciel arrives - - - - -	33
Expedition of the Dutch against Maranham	17	Demands the government, and summons his brother Velho to aid him - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Maciel permits them to land and occupy part of the town - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Disputes between the Chamber and these brethren - - - - -	34
The Dutch seize the citadel - - - - -	18	The brothers go to join the patriots in Maranham - - - - -	35
They conquer the Island, and send Maciel away prisoner - - - - -	19	Truce with Holland acknowledged in Para	36
He dies at the Potengi - - - - -	20	Proceedings of the patriots in Maranham - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Antonio Telles, Governor of Brazil - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Death of their leader, Antonio Moniz - - - - -	37
Floods and pestilence in Pernambuco - - - - -	21	Antonio Teixeira succeeds to the command	<i>ib.</i>
		His success, and cruelty of the Dutch in consequence - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>

CONTENTS.

xi

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Contagion in the camp - - -	144	Diminution of the Portuguese force -	202
Massacre at the Potengi - - -	145	Schoppe takes the field - - -	203
Desultory warfare - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Battle of Guararapes - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Treachery of the deserters - - -	147	The Dutch, after their defeat, win the As-	
The Dutch suspect the deserters - - -	150	seca - - - - -	205
Transactions at the Potengi - - -	152	Death of Camaram - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Camaram defeats the Dutch there - - -	155	Schoppe lays waste the Reconcave - - -	206
Orders from Bahia to burn the sugar canes	157	Injury sustained by the Portuguese commerce	207
Distress in Recife - - - - -	158	Expedition for the recovery of Angola under	
Vidal goes to join Camaram - - -	159	Salvador Correa - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Jubilee - - - - -	160	Negotiation in Holland, and demands of the	
Vidal returns from Paraiba - - -	161	Dutch - - - - -	213
Scarcity in the Camp - - - - -	163	Deliberations in the Portuguese Cabinet -	<i>ib.</i>
The Portuguese secure the ports of Nazareth		Opinion of the Conde de Odemira - - -	<i>ib.</i>
and Tamandare - - - - -	165	Opinion of the Chief Treasurer - - -	214
The Dutch attempt to intercept the convoy		The Council prefer war to restitution -	221
from the Potengi - - - - -	166	The Board of Conscience agree in the deter-	
They are defeated at S. Lorenzo - - -	167	mination - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Camp Masters ordered to retire from		Vieyra opposes it - - - - -	222
Pernambuco - - - - -	169	Papel Forte - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
State of the negotiations with Holland -	171	Weakness and danger of Portugal - - -	223
CHAPTER XXII.		Brazil Company established by Vieyra's ad-	
Attempt to assassinate Fernandes - - -	174	vice - - - - -	227
The Portuguese again foiled at Itamaraca -	176	Second battle of Guararapes - - - - -	229
The Dutch remove their Indians - - -	177	The Company sends out its first fleet -	231
Jacob Rabbi murdered - - - - -	178	Feeble state of both parties in Brazil -	232
Famine in Recife - - - - -	179	State of the negotiations - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The city relieved by a fleet from Holland -	180	Holland is engaged in war with England -	234
Negotiations between Portugal and Holland	182	The Camp Masters solicit the aid of the	
Artifice of the Portuguese Ambassador -	183	Company's fleet. - - - - -	235
Schoppe returns to Brazil as Commander -	184	Recife blockaded by sea - - - - -	238
He is wounded in the first skirmish -	185	Its capture - - - - -	239
The Portuguese evacuate Paraiba - - -	186	Vidal goes to Lisbon with the tidings of the	
The Dutch propose to give no quarter -	<i>ib.</i>	recovery of Pernambuco - - - - -	242
Hinderson sent to the River S. Francisco -	188	Death of Joam IV. - - - - -	243
Death of Lichthart - - - - -	189	The Dutch send a fleet to the Tagus -	244
Schoppe sails for the Reconcave - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Conferences at Lisbon - - - - -	246
The Portuguese attack his entrenchments,		Operations of Ruyter on the coast of Portugal	247
and are defeated with severe loss -	190	Interference of England, and final settlement	
Proceedings at the Camp - - - - -	191	of peace - - - - -	249
The besiegers cannonade Recife - - -	192	CHAPTER XXIII.	
Schoppe recalled from Bahia - - - - -	194	The Bishop of Tucuman invites Jesuits from	
Misconduct of the Portuguese fleet -	195	Brazil and Para - - - - -	251
Money raised for Brazil by Vieyra the Jesuit	<i>ib.</i>	The Portuguese Jesuits invited to Asumpcion	252
Vieyra is sent to Holland - - - - -	197	A Jesuit College founded there - - -	254
Barreto sent to take the command in Per-		Adventure of Ortega - - - - -	255
nambuco - - - - -	198	Deliberations concerning Itinerancy -	256
His capture and escape - - - - -	199	Ortega thrown into the Inquisition at Lima	258
Succours in vain requested from Bahia -	<i>ib.</i>	Attempt to dispossess the Jesuits of their	
The Dutch receive reinforcements -	201	College at Asumpcion - - - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Camp Masters contract their operations	<i>ib.</i>	The Encomienda System - - - - -	259

xii

CONTENTS.

	Page		Page
The Jesuits unpopular for opposing the slavery of the Indians	- 261	Reductions formed among the Itatines in the Tapé	- 316
They obtain powers from Madrid to act among the natives upon their own system	263	The Jesuits driven from thence	- 318
Settlement in Guayra	- 264	River Parana	- <i>ib.</i>
The Jesuits enter Guayra and found the first Reduction	- 26	River Uruguay	- 320
Artifices of a slave dealer	- 267	The Jesuits settle their converts between these rivers, and send to the court of Spain	321
Miracles	- <i>ib.</i>	F. Alfaro killed by the Paulistas	- 323
Lorenzana goes among the Guaranies	- 269	The Paulistas defeated by the Governor of Paraguay	- <i>ib.</i>
First of the Parana Reductions founded	- 270	Tribes in Lake Ybero subdued	- <i>ib.</i>
A Visitor arrives from Spain	- 271	Diaz Tano returns from Spain	- 325
He nullifies his instructions	- 272	Tumults in Brazil against the Jesuits	- <i>ib.</i>
And introduces a new form of oppression	273	The Paulistas, upon the Braganzan Revolution, wish to elect a King from themselves	327
Effect of the Jesuits preaching in Assumption	- 274	Amador Bueno refuses to accept the office	- 328
State of the Reductions	- 275	Evil effects of the Revolution upon Paraguay	329
A Jesuit miracle	- 276	The Paulistas defeated by the Indians of the Reductions	- 330
The Provincial accused of admitting men indiscriminately to the Order	- 278	Secular year of the Company celebrated in Paraguay	- 331
The Governor interferes with the mission	- 279		
Opposition to the Jesuits	- 280	CHAPTER XXIV.	
The Governments of Paraguay and of the Plata separated	- 283	System of the Jesuits in Paraguay	- 333
A Guarani Chief from the Reductions taken to Buenos Ayres	- 285	They seek to form a perfect Christian Commonwealth	- 335
The Jesuits enter the Tapé	- 286	State of property in the Reductions	- <i>ib.</i>
Enmity of Tayaoba to the Spaniards	- 288	Public tribute	- 336
Pindobe puts himself under the protection of the Jesuits	- 289	Municipal Government	- 337
Tayaoba is converted	- 290	Hierocracy	- <i>ib.</i>
Villainy of the Spaniards of Villa-rica	- 291	Religious fraternities	- 338
The Dutch send heretical papers ashore in the Plata	- 293	Officers of health	- <i>ib.</i>
The Jesuits enter the Caro	- <i>ib.</i>	Plan of the towns	- 339
Confederacy against them	- <i>ib.</i>	Houses	- <i>ib.</i>
Two of them murdered there	- 294	Churches	- 340
Niezu unbaptizes the converts	- 296	Burial Grounds	- 341
The confederacy is defeated	- 297	Funerals	- 342
Honours paid to the martyrs	- 298	Early marriages	- <i>ib.</i>
Growing power of the Jesuits	- 299	Discipline	- 343
The Paulistas	- 300	Education and employment of the children	344
Foundation of the city of S. Paulo	- 301	Choristers	- <i>ib.</i>
Falsehoods respecting its inhabitants	- 304	Guarani the language of the Reductions	- 345
Consumption of the natives in Brazil	- 305	Music	- 346
Expeditions of the Paulistas in search of slaves and mines	- 306	Dancing	- 347
Enmity between the Paulistas and Jesuits	308	Sacred dramas	- <i>ib.</i>
The Paulistas attack the Reductions	- 309	Festivals	- 348
Mansilla and Maceta follow them to S. Paulo	311	Sports	- 349
Effect of these ravages upon the converts	312	Employments of the women	- <i>ib.</i>
The Jesuits compelled to evacuate Guayra	313	Dress	- 351
Falls of the Parana	- 315	Ornaments	- 352
		Punishments	- <i>ib.</i>
		System of inspection	- 353

CONTENTS.

xiii

	Page		Page
Intercourse with the Spaniards	- 355	He endeavours to expel them from Asumpcion	- 409
The Caa, or Herb of Paraguay	- 356	Duplicity of the Governor	- 411
Manner of preparing it	- 357	Guaranies collected for the defence of the Jesuits	- 412
Its use learnt from the natives	- 358	Hinostrosa goes with the Guarani force to seize the Bishop	- 413
The natives consumed in gathering it	- <i>ib.</i>	The Bishop promises to submit, and secretly marches to Asumpcion	- 416
The Spaniards destroy the trees	- 359	He enters the capital, and fortifies himself in the Franciscan Church	- 417
Cultivated by the Jesuits	- <i>ib.</i>	The Jesuits' party depose the Bishop, and deport him	- 419
System in Paraguay suggested by what Nobrega and Anchieta had done in Brazil	- 360	The Bishop exhibits charges against the Jesuits	- 421
Lorenzana, Montoya, and Diaz Tano, the founders	- <i>ib.</i>	The Jesuits accused of working gold mines for their own benefit	- 422
Its effect upon the Indians	- 362	The Governor of the Plata goes to examine the truth of the accusation	- 423
Discomforts and dangers of the missionaries	- 364	Cardenas appeals to the Bishop of Cordoba	- 426
Tribes from which the Reductions were formed	- 366	State of the city, according to his partizans	- 427
Guaranies	- <i>ib.</i>	Hinostrosa's government expires	- 429
Chiriguanas	- 373	The Bishop returns in triumph	- 430
Cayaguas	- <i>ib.</i>	The new Governor resists, but soon submits	- 431
Guanas	- 374	Measures against the Jesuits	- 432
Language	- 377	The Governor dies, and the Bishop is appointed to succeed him	- 433
Difficulty respecting marriage	- 379	The Jesuits tumultuously expelled from Asumpcion	- 434
CHAPTER XXV.			
Cardenas Bishop of Paraguay	- 381	Their property confiscated	- 436
Difficulty respecting his consecration	- 383	They chuse two Judge Conservators	- 437
He goes to Asumpcion	- 387	The Audience appoint a Vice Governor	- <i>ib.</i>
Doubts concerning his authority	- <i>ib.</i>	He marches against the Bishop	- 438
Conduct of the new Bishop	- 389	And deports him from Asumpcion	- 441
He claims temporal as well as ecclesiastical powers	- 391	Sentence passed by the Judge Conservators	- <i>ib.</i>
His first dispute with the Governor	- 392	After fate of Cardenas	- 442
He excommunicates the Governor	- 393	Charge of heresy against the Jesuits	- 443
Conduct of the Bishop's nephew	- 394	Letter of Cardenas to the Viceroy of Peru	- <i>ib.</i>
The Governor is absolved	- <i>ib.</i>	Examination of the charge	- 445
Fresh contests with the Governor	- 395	Fresh report of mines upon the Uruguay	- 447
His outrage against Friar Pedro	- 396	CHAPTER XXVI.	
The Governor and his agents again excommunicated	- 397	Maranhm in a worse state than the older Captaincies	- 449
Public penance of the Bishop	- <i>ib.</i>	Attempt of the Dutch in the Orellana	- 450
He seeks to excite insurrection against the Governor	- 399	Expedition in search of gold mines and slaves	- 452
The Governor again reconciled and absolved	- 401	Laws respecting the slavery of the Indians	- 453
Insincerity of the Governor, who is again excommunicated	- <i>ib.</i>	Joan IV. renews the abolition	- 455
The Bishop leaves Asumpcion	- <i>ib.</i>	Early history of F. Antonio Vieyra	- 456
He goes to Yguaron, and arrests two of the Chapter	- 403	Vieyra envied for his favour at Court	- 460
The Governor submits and pays the fine	- 404	He prepares to embark secretly for Maranhm as a missionary	- 461
Rapacity of the Bishop	- <i>ib.</i>		
He again excommunicates the Governor	- 405		
Cause of the Bishop's enmity toward the Jesuits	- 407		

XIV

CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
The King prevents him from sailing with the fleet - - -	461	D. Pedro de Mello succeeds Vidal -	517
He obtains permission to follow it -	463	Expedition to the Rio Negro - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Powers granted to him - - -	<i>ib.</i>	The Ilha dos Joanes - - -	518
The King repents the permission which he has given - - -	464	Unsuccessful war of the Portuguese against the Islanders - - -	519
He consents to remain in Portugal -	465	Failure of a second expedition - - -	<i>ib.</i>
And sails for Maranham without intending it	466	Sotto Mayor leaves a crucifix among the Savages - - -	520
Vieyra arrives at S. Luiz - - -	467	Vieyra proposes to treat with them -	521
Dispute for the office of Vicar General -	<i>ib.</i>	He is successful - - -	522
First letter of Vieyra to the King -	468	Ceremonies at the submission of the tribes	524
State of the inhabitants, and system of oppression - - -	469	Vieyra goes to the Serra de Ibiapaba -	527
Dispute between Vieyra and the Capitam Mor	472	The heretical Indians are removed -	528
Vieyra's first sermon at S. Luiz -	474	The Chamber of Belem remonstrate against the system of the Jesuits - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The people, in consequence of this discourse, consent to an arrangement concerning the slaves - - -	482	Reply of Vieyra to their memorial -	<i>ib.</i>
Religious ceremonies at S. Luiz -	483	The Chamber dispute his powers -	531
The Capitam Mor deceives Vieyra and evades the laws - - -	484	Pedro de Mello encourages the discontented party - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Vieyra writes to the King - - -	486	Death of the Bishop of Japan - - -	532
Success of the Deputies at Lisbon -	488	Vieyra's letters to him are made public -	<i>ib.</i>
Vieyra sails for Lisbon - - -	489	Insurrection at S. Luiz - - -	533
His danger upon the voyage, and providential deliverance - - -	490	Vieyra calls upon the Chamber of Belem to maintain the laws - - -	534
His interview with the King - - -	491	Insurrection at Belem - - -	536
Arrangement respecting slavery referred to a Junta - - -	494	Vieyra is seized and expelled - - -	<i>ib.</i>
A Missionary Board established - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Jesuits deported from Maranham -	537
Decree in favour of the Indians - - -	496	Transactions at Curupa - - -	538
Question respecting the Government of Maranham - - -	497	Ruy Vaz de Sequeira, Governor - - -	540
Vidal appointed Governor - - -	498	His temporizing policy - - -	541
The King wishes to keep Vieyra in Portugal	<i>ib.</i>	Proceedings at Belem - - -	542
Vieyra pleads his own cause before the triennial meeting - - -	499	Mello seeks to counteract the measures of his successor - - -	543
He returns to Maranham - - -	500	Sequeira effects the restoration of the Jesuits	545
CHAPTER XXVII.		CHAPTER XXVIII.	
Vidal takes possession of the Government	501	Barreto Governor General - - -	549
Examination of the captives at Belem -	502	Rio de Janeiro separated from the general government - - -	551
Villainy of the captors and of the Judges	503	Insurrection there against Salvador Correa	<i>ib.</i>
Success of the Jesuits - - -	507	He conciliates the Paulistas and restores order	553
Expedition up the Tocantins - - -	508	Carmelites established at Bahia - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Outrage against the Jesuits at Curupa -	510	Small pox in Brazil - - -	554
The Juruunas - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Vidal Governor of Pernambuco -	555
Fruitless expedition in search of mines -	<i>ib.</i>	Succeeded by Jeronymo Furtado - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Death of Sotto Mayor - - -	511	Discontents at Olinda - - -	556
Vieyra seeks to open a communication with Seara - - -	511	Peace with Spain - - -	558
The Missionaries reach Ibiapaba -	514	Settlement of Cayru - - -	<i>ib.</i>
		The Guerens infest Bahia and the adjoining provinces - - -	562
		Death of Manoel Barbosa - - -	563
		The Paulistas called in against the Guerens	564

xvi

CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Colonists dependent upon the labour of the		Porto Seguro - - -	- 664
Indians - - -	- 642	Ravaged by the Savages - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Fallacious defence of slavery - - -	- 644	Espirito Santo - - -	- 665
Wild produce - - -	- 645	Campos dos Goaitacazes - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Provision upon the Expeditions - - -	- 646	Cabo Frio - - -	- 667
Cultivated produce - - -	- 647	Population of Rio de Janeiro - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Distress of the settlers - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	Ilha Grande - - -	- 668
Jealousy of the French and Dutch - - -	- 648	Ilha de S. Sebastiaa - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Seara - - -	- 650	Santos - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Rio Grande do Norte - - -	- 651	S. Paulo - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Pernámbuco called New Holland by the		A party of Paulistas reach Quito - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Dutch - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	Manner of searching for gold - - -	- 669
Antiquities in Pernambuco - - -	- 652	S. Vicente - - -	- 670
Zeal of the Dutch for religion - - -	- 653	Cananea - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Improvements introduced by them - - -	- 655	S. Catalina - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
The climate injurious to their women and		Trade of strangers with Brazil - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
children - - -	- 656	Attempt to introduce the culture of spices - - -	671
State of the population - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	State of the Engenhos - - -	- 674
Flourishing state of Olinda before the war - - -	657	Number of Negroes - - -	- 675
Growth of Recife - - -	- 658	Their cruel treatment - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Few intermarriages between the Dutch and		Dress and fashions of the Portugueze - - -	- 677
the Portugueze - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	Jealousy - - -	- 678
Population of Bahia - - -	- 659	Frequent assassinations - - -	- 679
Commercial prosperity - - -	- 660	Corruption of manners - - -	- 680
New Christians - - -	- 661	Superstition - - -	- 681
Influx of silver from Buenos Ayres - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	Frauds of the Priests - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Whale fishery - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	Miracles attributed to Anchieta - - -	- 682
Sugar - - -	- 662	Life of F. Joam d'Almeida - - -	- 684
Boypeba, Cayru, and Camamu - - -	- 663	Corruption of Christianity - - -	- 689
Ilheos - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	No printing in Brazil - - -	- 691
Its inland navigation - - -	- <i>ib.</i>	No distinction of Casts - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
And ungenial climate - - -	- 664		