

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

ABBREVIATIONS.

Alt. = Alternating.	Expts. = Experiments.	Pos. = Positive.
C. = Cored.	l. = Length of Arc.	Res. = Resistance.
Const. = Constant.	Max. = Maximum.	S. = Solid.
Cur. = Current.	Min. = Minimum.	Temp. = Temperature.
	Neg. = Negative.	

- Abney, 64, 314, 346, 359, 458
 Absorption of Light by Arc, 349, *sqq.*
 " " and *l.*, 360
 " " Candle Flame, 350,
 456
 Gas Flame, 458
 Air Blown at Crater, 303, 305, 307
 " Cause of Hissing, 299, 305, 308
 " Cur., Oscillatory, with Hissing Arc, 309
 " Touching Crater, Effect of, 299
 Alternating Current, Added, Affecting Arc,
 50, 55, 78, 406
 Alternating Current, Added, Affecting Arc,
 Tests for, 414, 416
 Alternating Current, Added, Affecting Back
 E.M.F., 416
 Andrews, 38, 95
 Apparatus for Measuring Light, 326, 327, 331
 Apparatus for Measuring P.D. between
 Carbons and Arc, 208
 Appearance of Arc, 1, 25, 26, 27, 31, 60, 68,
 277, 292, 300, 356, 358
 " " with C. & S. Carbons
 Compared, 6, 15, 419
 " " with Hissing, 68, 277,
 292, 300
 Arago, 27, 94
 Arc, Absorption of Light by, 349, *sqq.*
 " " and *l.*, 360
 " Added Alt. Cur. Affecting, 50, 55, 78, 406
 " Added Alt. Cur. Affecting, Test for, 414
 " Appearance of, *See* Appearance of Arc
 " Back E.M.F. of, *See* Back E.M.F.
 " Blowing on, 65, 305
 " in Carbon-dioxide, 38, 65, 83, 87
 " in Carbon-monoxide, 65
 " Carbon Particles in, 84, 349
 " and Carbons, Colours of, 4
 " " Contact Resistance be-
 tween, 43, 50, 51
 " " Diagrams of, 3, 9, 10, 12,
 15, 16, 293, 295, 318,
 319, 324, 336, 340, 365,
 376, 379, 418
 " " P.D. between, *See* P.D.
- Arc and Carbons, Res. between, 43, 50, 51,
 88, 392
 " in Chlorine, 65
 " Compared with Vacuum Discharge,
 37, 44
 " Conductivity of, 57, 71, 392
 " with Const. E.M.F., 241, *sqq.*, 265
 " " P.D., 167, 171, 172, 250
 " " Contact Resistance between, 43, 50, 51
 " Cooling of, 86
 " Cross Section of, *See* Cross Section of
 Arc
 " Dark Spaces in, 5, 6, 7, 81
 " Deflected by Magnet, 27, 33
 " Disturbance of, by Third Carbon, 58,
 210, 228
 " Duration of, after Cessation of Cur., 35,
 39, 64, 84, 89, 91
 " and Electric Spark, 20
 " Electrolytic Theory of, 30, 62, 66, 90
 " Enclosed, *See* Enclosed Arc
 " Formation of, 391
 " " Carbon Mist in, 392
 " " Gaseous Envelope of, 392
 " " Vapour Film in, 392
 " in Gases, various, 30, 45, 65, 83
 " Graphical Study of Conditions of, 241
 " Green Flame of, 5, 6, 57, 60, 68, 392
 " " High Res. of, 392
 " " Hissing, *See* Hissing Arc
 " History of, 19, *sqq.*
 " Horizontal, Shape of, 26, 36
 " Humming, 69, 277, 292, 300
 " in Hydrocarbon Gas, 65
 " in Hydrogen, 30, 38, 45, 65, 83
 " Internal Pressure of, 40
 " Inverted, 47, 81
 " Lamp, Hand-regulated, 98
 " Lamps, Commercial, 383
 " " in Series, 387
 " Length of, *See* Length of Arc
 " Melting of Substances in, 26
 " with Metallic Salts, 31, 46, 56, 78
 " Mist, *See* Mist
 " Neg. Res. of, 54, 75, 78, 391, 400, 406

462

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

- Arc in Nitrogen, 45, 65
 „ Normal, Definition of, 104
 „ „ and Non-normal, 285, 299,
 419, 421, 425, 426
 „ in Oxygen, 23, 65, 83
 „ with Parallel Carbons, 36
 „ under Pressure, 67, 72, 83
 „ Purple Core of, 2, 5, 6, 7, 57, 356, 392
 „ Ratio of Volume to Cross Section, 395
 „ Refraction of Light by, 353
 „ Resistance of, *See* Resistance
 „ „ in Series with, *See* Resistance
 „ Rotation of, 69, 277, 292, 300, 322
 at Pole of Magnet, 29
 „ Sandblast Action in, 70
 „ Shadow of, 352
 „ Shape of, *See* Shape of Arc
 „ Smell of, 28
 „ Sounds emitted by, 39, 46, 69, 277,
 279, 300
 „ Source of Heat in, 393
 „ Sources of Light in, 314
 Arcs, Sizes of, with S. & C. Carbons compared, 6, 15, 16, 419
 Arc, Stability of, Conditions for, 62, 243, 248
 „ Starting of Heat and Light in, 31
 „ Striking, *See* Striking the Arc
 „ in Sulphuric Acid, 31
 „ Temperature of, 38, 65, 68, 354
 „ Unilateral Conductivity in, 71
 „ in Vacuo, 25, 32, 47
 „ Various Layers in, 348, 354, 392
 „ Vapour Film in, *See* Vapour Film
 „ with Water Electrode, 33
 Area of Crater, Apparent, 316, 445
 „ „ and Candle Power, 316, 337
 „ „ and Candle Power, Curves
 for, 320, 321, 322
 „ „ and Cur., 39, 158, 292, 364,
 394, 396
 „ „ Definition of, 144
 „ „ and Hissing Points, 297
 „ „ and l , 14, 151, 396
 „ „ and l , Curves for, 155
 „ „ Measurement of, 39, 151
 „ „ Obscured by Neg. Carbon,
 315, 322, 339
 „ „ and P.D., 153
 „ „ and Tip of Pos. Carbon for
 Hissing, 61, 294
 „ of Disc, Apparent, 445
 „ of Volatilising Surface of Crater, 396
 Arons, 49, 81, 95, 96
 Ayrton, W. E., 36, 45, 61, 75, 95, 97, 126,
 207, 281, 326, 333, 364
 Ayrton & Perry, 40, 95, 124
 Back E.M.F. of Arc, 138, 391, 393, 407, 446
 „ „ „ Discussion on, 225, 398,
 439
 „ „ „ Experiments on 34,
 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 44,
 46, 47, 50, 52, 61, 64,
 72, 81, 84, 88, 90, 91
 „ „ „ Precautions in Testing
 for, 416
 „ „ „ and Vapour Film, 398
 „ „ „ Varying with Added
 Alt. Cur., 416
 Basquin, Crew and, 459
 Battery, Davy's Royal Institution, 26
 Becquerel, 31, 94, 95
 Blondel, 62, 67, 88, 90, 96, 248, 293, 329,
 347, 364, 375, 377, 380, 386, 459
 Blowing on Arc, Effect of, 65, 305
 Blowpipe, Electric, 33
 Bright Spot in Crater, 69
 „ Spots on Carbons, 4
 Brilliancy of Crater, 64, 66, 67, 83, 84, 314,
 321, 346
 „ „ „ Constancy of, 64,
 321, 346
 „ „ „ Diminution of with
 Hissing, 68, 292
 „ „ „ Uniformity of, 314
 321, 347
 Brown, 459
 Burch, Expts. on Candle Flame, 351
 Candle Flame Expts., 350, 456
 „ Jablochhoff, 35
 „ Power and Area of Crater, 316, 337
 „ „ „ „ Curves
 for, 320, 321
 „ „ and Cur., 366
 „ „ and l , 328, 330, 342
 „ „ and l , Curves for, 329, 330
 „ „ Mean Spherical, Definition
 of, 451
 „ „ „ and Rousseau's
 Figures, 344, 452
 „ „ „ and Total Light,
 330, 344, 450
 „ „ Method of Measuring, 326
 „ „ Polar Curves for, 320, 321, 455
 „ „ Shadow Expts., 456
 See also Light, Total
 Cantor Lectures (Thompson), 24, 458
 Carbon, Cored Negative, *See* Negative
 Carbon
 „ „ Positive, *See* Positive
 Carbon
 „ „ Dioxide, Arc in, 38, 65, 83, 87
 „ „ Blown at Crater, 305, 30

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

463

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Carbon, Dioxide, Compressed, Temp. of Crater in, 83 | Carbons, Solid, <i>See</i> Solid Carbons |
| " Vacuum Discharge in, 37 | " Sprinkled with Metallic Salts, 56 |
| " Exploring, <i>See</i> Exploring Carbon | " Steeped in Metallic Salts, 31 |
| Mist, <i>See</i> Mist | " Temperatures of, in Arc, Difference of, 29, 32, 38, 45, 65 |
| " Monoxide, Arc in, 65 | " Vapour, <i>See</i> Vapour |
| " Negative, <i>See</i> Negative Carbon | " Volatilisation of, at Crater, 28, 64, |
| Normal, Definition of, 104 | 68, 84, 346, 347, 355, 392, 393 |
| Particles in Arc, 84, 349 | Carhart, 334 |
| P.D., Negative, <i>See</i> Negative Carbon | Casselmann, 31, 95 |
| P.D., Positive, <i>See</i> Positive Carbon | Cause of Hissing, 299, 305, 308 |
| P.D.s, Sum of, and Cur., 226 | Charcoal Terminals, 20, 23 |
| " " Cur. and I , Equation for, 225, 231 | Chlorine, Arc in, 65 |
| Plates, P.D. between Hot and Cold, 57 | Cold Carbons, Effect of Striking Arc with, 111 |
| Positive, <i>See</i> Positive Carbon | Colour of Arc Light, 356 |
| Power, Negative, <i>See</i> Negative Carbon Power | Experiments on, 358 |
| " " Positive, <i>See</i> Positive Carbon Power | " Crater Light, Hissing Arc, 68, 277, 293, 300 |
| Softening of, 28, 62, 347 | Colours of Arc and Carbons, 4 |
| Soft, Proportion of in Crater, 144 | Commercial Arc Lamps, 383 |
| Solid Negative, <i>See</i> Negative Carbon, Solid | Compressed Gases, Arc in, 83 |
| " " Positive, <i>See</i> Pos. Carbon, Solid | Conductivity of Arc, 57, 71, 392 |
| Carbons and Arc, <i>See</i> Arc and Carbons | Constancy of Brilliance of Crater, 64, 321, 346 |
| " Appearance of, 4, sqq. | Consumption of Electrodes, 30, 32, 386 |
| " Bright Balls on, 4 | Contact Resistance between Arc and Carbon, 43, 50, 51 |
| " Change of Shape of, with Sudden Change of Cur., 14, 106 | Convex Crater with Long Arcs, 60, 394 |
| " Cold, Striking Arc with, 111 | Cooling Carbons and Arc, 47, 53, 86 |
| " Composition of, and Light, 386 | Corbino and Liga, 459 |
| " Consumption of, 30, 32, 386 | Cored Carbons, Cross-section of Arc with, 6, 16, 419 |
| " Cooled, P.D. with, 47, 53, 86 | " " " of Arc with, Slowness of Changes in, 406, 428 |
| " Cored, <i>See</i> Cored Carbons | " " " of Mist with, 7, 15, 16, 419 |
| " Cores in, Effect of, <i>See</i> Cores | " " " of Vapour Film with, 421 |
| " Diameters of, <i>See</i> Diameters | " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and Cur. with, 79, 432 |
| " Hot, Striking Arc with, 111 | " " Frequency with, 81, 407, 437 |
| " Lengths of Tips of, 7, 295, 395 | " " I with, 79, 434 |
| " Light of, 2, 315, 345, 376 | " " Light of and Cur., 364 |
| " Normal, Definition of, 104 | " " Efficiency and I with, 381 |
| " Outer Crust on, 4 | " " and I with, 328, 334 |
| " Parallel, Arc with, 36 | " " " of, and of Solid, Compared, 377, 386 |
| " Particles Shot out from, 4, 28, 30, 32, 84, 349 | " " Max. Light Efficiency with, and I 381 |
| " P.D. between, <i>See</i> P.D. | " Neg. Carbon, P.D. with, 237 |
| " Shapes of, 8, 106, 293, 296, 323, 393 | " P.D. between, with Third Carbon in Arc, 235 |
| " " with Hissing Arcs, 294 | " when P.D. Independent of Cur. with, 141 |
| " " Change of, with Sudden Change of Cur., 14, 106 | |
| " " Explanation of Variations in, 13, 14, 106, 393 | |
| " Sizes of Arcs with C. and S. compared, 6, 15, 16, 419 | |
| " Sizes of, <i>See</i> Diameter | |
| " Slow-burning, Need of, 384 | |

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Cored Carbons, Pos. Carbon, P.D. with, 235 | Cores, Effect of on $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 427 |
| " " and Solid, Appearance of Arc with, Compared, 6, 15, 419 | " " $\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$, 429 |
| " " and Solid, Hissing Points with, Compared, 133, 291, 417, 424 | " " P.D. between Carbons, 131, 139, 417 |
| " " and Solid, P.D. and Cur. Curves with, Compared, 132, 417 | " " P.D. between Carbons, Cause of, 133, 143, 422 |
| " " and Solid, P.D. for Hissing Arcs with, Compared, 291 | " " Res. of Arc, 78, 417, 429 |
| " " and Solid, P.D. and <i>l</i> Curves with, Compared, 142 | " " " Mist, 418, 429 |
| " " Vapour P.D. with, 236, 238 | " " " Vapour Film, 421, 429 |
| " Negative Carbon, <i>See</i> Negative Carbon, Cored | " " Size of Arc, 7, 15, 16, 419 |
| " Positive Carbon, <i>See</i> Positive Carbon Cored. <i>See also</i> Core and Cores | Core, Purple, " of Arc, 2, 5, 6, 7, 57, 356, 392 |
| Core, Light from, and from Solid Carbon, 377, 386 | Core, Vapour from, 421 |
| " Mist from, 421 | <i>See also</i> Cored Carbons |
| " in Neg. Carbon, Crater caused by, 16, 238 | Crater, Area of, <i>See</i> Area of Crater, |
| Core in Positive Carbon— | " " Volatilising Surface of, 396, 399 |
| Effect of on Hissing Point, 133, 291, 417 | " Air blown at, 303, 305, 307 |
| " " Hissing Point, Cause of, 424 | " Air touching, effect of, 299 |
| " " Largest Silent Cur., 133, 291, 417 | " Black Spots on, with Hissing, 68, 292 |
| " " P.D. Cur. Curves, 26, <i>sqq.</i> , 417, <i>sqq.</i> | " Bright Spot in, 69 |
| " " P.D.-Cur. Curves, Cause of, 143, 417, 422 | " Brilliance of, 64, 66, 67, 83, 84, 314, 321, 346 |
| " " P.D.- <i>l</i> Curves, 131, 139 | " Diminution of, with Hissing, 68, 292 |
| " " P.D. on Striking Arc, 103, 107 | " Carbon Dioxide blown at, 305, 307 |
| " " P.D. with Sudden Change of Cur., 115 | " Convex with Long Arcs, 60, 394 |
| " Min. P.D. with, for Given <i>l</i> , 131, 135 | " with Cored Neg. Carbon, 11, 16, 238 |
| " Shape of Arc with, 6, 7, 8, 81 | " Dark Bands on, 69, 277, 292 |
| " Size of, and Light, 377 | " Darkening of, with Hissing, 68, 292, 299, 301 |
| <i>See also</i> Cores and Cored Carbons | " Depth, <i>See</i> Depth of Crater |
| Cores, Composition of, 422 | " Diameter of, <i>See</i> Diameter of Crater |
| " Effect of on Change of Cross-section of Mist, 425 | " in Exploring Carbon, 71, 211 |
| " " " " Cross-section of Vapour Film, 425 | " First Observed in Pos. Carbon, 28 |
| " " " " Cross-section of Mist, 6, 15, 16, 419 | " Formation of, 393 |
| " " " " Cross-section of Vapour Film, 421 | " of Hissing Arc, 39, 68, 292, 294, 297, 299 |
| " " " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 78, 81, 418, 424, 431 | " " and End of Pos. Carbon, 60, 294, 297 |

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

465

- Crater Light, and l , Curves for, from Diagrams, 335, 342, 362**
 " " Uniform Distribution of, 314, 321, 347
 " in Negative Carbon, 11, 16, 238
 " Nitrogen blown at, 305, 307
 " Oxygen blown at, 305, 307
 " Pitting of, with Hissing, 39, 292, 299
 " Plasticity of, 61
 " Proportion of Soft Carbon in, 144
 " Ratios, Calculation of, 154
 " " Definition of, 145
 " " Hard, and P.D., 157, 158
 " " and Size of Pos. Carbon, 164
 " " Soft, and l , 146, 156
 " " Values of, 156
 " Size of, *See Area of Crater*
 " Surface, becoming Graphite, 68
 " " Nature of, and P.D., 133, 422
 " Temperature of, *See Temperature of Crater*
 " Vapour Film, and Volatilising Surface, 396, 399
 " Volatilisation, *See Volatilisation*
 Cravath, 63, 96, 307
 Crew and Basquin, 459
 Cross-section of Arc, Diagrams for Measuring, 401
 " " Effect of Cores on, 6, 15, 419
 " " and l , 8, 395
 " " and Res., 398
 " " and Volume, 395
 " of Carbons, *See Diameter*
 " of Mist, 16, 401, 419, 425
 " of Mist, effect of Cores on, 6, 15, 419
 " of Mist, effect of Cores on Change of, 425
 " of Mist and Cur., 402, 420
 " of Vapour Film, 404, 421
 " of Vapour Film, effect of Cores on, 421
 " of Vapour Film, effect of Cores on Change of, 425
 " of Vapour Film, and Cur., 421
 " of Vapour Film, and l , 397
 Crookes, 64
 Cross and Shepard, 46, 95, 166, 198, 279
 Crucible for Enclosing Arc, 301
 Cruickshanks, 21
 Current, Added Alt., Affecting Arc, 50, 55, 78, 406
 " " " Tests for, 414, 416
 " " " Back E.M.F., 416
- Current, Added Alt., Measurement of Res. of Arc with, 49, 50, 54, 71, 75, 406
 " and Area of Crater, *See Area of Crater*
 " and Candle Power, 364, *sqq.*
 " Carbon P.D.s. and l , Equation for, 225, 231
 " Cessation of, Duration of Arc after, 35, 39, 64, 84, 89, 91
 " Constant, and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 81
 " " Impossibility of Keeping, 244
 " and Cross-section of Mist, 402, 420
 " " " of Mist, Curves for, 420
 " " " of Vapour Film, 421
 " and Depth of Crater, 160
 " and Diameter of Crater, *See Diameter*
 " Duration of Arc after Stopping, 35, 39, 64, 84, 89, 91
 " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 79, 432
 " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Curves for, 432
 " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Curves for, 430
 " and E.M.F. Fixed, Max. l with, 254
 " " " Min. Res. with, 256
 " E.M.F., l , and Series Resistance, Equation for, 253
 " and External Resistance, 252
 " Increase of, at Hissing, 278, 289
 " and l , 167
 " " Const., Time Change of P.D. with, 97, 106, 404
 " " Curves for, 169
 " " at Hissing Point, 262, 282
 " Largest Silent, 133, 278 to 299
 " and Light, *See Light*
 " Minimum, with given E.M.F., and l , 255
 " " " given E.M.F., and Series Res., 253
 " and Neg. Carbon P.D. 217
 " " " P.D., Curves for, 218
 " " " P.D., Equation for, 224
 " " " Power, 224

- Current, Oscillation of, with Hissing, 54,
 81, 309
 " " of Air, with Hissing,
 309
 " and P.D., *See* P.D. and Current
 " and Pos. Carbon, P.D., 214
 " " " P.D., Curves
 for, 215
 " " " P.D., Equation
 for, 222, 286,
 400
 " " " Power, 220
 " " " Power, Curves
 for, 221
 " and Power, *See* Power
 " and Resistance, *See* Resistance
 and Shape of Arc, 6, 7, 8, 293
 " " of Neg. Carbon, 8, 10,
 11, 294, 323, 335, 394
 " " of Pos. Carbon, 13,
 294, 393
 " Small, Difficulty of Maintaining
 Arc with, 176, 249
 " " Large E.M.F. needed for,
 249
 " Smallest Hissing, 278, 288
 " Sudden Change of, and Shape of
 Carbons, 14,
 106
 " " " Time Change
 of P.D. with,
 112, 404, 435
 " and Sum of Carbon P.D.s, 225
 " Time Change of, with Const. P.D.,
 171
 " " " of, and of P.D. and
 Res., 404, 407
 " and Vapour P.D., 232
 Curves for Area of Crater and Candle
 Power, 320, 321
 " " " and Cur., 159
 " " " and l , 155
 " " " and P.D., 153
 " Candle Power and Cur., 366
 " " " l , 329, 330
 " " " Polar, 320,
 321
 " Carbon P.D.s, Sum of, and Cur.
 226
 " Crater Light and l , from Dia-
 grams, 343, 363
 " Cross-section of Mist and Cur., 420
 " Current and l , 169
 " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and Cur., 79, 434
 " $\frac{\delta V_c}{\delta A}$ and Cur., 432
 Curves for $\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$ and Cur., 430
 " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and Frequency, 412, 438
 " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and l , 436
 " $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and P.D., 80
 " Hard Crater Ratio and P.D., 157
 " for Light and Area of Crater, 320,
 321, 322
 " " and Cur., 367
 " " Efficiency and Cur., 385
 " " " l , 381, 382
 " " " and l , 330, 333, 334, 343,
 363
 " for Neg. Carbon, P.D. and Cur., 218
 " " " l , 219
 " " " Power and Cur.,
 224
 " for P.D. and Cur., 101, 120, 128,
 129, 150, 152,
 177, 187, 242
 " " " 280, 423
 " " Enclosed Arc,
 304
 " " " and Res. of Sta-
 bility, 62, 242
 " " " and l , 136, 139, 140, 142,
 144, 163
 " Polar, for Candle Power, 455
 " " " Power and Area
 of Crater, 320,
 321
 " for Pos. Carbon, P.D. and Cur., 215
 " " " l , 216
 " " " Power and Cur.,
 221
 " " " Power and l , 220
 " for Power and Cur., 182, 196, 200,
 403
 " for Power and l , 180, 194, 199, 373
 " for Res. and l , 164, 165, 166
 " for Soft Crater Ratio and l , 156
 " for Time Change of Cur., 171
 " " " P.D., 103, 105,
 107, 109, 110,
 113, 114
 " " " P.D. with
 Change of Cur.,
 435
 " " " P.D., Cur., and
 Res., 405, 408
 Cuthbertson, 24, 94
 Daniell, 30, 94
 Dark Bands on Crater, 69, 277, 292

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

467

Darkening of Crater with Hissing Arc, 68, 292, 299, 301	Diameters of Carbons and Hard Crater Ratio, 154
Dark Spaces in Arc, 5, 6, 7, 81	„ „ and Largest Silent Cur., 281
Davy, 20, 25, 94	„ „ and Light Efficiency, 374, <i>sqq.</i>
Deflection of Arc by Magnet, 27, 33	„ „ and Light Effici- ency, Precautions in Measuring, 378
Definition of Area of Crater, 144	Disc, Apparent Area of, 445
Crater Ratios, 145	„ Rotating, as Electrode, 56
$\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Instantaneous and Steady, 77	Discharge in Vacuum Distinguished from Arc, 37, 44
$\frac{\delta V_c}{\delta A}$, 424	Disturbance of Arc by Exploring Carbon, 58, 210, 228
$\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$, 425	Dubs, 57, 96
Hissing Point, 282	Duddell, 411, 459
Length of Arc, 99	and Marchant, 309
Lumen, 330	Duncan Rowland and Todd, 66, 96, 188, 203
Mean Spherical Candle Power, 451	$\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ with Added Alt. Cur. Change of Sign with Frequency, 81, 407, 437
Negative Carbon P.D., 212	and Const. Direct Cur., 81
Power, 220	with Cores in Car- bons, 78, 81, 418, 424, 431
Normal Arc, 104	and Cur., 79, 432
Carbons, 104	and Frequency, 81, 407, 437
Positive Carbon P.D., 212	and <i>i</i> , 79, 434
Power, 220	Neg. Value of, 54, 75, 81, 407, <i>sqq.</i>
Resistance Lines, 243	Neg. Value of, for Normal Arc, S. Carbons, 402
Vapour P.D., 212	Normal and Non- normal Values of, 427
White Spot, 210	and P.D., Curves for, 80
De la Rive, 31, 32, 95	and Resistance of Arc, when Equal, 406, 410
De la Rue and Müller, 37, 95, 302	Sign of, 427
Depth of Crater, 47, 138, 144	$\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Definitions of Instantaneous and Steady, 77
„ „ and Cur., 160	$\frac{\delta V_c}{\delta A}$ and Cores in Carbons, 427
„ „ and Diameter, 63	„ and Cur., Curves for, 432
„ „ and <i>i</i> , 160, 393	Definition of, 424
„ „ Measurement of, 160	$\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$ and Cores in Carbons, 429
„ „ and P.D., 159	„ and Cur., Curves for, 430
Description of ARC, <i>See</i> Appearance	Definition of, 425
Dewar, 40, 95, 349	
Diagrams of Arc and Carbons, 3, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 293, 295, 318, 319, 324, 336, 340, 365, 376, 379, 418	
Curves for Crater Light and <i>i</i> from, 335, 343, 363	
for Measuring Cross-section of Arc, 401	
Diameter of Crater, and Cur., 14, 39, 63, 151	
„ „ Measurement of, 39, 151	
„ „ Observed and Calcu- lated, for Different Currents, 154 <i>See</i> <i>also</i> Area of Crater	
„ „ Positive Carbon, and Crater Ratios, 164	
Diameters of Carbons, Effect of on P.D., 161	

- Edlund, 33, 46, 95, 138, 166, 189, 281, 458
 Efficiency of Arc Lamps, 383
 „ Light, *See* Light Efficiency
 „ Power, *See* Power Efficiency
 „ of Sources of Light, Comparing, 388
 Electric Blowpipe, 33
 „ Flame, Davy, 24
 „ Spark, *See* Spark
 Electrode, Carbon Disc as, 32
 Rotating Disc as, 56
 Electrodes and Arc, *See* Arc and Carbons
 Consumption of, 30, 32, 386
 „ Matter Shot out from, 4, 28, 30,
 32, 84, 349
 „ Metal, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35,
 50, 56
 „ Qualities needed in, for Good
 Light, 30, 52
 „ Temp. of, 29, 32, 38, 45, 65
 „ Various, Arc between, 22, 24,
 28, 30, 31, 32, 35, 50, 56
 Water as, 33
 Electrolytic Theory of Arc, 30, 62, 66, 90
 E.M.F., Back, *See* Back E.M.F.
 „ of Generator, Const., Arc with, 241,
 sqq., 265
 „ „ and Cur. Const. Min.
 Series Res., and
 Max. l with, 254
 „ „ Cur., l , and Series
 Res., Equation for,
 253
 „ „ Large, required for
 small Cur. Arcs,
 249
 „ „ and l Const., Max.
 Res. and Min. Cur.
 with, 246, 255
 „ „ Minimum, for Maintaining Arc, 251
 „ „ and Power Efficiency
 of Arc, 261, 265, 270
 „ „ and Series Res. Const.,
 Max. l with, 253
 „ „ and Series Res.
 Const., Min. Cur.
 with, 253
 „ „ and Smallest Hissing
 Cur., 288
 „ „ and Stability of Arc,
 248
 Enclosed Arcs, 25, 30, 32, 37, 44, 47, 65,
 67, 72, 83, 86, 301
 „ Hissing Absent with, 301
 „ Hydrogen not causing His-
 sing in, 307
- Enclosed Arcs, P.D. and Current Curves
 for, 304
 Equations for Carbon P.D.s, Cur. and l , 225,
 231
 „ Cur. and l at Hissing Points,
 262, 282
 „ Cur. and P.D. at Hissing
 Points, 284
 „ $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, $\frac{\delta V_c}{\delta A}$ and $\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$, 425
 „ $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Res., Cur. and Back
 E.M.F., 406
 „ E.M.F., l , Cur. and Series Res.,
 253
 „ E.M.F., P.D., Cur. and Series
 Resis., 253
 Fall of P.D. with Hissing,
 Increase of Cur. and r , 289
 Fall of P.D. with Hissing, and
 l , 288
 Neg. Carbon P.D. and Cur., 224
 Power & Cur., 224
 P.D., Back E.M.F., Cur. and
 Res., 406, 416
 „ and Cur., 191, 204
 „ Cur. and l , 50, 51, 64,
 66, 67, 184, 186, 195,
 200, 202, 203, 204,
 225, 231, 253
 „ Cur. and l , Meaning of
 Terms in, 232
 „ Cur. and l , with Third
 Carbon in Arc, 230
 „ Cur. and Res., 74
 „ and l , 40, 41, 49, 50, 55,
 67, 192
 „ and l , with Hissing
 Arcs, 284
 „ and l , at Hissing Points,
 282
 Pos. Carbon P.D.s, Cur. and
 l , 222, 286, 400
 „ „ „ Power and Cur.,
 222
 „ „ „ Power, Cur. and
 l , 222
 „ „ „ Power and l , 222
 Power and Cur., 183, 191, 195,
 200, 204
 „ Cur. and l , 42, 183, 186,
 188, 195, 200, 202
 „ and l , 181, 193, 198, 200
 „ Efficiency, Cur., l and
 Res., 259
 Resistance, Cur. and l , 41, 195,
 201, 203

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

469

- Equations for Resistance and l , 34, 42, 46,
 166, 189
 " " and l with Hissing
 Arcs, 47, 166, 281
 " " of Mist and Cur., 403
 " " of Mist, Cur. and l ,
 403
 " " of Vapour Film, Cur.
 and l , 400
 " Resistances of Vapour Film
 and Mist, Cur. and l , 403
 Expansion of Gas on striking Arc, 38, 45,
 302
 Exploring Carbon in Arc, P.D. between
 Carbons with, S.S.,
 229, C.S. and C.C., 235
 " " Attraction of Arc by, 211
 " " Bare, Objections to, 213
 " " Cratering of, 71, 211
 " " Disturbance of Arc by,
 58, 210, 228
 " " First used, 53,
 " " Method of Experiment-
 ing with, 208
 " " Pointing of, 57, 211
 " " Repulsion of Arc by, 58,
 210
 " " Tip of Converted into
 Graphite, 71
 External Resistance, *See* Resistance in Series
 with Arc
 Fall of P.D. when Blowing Air at Crater,
 305, 307
 " " " Hydrogen at
 Crater, 306
 " " " Oxygen at
 Crater, 305,
 307
 " at Hissing, 39, 63, 278
 " " Cause of, 308
 " " and l , 288
 " Potential through Arc, Rate of, 59
 " " at Neg. Carbon, *See*
 Negative Carbon P.D.
 " " at Pos. Carbon, *See*
 Positive Carbon P.D.
 Faraday's Law of Electrolysis applied to
 Arc, 30
 Feussner, 50, 96
 Fitzgerald, Wilson and, 83, 96
 Flame of Arc, observed by Davy, 24, 25
 " " Green, 5, 6, 57, 60, 68, 392
 " " Formation of, 392
 " " High Resistance of, 392
 " " Candle and Gas, Expts. on, 350,
 456
- Fleming, 70, 93, 96, 459
 Fourcroy, Vauquelin and Thenard, 22, 94
 Freedman, 72, 96
 Frequency of Added Alt. Cur. and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$,
 81, 407, 437
 " " Added Alt. Cur. and Sign of
 $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 81, 407, 437
 Frith, 71, 96
 Frith and Rodgers, 76, 96, 309, 406, 411, 418
 Frölich, 41, 95, 138, 191
 Gas Flames, Expts. on, 456
 Gases, Arc in Various, 30, 45, 65, 83
 Gassiot, 29, 94
 Generator, E.M.F. of, *See* E.M.F.
 Gilbert, 22, 94
 Granquist, 91, 96
 Graphical Study of Conditions of Arc, 241
 Graphite, Surface of Crater becoming, 68
 " " Tip of Exploring Carbon con-
 verted into, 71
 Gray, Wilson and, 459
 Green Flame of Arc, 5, 6, 57, 60, 68, 392
 Grove, 30, 33, 94, 95
 Guillaume, 84, 96, 459
 Hard Crater Ratio, Calculation of, 154
 " " Definition of, 145
 " " and P.D., 157
 " " and Sizes of Carbons,
 164
 Hare, 28, 94
 Heat of Arc, Source of, 393
 " in Arc, Starting of, 31
 Heating Pos. Carbon, Effect of, 47, 53
 Heat Radiation Compared with Light in
 Arc, 369
 Herzfeld, 84, 96, 349
 Hess, 459
 Hissing, Absent with Enclosed Arcs, 301
 " " Arcs, 277, *sqq.*
 " " Appearance of, 68, 277, 292, 300
 " " " " Crater of, 39,
 68, 292, 299
 " " Colour of, 68, 277, 293, 300
 " " Cur. Density and End of Pos.
 Carbon with, 60
 " " Crater of, 39, 68, 292, 294,
 297, 299
 " " Crater Area and Tip of Pos.
 Carbon with, 61, 294
 " " Crater of, Darkening of, 68,
 292, 299, 301
 " " Crater of, Pitting of, 39, 292,
 299

- Hissing Arcs, Diminution of Res. with, 288
 " " Experimenters on, 28, 31, 39,
 40, 46, 53, 56, 60, 63, 68,
 86, 279, 281, 286, 294, 307,
 309
 " " Increase of Cur. with, 278, 288
 " " Laws of, and Shape of Pos.
 Carbon, 298
 " " Light from, 68, 277, 293, 300
 " " Mushroom with, 11, 28, 86,
 293, 294, 300
 " " Neg. Carbon P.D. with, 287
 " " Normal, Laws of, 279
 " " " and Non-normal, 285,
 299
 " " Oscillations of Cur. with, 54,
 81, 309
 " " Oscillatory Air Cur. with, 309
 " " P.D. Constant for given l ,
 279, 282, 288
 " " P.D. with C. Pos. Carbon, 291
 " " C. and S. Carbons
 compared, 291
 " " P.D., Fall of, with, 39, 63, 278,
 308
 " " " and l , 288
 " " " at Pos. Carbon, 61, 286
 " " P.D. and l with, 284
 " " Resistance and l with, 46, 166,
 281
 " " Shape of, 293
 Carbons with, 294,
 " Caused by Air, 299, 305, 307
 " Hydrogen, 306
 " Hydrogen, Not with
 Enclosed Arcs, 307
 " Oxygen, 305, 307
 " Diminution of Brilliancy of Crater
 with, 68, 292
 " and Length of Arc, 279, 283
 " with Non-normal Arcs, 285, 299
 " Point, Definition of, 282
 " Difference of with C. and S.
 Carbons, 133, 291, 417,
 424
 " Points, and Area of Crater, 297
 " Cur. and l at, 262, 282
 " P.D. at, 282
 " P.D. and l at, 282
 " and Power Efficiency, 261
 " and Silent Arc, Real Difference
 between, 297
 " Smallest Current with, 278, 288
 " Sound, 39, 46, 69, 277, 300
 " Cause of, 308
 " on Striking the Arc, 301
 Hissing, Unstable Region of, 133, 278, 281,
 289
 History of the Arc, 19, *sqq.*
 Horizontal Arc, Shape of, 26, 36
 Hot Carbons, Starting Arc with, 111
 Humming Arc, 69, 277, 292, 300
 " Hump" on P.D. Time Curve, 107
 Hydrocarbon Gas, Arc in, 65
 Hydrogen, Arc in, 30, 38, 45, 65, 83
 " Blown at Crater, Effect of, 306,
 307
 " Compressed, Temperature of
 Crater in, 83
 " Hissing Caused by, 306
 " and Hissing with Enclosed
 Arcs, 307
 " Vacuum Discharge in, 37
 Hyperbola, P.D. and Cur. Curve a, 186
 Idle Carbon, *See* Exploring Carbon
 Increase of Cur. at Hissing, 133, 278, 288
 Instability, Region of, 133, 278, 281, 289
 Instantaneous $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Definition of, 77
 Intensity of Source of Light, How judged,
 449
 Intrinsic Brilliancy of Crater, 64, 66, 67,
 83, 84, 314, 321, 347
 Inverted Arc, 47, 81
 Jablockhoff Candle, 35
 Janet, 459
 Jarvis Smith, 459
 Lamp, Arc, Hand Regulated, 98
 Lamps, Arc, Commercial, 383
 in Series, 387
 Largest Silent Cur., 133, 278, 288
 " Effect of Cores on, 133,
 291, 417
 " Effect of Cores on,
 Reasons for, 424
 " Effect of Sizes of Car-
 bons on, 281
 Le Chatelier, 459
 Lecher, 52, 96, 207, 211
 Length of Arc—
 and Absorption of Crater Light, 360
 " Appearance, 18
 " Area of Volatilisation, 397
 " Candle Power, 328, 330, 342
 " " Curves for, 329,
 330
 " Crater Area, 14, 151, 396
 " " Curves for, 155
 " Depth, 160, 393
 " Diameter, *See* Area, above

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

471

Length of Arc—

- „ and Crater Light, from Diagrams, 335, 342
- „ „ „ Light, from Diagrams, with Absorption, 362
- „ „ „ Cross-section, 8, 395
- „ „ „ of Vapour Film, 397
- „ „ „ Cur., 167
- „ „ „ and Carbon P.D.s, 225, 231
- „ „ „ Curves for, 169
- „ „ „ at Hissing Points, 262, 282
- „ „ „ and P.D., *See* P.D.
- „ „ „ and Power, *See* Power
- „ Definition of, 99
- „ and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 79, 434
- „ Curves for, 436
- „ „ E.M.F., Cur., and Series Res., Equation for, 253
- „ „ E.M.F. Fixed, Max. Series Res. and Min. Cur. with, 246, 255
- „ „ External Res., 245, 252, 255
- „ „ Fall of P.D. at Hissing, 288
- „ „ Fixed, Const. P.D. for, with Hissing 279, 282, 288
- „ „ Fixed, Max. Power Efficiency with, 265, 270
- „ „ and Hissing, 279, 283, 290
- „ „ Impossibility of Keeping Constant, 243
- „ „ and Light, 322, 332, 342, 345, 356
- „ „ „ Curves for, 329, 330, 333, 334, 343, 363
- „ „ „ Efficiency, 380
- „ „ „ Total, 350
- „ „ „ „ from Diagrams, 342
- „ „ „ „ from Diagrams, with Absorption, 362
- „ „ Maximum with given E.M.F. and Gur., 254
- „ „ Maximum with given E.M.F., and Series Res., 253
- „ „ Maximum with given P.D., 167
- „ „ and Max. Light Efficiency, 380
- „ „ Negative, 137
- „ „ and Neg. Carbon P.D., 218, 237
- „ „ „ Power, 224
- „ „ „ P.D., *See* P.D. and *l*
- „ „ „ P.D. and Cur., *See* P.D. Cur. and *l*
- „ „ „ Pos. Carbon P.D., 216, 223, 236
- „ „ „ Power, 220
- „ „ „ Power, 178, 189, 195, 198
- „ „ „ Curves, 180, 194, 199, 373
- „ „ „ Efficiency, 260, *sqq.*
- „ „ „ Equation for, 181, 193, 198, 200
- „ „ Resistance, 33, 41, 46, 131, 164, 190

Length of Arc—

- „ and Resistance of Arc Mist, 403
- „ „ Resistance, Curves for, 164, 165, 166
- „ „ Resistance, Equation for, 34, 42, 46, 166, 189
- „ „ Resistance with Hissing, 46, 166, 281
- „ „ Resistance of Vapour Film, 400
- „ „ Shape of Neg. Carbon, 8, 10, 11, 395
- „ „ Shape of Pos. Carbon, 13, 398
- „ „ Soft Crater Ratio, 146, 156
- „ „ Curves for, 156
- „ „ Sum of Carbon P.D.s, and Cur., Equation for, 225
- „ „ and Time Change of P.D., 111, 114, 434
- „ „ Vapour P.D., 232
- „ „ Zero, P.D. Decreasing with Increasing Cur. with, 138
- „ „ Zero, P.D. Increasing with Increasing Cur. with, 141
- Lengths of Tips of Carbons, 7, 295, 395
- Le Roux, 39, 95
- Leyden Jar, Striking Arc with, 30
- Liga, Corbino and, 459
- Light, Absorption of, by Arc, 349, *sqq.*
 - „ „ „ by Arc, and *l*, 360
 - „ „ „ by Candle Flame, 350, 456
- Apparatus for Measuring, 326, 327, 331
- of the Arc, 313, *sqq.*
 - „ „ „ Colour of, 356
 - „ „ „ Expts. on, 358
 - „ „ „ with Hissing, 68, 277, 293, 300
 - „ „ „ Mist, 315, 357, 371
 - „ „ „ Photographic Power of, 31
 - „ „ „ Starting of, 31
- of Carbon Tips, 2, 315, 345, 376
- Comparison of Efficiency of Sources of, 388
- and Composition of Carbons, 386
- from Core and from Solid Carbon, 377, 386
- of Crater, 314, 335
 - „ „ „ Angles Measuring, 324
 - „ „ and Crater Area, Curves for, 320, 321, 322
- of Crater, Area Proportional to, 337
- „ „ Brilliance of, 64, 66, 67, 83, 84, 314, 321, 346
- „ „ Colour of, with Hissing, 68, 277, 293, 300

- Light of Crater and l , from Diagrams, 335, 342, 362
 " " and l , from Diagrams, with Absorption, 360
 " " Obstructed by Neg. Carbon, 315, 322, 339
 " " Uniform Distribution of, 314, 321, 348
 " and Cur., 364
 " " Curves for, 367
 " " Diameters of Carbons, 374
 " Efficiency of Arc, 368, *sqq.*
 " " Different Sources, Comparison of, 388
 " " and Cross-sections of Carbons, 374
 " " and Cur., 384
 " " Curves for, 385
 " " and l , 380,
 " " and l , Curves for, 381, 382
 " " Maximum, 374
 " " and l , 380
 " Emitted by " and Received from Crater, 348
 " from Ends of Carbons, 2, 315, 345, 376
 " of Hissing Arc, 68, 277, 293, 300
 " Intensity of a Source of, 449
 " and Length of Arc, 322, 332, 342, 345, 356
 " " " Curves for, 330, 333, 334, 348, 363
 " Maximum with Const. Cur., 332
 " from Neg. Carbon, 2, 31, 314, 345, 376
 " Percentage of Energy Transformed into, 369
 " Polar Curves for, *See* Polar Light Curves
 " and Power Expendid in Arc, 370
 " Qualities of Electrodes for Good, 30, 52
 " Radiation Compared with Heat, in Arc, 369
 " Refraction of, by Arc, 353
 " " Candle and Gas Flames, 456
 " of Short Arc, 325, 327, *sqq.*
 " and Sizes of Carbons. *See* Diameters of Carbons
 " and Size of Core, 377
 " Sources of in Arc, 314
 " Starting of, in the Arc, 31
 " Total and Cur., 364
 " " l , 330, *sqq.*
 " " l , from Diagrams, 342
 Light, Total, and l , from Diagrams, with Absorption, 362
 " " Mean Spherical Candle Power, 330, 344, 450
 " of Vapour, 315
 Luggin, 54, 57, 96, 211, 281, 286, 294, 393
 Lumen, Definition of, 330
 Mackrell, 31, 95
 Magnet, Deflection of Arc by, 27, 33
 " Noise of Arc when Extinguished by, 33
 " Rotation of Arc at Pole of, 29
 Marchant, Duddell and, 309
 Marks, 96, 386
 Mason, 29, 94
 Mather, 75, 352
 Matter Shot out from Electrodes, 4, 28, 30, 32, 84, 349
 Matteucci, 32, 95
 Maximum Length of Arc with fixed E.M.F., and Current 256
 " Length of Arc with fixed E.M.F. and Series Res., 244, 253
 " Length of Arc with fixed P.D., 167
 " Light with Const. Cur., 332
 " " Efficiency, 374
 " " and l , 380, 381
 " Power Efficiency, 259, *sqq.*
 " Res. in Series with given l and E.M.F., 246, 255
 Mean Spherical Candle Power and Cur., 328, 368
 " " Candle Power and Cur., Curves for, 366
 " " Candle Power, Definition of, 451
 " " Candle Power, and l , 328
 " " Candle Power, and Housseau's Figures, 344, 452
 " " Candle Power, and Total Light, 330, 344, 450
 Melting of Substances by Arc, 26
 Metals Burnt by Electric Spark, 22
 Metal Electrodes, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 50, 56
 Metallic Salts, Arc with, 31, 46, 56, 78
 Minimum Current with l and E.M.F. fixed, 246, 255
 " " with Series Res. and E.M.F. fixed, 255
 " " with Series Res. and l fixed, 255
 " E.M.F. for Maintaining Given Arc, 251
 " P.D. for Given l with C. Pos. Carbon, 131, 135

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

473

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Minimum Point in Light- <i>I</i> Curves, 328
" Resistance in Series with Arc,
250, 251, 257, 274
Mist, Conducting Power of, 392
" from Core, 421
" Cross-section of, 16, 401, 419, 425
" " and Cur., 402, 420
" " and <i>l</i> , 8, 395, 435
" Formation of, in Arc, 392
" Light of, 315, 357, 371
" Power Wasted in, 370, 403
" Resistance of, 403
" " with C. Carbons, 418,
429
" Temperature of, 355
Müller, De la Rue and, 37, 95, 302
Mushroom on Neg. Carbon, 11, 28, 86, 293,
294, 300

Nakano, 369, 459
Nebel, 47, 95, 141
Neef, 31, 95
Negative Carbon Cored, Crater in, 17, 238
" " " and Cross Sec-
tion of Mist,
419, 425
" " " and Cross Sec-
tion of Vapour
Film, 421, 425
" " " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 431
" " " and Cur.,
432
" " " and Fre-
quency,
437
" " " and <i>l</i> , 437
" " " and $\frac{\delta V_c}{\delta A}$, 427
" " " and $\frac{\delta V_s}{\delta A}$, 429
" " " and Resistance
of Arc, 421
" " " Shape of, 16
" " " Crater in, 11, 16, 238
" " " Area obscured by,
315, 322, 339
" " " Extra Point on, with
Short Arcs, 11
" " " Flat, Time Variation of
P.D. with, 108
" " " Length of Tip of, 7
" " " Light from, 2, 314, 345,
376
" " " Light cut off by, 315,
322, 339 | Negative Carbon, Mushroom on, 11, 28, 86,
293, 294, 300
P.D., Cause of, 440
" " " with C. Carbons,
237
" " " and Cur., 217
" " " Curves
for, 218
" " " Equation
for, 224
" " " Definition of, 212
" " " and Hissing, 287
" " " and <i>l</i> , 219
" " " with S. Carbons,
217, 225
" " " Power and Cur., 224
" " " Definition of, 220
" " " and <i>l</i> , 224
" " " Shape of, and Cur., 8, 10,
11, 294, 323,
335, 394
" " " and <i>l</i> , 8, 10, 11,
323, 393
" " " with Short
Hissing Arc,
294
" " " Shaping of, 394
" " " Size of, and Light, 379
" " " and Time Variation of
P.D., 108
" " " White-hot Tip of, 2, 4,
210, 314, 345, 376
" " " Length of Arc, 137
" " " Resistance, 54, 75, 78, 391, 400,
406
Niaudet, 39, 95, 279
Nitrogen, Arc in, 45, 65
" " " Blown at Crater, Effect of, 305,
307
" " " Compressed, Temperature of
Crater in, 83
Non-normal Arcs, 419, 421, 425, 426
" " " Hissing with, 285, 299
Normal Arc, Definition of, 104
" " " Hissing, Laws of, 279
" " " Negative Value of $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ with,
402
Normal Carbons, Definition of, 104

Original Communications on the Arc, Lists
of, 94, 458
Oscillation of Air Current with Hissing
Arc, 309
" " " Electric Current with Hiss-
ing Arc, 54, 81, 309
Oxygen, Arc in, 23, 65, 83 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

II

- Oxygen Blown at Crater, Effect of, 305, 307
 " Compressed, Temperature of Crater in, 83
 " Hissing Caused by, 305, 307
- Particles of Carbon in Arc, 84, 349
 " Shot out from Electrodes, 4, 28, 30, 32, 84, 349
- Parallel Carbons, Arc at End of, 36
- P.D. between Arc and Carbons, 53, 54, 57, 61, 64, 71, 87, 207, *sqq.*
 " " and Carbons, Apparatus for Measuring, 208
 " " and Carbons with Cored Carbons, *See* Cored Carbons
 " " and Carbons with Hissing, 61, 286
 " " and Carbons, Method of Measuring, 209
 " " and Carbons with Solid Carbons, *See* Solid Carbons
 " " and Negative Carbon, *See* Neg. Carbon P.D.
 " " and Positive Carbon, *See* Pos. Carbon P.D.
 " " and Various Electrodes, 56
- P.D. between Carbons—
 " with Arc under Pressure, 67
 " and Changes of Current, 111, *sqq.*, 404, 435
 " Const. Arc with, 167, 171, 172, 250
 " Constant, Cur. and *l*, with, 167
 " Constant, Difficulty of Maintaining Arc with, 171
 " Constant, Expts. with, 170
 " Constant, for given *l* with Hissing Arc, 279, 282, 288
 " Constant, Max. *l*, with, 167
 " Constant, Max. Power Efficiency with, 269, 273
 " Constant, Time Variation of Cur. with, 172
 " with Cooled Carbons, 47, 53, 86
 " with C. Pos. Carbons, 126, *sqq.*, 417, 422
 " Cores Affecting, 131, 139, 417
 " and Crater Area, 153
 " and Crater Depth, 159
 " and Crater Surface, 133, 422
 " and Cur. 47, 50, 100, 120 to 134, 177, *sqq.*, 242, *sqq.*, 280, 422
 " and Cur., Curves for, 101, 120, 128, 129, 130, 132, 177, 187, 242, 280, 423
- P.D. between Carbons—
 " and Cur., Curves for, with C. & S. Carbons compared, 132, 417
 " and Cur., Curves for, Discussion of, 123
 " and Cur., Curves for, with Enclosed Arcs, 304
 " and Cur., Curve for, a Hyperbola, 186
 " and Cur., Curves for, with Res. Lines, 242, *sqq.*
 " and Cur., Curves for, and Res. of Stability, 62, 242
 " and Cur., with Hissing Arcs, 279, *sqq.*
 " and Cur. at Hissing Points, 282
 " Cur. and *l*, 175, 192, 193, 198, 204
 " Cur. and *l*, Equations for, 50, 51, 64, 66, 67, 184, 186, 195, 200, 202, 203
 " Cur. and *l*, Equations for, with Exploring Carbon in Arc, 230
 " Cur. and *l*, Equations for, Meaning of Terms in, 232
 " Cur., and Res. of Arc, Simultaneous Time Change of, 404, 407
 " Decreasing with Increasing Cur., 138
 " and Diameter of Carbons, 161
 " Divided by Cur., and Res. of Arc, 402
 " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, Curves for, 80
 " with Exploring Carbon in Arc, 228, 235
 " and Hard Crater Ratio, Curves for, 157
 " with Hissing, Cause of Fall of, 308
 " " C. Pos. Carbon, 291
 " " Fall of, 39, 63, 278
 " " Fall of, and *l*, 288
 " " S. Pos. Carbon, 285
 " with Hydrogen Blown at Crater, 306
 " with Oxygen Blown at Crater, 305
 " Increasing with Increasing Current, 141
 " when Independent of Cur., 132, 137, 141
 " and *l*, 41, 48, 50, 55, 67, 136, 191
 " and *l*, Curves for, with C. Carbons, 139, 140, 142, 144, 163

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

475

- P.D. between Carbons—**
- “ and l , Curves, with C. and S. Carbons Compared, 142
 - “ and l , Curves, with Crater Entirely in Core, 147
 - “ and l , Curves, with S. Carbons, 136, 144
 - “ and l , Equation for, 40 41, 49, 50, 55, 67, 192
 - “ and l , Equation for, with Hissing, 284
 - “ and l , Equation for, at Hissing Points, 282
 - “ Measurement of, 99
 - “ Minimum with given l , with C. Carbons, 131, 135
 - “ and Negative Carbon P.D., 225
 - “ and Particles Shot out from Carbons, 84
 - “ and Positive Carbon P.D., 215, 222
 - “ Steady, Conditions for, 102
 - “ after Striking Arc, 102, *sqq.*
 - “ and Surface of Crater, 133, 422
 - “ with Third Carbon in Arc, 228, 235
 - “ Time Change of, 102, *sqq.*
 - “ Time Change of, with Const. Cur. and l , 97, *sqq.*, 404
 - “ Time Change of, and Cur., 111
 - “ Time Change of, and of Cur. and Res., 404, 407
 - “ Time Change of, Curves for, 103, 105, 107, 109, 110, 113, 114
 - “ Time Change of, with Hollow Pos. Carbon, 108
 - “ Time Change of, Hump on Curve for, 107
 - “ Time Change of, and l , 111, 114, 434
 - “ Time Change of, and Shapes of Carbons, 108
- P.D. between Hot and Cold Carbon Plates, 57**
- “ Negative Carbon and Arc, *See* Neg. Carbon P.D.
 - “ Positive Carbon and Arc, *See* Pos. Carbon P.D.
- P.D.s, Sum of Carbon, and Current, 226**
- P.D., Rate of Fall of, Through Arc, 59**
- “ Vapour, *See* Vapour P.D.
- Pepys, 25, 94**
- Perry, Ayrton and, 40, 124**
- Peukert, 42, 95, 193**
- Pfaff, 22, 94**
- Photographic Power of Arc Light, 31**
- Photometer, Universal, 330**
- Photometry, Assumptions Made in, 448**
- Pitting of Crater with Hissing, 39, 292, 299**
- Pointing of Exploring Carbon in Arc, 57, 211**
- Polar Light Curves, 320, 321, 344, 455**
- “ “ and Rousseau's Figures, 344, 452
- Poles, Particles Shot out from, 4, 28, 30, 32, 84, 349**
- Positive Carbon and Arc, P.D. between,**
- See* Pos. Carbon P.D.
 - “ and Arc, Resistance between, 43, 50, 51, 88, 392
 - “ Cored, Appearance of Arc with, 6, 16, 60, 68, 419
 - “ Cored, and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, 78, 81, 418, 424, 431
 - “ Cored, and Hissing Points 133, 291, 417, 424
 - “ Cored, and Largest Silent Current, 133, 291, 417
 - “ Cored, P.D. and Cur. with, 126, 143, 417, 422
 - “ Cored, P.D. of Hissing Arc with, 291
 - “ Cored, P.D. and l with, 130, 139
 - “ Cored, P.D. Low on Striking Arc with, 103, 104, 107
 - “ Cored, P.D., Minimum with, 131, 135
 - “ Cored, P.D. Steady with, 102
 - “ Cored, P.D. with Sudden Change of Current, 115
 - “ Cored, Resistance and l , with, 164
 - “ Crater First Observed in, 28
 - “ Crater Forming in, 2, 28, 393
 - “ and Current Density, with Hissing Arcs, 60
 - “ Diameter of, and Crater Ratios, 164
 - “ Diameter of, and Light 374
 - “ Flat, Time Variation of P.D. with, 106
 - “ Heating and Cooling, Effect of, 47, 53, 86
 - “ P.D. Compared with Total P.D., 215, 222
 - “ P.D. not a Constant, 214
 - “ P.D. with Cored Carbons, 235

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Positive Carbon, P.D. and Cur., 214
" P.D. and Cur. and l , 214,
222, 400
" P.D. and Cur. and Power,
220
" P.D., Definition of, 212
" P.D., Fall of, at Hissing,
286
" P.D. and l , 216, 223, 236
" with S. Carbons, 214, 223,
236
" Power, 220, 221
Definition of, 220
" Shape of, 7, 13, 106, 294,
298, 393
" Shape of, with Hissing, 294
" Shape of, and Hissing
Laws, 298
" Shaping of, 393
" Solid, Appearance of Arc
with, 6, 16, 25, 26, 27,
31, 60, 68, 277, 292,
300, 356, 358, 419
" Tip, and Crater Area, with
Hissing, 61, 294
" Tubular, Expts. with, 108,
305 | Power Expended in Arc, 259, <i>sqq.</i>
" " Carbon Ends, 370
" Mist, 370, 403
" and l , 178, 189, 195, 198
" and l , Curves for, 180, 194, 199,
373
" and l , Equation for, 181, 193, 198,
200
" and Light of Arc, 30, 52, 370
Pressure, Arc under, 67, 72, 83
Internal, of Arc, 40
Purple Core of Arc, 2, 5, 6, 7, 57, 356, 392
Quet, 33, 95
Ray, 414
Refraction of Light by Arc, 353
Candle Flame, 456
Repulsion of Arc by Exploring Carbon, 58
210
Resistance of Arc, Various Experimenters,
33, 37, 41, 43, 46, 49,
50, 54, 71, 76, 124, 166,
189, 193, 201, 398, <i>sqq.</i>
" between Arc and Carbons, 43,
50, 51, 88, 392
" of Arc with Cored Carbons, 78,
417, 421, 429
" " and Cross-section of
Mist, 398
" " and Cur., 34, 37, 40
" " Diminution of at Hiss-
ing, 288
" " " of with
Increase
of Cur.,
400
" " and $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$, when equal, 406,
410
" l , See Length of Arc
Measured with Added
Alt. Cur., 49, 50, 54,
71, 75, 406
" with Metallic Salts, 31
46, 56, 78
" and P.D. divided by Cur.,
402
" and Pressure of Atmo-
sphere, 67
" Time Change of, 404,
407
" Contact, between Arc and Car-
bons, 43, 50, 51
" Lines, Cutting P.D. and Cur.
Curves, 242, <i>sqq.</i>
" Definition of, 243 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

477

- Resistance Lines, Tangent to P.D.-Cur. Curves, 245
 „ of Mist, 418, 429
 „ Negative, See Neg. Resistance
- Resistance in Series with Arc—
 241, 246
 „ and Cur., 252
 „ Cur., E.M.F., and l , 245, 252,
 255
 „ and E.M.F. Fixed, Max. Power Efficiency with, 268, 273
 „ Fixed, Min. Cur. and Max. l with,
 253
 „ Functions of, 250
 „ and l , 252
 „ and l Fixed, Min Cur. with, 255
 Max. with given l , 246
 „ Max with given l and E.M.F., 255
 „ Min., 250, 251, 256, 274
 Necessity for, 250
- Resistance of Stability, P.D. and Cur., Curves for, 62, 242
 „ of Vapour Film, 398
 „ „ „ Effect of Cores on, 421, 429
- Resistances, Specific, of Different Parts of Arc, 392
- Ritter, 22, 94
- Rodgers, Frith and, 76, 96, 309, 406, 411, 418
- Rossetti, 38, 95, 347
- Rotating Disc as Electrode, 56
- Rotation of the Arc, 69, 277, 292, 300, 322
 „ „ „ at Magnet Pole, 29
- Rousseau's Figures, 335, 337, 344, 352
 „ „ and Mean Spherical Candle Power, 344,
 452
 „ „ and Polar Light Curves,
 344, 452
- Rowland, Duncan and Todd, 66, 96, 188, 203
- Royal Institution, Battery at, 26
 „ „ Davy's Expts. at, 21
- Salts, Metallic, Arcs with, 31, 46, 56, 78
- Schreihage, 96, 374
- Schwandler, 37, 95, 141
- Seaton, 38, 302
- Series Resistance, See Resistance in Series with Arc
- „ Arc Lamps in, 387
- Shadow of the Arc, 352
- „ Candle and Gas Flames, 456
- Shape of Arc with C. Pos. Carbon, 6, 7, 8, 81
 „ Horizontal, 26, 36
 „ „ with S. Pos. Carbon, 6, 7, 8
 „ „ Vertical, 6, 7, 8, 31, 54, 60
- Shape of Arc Vertical, with Hissing, 293
 „ Neg. Carbon, See Neg. Carbon
 „ Pos. Carbon, See Pos. Carbon
- Shapes of Carbons, 8, 106, 293, 296, 323,
 393
 „ „ Change of, with Sudden Change of Cur., 14,
 106
 „ „ Explanation of Variation in, 13, 14, 106, 393
 „ „ with Hissing, 294
- Shepard, Cross and, 46, 95, 166, 198, 279
- Short Arc, Extra Point on Neg. Carbon with, 11
 „ Light of, Greater than of Longer Arc, 325
 „ Mushroom with Hissing, 11,
 28, 86, 294, 300
- Silent Arc and Hissing Arcs, Real Difference between, 297
 Largest Cur. for, 133, 278, 288
- Silliman, 28, 94, 349
- Sizes of Arcs, Comparison of, with S. and C. Carbons, 6, 15, 16, 419
 „ Carbons, See Diameters
- Small Current, Difficulty of Maintaining Arc with, 176, 249
 Large E.M.F. needed for, 249
- Smallest Hissing Current, 278, 288
- Smell of Arc, 28
- Soda, Effect of on P.D. between Carbons, 56
- Sodium Solutions, Saturating Carbons with, 31
- Soft Carbon, Proportion of, in Crater, 144
 „ Crater Ratio, Calculation of, 154
 „ „ „ Definition of, 145
 „ „ „ and l , 146, 156
- Softening of Carbon, 28, 62, 347
- Solid Carbon, Light from, and from Core, 377, 386
 „ Carbons and Cored, Appearance of Arc with, Compared, 6, 15, 419
 „ „ and Cored, P.D. and Cur. Curves with, Compared, 132, 417
 „ „ and Cored, P.D. and l Curves with, Compared, 142
 „ „ and Cored, P.D. for Hissing Arcs with, Compared, 291
 „ „ and Cored, Hissing Points with, Compared, 133, 291,
 417, 424
 „ „ and Cross-section of Mist, 16, 401, 419, 425

- Solid Carbons and Cross-section of Vapour Film, 404, 421
 " " Curves for $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and Cur. with 79, 434
 " " Curves for $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and Frequency with, 437
 " " Curves for $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ and l with, 434
 " " Curves for l and Res. with, 166
 " " Curves for P.D. and Cur. with, 120, 175, 242, 280
 " " Curves for P.D. and l with, 138
 " , Curves for Power and Cur. with, 181, 191, 196, 200, 403
 " " Curves for Power and l with, 179, 193, 198, 373
 " " Light Efficiency and l with, 380
 " " Light Efficiency, Maximum with, 380
 " " Negative Value of $\frac{\delta V}{\delta A}$ with, 54, 75, 81, 407, *sqq.*
 " " Negative Carbon P.D. with, 217, 225
 " " P.D., Changes with Change of Cur. with, 112, 404, 434
 " " P.D., Never Independent of Cur. with, 137
 " " P.D. after Striking Arc with, 105, 107, 109, 110
 " " Positive Carbon P.D. with, 214, 223, 236
 " Vapour P.D. with, 219, 229
 " Particles in Arc, 84, 349
 Sound of Hissing, Cause of, 308
 Sounds Emitted by the Arc, 39, 46, 69, 277, 279, 300
 Source of Heat in the Arc, 393
 Sources of Light in the Arc, 314
 Spark, Electric, and Arc, 20
 " " Burning Metals with, 22
 " " with Carbon Terminals, 23
 " " with Charcoal Terminals 20, 24
 " " Continuous, 22
 " " Davy's Experiments with, 20
 " Striking Arc with, 30
 Sparks Flying out from Arc, 4
 Specific Resistance of Arc, Effect of Cores on, 422
 Specific Resistance of Different Parts of Arc, 392
 Spots, Bright, on Carbons, 4
 Stability of Arc, Conditions for, 62, 243, 248
 Steady $\frac{dV}{dA}$, Definition of, 77
 Steadying Resistance, Functions of, 250
 Steady P.D. with given Cur. and l , 100, *sqq.*
 Stenger, 44, 64, 95, 96, 303
 Stokes, 351
 Striking the Arc with Cold Carbons, 111
 " " with Cored Carbons, Low P.D., 103, 107
 " " Expansion of Gas after, 38, 45, 302
 " " Hissing at, 301
 " " with Hot Carbons, 111
 " " with Leyden Jar Spark, 30
 " " P.D. after, 102, *sqq.*
 " " Time Variation of P.D. after, 97, *sqq.*
 " " Time Variation of P.D. after, Cause of, 106
 Sturgeon, 29, 94
 Sublimation of Carbon at Crater, 346
 Sudden Change of Cur., Effect on P.D. of, 112
 " " Effect on P.D. of,
 " " Cause of, 116
 " " Effect of, on Shapes of Carbons, 14, 106
 Sulphuric Acid, Arc in, 31
 Surface of Volatilisation, Area of, 396
 Swinburne, 359
 Temperature of Arc, 38, 65, 68, 354
 " Arc Mist, 355
 " Crater, 38, 61, 64, 65, 68, 72, 83, 346, 354, 359, 393, 396, *sqq.*
 " in Compressed Gases, 83
 Temperatures of Electrodes, 29, 32, 38, 45, 65, 392
 Thenard, Fourcroy and Vauquelin, 22, 94
 Thermo-electric E.M.F. in Arc, 39, 51, 66, 90
 Thompson, 24, 64, 96, 202, 347, 458
 Thomson, 61, 96, 347
 Time Variation of Cur. with Const. P.D., 171
 " " P.D., 97, *sqq.*, 404
 " " P.D. and Cur., 111
 " " P.D. and Cur. and Res., 404, 407

INDEX TO CONTENTS.

479

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Time Variation of P.D., Curves for, 103,
105, 107, 109, 110,
115, 114 | Vapour from Core, 421 |
| " " with Flat Neg. Carbon,
108 | " Film in Arc, 392 |
| " " P.D. with Hollow Pos.
Carbon, 108 | " " and Back E.M.F., 398 |
| " " P.D., Hump on Curve
for, 107 | " " Crater, and Volatilising Sur-
face, 396, 399 |
| " " P.D. and l , 111, 114, 434 | " " Cross-section of, 397, 421 |
| " " P.D. and Shapes of
Carbons, 108 | " " and Cur., 421 |
| " " P.D. with Sudden
Change of Current,
112, 404, 435 | " " Effect of
Coreson, 421,
425 |
| " " Resistance, 404 | " " and l , 397 |
| Tip of Negative Carbon, Shape of, 2, <i>sqq.</i> ,
294, 323, 335, 393 | " " Measurement of,
419 |
| " Positive Carbon and Crater Area,
with Hissing, 61, 294 | " Formation of, 392 |
| Tips of Carbons, Lengths of, 7 | " Resistance of, 398 |
| Todd, Duncan, Rowland and, 66, 96, 188, 203 | " Cur. and l , 400 |
| Total Light and Mean Spherical Candle
Power, <i>See</i> Light | " Effect of Cores
on, 421, 429 |
| Tromsdorff, 22, 23, 94 | " and Mist Compared, 355 |
| Trotter, 69, 96, 277, 292, 300, 315, 338 | " P.D., 219, 229, 232, 236, 238 |
| True Resistance of Arc, <i>See</i> Resistance. | " Definition of, 212 |
| Tubular Pos. Carbon, Expts with, 108, 305 | " Water, round Candle Flame, 457 |
| Uppenborn, 50, 54, 96, 207, 211 | Vauquelin, Fourcroy and Thenard, 22, 94 |
| Uniform Distribution of Crater Light, 314,
321, 347 | Violle, 65, 68, 96, 347, 354 |
| Unstable Region of Hissing Arcs, 133, 278,
281 | Volatilisation of Carbon at Crater, 28, 64,
68, 84, 346, 347, 355, 392, 393 |
| " " " Meaning
of, 289 | Volatilising Surface of Crater, Area of, 397
" " Crater, and Vapour
Film, 396, 399 |
| Vacuum, Arc in, 25, 32, 47 | Voltaic Pile, Discovery of, 19 |
| " " Discharge and Arc, 37, 44 | Voltmeter used in Arc Expts., 209 |
| " " " in Various Gases, 37 | Volume and Cross-section of Arc, 395 |
| Van Breda, 32, 95 | Von Lang, 43, 50, 95, 406 |
| Vapour, Condensation of, in Arc, 88, 355,
391 | Walker, 29, 94 |
| " " Conducting Power of, 392 | Water Electrode, Arc with, 33
" Vapour round Candle Flame, 457 |
| | Watlington, 414 |
| | White Spot, Area of, 345
" " Definition of, 210
" " Light of, 2, 4, 314, 345, 376 |
| | Wilson, 72, 96
" and Fitzgerald, 83, 96
" and Gray, 459 |