

# CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
INTRODUCTION.		CHAPTER II.	
Nature of this History - - -	1	Voyage of Pinzon and Solis. Discovery of the Rio de la Plata. The French trade to Brazil. History of Caramuru. Brazil divided into Captaincies. St. Vicente. The Goaynazes. St. Amaro and Tamaraca. Paraiba. The Goaytacazes. Espirito Santo. The Papanazes. Porto Seguro. The Tupiniquins. Captaincy of the Ilheos. Bahia. Revolutions in the Reconcave. Expulsion of the colonists there. Pernambuco. The Cabetes. The Tobayares. Siege of Garassu. Expedition of Aires da Cunha to Maranham.	
CHAPTER I.		Voyage of Pinzon and Solis - - -	25
Vicente Yañez Pinzon discovers the Coast of Brazil and the River Maranham. Voyage of Cabral. He names the country Santa Cruz. Amerigo Vespucci sent to survey the coast. His second voyage. The first settlement made by him. The country obtains the name of Brazil.		Discovery of the Plata - - -	26
Voyage of Pinzon - - -	4	Death of Solis - - -	27
The line first crost, and Cape St. Augustines first seen - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Trade of the French to Brazil - - -	28
Discovery of the River Maranham or Orelana - - -	5	Bahia discovered - - -	29
Hyger or Bore on the Meary - - -	7	Adventures of Caramuru - - -	30
Voyage of Cabral - - -	9	Brazil divided into Captaincies - - -	32
He is driven to the Coast of Brazil - - -	10	St. Vicente - - -	33
Appearance of the natives - - -	11	The Goaynazes - - -	34
Porto Seguro discovered - - -	12	First sugar canes planted - - -	35
The first mass performed - - -	<i>ib.</i>	St. Amaro and Tamaraca - - -	36
Possession taken for the Crown of Portugal -	13	Paraiba - - -	37
Voyage of Amerigo Vespucci - - -	14	The Goaytacazes - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Cannibalism of the natives - - -	15	Espirito Santo - - -	38
Second voyage of Vespucci - - -	18	The Papanazes - - -	39
First settlement in the country - - -	20	Porto Seguro - - -	<i>ib.</i>
It obtains the name of Brazil - - -	21		
Criminals sent to serve there - - -	23		

b

## X

## CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
The Tupiniquins - - -	39	The Spaniards win a settlement of the Carios, which they call Asumpcion - - -	66
Captaincy of the Ilheos - - -	40	The Agaces - - -	67
Bahia - - -	41	Ayolas hears of gold and silver among a people called Carcarisos, and goes in search of them - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Revolutions in the Reconcave - - -	42	Yrala returns to Asumpcion - - -	66
Expulsion of Coutinho - - -	43	Misconduct of Fr. Ruyz at Buena Esperanza	70
Pernambuco - - -	44	Reinforcements sent out under Cabrera - - -	72
The Cahetes - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Hulderic Schmidel escapes from shipwreck - - -	72
The Tobayares - - -	45	Yrala marches in search of Ayolas - - -	73
Hans Stade arrives in Brazil - - -	46	Whose death is ascertained - - -	74
Siege of Garassu or Iguaraçu - - -	<i>ib.</i>	The Payagoaes - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Expedition of Aires da Cunba, and the sons of Barros to Maranhã - - -	48	Buenos Ayres abandoned - - -	75
CHAPTER III.			
Voyage of Sebastian Cabot. He names the river Plata, and remains there five years. D. Pedro de Mendoza obtains a grant of the conquest. Foundation of Buenos Ayres. War with the Quirandies. Famine. Buenos Ayres burnt by the Savages. Buena Esperanza founded. The Timbues. Mendoza sets sail for Spain, and dies upon the passage. Ayolas ascends the Paraguay. The Carios. The Spaniards win their settlement, and call it Asumpcion. The Agaces. Ayolas goes in search of the Carcarisos, a people who were said to have gold and silver. Yrala waits for him as long as possible, and then returns to Asumpcion. Misconduct of Francisco Ruyz. Buena Esperanza besieged and abandoned. Reinforcements sent out under Cabrera. Yrala marches in search of Ayolas. The death of that Commander ascertained. The Payagoaes. The Spaniards abandon Buenos Ayres, and collect all their force at Asumpcion.			
Voyage of Sebastian Cabot - - -	51	CHAPTER IV.	
He goes up the Plata and enters the Paraguay - - -	53	Expedition of Diego de Ordas. Gonzalo Pizarro sets out in quest of El Dorado. Voyage of Orellana. Attempt of Luiz de Mello to settle at Maranhã.	
Voyage of Diego Garcia - - -	54	Diego de Ordas obtains a grant of conquest	79
The river Plata obtains its present name - - -	55	He attempts to ascend the Amazons, and then the Orinoco - - -	77
Cabot driven out by the Guaranies - - -	56	Expedition of Gonzalo Pizarro in search of El Dorado - - -	78
Expedition of Mendoza - - -	57	Orellana joins him - - -	79
Buenos Ayres founded - - -	58	Cruelty of G. Pizarro - - -	80
War with the Quirandies - - -	60	Sufferings of his people - - -	81
Famine at Buenos Ayres - - -	61	They build a brigantine - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Buenos Ayres burnt by the Savages - - -	62	In which Orellana is sent forward. He enters the Napo, and resolves to proceed down the stream - - -	82
Mendoza returns to Spain and dies on the voyage - - -	62	Reports of a nation of Amazons - - -	85
Ayolas ascends the Paraguay - - -	64	The Encabellados - - -	87
The Carios - - -	65	The Savages attack the Spaniards - - -	88
		Psalming the wounded - - -	89
		The Amazons - - -	94
		They reach the sea - - -	99
		Orellana undertakes the conquest of his discoveries - - -	<i>ib.</i>
		And dies while attempting it - - -	101
		Reasons for restoring his name to the river - - -	102
		CHAPTER V.	
		Cabeza de Vaca succeeds Mendoza in the Plata. He marches overland from S. Catalina. Advances from Asumpcion up the Paraguay, and marches into the country towards Peru in search of gold. The Spaniards return for want of food, . . . mutiny against him, and send him prisoner to Spain.	

## CONTENTS.

xi

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Cabeza de Vaca succeeds Mendoza as Adelantado - - -	104	ances at Asumpcion. Yrala conquers the Carios, and attempts a second time to march across the country. He reaches the confines of Peru, makes his own terms in secret with the President, and then returns. Diego Centeno appointed Governor; he dies, and Yrala remains with the government.	
His ship saved by means of a Grillo -	105	Ribera marches in quest of the Amazons over a flooded country - - -	157
He marches overland from the coast -	107	Fables which he heard or reported -	159
Flour from the stone pine - - -	109	They return - - -	160
Grubs eaten - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Yrala subdues the Carios - - -	161
Falls of the Yguazu - - -	112	He enters the country - - -	163
Passage of the Parana - - -	113	And reaches the Spanish settlement on the side of Peru - - -	168
He arrives at Asumpcion - - -	114	He makes a secret agreement with Gasca and returns - - -	169
Danger of the sick, and their escort -	115	Disturbance at Asumpcion - - -	171
Orders given to re-found Buenos Ayres -	116	Expedition of Senabria with which Hans Stade goes out - - -	173
Treatment of prisoners among the Guaranies -	<i>ib.</i>		
The Agaces - - -	117	<b>CHAPTER VII.</b>	
The Guaycurus - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Hans Stade sails with Senabria for Paraguay, and reaches St. Catalina. Shipwrecked on St. Vicente. He is made Gunner at St. Amaro, and taken prisoner by the Tupinambas. Their ceremonies towards a prisoner; superstition and weapons. He effects his escape.	
Cabeza de Vaca marches against them -	119	Hans reaches St. Catalina - - -	175
Courage of this tribe - - -	121	One of the ships wrecked there - - -	177
The Palometa . . a fish more formidable than the American crocodile - - -	122	He sails for St Vicente and is wrecked there -	178
Peace made with the Guacurus - - -	<i>ib.</i>	State of that Captaincy - - -	179
Buenos Ayres a second time abandoned -	126	He accepts the office of gunner - - -	180
Ducks kept to devour the crickets - - -	127	And is caught by the Tupinambas - - -	181
Faction formed against C. de Vaca, who undertakes an expedition into the interior -	128	Who carry him home to be eaten - - -	185
The Payagoaes offer to restore what they had taken from Ayolas - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Description of their villages - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Garcia the Portugueze - - -	129	Ceremonies of receiving a prisoner - - -	186
Aquatic tribes - - -	130	The <i>aprasse</i> , or dance of the prisoner - - -	187
Lake of Xarayes - - -	132	The Maraca - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Vampire bat - - -	134	He pleads that he is not a Portugueze, and therefore not liable to be eaten - - -	188
Plague of ants - - -	135	The plea referred to a French interpreter who decides against him - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Fashion of extending the ears - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Konyan Bebe, the Tupinamban Chief - - -	191
Farther accounts of Garcia - - -	136	His master and his family fall sick, and impute it to his prayers - - -	194
Messengers sent to the Xarayes - - -	137	Mode of trading during war - - -	198
The Artanases - - -	<i>ib.</i>	He swims off to a French boat, and the crew refuse to take him in - - -	200
Settlement of the Xarayes - - -	138	Ceremonies before they go to war - - -	201
Great expedition of the Guaranies towards Peru - - -	140	Their Payes or Jugglers - - -	202
Cabeza de Vaca follows their route - - -	141	Their weapons - - -	204
He finds a family which had escaped from the wreck of their nation - - -	143		
His people compel him to return - - -	145		
Scarcity at Puerto de los Reyes - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
Mendoza sent in search of food - - -	146		
Ribera returns - - -	147		
Some of Garcia's followers discovered - - -	149		
The Spaniards return to Asumpcion - - -	151		
Mutiny against C. de Vaca - - -	152		
Who is sent prisoner to Spain - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
<b>CHAPTER VI.</b>			
Expedition of Hernando de Ribera; he hears of the Amazons and marches in quest of them over the flooded country. Disturb-			

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Hans is transferred to another master	- 209		
And obtains his liberty - - -	- 210		
<b>CHAPTER VIII.</b>			
Thome de Sousa appointed Governor General of Brazil. He takes out with him the first Jesuits to America. City of St. Salvador founded. The Jesuits begin the attempt of converting the natives. Obstacles to that attempt. Cannibalism. Language, and state of the Tupi tribes.			
Evils of the existing system in Brazil	- 212		
Thome de Sousa appointed Governor General	213		
Zeal of the King for the conversion of the Brazilians - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
The Jesuit Mission appointed - - -	- 214		
First Jesuits go out to S. America - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Foundation of the City of St. Salvador	- 215		
Conduct of the Jesuits - - -	- 217		
Cannibalism - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Ceremonies observed with a captive	- 218		
Consequences which the Savages deduce from their theory of generation - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Passion of revenge among these Savages	- 223		
Customs of the Tupi Tribes - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Their language - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Their Payes - - -	- 227		
St. Thomas the Apostle said to have visited Brazil - - -	- 229		
The mandioc or cassava - - -	- 230		
Their fermented liquors - - -	- 233		
Acayaba tree - - -	- 235		
The natives nice in their choice of water	- 236		
Their reputed knowledge of poisons	- 237		
Ceremonies at their births - - -	- 238		
Their names - - -	- 239		
Harmony in which they lived - - -	- 240		
Their marriages - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Fashions of the women - - -	- 241		
Condition of women among them - - -	- 242		
Their pottery - - -	- 243		
Canoes - - -	- 244		
And fishing - - -	- <i>ib.</i>		
Their domestic animals - - -	- 245		
Their treatment of strangers - - -	- 246		
And of the sick - - -	- 247		
Mode of burial - - -	- 248		
Their longevity - - -	- 249		
Their frequent change of place	- 250		
Cause why they were not farther advanced	- 251		
Conduct of the Jesuits - - -	- 252		
And opposition of the Settlers - - -	- 257		
The first Bishop of Brazil - - -	- 259		
		<b>CHAPTER IX.</b>	
		D. Duarte da Costa Governor. Anchieta comes out. Brazil erected into a Jesuit Province. School established at Piratininga. Death of Joam III. Mem de Sa Governor. Expedition of the French under Villegagnon to Rio de Janeiro. Their island is attacked and the works destroyed. War with the Tamoyos. Nobrega and Anchieta effect a peace with them. The French finally defeated at Rio de Janeiro, and the City of St. Sebastian founded.	
		Anchieta comes out to Brazil - - -	- 261
		Establishment of the Jesuits at Piratininga	262
		Employment of Anchieta there - - -	- 264
		He is attacked by the Savages - - -	- 265
		Disputes between the Governor and the Bishop - - -	- 266
		The Bishop killed by the Cahetes - - -	- 267
		Mem de Sa Governor - - -	- 268
		Outcry against his attempts in behalf of the natives - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
		Villegagnon's expedition to Brazil - - -	- 270
		He names it France Antarctique - - -	- 272
		Conspiracy against him - - -	- 273
		His conduct towards the Savages - - -	- 275
		Jean de Lery goes to Brazil - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
		Treachery of Villegagnon - - -	- 277
		Expedition against the French at Rio de Janeiro - - -	- 279
		The Aymores - - -	- 281
		Defeated by Mem de Sa - - -	- 283
		The Tamoyos - - -	- 284
		They ravage Espirito Santo - - -	- 286
		Nobrega and Anchieta go to treat for peace	287
		Anchieta is left with the Savages - - -	- 290
		Peace with the Tamoyos - - -	- 293
		Pestilence and famine - - -	- 294
		Board of Conscience - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
		Estacio de Sa goes against the French	- 296
		Nobrega prevents him from abandoning the attempt - - -	- 297
		He expels the French, and is mortally wounded - - -	- 301
		City of St. Sebastian founded - - -	- 302
		A Protestant put to death - - -	- 303
		The French driven from Paraiba - - -	- 303
		<b>CHAPTER X.</b>	
		Luiz de Vasconcellos appointed Governor. Martyrdom of the forty Jesuits. Vascon-	

## CONTENTS.

xiii

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
cellos killed. Death of Nobrega and of Mem de Sa Luiz de Brito, Governor. The Colonies neglected. Division of Brazil into two Governments, and re-union. Final Defeat of the Tamoyos. Expedition in search of Mines. Portugal usurped by Felipe II. State of Brazil at that time.		Chaves killed - - -	- 339
Martyrdom of the forty Jesuits -	- 308	The Itatines - - -	- <i>ib.</i>
Miracles invented for the occasion -	- 309	Disputes at Asumpcion - - -	- 342
Deaths of Nobrega and Mem de Sa -	- 310	Zarate sails for Paraguay - - -	- 343
The colony neglected - - -	- 311	Famine at St. Catilina - - -	- 344
Brazil divided into two governments -	<i>ib.</i>	Misconduct and death of Zarate - -	- 347
Final defeat of the Tamoyos - - -	- 312	Buenos Ayres a third time founded -	- 348
Expeditions of Tourinho and Adorno in search of mines - - -	<i>ib.</i>	First hides sent to Europe - - -	- 349
Settlement at Rio Real made and abandoned	314		
The two governments reunited - - -	- 315	CHAPTER XII.	
Brazil offered to the Duke of Braganza -	<i>ib.</i>	The French driven from Paraiba. The Pitagoares. Intercourse of the English with Brazil. Fenton's Expedition. Commencement of hostilities. Withrington ravages the Reconcave. Death of Barreto. D. Francisco de Sousa Governor. Search after Silver Mines. Expedition of Cavendish. He takes Santos, burns St. Vicente, is repulsed at Espirito Santo, and dies of a broken heart. Lancaster takes Recife. Raleigh diverts adventurers towards Guiana. El Dorado.	
Attempt of Antonio the Prior upon Brazil	- 316	The Pitagoares - - -	- 350
State of Brazil at this time - - -	<i>ib.</i>	The French expelled by Flores - - -	- 351
St. Salvador and the Reconcave - - -	- 317	Intercourse of the English with Brazil -	- 352
Tea and coffee indigenous there - - -	- 320	Fenton's voyage - - -	- 355
Culture of ginger prohibited - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Hostilities with the English - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Leafless parasite plants - - -	- 321	Withrington's voyage - - -	- 356
Fishery at Bahia - - -	- 322	Roberto Diaz offers to discover silver mines	358
Mermaids - - -	- 323	Cavendish's last voyage - - -	- 359
Rumours of emerald mines - - -	<i>ib.</i>	He takes Santos, and burns S. Vicente	360
People of Bahia - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Is repulsed at Espirito Santo - - -	- 363
Pernambuco - - -	- 324	And dies broken hearted - - -	- 364
St. Vicente - - -	- 325	Lancaster's voyage - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Espirito Santo - - -	- 326	He takes Recife - - -	- 366
Porto Seguro - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Raleigh diverts adventurers from Brazil	- 371
Diseases - - -	- 327	El Dorado - - -	<i>ib.</i>
		CHAPTER XIII.	
CHAPTER XI.		Attempts on the side of Maranh. The Tapuyas. Success of the Jesuits, and diminution of the natives. The Aymores pacified. Settlement formed at Seara. French expedition to the Isle of Maranh. They are expelled by Jeronymo de Albuquerque. Foundation of the Captaincy of Para, and the City of Belem. Settlements of the Dutch and other nations at the mouth of the Orellana destroyed.	
Disputes on the frontier of Brazil. Asumpcion made a Bishopric. Expedition of Chaves. The Chiquitos. Death of Yrala. March of Vergara to Peru, and his Deposition. Death of Chaves. The Itatines. Caceres sent home Prisoner. Zarate sails from Spain to take the Government: misconduct and sufferings of his Armament. Deposition and Death of his successor Mendieta. Buenos Ayres founded for the third and last time.		Villainy of Pedro Coelho - - -	- 376
Settlement formed from Paraguay in Guayra	331	Serra de Ibiapaba - - -	- 377
Asumpcion made a Bishoprick - - -	- 332	The Tapuyas - - -	- 378
The Chiquitos - - -	- 333	Jesuits at the Sierra de Ibiapaba - -	- 382
Death of Yrala - - -	- 336	The Pitagoares brought against the Aymores	383
S. Cruz de la Sierra founded - - -	- 337		
Vergara marches to Peru - - -	- 338		
And is there superseded - - -	<i>ib.</i>		

## xiv

## CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Ravages of the Aymores - - -	385	Maranhã and Pará formed into a State independent of Brazil - - -	437
They are conciliated by Alvaro Rodriguez in Bahia - - -	<i>ib.</i>	CHAPTER XIV.	
And at Ilheus by the Jesuits - - -	387	Establishment of a West Indian Company in Holland. St. Salvador taken by the Dutch, and recovered by the Spaniards and Portuguese under D. Fadrique de Toledo. Affairs of Maranhã. The Dutch send out a second expedition, and obtain possession of Olinda and Recife.	
Success of the Jesuits - - -	389	Establishment of the Dutch West India Company - - -	438
Settlement at Searã - - -	391	A fleet equipped against Brazil - - -	440
French expedition to Maranhã - - -	392	St. Salvador taken by the Dutch - - -	441
Foundation of S. Luiz - - -	397	They strengthen the city - - -	442
Rasilly returns to France - - -	399	The Portuguese rally under the Bishop Vandort slain - - -	443 444
Gaspar de Sousa ordered to colonize towards the Orellana - - -	400	Expedition of Heyne against Angola - - -	<i>ib.</i>
First expedition of Jeronymo de Albuquerque Diogo de Campos sent out - - -	<i>ib.</i> 401	Measures of the Spanish Government And zeal of the Portuguese - - -	445 <i>ib.</i>
Martim Soares driven to Europe - - -	402	Death of the Bishop - - -	447
Second expedition of Jeronymo - - -	403	Arrival of the combined fleets - - -	448
His junction with Diogo - - -	404	The Dutch make an unsuccessful sally Their troops mutiny and they capitulate - - -	449 450
They reach the Island of Peria - - -	406	Difficulty of sending them to Europe - - -	451
Irresolution of Jeronymo - - -	408	Arrival of a Dutch fleet - - -	452
Diogo advises that they fortify themselves on the Island - - -	409	Disasters of the Portuguese on their return to Europe - - -	453
Rangel sent out to reconnoitre - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Effect of these losses in Holland - - -	454
They remove to Guaxenduba - - -	411	Brazil still neglected by Spain - - -	455
Information obtained from a prisoner - - -	412	Oliveira Governor - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Treachery of the French - - -	413	Exploit of Heyne at Bahia - - -	456
Jeronymo duped by his prisoners - - -	414	Affairs of Maranhã - - -	458
Three ships taken by the French - - -	415	Attempts of the Dutch in these parts - - -	459
Conspiracy communicated to Diogo - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Cruelty of Maciel - - -	460
The French invest the Portuguese - - -	417	Oppressive conduct of the Portuguese - - -	<i>ib.</i>
And are defeated - - -	418	English settlers expelled - - -	462
Ravardiã opens a correspondence with Jeronymo - - -	419	Mathias de Albuquerque sent out - - -	463
Terms concluded greatly to the advantage of the Portuguese - - -	420	State of Olinda - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Tupinãmbas suppose they are to be divided as slaves between the two contracting powers - - -	422	Arrival of the Dutch fleet - - -	465
Instructions to the Portuguese Commissioners - - -	423	And capture of Olinda - - -	468
Treaty broken by the Portuguese - - -	424	Mathias abandons Recife - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Fresh forces come out from Lisbon - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Attack of the Forts - - -	469
St. Louis surrendered unconditionally - - -	426	And arrival of reinforcements from Holland - - -	471
Expedition of Caldeira to Para - - -	427	CHAPTER XV.	
Foundation of Belem - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Camp of Bom Jesus formed. Calabar deserts to the Dutch, and turns the fortune of the War. Negroes of the Palmãres, The Island of Itamarãca, Rio Grande, Paraiba, Tamarãca, the Camp, and Nazareth reduced.	
Teixeira burns a Dutch vessel - - -	428		
Insurrection of the Tupinãmbas - - -	429		
Death of Jeronymo - - -	430		
Disturbances at Belem - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
Caldeira deposed by the people - - -	431		
The mutineers sent to Portugal - - -	432		
Cruelty of Bento Maciel - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
Colonists from the Azores arrive at Maranhã - - -	433		
Maciel Captain of Para - - -	435		
Expedition to the Curupa and the mouth of the Orellana - - -	<i>ib.</i>		

## CONTENTS.

XV

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
The Portugueze rally - - -	472	Nassau arrives as Governor General of the Dutch ; his wise measures : he pursues the Portugueze to the River St. Francisco, and Bagnuolo, abandoning the Captaincy of Seregipe, retreats to Bahia.	
Bush companies formed - - -	473	Emigration from Pernambuco - - -	514
Distress of both parties - - -	474	Treachery of Souto towards the Dutch - - -	515
Some Colonists incline to submit - - -	475	Porto Calvo recovered - - -	516
Expedition against Isle Itamaraca - - -	476	Calabar put to death - - -	517
A fleet sent out under Oquendo - - -	477	Mathias retreats to the Lagoas - - -	518
Naval action and death of the Dutch Admiral	478	Alarm of the Spanish Court - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Olinda burnt by the Dutch - - -	479	Roxas sent out with reinforcements - - -	520
Paraiba attacked - - -	480	Rashness of the new General - - -	521
Lichthart lays siege to Fort Cabedello - - -	481	He is defeated and slain - - -	522
The Dutch break up the siege - - -	482	Bagnuolo succeeds to the command - - -	524
Unsuccessful attack upon Rio Grande - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Porto Calvo reoccupied by the Portugueze - - -	525
Importance of the port of Nazareth - - -	483	Cruelty of the Dutch - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Calabar deserts to the Dutch - - -	485	Predatory system of warfare - - -	526
He surprizes and sacks Garassu, and Rio Fermo- moso - - -	486	Second emigration from Pernambuco - - -	527
Indecision of Bagnuolo - - -	487	The Count of Nassau sent out - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Dutch send out Commissaries - - -	<i>ib.</i>	His first measures - - -	529
They assault the Camp and are repulsed - - -	488	He marches against Porto Calvo, and Bag- nuolo abandons it - - -	530
Isle of Itamaraca reduced, and Garassu aban- doned - - -	489	Porto Calvo surrenders - - -	532
Attempt to besiege the Camp - - -	490	Bagnuolo abandons the Lagoas, and is pur- sued to the San Francisco - - -	533
Expedition of Calabar to the Lagoas - - -	491	River San Francisco - - -	<i>ib.</i>
Fate of the succours under Vasconcellos - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Fort Mauritz erected - - -	535
Rio Grande reduced - - -	493	Reforms at Recife - - -	537
Fidelity of an Indian Chief - - -	494	The Dutch seek for mines - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Palmares - - -	495	Wise measures of Nassau - - -	538
Attempt to surprize Recife - - -	497	Deliberation concerning the seat of Govern- ment - - -	540
Nazareth attacked - - -	<i>ib.</i>	Captaincy of Seregipe - - -	<i>ib.</i>
The Dutch pass the batteries, and win the town - - -	498	Souto ravages the conquered provinces - - -	541
Calabar brings the launches in - - -	499	Bagnuolo abandons Seregipe, and retreats to Bahia - - -	542
And gets the ships out - - -	500		
Reinforcements arrive from Holland - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
Paraiba again attacked - - -	501		
Siege of Fort Cabedello - - -	502		
The Fort surrenders and Paraiba falls - - -	504		
Treachery of Sylveira - - -	505		
Siege laid to the Camp, and to Nazareth - - -	507		
The Camp capitulates - - -	<i>ib.</i>		
Nefarious conduct of the Dutch - - -	508		
Attempts to relieve Nazareth - - -	509		
Bagnuolo abandons Porto Calvo, and retreats to the Lagoas - - -	510		
Heroism of Maria de Sousa - - -	511		
Nazareth taken - - -	512		

## CHAPTER XVI.

Emigration from Pernambuco. Porto Calvo recovered, and Calabar put to death. Succours sent out under Roxas, who is defeated and slain. Bagnuolo succeeds to the command, and carries on a harrassing warfare with success. Mauritz Count of

## CHAPTER XVII.

St. Jorge da Mina attacked and taken by the Dutch. Seara taken. Nassau besieges St. Salvador unsuccessfully. The Dutch throw open the trade. State of their Captaincies. A new city built by Recife. Count da Torre comes out ; he loses great part of his men by sickness, and after four indecisive actions at sea, is blown off the coast. Wonderful retreat of Vidal and Barbalho. Marquis de Monte Alvam, Viceroy. Revolution in Portugal. The Viceroy deposed.

St. Jorge da Mina taken by the Dutch - - -	545
Seara taken - - -	546
Proceedings at Recife - - -	547

## xvi

## CONTENTS.

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Preparations against Bahia	- 549	Death of Coelho	- 580
Bagnuolo marches to S. Salvador	- <i>ib.</i>	Raimundo intrudes into the succession	- <i>ib.</i>
Exploit of Souto	- 550	Mission from Quito to the Indians upon the Abuarico	- 581
The Dutch enter the Bay	- 551	The Missionaries driven away, embark on the river, and reach Para	- <i>ib.</i>
Tumults in the City	- <i>ib.</i>	Teixeira sent to explore the Orellana up to Quito	- 582
Four of the Forts surrendered	- 553	He is ordered by the Viceroy of Peru to re- turn and survey the river	- 584
Pedro da Sylva resigns the command to Bag- nuolo	- <i>ib.</i>	Sources of the Orellana	- 585
Exchange of prisoners	- 554	Teixeira reembarks, and Acuña with him	- <i>ib.</i>
Consternation of the townsmen	- <i>ib.</i>	The Encabellados	- 586
The City well supplied.	- 555	The Omaguas	- 587
The Dutch open their batteries	- <i>ib.</i>	Gum elastic	- 589
Letters intercepted	- 556	The Tucunas and Mayurunes	- 590
Battle in the trenches, and death of Souto	- 557	Rivers Iça and Yutas	- 591
Cruelty of the Dutch	- 558	And Yurua	- 592
They raise the siege	- 559	The Curiciraris	- <i>ib.</i>
Representations of Nassau to the Company	- 560	River Jupura or Gran Caqueta.	- 594
They throw open the trade of Brazil	- 561	Rivers Tefe and Acaricoara	- 596
Expedition of Jol in quest of the Mexican fleet	- 562	The Jurimauas	- <i>ib.</i>
Cameron negociates with the Dutch	- 563	River Perus	- 597
Arms given to the Dutch Captaincies	- <i>ib.</i>	The Caripunas and Zurinas	- 598
Artisjoski comes out, and returns to Hol- land in disgust	- 564	River Negro	- <i>ib.</i>
State of the Dutch Captaincies	- <i>ib.</i>	Communication between the Orellana and Orinoco known at that time by the natives	- 599
Want of Colonists	- 565	The Portugueze want to make slaves	- 600
The Jews	- <i>ib.</i>	Rivers Madeira and Saraca	- 601
The Savages	- <i>ib.</i>	Tupinambas of the River	- 602
Dutch Missionaries	- 567	Fables reported by them	- <i>ib.</i>
Force of the Dutch	- <i>ib.</i>	The Amazons	- 604
Nassau builds a Palace	- 568	Testimonies of their existence	- <i>ib.</i>
And the city of Mauritiás	- 569	Probability of it	- 608
The Conde de Torre comes out	- 570	River dos Trombetas	- 609
Four naval actions	- 571	River dos Topajos	- <i>ib.</i>
Retreat of Vidal and Barbalho	- 573	Kidnapping expedition of Young Maciel	- 611
The Reconcave laid waste	- 574	River Curupatuba	- 612
The Marquez de Monte Alvam comes out as Viceroy	- <i>ib.</i>	River Mapau	- 613
Revolution in Portugal	- 575	They reach Belem	- <i>ib.</i>
The Viceroy sent home prisoner	- 577	Extent and magnitude of the Orellana	- 614
		Food of the tribes on its banks	- 615
		Plague of insects	- 618
		Number of Tribes	- 619
		The Throwing stick	- 620
		Their Idols	- <i>ib.</i>
		Their Conjurors	- 621

## CHAPTER XVIII.

Affairs of Maranhã. Some Missionaries from Quito flying down the Napo, trust themselves to the river, and reach Belem. Teixeira sent up the Orellana. Acuña re- turns with him, and surveys its course.	
Attempts of the English in Para	- 578