

INDEX

The references are to Books and Chapters, except where the volume and page of this translation are indicated by vol.— p,—; Fr. indicates the minor fragments at the end of vol. ii.

ABBA, town in Africa, 14, 6, 7 Abia, town in Messenia, 23, 17 Abila, town in Palestine, 5, 71; 16, Abilyx, a Spaniard, 3, 98, 99 Abrupolis, a Thracian prince, 22, 8 Abydus, town in Asia Minor, on the Hellespont, 4, 44; 5, 111; 16, 29-35; its situation and fall, 18, 2, 44; 34, 7 Academy, the, 12, 26c; 16, 27 Acarnania, 4, 6, 30, 63, 65, 66; 5, 3-5; 9, 34; 28, 4, 5; 30, 13; 32, 20; 39, 14 Acarnanians, 2, 6, 10, 45, 65, 66; 4, 5, 9, 15, 25, 30, 63; 5, 3-6, 13, 96; 9, 32, 38-40; 10, 41; 16, 32; 21, 29, 32; 24, 12; 28, 5 Acatides, a Theban runner, 39, 7 Acerrae, a town of the Insubres, 2, 34 Acesimbrotus of Rhodes, 18, 1, 2 Achaeans, the, 1, 3, passim; appealed to by the Epirotes, 2, 6, 9, 10, 12; the rise of their league in the Peloponnese, 2, 37-70; assist Messenians against the Aetolians, and call in Philip V., 4, 1-19, 22; proclaim war with Aetolians, 4, 25-27. See also 36, 59-85; agree to furnish Philip with subvention, 5, 1; join Philip in his invasion of Laconia, 5, 18-24; harassed by Aetolians, 5, 30, 35; elect Aratus after the incapable Strategus Eperatus, 5, 91-95;

make peace with the Aetolians, 5, 101-105; instructed in military exercises by Philopoemen, 10, 23; at war with Machanidas of Sparta, 11, 11-18; Philopoemen summons a levy at Tegea to invade Laconia, 16, 36, 37; incline to Philip's part against Rome, 16, 38; send envoys to the congress at Nicaea, 18, 1-8; receive back Corinth by the advice of Flamininus, 18, 45 fin.; and Triphylia and Heraea, 18, 47; offer to help the Boeotians, however abandon their alliance, 20, 4, 5; Megara leaves their league, 20, 6; make alliance with Eumenes, 21, 9; Roman legates at the congress at Cleitor, 22, 2; Eumenes offers 120 talents to the congress at Megalopolis, Seleucus 10 ships of war, 22, 10-12; difficulty as to the renewal of a treaty with Ptolemy, 22, 12; Q. Caecilius before the congress at Argos remonstrates on the subject of Sparta, 22, 13; their dealing with Messene after the murder of Philopoemen, 23, 16-18; send an embassy to Rome in regard to Messene, 24, 1; Ptolemy presents the league with 10 ships of war, 24, 6; the league officers condemn Chaeron of Sparta for the murder of Apollonides, 24, 7; debate in the assembly as to the



570

INDEX

orders from Rome about the Spartan | Acte, the, east coast of Laconia, 5, exiles, 24, 10-12; attitude towards Rome, 24, 13-15; ordered to Actium, temple and town in Acarguard Chalcis for Rome, 27, 2 fin.; nania, on the narrowest point of the Ambracian gulf, 4, 63 Gaius Popilius and Gnaeus Octavius address the congress, 28, Acusilochus, an Asiatic ruler, 25, 2 Adaeus, governor of the town of 3; decide to take the side of Rome against Perseus openly, 28, Bubastus in Egypt, 15, 27 Adaeus of Beroea, legate of Perseus to Genthius, 28, 8 12, 13; two embassies at Alexandria, 28, 19, 20; the two Ptolemies ask their help against Antiochus, 29, Adeiganes, a magistrate at Seleucus on 23-25; Romanising party in Achaia, the Tigris, 5, 54 30, 13; embassy to Rome, 31, 6, Adeimantus of Sparta, 4, 22, 23 8; 32, 7, 17; 33, 1, 3; Cretans ask the Achaeans for help, 33, Adherbal, a Carthaginian general in the first Punic war, 1, 44, 46, 49, Achaean detenus released, 6; Thessalians ask for help 50, 52, 53 Admetus, put to death by Philip V., against the pseudo-Philip, 37, 2; 23, IO Adriatic Sea, the, 1, 2; 2, 14, 16, 17, 26; 3, 47, 61, 86-88, 110; 10, 1; 24, 3; 32, 23; 34, 6, 7 asked to send Polybius to Lilybaeum, 37, 3; dissolution of the league by the Romans, 38, 3-11; 39, 7-17; Achaean assembly or Adrumetum, a city in Africa, 15, 5, congress, at Aegium, 2, 54; 4, 7, 26, 82; 5, 1; 16, 27; 28, 3; at Cleitor, 22, 2; at Corinth, 29, 23; Adua or Addua, the river Adda, a tributary of the Po, 2, 32; 34, 33, 16; 38, 10; at Megalopolis, 23, 10, 16; at Sicyon, 5, 1; 23, 10 Adys, a town in Africa, 1, 30 Aeacus 17; 28, 13; 29, 24; election of Aeacidae, descendants of magistrates, 4, 37, 82; 5, 1; 30, 7; soldiers, 29, 24; arms, 11, 9; (Peleus, Achilles, Telamon, Ajax), cavalry, 10, 23; ships, 2, 10 Achaeus, son of Xuthus, the mythical Aecae, a town in Apulia, 3, 88 Aegae, a town in Aeolis, 5, 77; 33, ancestor of the Achaeans, 39, 14 13 Aegean Sea, 3, 2; 16, 34 Aegina, island, 9, 42; 11, 5; 22, 11 Achaeus, son of Andromachus, nephew of Laodice, mother of Antiochus the Great, 4, 2, 48-91, 51; Aegira, a town in Achaea, 2, 41; 4, 5, 40-42, 57, 58, 61, 66, 67, 72, 78, 87, 107, 111; 7, 17; 8, 2; his capture and death, 8, 17-23 57, 58 Aegitna, a town of the Oxybii, a Ligurian tribe, 33, 10, 11 Achaia Phthiotis, 18, 46; 47, 7 Aegium, chief town of the Achaean league, 2, 41, 55; 4, 57; 5, 30, Achelous, river, 4, 63; 5, 6-7, 13 Achradina, a part of Syracuse, 8, 5, 6 101, 102; 16, 38; meetings of the congress at, 2, 54; 4, 7, 26, 82; 5, 1; 16, 27, 28; territory of, 5, Acilius Glabrio, M'., consul B.C. 191, 20, 9, 10; 21, 3-5 Acilus, Gaius, 33, 2 Acrae, a town in Aetolia, 5, 13 Aegosagae, a tribe of Gauls invited Acriae, a town in Laconia, 5, 19 into Asia by Attalus, 5, 77, 78, Acrocorinthus, the citadel of Corinth, 1900 feet high, 2, 43, 45, 50, 51, 52, 54; 4, 8; 7, 11; 18, 45 Acrolissus, citadel of the Illyrican city Aegospotami, the Goat's river, on the Hellespont, 1, 6; 12, 25k
Aegusa, one of the Aegates (Farignano), 1, 60 of Lissus, 8, 15, 16



INDEX

57 I

Aegusae (the Aegates), 1, 44 Aegys, a town in Laconia, 2, 54 Aemilia, wife of Scipio Africanus the elder, and sister of Aemilius Paullus, 32, 12-14 Aemilius Lepidus, M., consul B.C. 232, **2**, 21, 22 Aemilius Lepidus, M., consul B.C. 187, 16, 34; 22, 3; 28, 1; 32, 21 Aemilius Papus, L., consul B.C. 225, 2, 23, 26-31 Aemilius Paullus, M., consul B.C. 255, 1, 36, 37 Aemilius Paullus, L., consul B.C. 219 and 215, 3, 16, 18, 19, 106, 107 116, 117; 4, 37, 66; 5, 108; 15, Aemilius Paulus Macedonicus, consul B.C. 182 and 168, 18, 35; 29, 1, 7, 10, 14, 15, 17, 20; 30, 9, 10, 13, 16, 19; 31, 3; 32, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 21; his wives, 32, 8 Aemilius Regillus, L., praetor B.C. 190, 21, 8, 10, 24 Aena, a temple at Ecbatana, 10, 27 Aeneas Tacticus (middle of 4th cent. B.C.), **10**, 44 Aenianian Gulf (=Sinus Maliacus), so called from the Aenianes, 10, 42 Aenus, a town in Thrace, mod. Enos, 5, 34; 22, 9, 15; 30, 3 Aeolian Islands. See Liparae Aeolis, a district of Mysia between the rivers Carius and Hermus, 5, 77; **21**, 13, 14 Aeolus, king of the Winds, 34, 2, 11 Aerenosii, a Spanish tribe, 3, 35 Aeschrion, a Romanising Acarnanian, **28**, 5 Aethaleia, name of the island of Lemnus, 34, 11 Aethiopia, 3, 38; 34, 16 Aetna, Mt., 1, 55 Aetolians, the, 1, etolians, the, 1, 3, etc.; attack Medion, 2, 2-4; help the Epirotes against the Illyrians, 2, 6-12; engage in the Social war, 2, 37; make peace with the Achaeans, 2, 44; make alliance with Antigonus Doson, and Cleomenes of Sparta, 2, 45-49; refuse Antigonus passage,

2, 52; joined by Mantinea, 2, 57, 58; intrigue with Antiochus, 3, 6, 7; invade Messenia, 4, 9-19, 22-27, 29-31, 34-37, 53-59, 61-67, 77-80, 84; attacked by Philip V., **5**, 2-14; attempt to invade Thessaly, 5, 17; evade peace with Philip, 5, 29. See also 30, 35, 63, 91, 92, 95, 96, 99, 100-103, 105, 107; attend a conference at Sparta, 9, 28-39; attack Acarnania, 9, 40; in alliance with Rome against Philip, 10, 25, 26, 41, 42; receive a legation from Rhodes on the subject of peace, 11, 4-7; distress and revolutionary measures, 13, 1, 2; fresh offence with Philip, 15, 23; in alliance with Nabis, 16, 13; at the battle of Panium, 16, 18; addressed by Roman envoys in Naupactus, 16, 27; attend a conference at Nicaea, 18, 1-10; fight on the Roman side in Thessaly, 18, 19; their superiority in cavalry, 18, 22; discontented with their share of spoil after Cynoscephalae, 18, 27, 34, 38, 39; claim Heraea, 18, 42; discontented with the Roman settlement of B.C. 196, 18, 45; claim Pharsalus, 18, 47; addressed by Roman legates, 18, 48; once in with Achaeans league against Boeotia, 20, 4; submit unconditionally to Rome after the battle of Thermopylae, 20, 9-11; the Roman terms with, 21, 3-4; six months' truce allowed them in which to appeal to the Senate, 21, 5, 8; the Romans proclaim war with them, 21, 25-32; sell Aegina to Attalus. 22, 11; Gaius Popilius and Gnaeus Octavius order them to give hostages, 28, 4; their violence and habits of pillage, 30, 11; improvement after the death of Lyciscus, 32, 19; their principle of "spoil from spoil," 18, 4; their character and habits, 2, 3, 4, 45, 46, 49; **4**, 67; **9**, 38; **18**, 4, 34; their officers, **21**, 32 Agathagetus of Rhodes, 27, 7; 28, 2 Agatharchus, a Syracusan sent as ambassador to Carthage, 7, 4



572

INDEX

Agron, king of the Illyrians, 2, 2, 4 Agatharchus, son of Agathocles, king | of Syracuse, 7, 2 Agathinus of Corinth, 5, 95 Alabanda, city in Caria, 5, 79; 16, 24; 30, 5 Agathoclea, daughter of Aristomenes, Alba, in Latium, 2, 18; 37, 2 Alcaeus of Messene, 32, 6 **15**, 39 Agathoclea, mistress of Ptolemy Philopator, **14**, 11; **15**, 25, 31-33 Agathocles, king of Syracuse, **1**, 7, Alcamenes of Sparta, 4, 22 Ptolemy Alcamenes of Achaea, friend of Diaeus, 39, IO 82; 8, 12; 9, 23; 12, 15; 15, Alcetas, Boeotian Strategus, 22, 4 Alcibiades, son of Clinias of Athens, 3.5 Agathocles, son of Oenanthe and 4, 44 guardian of Ptolemy Epiphanes, 5, Alcibiades, a Spartan exile, 22, 1, 15; 23, 4 63; 14, 11; 15, 25-36 Agathyrna, a city on the north coast Alcithus of Aegium, 28, 12, 19 of Sicily, 9, 27 Aletas, discoverer of the silver mines Agelaus of Naupactus, 4, 16; 5, 3, in Spain, 10, 10 103-105, 107 Alexamenus, an Aetolian Strategus, Agema, or guard, in the Macedonian 18, 43 army, 5, 25; in the army of Alexander the Great, 2, 41, 71; 3, Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 65, 84; in 6, 59; 4, 23; 5, 10, 55; 8, 12; 9, 28, 34; 10, 27; 12, 12b, 17, 18, 19, 22; 18, 3; 22, 8; 29, 21; the army of Antiochus Epiphanes, 31. 3 Agepolis of Rhodes, 28, 16, 17; 29, 38, 4 10, 19; 30, 4 Agesarchus of Megalopolis, father of Alexander, son of Acmetus, officer or Antigonus Doson, 2, 66 Ptolemy, governor of Cyprus, 15, Alexander, commander of cavalry to 25; 18, 55 Agesias, an Achaean, 30, 13 Antigonus Doson and a minister of Philip V., 2, 66, 68; 4, 87; 5, 28; 7, 12 Agesilaus II., king of Sparta, 3, 6; 9, 8, 23 (B.C. 398-361) Agesilaus, son of Eudamidas, 4, 53 Alexander of Aetolia, friend of Dorimachus, 4, 57, 58 Agesilochus of Rhodes, 27, 3; 28, 2, Alexander, father of Antigonus, the legate from Perseus to Boeotia, 27, 16; 29, 10 Agesipolis, son of Cleombrotus II., king of Sparta, 4, 35
Agesipolis III., king of Sparta, son of Alexander, ambassador to Rome from Attalus, 18, 10 the last, **4**, 35; **23**, 6 (B.C. 221) Agesipolis of Dyme, **5**, 17 Alexander Balas, 33, 15; 18, 6 Alexander, king of Epirus, 2, 45; 9, Agetas, Aetolian Strategus, 5, 91, 96 Agones, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, Alexander Isius, an Aetolian, 13, 1; 18, 3, 4, 10, 36; 21, 25, 26
Alexander, brother of Molo, commander of Persis under Antiochus 15 Agrai, a tribe in Aetolia, 18, 5 Agrianes, a Thracian tribe, 2, 65; 5, 79; 10, 42 the Great, 5, 40, 41, 43, 54 Alexander, tyrant of Pherae in Thes-Agrigentum, in Sicily, 1, 17-20, 27, 43; 2, 7; 9, 27; 12, 25 Agrigentus, a river, 9, 27; mod. Fiume di S. Biagio, which joins saly, 8, 1; 39, 2 Alexander, made governor of Phocis by Philip V., 5, 96 Alexander of Trichonium, 5, 13 the Hypsas (mod. Drago) Agrii, 25, 4 Alexander, tower of, in Thessaly, 18, Agrinium, a city of Aetolia, near the Alexandria, capital town of Egypt, 2, Achelous, 5, 7



INDEX

573

69; **4**, 51; **5**, 35, 37, 40, 63, 66, 67, 79, 86, 87; **7**, 2; **12**, 25d; **13**, 2; **14**, 11; **15**, 25, 26, 30; **16**, 10, 22; **22**, 7, 12; **27**, 19; **28**, 1, 17, 20, 22, 23; 29, 2, 24, 27; 30, 9; 31, 5, 12, 26-28; 34, 4, 14; 39, 18; obols of Alexandria, 34, Alexandria Troas, 5, 78, 111; 21, Alexis, captain of Apamea, 5, 50 Alexo, an Achaean, 1, 43 Alipheira, a city of Arcadia, 4, 77, 78 Allaria, a city of Crete, 5, 63, 65 Allobroges, 3, 49-51
Alpheus, river in the Peloponnese, 4, 77, 78; **12**, 4d; **16**, 17 Alps, 2, 14, 15, 16, 18, 21, 22, 28, 32, 34, 35; 3, 34, 39, 47, 48, 50-56, 60-62, 64, 65; 34, 10, 15 Altars, the. See Philaenus Althaea, a town in Spain, 3, 18 Amaeocritus, Boeotian Strategus, 20, Amanides Pylae, pass between Cilicia and Syria, N.N.E. of Issus, 12, Ambracian Gulf, the, 4, 63, 66; 5, 5, 18 Ambracus, or Ambracia, 4, 61, 63; 18, 10; 21, 26-30. Sometimes Ambracia means the territory, 4, Ambrysus, a city of Phocis, 4, 25 Ammonius Barcaeus, an Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 65 officer of Amphaxitis, a maritime district of Macedonia on the left bank of the Axius, 5, 97 Amphiaraus, fr. xliii. Amphictyonic league, 4, 25; 39, 12 Amphidamus, Strategus of Elis, 4, 75, 84, 86 Amphilochians, an Aetolian tribe, 18, 5; 21, 25 Amphipolis, a city of Macedonia, 29, Amphissa, a city of Locris, 21, 4 Amyce, plain of, near Antioch, 5, 59 Amyclae, a town in Laconia, 5, 18-Amynander, king of the Athamanes,

4, 16; 16, 27; 18, 1, 10, 36, 47; 20, 10; 21, 25, 29 Amyntas, father of Philip II., 2, 48; 22, 8 Amyrus, plain of, in Thessaly, 5, 99
Anacleteria of Ptolemy Epiphanes, 18, 55; of Philometor, 28, 12 Anadendritis, a yine, 34, 11 Anamares, or Ananes, or Andres, or Anares, a Cisalpine Gallic tribe, 2, 17, 32, 34 Anas, a river in Spain (Guadiana), 34, 9, 15 Anaxidamus, an Achaean officer of Philopoemen, 11, 18 Anaxidamus, an Achaean ambassador to Rome, 31, 6; 33, Ancus Marcius, king of Rome, fr. v. Ancyra, a city of Galatia, 21, 39 Anda, a city in Libya, 14, 6 Andania, a city in Messenia, 5, 92 Andobales (or Indibilis), king of the Ilergetes, **3**, 76; **9**, 11; **10**, 18, 35, 37, 40; **11**, 26, 29, 31, 33; **21**, 11 Andosini, a Spanish tribe, 3, 35 Andranodorus of Syracuse, 7, 2, 5 Andreas, physician of Philopator, 5, Androlochus of Elis, 5, 94 Andromachus, father of Achaeus, 4, 51; 8, 22 Andromachus of Aspendus, an officer of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 64, 65, 83, 85, 87 Andromachus, ambassador Philopator to Rome, 33, 8 Andronicus, ambassador of Attalus, **32**, 28 Andronidas, a Romanising Achaean, 29, 25; 30, 23; 39, 10, 11 Androsthenes of Cyzicus, 11, 34 Aneroestes, king of the Gaesatae, 2, 22, 26, 31 Aniaracae, a tribe in Media, 5, 44 Anicius Gallus, L., praetor B.C. 168, 30, 14; 32, 20; 33, 9 Anio, river in Latium, 9, 5, 7 Antalces of Gortyn in Crete, 22, 19 Antalcidas, 1, 6; 4, 27; 6, 49 Antanor of Elis, 5, 94 Antenor, ambassador of Perseus to Rhodes, 27, 4, 14



INDEX

Anticyra, in Locris, 9, 39; in Phocis,

574

18, 45; 27, 16 Antigoneia, a city of Epirus, 2, 5, 6 Antigoneia, games at Sicyon in honour of Antigonus Doson, 28, 19; 30, Antigonus the One-eyed, successor of Alexander the Great in Syria, B.C. 323-301, 1, 63; 5, 67; 10, 27; 18, 3; 28, 20 Antigonus Gonatas, king of Macedonia, son of Demetrius Poliorcetes, B.C. 283-239, 3, 41, 43-45; 9, 29, 31, 32, 34, 38; 18, 6; 20, 6 Antigonus Doson, grandson of Demetrius Poliorcetes, guardian of Philip V., and really king of Macedonia, B.C. 229-220, 2, 45, 47-70; 3, 16; 4, 1, 3, 6, 9, 16, 22, 34, 69, 76, 82, 87; 5, 9, 16, 24, 34, 35, 63, 89, 93; **7**, 11; **9**, 29, 36; 20, 5 Antigonus, son of Alexander, an ambassador from Perseus to Boeotia, Antilibanus, a mountain in Coele-Syria, the eastern range of Lebanon, **5**, 45, 59 Antimachus, a friend of Perseus, 29, 6 Antinous of Epirus, a friend of Perseus, 27, 15; 30, 7 Antioch in Mygdonia, 5, 51 Antioch on the Orontes, capital of Syria, 5, 43, 59, 60, 87; 31, 17; Antiochis, sister of Antiochus the Great, 8, 25 Antiochus I., Soter, king of Syria B.C. 280-261, 31, 7 Antiochus II., Theos, king of Syria B.C. 261-246 Antiochus Hierax, son of Antiochus II., ob. B.C. 227, 5, 74 Antiochus III., the Great, king of Syria B.C. 223-187, 1, 3; 2, 71; 3, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 12, 32; 4, 2, 37, 48, 51; 5, 1, 29, 31, 34, 40-71, 73, 79-87, 89, 105, 109; 7, 15-18; 8, 18-23, 25; 10, 27-31, 49; 11, 34; 13, 9; 15, 20, 25, 37; 16, 18, 19, 22, 27, 39; **18**, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47-52; **20**, 1-3, 7-11; **21**, 2, 4, 6,

8-21, 24, 25, 33, 43-48; 22, 4, 5; 23, 14; 24, 12, 15; 25, 4; 28, 1, 4, 20; 29, 6; 39, 14, 19; his treaty with Rome, 21, 45 Antiochus IV., Epiphanes, second son of Antiochus the Great, king of Syria B.C. 175-164, 3, 3; 16, 18, 19; 26, 1; 27, 7, 19; 28, 1, 17-23; 29, 2, 4, 24, 26, 27; 30, 17; 31, 3-6, 9, 11, 12, 21; 33, 18
Antiochus V., Eupator, son of Epiphanes, king of Syria B.C. 164-162, **31**, 12, 19 Antiochus, another son of Antiochus the Great according to the historian Zeno, 16, 18, 19 Antipater, guardian of Alexander the Great's son Philip III., and practically king in Macedonia B.C. 323-319, 5, 10; 9, 29, 30; 12, 13 Antipater, nephew of Antiochus the Great, 5, 79, 82, 87; 16, 18; 21, 16, 17, 24 Antipatria, a town of the Illyrian Dassaretae, on the River Apsus, 5, 108 Antiphanes of Berga, a proverbial liar (whence βεργαίζειν), 34, 6 Antiphatas, of Gortyn in Crete, 33, 16 Antiphilus, an ambassador of Prusias, 32, 28 Antipolis, a colony from Marseilles (Antibes), 33, 7 Antisthenes of Rhodes, 16, 14-15 Antium, in Latium, 3, 22, 24 Antonius, M., Trib. Pl. B.C. 167, 30, Aous, a river in Illyria (Viósa), 5, 110; 27, 16 Apameia, a town in Syria (Kulak-el-Mudik), 5, 45, 50, 56, 58, 59 Apameia, a town in Phrygia (Denair), **21**, 43-45, 48 Apasiacae, a Nomad tribe between the Oxus and the Asiatic Tanais, 10, 48 Apaturius Gallus, assassin Seleucus III., 4, 48 Apega, wife of Nabis, 13, 7; 18, 17 Apelaurum, a mountain in Arcadia, 4,



INDEX

575

Apelles, guardian and friend of Philip Apro, a river in Liguria (some would V., 4, 76, 82, 84-87; 5, 1; he conspires against the king, 5, 2, 4, 14, 16, 26-29 Apelles, another friend of Philip V., 22, 18; 23, I Apennines, the, 2, 14, 16, 17, 24; 3, 90, 110; 33, 11 Aperantia, a district and city of Thessaly, 20, 13; 21, 25 Aphrodite of Eryx, 1, 55; 2, 7; temple of, at Pergamum, 18, 2, 6; near Saguntum, 3, 97 Aphther, a Libyan, 32, 2 Apia, plain of, a city of Phrygia, 5, Apis, a harbour in Egypt, 31, 26, 27 Apocleti, magistrates of the Aetolians, 4, 5; 20, 1; cp. 21, 4 Apodoti, an Aetolian tribe, 18, Apollo of the Greeks and Carthaginians, 7, 9; temples of Apollo at Amyclae, 5, 19; at Delphi, 39, 17; at Thermus, 11, 7; near Temnus, 32, 27; statue of, at Sicyon, 18, 16; sacred land of, in Sicyonia, ib.,; mound of, at Tarentum, 8, Apollodorus, governor of Susiana, 5, Apollodorus, tyrant of Cassandreia, 7, Apollodorus, secretary of Philip V., 18, r, 8 Apollodorus, Boeotian ambassador, 23. 16 Apollonia, town in Illyria, 2, 9, 11; **5**, 109, 110 ; **7**, 9 ; **34**, 12 Apollonia, a city of Assyria, 5, 43, 44, 51, 52 Apollonia, a city of Crete, 28, 14 Apollonias, wife of Attalus I., 22, 20 Apollonidas of Sicyon, 22, 11, 15, 16; 28, 6 Apollonides of Sparta, 24, 7 Apollonides of Clazomenae, 28, 19 Apollonius of Clazomenae, 28, 19 Apollonius, a friend of Seleucus IV., 31, 21; and his son Apollonius, **31**, 19, 21 Apollophanes of Seleucia, a physician, 5, 56, 58

read Ovapos Varus the Var), 33, Aptera, a town in Crete, 4, 55 Apuleius Saturninus, L., 32, 28 Apustius, P., 32, 1 Aquileia, on the Adriatic, 34, 10, 11 Arabia, 5, 71; Arabians, 5, 71, 79, 82, 85; **13**, 9 Arachosia, district in Asia, 11, 34 Aradus, an island off the coast of Phoenicia (Ruad), 5, 68 Aratthus, a river in Epirus, 21, 26 Aratus of Sicyon, son of Clinias, his history, 1, 3; 2, 40; 4, 2; his policy and character, 2, 40, 43-52, 56-60; **4**, 6-12, 14, 19, 24, 37, 67, 76, 82, 84-87; **5**, 1, 5, 7, 12, 15, 16, 23, 26-28, 30, 91-103; **7**, 11; See also 9, 17, his death, 8, 14. See also 23; 10, 22; 24, 6; 34, 14. i, p. 283, note. Aratus, the younger, son of the last, 2, 51; 4, 37, 60, 67, 70, 72, 82; 5, 1; 7, 11; 24, 6, 10 Araxus, promontory of Achaia, 4, 59, 65 Arbo, a city in Illyria, 2, 11 Arbucala, a city of the Vaccaei in Spain, 3, 14 Arcades, a city in Crete, 4, 53 Arcadia and the Arcadians, 2, 38, 54, 56, 62; 4, 17, 20, 21, 33, 70-77; 6, 2; 12, 4; 18, 14; 39, 7; practice of music in, 4, 20, 21 Arcas, the ancestor of the Arcadians, **4**, 77 Arcesilas of Pitane, academical philosopher, 10, 22 Arcesilaus, ambassador of the Lacedaemonian exiles, 23, 6 Arcesilaus of Megalopolis, 28, 6; 29, 25 Archedamus, an Aetolian, 18, 21; 20, 9; 28, 4 Archedicus, a comedy writer, 12, 13 Archias, governor of Cyprus, 33, 5 Archicrates, an Achaean, 39, 10 Archidamus V., king of Sparta, ob. B.C. 236-235, 4, 35-37; 8, 1 Archidamus, son of Pantaleon, an Aetolian, 4, 57-58



576

INDEX

Archimedes of Syracuse, 8, 5, 7-9 Archippus, an Achaean, 39, 11 Archon of Aegira, an Achaean Strategus in B.C. 189, 171, 169, 22, 13, 14; 27, 2; 28, 3, 6, 7, 12; 29, 23, 25 Ardaxanus, a river in Illyria, 8, 15 Ardea, in Latium, 3, 22, 24 Ardiaei, an Illyrian tribe, 2, 11, 12 Ardyes, a Gallic tribe on the Rhone, 3, 47 Ardys, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 53, 60 Ares, 7, 9; 12, 26; plain of, in Thrace, 13, 10 Arethusa, a spring in Sicily, 12, 4 Areus of Sparta, 22, 1, 15, 16; 23, 4 Arevaci, a Celtiberian tribe, 35, 2, 3 Arexidamus, a soldier of Machanidas, 11, 18 Argolis, 2, 64; 4, 36; 5, 20, 95 Argos, Argives, 2, 44, 52-54, 59, 64, 70; 4, 36, 82, 87; 5, 16-18, 20, 24, 91, 92, 101; 9, 28, 34; 10, 26, 41; 16, 12, 16; 18, 2, 6, 8, 14, 17; 21, 24; 22, 13; 23, 9, 12, 13; 27, 2; 30, 10; 34, 2; 39, 8; priestesses at, 12, 11 Argos, Amphilochian, 21, 30 Arianus, of Crete, 8, 18-22 Ariarathes V., king of Cappadocia B.C. 220-163, **3**, 3; **4**, 2; **21**, 47; 24, 1, 8, 9; 25, 2; 31, 12-14 Ariarathes VI., king of Cappadocia B.C. 163-130, 3, 5; 31, 14, 17; 32, 3, 5, 22, 24; 32, 25; 33, 6, 12 Aribazus, commandant of Sardis, 7, 17, 18; 8, 23 Aricia, in Latium, 3, 22 Aridices, a Rhodian ambassador, 4, Ariminum, on the coast of Umbria (Rimini), 2, 21, 23; 3, 61, 68, 75, 77, 86, 88 Ariobazus of Sardis, 8, 23 Arisba, town in the Troad, 5, 111 Aristaenetus of Dyme, **11**, 11 Aristaenus, Achaean Strategus B.C. 198, 195, 187, 185, **18**, 1, 7, 13; 22, 10, 12, 13; 24, 13-15

Aristarchus, a Phocaean ambassador, **21,** 6 Aristeides of Athens, 9, 23; 32, 8 Aristeides, an ambassador of Ptolemy Epiphanes, 28, 20 Aristeides, a Theban painter (flor. circ. B.C. 350), 39, 13 Aristocrates, king of Arcadia, 4, 33 Aristocrates, of Rhodes, 33, 4 Aristocracy, 6, 3-8 Aristodamus, an Achaean ambassador, **30**, 13 Aristodemus, tyrant of Megalopolis, 10, 22 Aristodemus, of Elis, fr. ii. Aristogeiton, of Elis, 5, 94 Aristomachus, tyrant of Argos, 2, 44, Aristomachus, of Corinth, 7, 5
Aristomenes, guardian of Ptolemy
Epiphanes, 15, 31; 18, 53, 54
Aristomenes, king of Messenia, 4, 33 Ariston, Aetolian Strategus B.C. 221, **4**, 5, 9, 17 Ariston of Megalopolis, **28**, 6; **29**, 25 Ariston of Rhodes, 28, 16 Aristonicus, a eunuch in the Court of Ptolemy Epiphanes, 22, 7, 22 Aristonicus, a boxer, 27, 9 Aristophantus of Acarnania, 5, 6 Aristotle, the philosopher, 12, 5-8, 11, 23, 24 Aristotle of Argos, 2, 53 Aristotle, Rhodian ambassador, 31, 1 Arius, a river in Asia (Heri Rud), 10, 49 Armenas, son of Nabis, 21, 2 Armenia, 9, 43; 25, 2 Armies, necessary accomplishment for commanding, 4, 12-20 Armosata, a city of Armenia, 8, 25 Arpani, people of Arpi, in Apulia, 3, 88, 118 Arretium, a city of Etruria (Arezzo), 2, 16, 19; 3, 77, 80 Arsaces III., king of the Parthians, 10, 28 Arsinoe, wife of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 15, 25 Arsinoe, sister and wife of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 83, 84, 87; 15, 25,



INDEX

577

Arsinoe, a city of Aetolia, 30, 11 Artabazanes, an Asian prince, 5, 55, 57 Artaxerxes II., Mnemon, king of Persia, 1, 6; 12, 25f, B.C. 405-362 Artaxias, a prince in Armenia, 25, 2; 31, 17 Artemidorus of Syracuse, 1, 8 Artemis, temples of, near Lusi, 4, 18, 19, 25; 9, 34; at Abydos, 16, 31; near Pergamum, 32, 27; near Elyma, 31, 11; worship of, at Syracuse, 8, 37; image of, at Bargylia, 16, 12 Artemisium in Elis, 4, 73 Arunculeius, Gaius, 33, 1, 9 As, Roman coin, 2, 15; 6, 39
Asclepius (Aesculapius), temples of, at Agrigentum, 1, 18; at New Carthage, 10, 10; at Ambracia, 21, 27; at Pergamum, 32, 27 Ascondas of Boeotia, 20, 5 Asia, one of the three divisions of the world, 2, 37; 3, 37, 38, 59; 34, 7. This side Taurus, = Asia Minor, 3, 3; 4, 2, 48; 21, 14, 45; cp. 5, 34, 90. Asine, a city in Laconia, 5, 19 Asine, a city in Messenia, 18, 42 Aspasiacae, a Nomad tribe in Asia, 10, 48 Aspasianus, a Mede, 5, 79 Aspasius of Elis, 5, 94 Aspendus, in Pamphylia, 5, 73; 21, 35 Aspis, a city in Africa (Clupea), 1, 29, 34, 36 Ass's Back (Onei Montes), 2, 52 Assyrians, 12, 28; 39, 6 Astapa, a city in Spain, 11, 24 Asti, a Thracian tribe, 13, 10 Astias (Artemis), 16, 12 Astymedes, of Rhodes, 27, 7; 30, 4, 5, 22; 31, 6, 7; 33, 15 Atabyrium, mountain and town in Galilee, 5, 70 Athamanes, a tribe in Epirus, 4, 16; 16, 27; 18, 36; 20, 10; 21, 25, 31; 22, 9; 23, I Athenè, temples of, at Rhodes, 31, 15; at Agrigentum, 9, 27; at Sparta (of the Brazenhouse), 4, 22, 35; at Itone, 4, 25; 25, among the Insubres, 2, 32; statue VOL. II

of, at Alipheira, 4, 78; games of, **4**, 49 Athens, 5, 27; 12, 13, 25, 26; 16, 25, 27; 38, 4, 11; Olympieium at, 26, 1. Athenians, the, their triremes, 1, 63; assessment of, 2, 62; capture of Chrysopolis, 4, 44; conquered by Philip II., 5, 10; their adulation of Ptolemy IV., 5, 10; relieve Mantinea, 9, 8; their colonies in Thrace, 9, 28; suffer under Antipater, 9, 29; hostility to Sparta, 12, 6; at Aegospotami, 12; 25k; their reception of king Attalus, 16, 25, 26; attacked by Philip V., 16, 34; intercede for the Aetolians, 21, 4, 25, 29-31; beaten at Chaeroneia, 22, 6; addressed by Roman Senate, 24, 12; send ambassadors to Alexandria, 28, 19, 20; petition the Senate for Delos and Lemnos, 30, 21; 32, 17; their quarrel with Oropus, 32, 25; their resistance to Xerxes, 38, 4; their republican constitution, 6, 43, 44, cp. 9, 23; their list of Archons, 12, 11 Athenaeum, a fortress near Megalopolis, 2, 46, 54; 4, 37, 60, 81 Athenaeum, a promontory of Campania (Promontorium Minervae, Punta della Campanella), 34, 11 Athenaeus, son of Attalus I., 23, 1; 31, 9; 32, 28; 33, I, I3 Athenagoras, a mercenary officer of Philip V., 18, 22 Athinis, an Egyptian prince, 22, 7 Athyrnus. See Vulturnus Atilius, Aulus, 27, 2 Atilius Calatinus, A., consul B.C. 258, 254, 1, 24, 38 Atilius Regulus, M., consul B.C. 267, 256, **1**, 26, 28-31, 33-35 Atilius Regulus, C., consul B.C. 257, 250, **1**, 25, 39, 41-48 Atilius Regulus, M., consul B.C. 227, 217, 3, 106, 114, 116 Atilius Regulus, Gaius, consul B.C. 225, 2, 23, 27, 28 Atilius Serranus, Gaius, praetor B.C. 218, 3, 40 Atintanes, a tribe in Epirus, 2, 5, 11;



578

INDEX

Balacer, son of Pantauchus, 29, 4 Atis, a Boian chief, 2, 21 Balearic slingers, 1, 67; 3, 33, 72, Atlantic Ocean, the, 3, 37, 57, 59; 83, 113; 15, 11 16, 29 Atreus, son of Pelops, 34, 2 Ballistae, 9, 41 Bantia, town in Illyria, 5, 108 Atropatei, a tribe in Asia, 5, 44 Attalus I., king of Pergamum B.C. Barathra, in Egypt, 5, 80 241-197, 3, 3; 4, 48, 49, 65; 5, 77, 78, 105, 107, 111; 9, 30; 10, Barca, a city in Cyrene, 5, 65 Barcas. See Hamilcar 41, 42; 11, 7; 16, 1-9, 24-28, 30, Bardylis, an Illyrian prince, 39, 2 34, 40; 18, 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 16, 17, Bargusii, a Spanish tribe, 3, 35 41; 21, 20, 48; 22, 11, 20; 32, Bargylia, a town in Caria, 16, 12, 24; the Athenians name a tribe 18, 2, 8; 18, 44, 48, 50; gulf of, Attalica after him, 16, 25
Attalus II., succeeds his brother
Eumenes II. B.C. 159-138, 3, 5; 16, 12 Barmocarus, a Carthaginian, 7, 9 Barnus, in Macedonia, 34, 12 21, 39, 43; 22, 20; 23, 11; 24, Bastarnae, tribe on the Danube, 25, 6 5, 8; 27, 18; 28, 7, 12; 29, 6; Batanaea, in Palestine, 16, 39 30, 1-3; 31, 9; 32, 3, 5, 22, 27, 28; 33, 1, 6, 9, 12; 37, 6 Attalus III., son of Eumenes II., suc-Bato, fr. xliii. Battacus, priest of Cybele, 21, 37 See Signals Beacons. Belli, a Celtiberian tribe, 35, 2 ceeded his uncle B.C. 138-133, 30, 2; 33, 18 Belmina, in Arcadia, 2, 54 Attica, valuation of, 2, 72; 5, 29; excellence of its silver, 21, 32, 45 Benacus, lake, 34, 10 Beneventum, in Samnium, 3, 90 Attis, priest of Cybele, 21, 32, 45 Attis, priest of Cybele, 21, 37 Aufidus, river, in Apulia (Ofanto), 3, 110; 4, 1 Berenice, daughter of Ptolemy Phila-delphus, wife of Antiochus II., 5, 58; fr. xxvi. Berenice, wife of Ptolemy Euergetes, 5, 36; 15, 25 Aurelius Orestes, L., consul B.C. 157, 31, 12; 38, 7, 8 Ausones, in Italy, 34, 11 Berga, in Macedonia, 34, 5, 6 Beroea, in Macedonia, 27, 8; 28, 8 Berytus, in Phoenicia (Beirút), 5, 61, Autaritus, a leader of Gallic mercenaries, 1, 77-80, 85, 86 Autolychus, of Rhodes, 16, 5 Autonous, a Thessalian, 7, 5 68 Bessi, a Thracian tribe, 23, 8 Azanis, a district in Arcadia contain-Bionidas, of Sparta, 4, 22 ing 17 towns (St. Byz.), 4, 70 Bippus, an Argive, 23, 18; 24, 1, 2 Bithynians, 4, 50, 52; 8, 24; 37, 7 Bito, of Argos, 22, 20 Azorium, a town of Perrhaebia in Thessaly, 28, 13 Bodencus, Gallic name of the Po, 2, BABYLON, 5, 48, 51, 52; 9, 43 16 Babyrtas, a Messenian, 4, 4 Boeae, town in Laconia, 5, 19 Bactra, capital of Bactriana, 29, 12 Boei, an Illyrican tribe, 5, 108 Bactriana, 10, 48, 49; 11, 34 Baebius, L., praetor B.C. 189, 15, 1, Boeotarch, 18, 43 Boeotiath, 10, 43
Boeotians, 2, 49, 65; 4, 9, 15, 25, 67; 9, 38; 10, 41; 11, 5; 13, 8; 18, 11, 14, 43; 20, 2; 21, 20; 22, 4; 23, 16; 24, 12; 27, 1, 2, 5, 38; 32, 20; the decline of Baebius Tamphilus, M., consul B.C. 181, 22, 9 Baecula, a town in Spain, 10, 38; Boeotia, 20, 4-7; Panboeotian congress, 4, 3; 9, 34 Boii, Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17, 20-24, 11, 20; battle of, 10, 39 Baetis, river in Spain (Guadalquivir), 34, 9 Balacer, father of Pantauchus, 27, 8 28, 30, 31; 3, 40, 56, 67



INDEX

579

77, 80 Bolis, of Crete, 8, 17-22 Bomilcar, a Carthaginian suffes, 3, Bomilcar, a Carthaginian admiral, 9, 9 Boodes, of Carthage, 1, 21 Bosporus, Cimmerian (Straits of Yeni Kalè), 4, 39 Bosporus, Thracian (Channel of Constantinople), 4, 39, 43 Bostarus, Carthaginian general, 1, 30, Bostor, Carthaginian general, 3, 98, 99 Botrys, city of Phoenicia, 5, 68 Botrys, a Messenian writer, 12, 13 Bottia, in Macedonia, 5, 97 Brachylles, a Boeotian, 18, 1, 43; 20, 5, 7; 22, 4 Brazen shields, men with, Macedonians, 2, 66, 67; Megalopolitans, 2, 65; 4, 69; in Syrian army, 31, 3 Breasts, the, sandbanks at the mouth of Danube, 4, 41
Brennus, leader of the Gallic invaders, 4, 46; 9, 30, 35 Britain, 3, 57; 34, 5, 10 Brochi, in Coele-Syria, 5, 46, 61 Brundisium, in Calabria, 2, 11; 10, 1; 21, 24; 29, 6; 30, 20; 32, 20; a Brundisian, 3, 69 Bruttii, or Bruttium, 1, 56; 9, 7, 25, 27; 11, 6; 13, 10 Bubali, in Africa, 12, 3 Bubastus, in Egypt, 15, 27 Buchetus, in Epirus, 21, 26 Bura, town in Achaia, 2, 41 Bylazora, town in Paeonia, 5, 97 Byttachus, a Macedonian, 5, 79 Byzachium, district in Africa, 3 23; Byzantium and Byzantines, 3, 2; its site and war with Rhodians, 4, 38, 39, 42-52; 5, 63, 100. See also 8, 24; 11, 4; 16, 2; 18, 2; 22, 18; 34, 12

CADI, a town in Maeonia, 33, 12 Cadmea, the, citadel of Thebes, 4, 27 Cadusii, a tribe in Asia, 5, 44, 79 Caecilius Metellus Denter, L., consul B.C. 284, 2, 19

Bolax, a city of Triphylia in Elis, 4, | Caecilius Metellus, L., consul B.C. 251, 1, 39 Caecilius Metellus, Q., consul B.C. 206, 22, 1, 6, 9, 13, 15, 16; 23, 2, 4 Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus, Q., 38, 10, 11 <u>;</u> 39, 7, 10, 11 Caesarea, in Cappadocia, fr. xx. Calabrians, the, 10, 1 Calamae, fort in Messenia, 5, 92 Calamus, a town in Phoenicia, 5, 68 Calchedon, on the Propontis (Chalkedon or Kadi-Kivi), 4, 39, 43, 44; 15, 23 Calena, or Calela, a fort near Larinum, 3, 101 Cales, in Campania (Calvi), 3, 91 Calicoeni, an Illyrian tribe, 5, 108 Calleas, of Thespiae, 27, 1 Callias, a pancratiast of Athens, 28, Callicrates, of Leontium in Achaia, 24, 10-12; 29, 23-25; 30, 13, 23; 31, 8; 33, 16; 37, 5 Callicritus, a Boeotian, 22, 4 Calligito, of Byzantium, 4, 52 Callimachus, school of, 12, 25d. Calliope, a city of the Parthians, 10, Callipolis, a city of Aetolia, 20, 13 Callippus, of Ambracia, 21, 25, 26 Callisthenes, of Olynthus, historian, 4, 33; 6, 45; **12**, 11, 26 Callistratus, of Elis, **20**, 3 Callonitis, district in Mesopotamia, 5, Calpitus, a city in Galatia, 24, 8 Calycadnus, promontory in Cilicia, 21, 45 Calydonia, district of Aetolia, 4, 65, 95 Calynda, a city of Caria, 31, 15, 16 Camarina, a city in Sicily, 1, 24, 37; 12, 25k. Cambylus, a Cretan, 8, 17-20 Camerinum, a city in Umbria, 2, 19 Cammani, a tribe in Asia, 31, 9 Campania, 3, 90, 91; 34, 11; the Campanian Mamertines, 1, 7, 8. See also 2, 24; 3, 118; 7, 1; 24, 15 Campus Martius, the, 12, 4b. Camus, town in Palestine, 5, 70



58o

INDEX

Candavia, mountain in Illyria, 34, 12 Cannae, in Apulia, 3, 107; battle of, 3, 113-117; 4, 1; 5, 105, 110, 111; 6, 11, 58; 15, 7, 11 Canobus, or Canopus, town in Egypt, **5**, 39 Canuleius, ambassador to Egypt, 31, 18 Canusium, town in Apulia, 3, 107 Caphyae, town in Arcadia, 2, 52; 4, 11, 12, 68, 70; plain of, 4, 11, 13 Capitolium, 1, 6; 2, 18, 31; 6, 19 Cappadocians, 3, 5; 4, 2; 5, 43; 21, 43; 24, 8; 31, 13, 14, 17; 32, 25; Cappadocia, extent of, fr. XX. Capros, river in Assyria, 5, 51 Capua, 2, 17; 3, 90, 91; 9, 3-5; 26, 2; 34, 11 Carchi, a tribe in Asia, 5, 44 Cardaces, Asiatic mercenaries Antiochus the Great, 5, 79, 82 Caria, 3, 2; 5, 36, 41; 16, 40; 21, 24, 48; 22, 5; 31, 7, 15; Carian war, 16, 12; freed from the Rhodians, 30, 5; as worthless as a Carian, 10, 32 Carmania, district in Asia, 5, 79, 82; 11, 34 Carneades, Academic philosopher, vol. ii. p. 466 Carneium, in Laconia, sacred to Apollo, 5, 19 Carpetani, a tribe in Spain, 3, 14; 10, Carseae (or Caresus), a town in the Troad, 5, 77 Carsignatus, a Gallic chief in Galatia, 24, 8 Carthaea, a town in Ceos, 16, 40 Carthage, its position, 1, 73, 75; its religion, 3, 25; 7, 9; 31, 20; its government, 1, 3; 6, 43, 47, 51, 56; its magistrates, 3, 33, 42, 51; its senate, 1, 21, 68; 6, 51; 10, 18; 36, 4; the Hundred, 36, 4; its dominion, 5, 39; 9, 11; its navy, 6, 52; its cavalry, 3, 110, 117; its oppressive rule, 1, 72. See also 1, 19; 6, 52; 11, 19; 14, 1, 5; 15, 4. Punic cunning, 3, 78; boys, 15, 30 Carthage, New, in Spain, 2, 13; 3,

13-17, 33, 39, 76, 95; 5, 1; its situation, 10, 10; its capture, 10, 11-16. See also 10, 6, 8; 11, 31; 34, 9; 39, 19 Carthalo, a Carthaginian general, 1, 53, 54 Caryneia, a city of Achaia, 2, 41 Carystus, a city of Euboea, 18, 47 Casius, a mountain on the borders of Egypt and Arabia Petraea (El Katieh), 5, 80 Caspian, the. See Hyrcanian Sea Caspian pass, the, in Media, 5, 44 Cassander, son of Antipater, successor of Alexander the Great in Macedonia and Greece B.C. 306-296, 2, 41; 5, 67; 9, 29; 12, 13 Cassander, of Aegina, 22, 11 Cassander, of Corinth, 5, 95 Cassander, minister of Philip V., 22, 17, 18 Cassander, an ambassador Phocaea, 21, 6 Cassius Longinus, C., consul B.C. 171, 27, 6 Castulo, a town in Spain (Cazlona), 10, 38; 11, 20 Catapults, 1, 74; 11, 11 Caucasus (*Hindoo Koosh*), 10, 48; **11**, 34 a Greek city on the east Caulonia, coast of Bruttium, 2, 39; 10, 1 Caunus, a city in Caria, 30, 5, 9, 22; 31, 1, 7, 16 Cavarus, king of the Gauls in Thrace, 4, 46, 52; 8, 24 Celtiberians, in Spain, 3, 5, 17; 11, 31; 14, 7, 8; 25, 1; 34, 1; their horses and swords, fr. xxi., xxii. Celtici, a tribe in Baetica, 34, 9 Celts (Polybius seems to use the words $\mathbf{K} \epsilon \lambda \tau o i$ and $\mathbf{\Gamma} \alpha \lambda \dot{\alpha} \tau \alpha \iota$ indifferently). See Gauls Cenchreae, the eastern port of Corinth, 2, 59, 60; 4, 19; 5, 29, 101; 18, Cenomani, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17, 23, 24, 32 Censors, the, 6, 13, 17 Centaurs, the, 8, 11 Centenius, Gaius, pro-praetor B.C. 217, 3, 86



INDEX

581

Centurions, 6, 24, 30, 36, 41 Ceos, island in the Aegean, 16, 26, 40 Cephallenia, the largest island in the Ionian Sea (Cephalonia), 3, 3; 4, 6; 5, 3-5, 109, 110; 21, 26, 30, 32 ; 27, 7 Cephalo, a servant of Aratus, 8, 14 Cephalus, a Molossian, 27, 15; 30, Cephisodorus, ambassador Athens, 18, 10 Ceraeas, an officer of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 70, 71 Ceraunian Mountains, in Epirus, 34, 6 Cerax, a town in Illyria, 5, 108 Cercidas, of Megalopolis, 2, 48, 50, 65 Cercidas, an Arcadian, 18, 14 Cercina, an island off the lesser Syrtis (Karkenah), 3, 96 Ceretae, a town in Crete, 4, Cersobleptes, king of the Thracians, 39. 2 Cesbedium, a temple of Zeus in Pisidia, 5, 76 Cestros, the, 27, 11 Chaereas, an historian, 3, 20 Chaeron, of Sparta, 23, 4, 18; 24, 7 Chaeroneia, in Boeotia, 5, 10; 18, 14; 22, 6; 27, 1 Chalceia, a town in Aetolia, 5, 94 Chalcidian Mount, in Sicily, 1, 11 Chalcis, in Euboea, 5, 2, 26; 9, 28; 10, 42, 43; 18, 11, 45; 20, 3, 8; 27, 2, 7; 38, 5; 39, 17 Chaldeans, the, 34, 2 Chalesus, an Aetolian ambassador, Chalkeia, bronze works in Africa, 12, 1 Charadra, or -drus, a town in Epirus, 4, 63; 21, 26 Chares, an Athenian, 9, 23 Charimortus, a friend of Scopas, 18, Charixenus, an Aetolian, 4, 34 Charmion, of Crete, 22, 19 Charops, of Epirus, father of Machatas, 20, 3; 27, 15 Charops, of Epirus, son of Machatas, 27, 15; 30, 12, 13; 31, 8; 32, 20, 21

Charybdis, 34, 3 Chattenia, district in Arabia, 13, 9 Chersonese, Tauric, 25, 2 Chersonese, Thracian, 18, 51; 21, 15, 22, 48 Chesuphus, an Egyptian, 22, 7 Chilon, of Sparta, 4, 81 Chimarus, of Crete, 29, 6 Chiomara, wife of Ortiago the Gaul, 21, 38 Chiron's villa, near Messene, 4, 4 Chius, island of, 5, 24, 28, 100; 11, 4; 16, 5, 6, 8, 14, 40; 18, 22; 21, 48; battle at, 16, 2-14 Chlaeneas, an Aetolian ambassador, 9, 31, 32, 37; speech of, 9, 28-31 Chremas, an Acarnanian, 28, 5; 30, 13; 32, 20 Chryseis, wife of Antigonus Doson, 5, 89 Chrysogonus, an officer of Philip V., 5, 9, 17, 97; 7, 12; 9, 23 Chrysondyon, a city of the Illyrian Dassaretae, 5, 108 on Chrysopolis, the Bosporus in Bithynia, 4, 44 Cibyra, a town in Phrygia (Horzoom), 21, 34; 30, 5, 9 Cilicia, 5, 59, 79, 82; 12, 7, 17-20; 21, 24; 31, 3 Cilician Gates, the, 12, 8, 17 Cineas, of Thessaly, 18, 14 Cineas, a minister of Ptolemy Physcon, 28, 19 Circeii, in Latium, 3, 22, 24; 31, 22, Circus maximus, the, 30, 14 Cirrha, in Phocis, harbour of Delphi, 5, 27 Cirta, a town in Numidia, 37, 10 Cissa, a town in Spain, 3, 76 Cissii, a tribe in Susiana, 5, 79, 82 Citadels, dangers of, fr. ix. Cius, a town of Bithynia, 15, 21, 23; 16, 34; 18, 3-5, 44 Clarium, a fort near Megalopolis, 4, 6, 25 Clastidium, a town in Cisalpine Gaul (Casteggio), 2, 34; 3, 69 Claudius Caudex, App., consul B.C. 212, takes Messene and relieves the Mamertines, 1, 11, 12, 16



582

INDEX

Claudius Pulcher, App., consul B.C. Cleombrotus I., king of Sparta B.C. 380-371, 9, 23 Cleombrotus II., king of Sparta B.C. 185, as Trib. Mil. B.C. 197 under Flamininus meets Philip V. at Nicaea, 18, 8, 10; sent as com-243-240, **4**, 35 Cleombrotus, of Rhodes, **29**, 10 missioner to Greece B.C. 185, 22, 16-19; 23, 4 Claudius Cento, App., legatus of the Cleomenes III., son of Leonidas II., king of Sparta B.C. 236-221, consul Q. Marcius in Achaia, 28, alliance with the Aetolians, 2, 45; at war with the Achaeans and 13; sent to Prusias B.C. 154, 33, Antigonus, 2, 46-70; 3, 16, 32; 13 (this may be a different man) 4, 1, 7, 35; resolute resistance to by the Achaeans, 4, 76; his resi-Claudius Nero, C., consul B.C. 207, at the battle of the Metaurus, 11, 1 Claudius Pulcher, C., consul B.C. 177, dence at Alexandria and death, 5, sent to Istria, 25, 4; B.C. 167 sent 34-39; his destruction of Megaloas legatus to Greece, 30, 13 polis, 5, 93; 9, 18; his dealings with Archidamus, 8, 1. See also 1, 13; 2, 46, 56; 4, 5, 6, 37, 60, 69, Claudius Cento, C., sent to Prusias, 33. I Claudius Marcellus, M., five times consul B.C. 222, 215 (suff.), 214, 81; 5, 9, 24; 8, 1; 9, 23, 29; 15, 25; 18, 53; 20, 5, 6; 39, 19 Cleomenes, son of Cleombrotus II., 210, 208, 2, 34; besieges Syracuse, 8, 3-9, 37: engaged against Han-4, 35 nibal in Bruttium, 10, 32; fr. xii. Cleomenes, of Thebes, 39, 7 Claudius Marcellus, M., son of the Cleon, of Athens, 9, 23 last, consul B.C. 196, wounded, 10, Cleonae, a city on the road from Argos to Corinth, 2, 52 32; opposes treaty with Philip V., 18, 42 Cleonaeus, a Rhodian admiral, 16, 9 Claudius Marcellus, M., three times Cleonicus, of Naupactus, 5, 95, 102; 9, 37 (? the same) consul B.C. 166, 155, 152; engaged in the Celtiberian war, 35, 2-4 (? fr. Cleonymus, tyrant of Phlius, 2, 44 xxiii.) Cleopatra, wife of Ptolemy Epiphanes, Claudius Pulcher, P., consul B.C. 249, 28, 20 beaten in naval battle off Drepanum, Cleoptolemus, of Chalcis, 20, 8 1, 49-52 Cleostratus, Athenian ambassador, 28, Claudius, Tib., a commissioner to Macedonia, 22, 9 Claudius Pulcher, Tib., praetor B.C. Cleoxenus, author of a code of five signals, 10, 45 178, commissioner to Asia and the Cletis, ambassador from Spartan islands, 27, 3 Clazomenae, Ionian city in Asia exiles, 23, 18 Clupea. See Aspis Clusium, town in Etruria, 2, 25 Clusius, a river in Gallia Transpadana Minor, 21, 48; 28, 19 Cleagoras, of Rhodes, 31, 15 (Chiese), 2, 32 Cleander, of Mantinea, tutor of Philo-Cnidus, a city of Doris in Asia Minor, poemen, 10, 22 12, 25f; 30, 8; 31, 16 Cnopias, of Allaria in Crete, an officer Clearchus, of Elis, 5, 94 Clearchus, tyrant of Heracleia, 39, 2 of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 63, 65 Cleino, servant and mistress of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 14, 11 Cnossus, in Crete, 4, 53-55; 22, 19; 29, 8; 31, 1 Cleitor, a city of Arcadia, 2, 55; 4, 10, 11, 18, 19, 25, 70; 9, 38; 22, 2 Cocynthus, a promontory in Bruttium Cleitomachus, an athlete, 27, 9 (Punta di Stilo), erroneously stated Cleobis, of Argos, 22, 20 by Polybius to be the southermost Cleomachus, of Athens, 7, 9 point in Italy, 2, 14



INDEX

14

583

Coele-Syria, Hollow Syria, properly denotes only the plain between Libanus and Antilibanus, but in Polybius includes all Palestine and Phoenicia to the frontier of Egypt. Antiochus the Great contends with Ptolemy Philopator for the possession of it, 5, 40, 58-87, 105. See 368 1, 3; 2, 71; 3, 1, 2; 4, 2, 37; 5, 1, 29, 31, 34, 42, 48, 49; 14, 12; 16, 18, 22; 27, 19; 28, 1, 17, 20 Coeranus, ambassador from Smyrna, 18, 52 Colaeus, in Megalopolis, 2, 55 Colchians, the, 4, 39 Colichas, a Spanish chief, 11, 20; 21, Colobatus (or Cobulatus), a river in Asia Minor, 21, 35 Coloneia, in Cappadocia, fr. xx. Colophon, a town of Ionia, 5, 77; 21, 48 Colossus of Rhodes, the, 5, 88, 89; another in honour of Rome, 31, 15; at Sicyon, 18, 16 Comanus, minister of Ptolemy Physcon, 28,19; 31, 28; 32, 1 Comontorius, king of the Gauls near Byzantium, 4, 45, 46 Compasium, in Arcadia, 22, 3, 10 Concolitanus, king of the Gaesatae, 2, Conii, a Spanish tribe, 10, 7 Conope, a town in Aetolia, 4, 64; 5, 6, 7, 13 Consul, power of, 3, 87; 6, 12, 13, 15; army of, 1, 16; 2, 24; 3, 107; 6, 19, 20, 26; 10, 16; two consular armies combined, 3, 72, 110; 6, 32; 10, 16 Contoporia, road from Corinth to Cleonae, 16, 16 Corbilo, a town in Gaul on the Loire (Coiron), 34, 10 Corbrenae, a tribe in Asia, 5, 44 Corcyra (Corfu), 2, 9-12; 7, 9; 21, 32; 34, 6, 7; 37, 3 Corduba, in Spain (Cordova), 35, 2 Corinth, 2, 12, 43, 51, 52, 54; 4, 6, 13, 19, 22, 24, 25, 66-69, 72; 5, 2, 17, 18, 24, 26-29, 102; 12,

Cornelius Cethegus, C., consul B.C. 197, sent to Gaul, 18, 12 Cornelius Lentulus Caudinus, praetor B.C. 203, sent B.C. 196 as one of the ten commissioners to Macedonia, 18, 48, 50 Cornelius Lentulus, Ser., praetor B.C. 169, placed in command of Chalcis (B.C. 171), 27, 2 Cornelius Lentulus, P., brother of the last, legatus in Greece, 27, 2; to Attalus, 32, 28; 33, 1 Cornelius Lentulus, L., a commissioner for Greece and Asia, 31, 23 Cornelius Lentulus, C., ambassador to Ptolemy Physcon, 32, 1 Cornelius Merula, Cn., twice sent to Egypt to compose matters between the Ptolemies (B.C. 161, 154), 31, 18, 26-28; 32, 1; 33, 8 (Cornelius) Scipio, in the middle of 4th cent. B.C. sent to Marseilles to inquire about trading ports in Britain, 34, 10 Cornelius Scipio Asina, Cn., consul B.C. 260, 254, made prisoner at Lipara, 1, 21, 22; 8, 1; takes Panormus, 1, 38 Cornelius Scipio, P., the father of Africanus, consul B.C. 218, sent to Spain to oppose Hannibal, 3, 40; has to enroll a second army, ib.; arrives at the mouth of the Rhone, 3, 41; learning that Hannibal was on the Rhone, he starts in pursuit, 3, 45; finding himself outstripped, he goes to Italy and sends his brother to Spain, 3, 49; lands at Pisae and marches to the Po. 3, 56, 61, 62; wounded at the battle of the Ticinus, 3, 164-168; his life saved by his son, 10, 3; dissuades his colleague from giving the enemy battle, 3, 70; sent (B.C. 217) to join his brother in Spain, 3, 97; restores the Spanish hostages, 3, 99; commands the Socii navales, 8, 3; his fall referred

to, 10, 3, 7, 36

26b; 16, 16; 18, 2, 6, 8, 11, 45-

47; 23, 9; 29, 12, 23; 30, 10;

33, 16; 38, 5, 10; 39, 8, 10, 13,



584

INDEX

Cornelius Scipio Calvus, Cn., brother | Coroebus (of Mygdon in Phrygia, of the last, consul B.C. 222, 2, 34; sent as legatus by Publius to Spain, 3, 49, 56; lands at Emporium and conquers Hanno and Andobales at Cissa, 3, 76; winters at Tarraco, ib.; defeats Hasdrubal at the mouth of the Ebro, 3, 95, 96; joined by his brother, 3, 97-99. See also 8, 3, 38; 10, 7, 36 ornelius Scipio Africanus (major), Cornelius P., his first campaign in B.C. 218, 10, 3; his campaigns in Spain, 10, 2-20, 34-40; 11, 20-33; in Africa, 14, 1-10; 15, 1-19; his reception at Rome after the battle

of Zama, 16, 23; in Greece as legatus of his brother, 21, 4, 5, 8; in the war with Antiochus, 21, 11-17, 24, 25; his position at Rome, 23, 14. See also 18, 35; 29, 14; 32, 12, 13

Cornelius Scipio Asiaticus, L., brother of Africanus, consul B.C. 190, elected Aedile, 10, 4; commands in the war against Antiochus, 18, 49-52; 21, 4, 5, 8-13, 25, 30, 43; returns to Italy and triumphs, 21, 24; his accounts of the booty in the Asiatic war demanded, 23, 14 Cornelius Scipio, P., son of Africanus,

21, 15; 32, 12, 13 Corneliae, two daughters of Africanus, 32, 13

Cornelius Scipio Aemilianus-Africanus (minor), son of L. Aemilius Paullus Macedonicus, adopted by the son of Africanus major, consul B.C. 147, 134, his liberality, 18, 35; his friendship with Polybius and character, 32, 9-16; 36, 8; volunteers for the Celtiberian war, 35, 4, 5; arranges the succession of Massanissa, 37, 10; besieges Carthage, 38, 1, 2; destroys Carthage, 39, 3-6; his simplicity of habits, fr. xxix.

Cornelius Scipio Nasica, son-in-law of Africanus, consul B.C. 162, 155, 29, 14, 15; 32, 13

Cornelius, Gnaeus, a commissioner in Greece B.C. 196, 18, 48 (? Gn. Cornelius Lentulus, consul B.C. 201) Paus. 10, 27, 1), a synonym for a fool, 12, 4a. See Lucian, Am. § 53, Suidas, s.v., Βουταλίων

Coroebus, of Elis, a stadium runner, fr. ii.

Coronea, in Boeotia, 20, 7; 27, 1, 5; 29, 12

Corsica, 12, 3, 4

Cortona, in Etruria, 3, 82

Coruncanius, Gaius and Lucius, sent to Queen Teuta, 2, 8

Coryphaeus, a mountain between Cilicia and Phoenicia, 5, 59

Cos, island, 16, 15; 30, 7 Cosmopolis, a magistrate at Locri Epizephyrii, 12, 16

Cosmus, a magistrate in Crete, 22, 19 Cossaei, a hill tribe on the borders of Susiana, 5, 44

Cossyrus, an island between Sicily and Africa (Pantellaria), 3, 96

Cothon, of Byzantium, 4, 52 Cotys, king of the Thracian Odrysae,

27, 12; 30, 18

Cow, the, a spot on the Asiatic side of the Thracian Bosporus, 4, 43,

Cremona, a Roman colony in Gallia Cisalpina, 3, 40

Creonium, a town of the Illyrian Dassaretae, 5, 108

Creta, Island, character of the people, 4, 53; 6, 46, 47; 8, 18, 21; 24, 4; its government, 6, 43, 45-47; 22, 19; its pirates, 13, 8; the Cretans as mercenaries, 2, 66; 3, 75; **5**, 3, 7, 14, 36, 53, 65, 79, 82; **10**, 46; **13**, 6; **31**, 27; **33**, 16; war with Rhodes, 33, 4, 13, 15, 16; to outwit a Cretan, 8, 21. See also 4, 8, 20, 54, 55, 61, 67, 71, 80; 7, 12, 14; 13, 4, 5; 22, 19; 28, 15; 29, 10; 31, 26; 33, 15,

Cretan sea, the, 5, 19

Cretan wine, 6, 2 Cretopolis, in Mylias, part of Pamphylia, **5**, 72

Crinon, a Macedonian, 5, 15, 16 Critolaus, a follower of Agathocles of Alexandria, 15, 26



INDEX

585

Critolaus, Achaean Strategus B.C. from the island of Thera, founded 146, 38, 8-11; 39, 7, 8 Critolaus, a Peripatetic philosopher, B.C. 631, and capital of Cyrenaica; freed by Ecdemus and Demophanes, goes on a mission to Rome, vol. ii. 10, 22; subject to the Ptolemies, 15, 25, 33; 31, 18, 26-28; 32, 1 Cyrmasa, a town in Pisidia, 21, 36 D. 466 Cronus, tumulus of, 10, 10 Cropius (Nestor), 27, 16 Cyrrhestae, a tribe in Syria, 5, 50, 57 Cyrtii, slingers of, a robber tribe of Croton, a city in Magna Graecia, 2, 39; 7, 1; 10, 1 Media, 5, 52 Crow, the, a machine for grappling Cythera, island of, 4, 6 ships, 1, 22, 27, 28 Cyzicus, a town in Mysia on the Pro-Crown, mural, 6, 39; 10, 11; civic, pontis (Bal Kiz), 4, 44; 5, 63; 16, 31; 22, 20; 25, 2; 33, 13 6. 39 Ctesiphon, a city in the south of Assyria, 5, 45 Cumae, a city in Campania, 1, 56; DAAE, a Scythian tribe, 5, 79 Dalmatians, 12, 5; 32, 18, 23 Damasippus, a Macedonian, 31, 26 Curius Denatus, M., consul B.C. 290, Damippus, a Lacedaemonian, 7, 5 Damis, an Athenian ambassador, 21, 275, 2, 19 Cyamosorus, a river in Sicily, 1, 9 31 Cyaneae, islands at the mouth of the Damon, ambassador from Ptolemy Philometor, 28, 1 Thracian Bosporus, 34, 12 Cybele, 21, 37 Damon, a Rhodian ambassador, 29, Cyclades, the, 3, 16; 4, 16; 18, 54 т8 Damocles, a spy in the service of Philip V., 13, 5 Damocritus of Calydon, an Aetolian Cycliadas, an Achaean, 18, 1, 34 Cyclops, the, 35, 6 Cydas, of Gortyn in Crete, 22, 19; 29, 6, 7 ambassador, 18, 10; 21, 31 Damocritus, an Achaean, 39, 10 Cydonia, town in Crete, 4, 55; 22, Damoteles, an Aetolian ambassador, 19; 28, 14, 15 Cyllene, seaport town of Elis, 4, 9; 21, 25, 26, 29 **5**, 3 Damoxenus, of Aegium, an Achaean Cyme, a city in Aeolis, 5, 77; 21, 48; ambassador, 18, 42 Damūras, a river in Phoenicia, 5, 68 33, 13 Cynaetha, a town in Arcadia, 4, 16-Danae, of Alexandria, mother-in-law of Tlepolemus, 15, 27 21, 25, 29; 9, 17, 38 Danaus, of Argos, 34, 2 Daochus, of Thessaly, 18, 14 Cynneus. See Apollo Cynos, seaport of the Opuntian Daorsi, a tribe in Illyria, 32, 18 Locrians, 4, 67 Cynoscephalae, hills Thessaly, Daphne, near Antioch in Syria, sacred battle of, 18, 20-27 to Apollo and Artemis, 31, 3 Cyparissia, a town in Messenia, 5, Dardani, an Illyrian tribe, 2, 6; 4, 92; 11, 18 66; 5, 97; 25, 6; 28, 8 Darius, son of Hystaspes, 4, 43; 5, Cyphanta, seaport town of Laconia, **4**, 36 43 Cyprus, island of, 5, 34, 59; 12, 25f; Darius (Codomanus), 12, 17-19, 22; 18, 54, 55; 29, 27; 31, 18, 26, 27; 32, 1; 33, 5, 8; 34, 15; 39, 18, 3 Dassaretae, an Illyrian tribe, 5, 108 18 Daulium, a town in Phocis, 4, 25 Cypsela, a Thracian town on the Daunia, part of Apulia, 3, 88, 91; 5, Hebrus (Ipsala), 34, 12 108; 9, 7 Cyrene, a Dorian colony in Africa Decietae, a Ligurian tribe, 33, 11



586

INDEX

Decius, a Campanian, 1, 7 Demochares, an historian, 12, 13, 15, Decuriones, 6, 25 Deep Road, the, at Tarentum, 8, 31, Democleitus, inventor of a system of fire signals, 10, 45 Democraço, 6, 3, 4; its origin, 6, 9; its degeneracy, 6, 4, 10; in Achaia, 2, 38; in Messene, 7, 10 Deianira, wife of Hercules, 39, 13 Deigma, the mart at Rhodes, 5, 88 Deinocrates, an officer of Attalus, 16, Democrates, a Macedonian admiral, Deinocrates, of Messene, 23, 5, 16 Demodocus, an Achaean, 5, 95 Deinon, of Alexandria, 15, 26a Demophanes, of Megalopolis, 10, 22 Deinon, of Rhodes, 27, 7, 14; 28, 2, 17; 29, 11; 30, 6-9 Delos, island of, 25, 3; 26, 1; 30, 21; Demosthenes, the famous orator, 12, 126, 13; 18, 14 32, 17; made a free port, 31, 7 Demosthenes, of Bithynia, an historian, Delphi, 1, 6; 2, 20, 35; 4, 46; 9, 33, 35; 22, 8; 25, 3; 39, 17 Delta, the, of the Nile, 3, 49 12. I Demosthenes, secretary of Philip V., **18**, 1, 8, 34 Demaratus, of Corinth (6, 2), fr. vi. Dentheleti, a Thracian tribe, 23, 8 Demaratus, an Athenian ambassador, Diaeus, Achaean Strategus B.C. 151, 149, 147, 38, 8; 39, 7, 8, 10, 11, 28, 19, 20 Demeter, temple of, at Alexandria (Thesmophorium), 15, 27, 29, 33 Diatonium, a city in Crete, 22, 19 Demetrias, a city of Magnesia in Thessaly, 3, 6, 7; 5, 29, 99; 10, Trichonium, Dicaearchus, of Aetolian ambassador, 18, 10; 20, 42; 18, 1, 11, 45; 29, 6 Demetrius I., Poliorcetes, king of 10; **21**, 31 Dicaearchus, an officer of Philip V., Macedonia B.C. 294-283, 1, 63; 2, **18**, 54 41; 9, 29, 34 Demetrius II., king of Macedonia Dicaearchus, of Messene in Sicily, a Peripatetic philosopher, 34, 5, 6 B.C. 239-229, **1**, 3; **2**, 2, 44, 46, 60; **4**, 25, 63; **20**, 5; **37**, 9; **39**, Dicetas, a Boeotian ambassador, 27, I, 2 Dictator, power of, 3, 87, 103
Didascolondas, of Crete, 16, 37
Dimale, a city in Illyria, 3, 18; 7, Demetrius, son of Philip V., brother of Perseus, 18, 39; 21, 2; 22, 18; 23, 1-3, 7 Demetrius I., Soter, king of Syria B.C. Diocles, of Dyme, 5, 17 Diocles, governor of Parapotamia in Assyria, 5, 69 Diocles, a Rhodian ambassador, 29, IO Diodorus, tutor of Demetrius Soter at Rome, 31, 20, 21 Diogenes, Stoic Philosopher, vol. ii. 13; 29, 21; 36, 2 Demetrius, son of Ariarathes VI. of p. 466 Diogenes, of Acarnania, 28, 5 Cappadocia, 33, 12, 18 Diogenes, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 46, 48, 54; 10, 29, 30 Diogenes, ambassador from Oro-Demetrius, an Athenian, 22, 3 Demetrius, son of Euthydemus, king of Bactria, 11, 34 phernes, 32, 24 Demetrius, friend of Ptolemy Philo-Diognetus, an officer of Antiochus metor, 30, 9 the Great, 5, 43, 59, 60, 62, 68-Demiurgi, the, 23, 5



INDEX

587

Diomedon, governor of Seleucia, 5, 48 | Dromichaetes, king of the Odrysae, fr. Diomedon, of Cos, 30, 7 xi. Dionysius, theatre of, at Alexandria, Drymussa, one of the islands in front 15, 30; artists in theatre of, 16, of Clazomenae, 21, 48 21; pipers in festival of, in Arcadia, Duilius, C., consul B.C. 260, 1, 22, 4, 20; picture of, by Aristeides, 23 Dunax, a mountain in Thrace, 34, 10 13, 2 Dionysius, tyrant of Syracuse B.C. Dura, a town in Phoenicia, 5, 66 405-367, 1, 6; 2, 39; 12, 4a, 10, Dura, a town on the Euphrates in 24; 15, 35 Mesopotamia, 5, 48 Dionysius, son of the preceding, also Dura, a town on the Tigris in Assyria tyrant of Syracuse B.C. 367-343, (Dur), 5, 52Dyme, an Achaean town, 2, 41, 51; 12, 4a Dionysius, an officer of Antiochus the **4**, 59, 60, 65, 83, 86; **5**, 3, 17, 30, Great, 7, 16-18 Dionysius, secretary of Antiochus Epiphanes, 31, 3 ECBATANA, capital of Media, 10, 27 Dionysius, a Thracian, 5, 65 Ecdemus, of Megalopolis, 10, 22 Dionysodorus, an officer of Attalus, Echecrates, of Thessaly, 5, 63, 65, 82, 85 16, 3, 6, 8; 18, I, 2 Dionysodorus, ambassador from the Echecrates, of Phlius, philosopher and Ptolemies, 29, 23 historian, 12, 10 Diopeithes, of Rhodes, 28, 7 Athenian ambassador, Echedemus, Diophanes, of Megalopolis, 21, 9; 21, 4, 5 Echetla, a city in Sicily, 1, 15 22, 13; 23, 17; 29, 23 Diophanes, an ambassador Echinus, a city in Thessaly, 9, 41, 42; from Perseus, 27, 7, 14 iorvetus, the channel 18, 3, 38 Ecnomus, a hill on the south coast of Dioryctus, between Leucas and Acarnania, 5, 5 Sicily between Agrigentum and Gela Dioscurium, temple and hamlet of (Monte di Licata), 1, 25 Phlios, 4, 67, 68, 73 Edecon, chief of the Edetani in Spain, 10, 34, 35, 40 Edessa, a town in Macedonia origin-Dipylum, gate at Athens, 16, 25 Dium, a town in Macedonia, 4, 62; **5**, 9, 11; **9**, 35; **29**, 4 Dodona, in Epirus, **4**, 67 note; **5**, 9, ally the capital, on the via Egnatia, 5, 97; 34, 12 II; 9, 35 Edetani, a Spanish tribe, 10, 34 Dog-star, the, 1, 37; 2, 16; 9, 43 Egnatia via, from Apollonia to the Doliche, a city in Perrhaebia, 28, 13 Hellespont, 34, 12 Dolopes, the, in Thessaly, 18, 47; 21, 25, 31; 22, 8 Egypt, its peaceful and prosperous state, 2, 37; 9, 44; the conspiracy of Antiochus the Great and Philip Domitius Ahenobarbus, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 192, 21, 32; 30, 13 Dorimachus, of Trichonium, Aetolian against, 3, 2; succession of Ptolemy Philopator, 4, 2; 5, 34; its king in possession of Seleucia, 5, 58; Strategus B.C. 219, **4**, 3-6, 9, 10, 14, 16, 17, 19, 57, 58, 67, 77; **5**, 1, 3, 5, 6, 11, 17, 61; **9**, 42; **13**, 1; **18**, 54 the savagery of the Egyptians, 15, 33; revolt of the nobles, 22, 7; invasion of Antiochus Epiphanes, 3, Dorymenes, an Aetolian, 5, 61 3; 28, 19, 20; 29, 2, 27; 30, 17; Drangene, a district in Asia (Sejestan), jealousy in Rome of, 31, 18; visit of Polybius to, 34, 14; invasion 11, 34 by Iphicrates, 39, 2. See also 5, 69, Drepana, a city in Sicily (Trapani), 80, 82, 107; 14, 12; 39, 18. Idle 1, 41, 46, 49, 55, 56, 59, 61



588

INDEX

character of the Egyptians, 39, 18; Ephesus, a city of Ionia, 5, 35; 8, priests of, 34, 2 11, 17, 25, 43, 44, 48; 33, 18 Ephors, the Spartan, 4, 22, 23, 34, Elaea, a city of Aeolis, 21, 10; 32, 27; fr. liv. Elateia, a city of Phocis, 5, 26; 18, 35, 81; 12, 11; 23, 11; of the 43, 45 ; **27**, 18 Messenian, **4**, 4, 31 Ephorus, of Cyme, an historian, **4**, Elaus, a fort in the territory of Caly-20; 5, 33; 6, 45; 9, 4; 12, 4a, 22, 23, 25f, 27, 28; **34**, 1 don, 4, 65 Elephants, used by the Carthaginians, 1, 18, 19, 30, 32-34, 38, 39, 40, 41, 74, 78, 84, 85; 3, 13, 42, 45, 46, 53, 55, 74, 79; 11, 1; 12, 2; Roman terror of, 1, 39; African Epichares, a Rhodian, 30, 9 Epicharmus, of Cos, 18, 40; cp. vol. ii. p. 442 Epicydes, of Syracuse, 7, 2; 8, 5, elephants afraid of Indian, 5, 84. See also 31, 3 Elephas. See Nicanor Epidamnus, a city of Illyria, 2, 9-11; 34, 7, 12 Eleutherna, a town in Crete, 4, 53, Epidaurus, in Argolis, 2, 52; 30, 10 Epigenes, a friend of Antiochus the Great, 5, 41, 42, 49-51 Epipolae, a part of Syracuse, 8, 37 Elis, the city, 4, 84; 86; 20, 3; the country and people, 4, 5, 9, 19, 36, Epirus, 2, 5-8, 65; 4, 5, 6, 9, 15, 16, 25, 30, 36, 57, 61, 63, 66, 67; 59, 68, 69-86, 91-95, 102; 5, 2, 3, 5, 17, 30, 91, 92, 94, 95; 9, 16, 25, 36, 39, 38, 40; 10, 41; 11, 5; 16, 27; 18, 1, 3, 23; 20, 3; 21, 26; 22, 18; 23, 1; 24, 12; 27, 15, 16; 28, 8, 13; 29, 4; 30, 12, 30; 16, 13; 18, 42; 20, 3; 39, 9; its wealth and peacefulness, 4, 73 Elisphasii, in the Peloponnese, 11, 11; Elks, 34, 10 Elleporus (Helorus, Diodor. Sic. 14, 13, 16; 32, 20, 21, 26 104), a river in the territory of Epistratus, of Acarnania, 4, 11 Epitalium, a town of Triphylia in Caulon in South Italy, 1, 6 Elpeius, a river in Macedonia, 29, 4 Elis, 4, 80 Eposognatus, a chief in Galatia, 21, Elymaei, a tribe living to the north of Mount Zagrus, 5, 44; 31, 11 Emathia, a region in Macedonia, 23, Eratosthenes, of Cyrene, 34, 2, 4, 5, 10 7, 13 Emporia, a district in Africa near the Eretria, a town in Euboea, 18, 45, Lesser Syrtis, 1, 82; 3, 23; 32, 2 47 Eretria, a town of Phthiotis in Thes-Emporium, a city in north Spain, 3, 39, 76 saly, 18, 20 Enchelanae, a tribe in Illyria, 5, 108; Eribianus, a mountain pass between fr. xliii. Samnium and Campania, 3, 92 Enipeus, a river in Thessaly, 5, 99 Eridanus, a name of the Po, 2, 16 Eordi, a Macedonian tribe, 18, 23; Erymanthus, a river of Arcadia, 4, 34, 12 70, 71 Epaenetus, a Boeotian ambassador, Erymanthus, a river of Arachosia in Persia, 11, 34 23, 16 Epaminondas, of Thebes, 4, 32, 33; Erythrae, a city in Ionia, 16, 6; 21, 6, 43; 8, 1; 9, 8; 12, 25f; 32, 48 Eryx, a mountain and city in Sicily, Eperatus, of Pharae, Achaean Strate-1. 55-60, 66, 77; 2, 7; 3, 9. gus B.C. 218, 4, 82; 5, 1, 5, 30, also Aphrodite Etennians, a tribe in Pisidia, 5, 73 Etesian winds, 4, 44; 5, 5 Epetium, a town of Illyria, 32, 18



INDEX

589

Etruria, 1, 6; 2, 16, 17, 19, 20, 23- Eurotas, river in Laconia, 5, 21-23; 27; 3, 49, 56, 61, 75, 77, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 108; 5, 101, 105; 12, 4; 15, 11; 34, 11 Etruscan sea, the. See Tyrrhenian sea Euboea, island of, 2, 52; 4, 67; 10, 41, 42; 11, 5; 18, 11, 46; 20, 8; Euboic talent, 1, 62; 15, 18; 21, 17, 30, 32 Euboea, daughter of Cleoptolemus, wife of Antiochus the Great, 20, 8 Eubulidas, of Chalcis, 21, 17, 45 Eucampidas, of Arcadia, 18, 14 Euclidas, brother of Cleomenes III., 2, 65, 67, 68 Eudamidas, of Sparta, 4, 35 Eudemus, of Rhodes, 21, 10 Eudemus, an ambassador of Miletus, 28, 19, 20 Eudoxus, a Greek historian, 34, 1 Euemerus, of Messene, a writer on religion, 34, 5, 6 Eulaeus, an Egyptian eunuch, 28, 20, 21 Eumenes II., king of Pergamum B.C. 197-159, son of Attalus I., 3, 3; 18, 47; 21, 8-11, 16-22, 24, 43-45, 48; 22, 1, 8-11, 15, 17, 20; 23, 1, 3, 9, 11; 24, 1, 5, 8, 9; 25, 2; 27, 6, 7, 18; 28, 7, 12, 15; 29, 4, 6, 22; 30, 1, 2, 20; **31**, 6, 9, 10, 25; **32**, 3, 5, 22; 33, 18; 39, 7 Eumenes, an Egyptian ambassador, 29, 23 Euphanes, of Crete, 20, 3 Euphrates, the, 5, 51; 8, 25; 9, 43 Eupolemus, an Aetolian, 18, 19; 28, Eureas, an Achaean ambassador, 31, 6, 8 Euripidas, an Aetolian, 4, 19, 59, 60, 68-72, 83; 5, 94, 95 Euripides, quoted, 1, 35; 5, 106; 12, 26; 31, 21 Euripus, the, 5, 29, 101, 109 Euromus, a city in Caria, 18, 2, 44; Europe, position and size of, 3, 37; 34, 5-7, 15 Europus, a city in Parapotamia, 5, 48

8, 35; 9, 8; 11, 18; 16, 16 Eurotas, another name of the Galaesus, (q.v.) 8, 35 Eurycleidas, of Athens, 5, 106 Euryleon, Achaean Strategus B.C. 210, 10, 21 Eurylochus, a Cretan, 5, 79 Eurylochus, a Magnesian, 5, 63, 65 Eurymedon, of Athens, 12, 25k Euthydemus, of Magnesia, king of Bactria, 10, 49; 11, 34 Euxine, the, 3, 2; 4, 38-44, 46, 47, 50, 52, 56; 5, 43, 44, 55; 10, 27; 16, 29; 24, 3; 25, 2; 27, 7; 31, 24; 34, 7; 39, 2 Evagoras, king of Salamis in Cyprus, **12**, 25f Evagoras, of Aegium, 38, 11 Evander, fr. iii. Evanoridas, of Elis, 5, 94 Evas, a hill in Laconia, 2, 65, 66; 5, 24 Exile, voluntary, 16, 14 FABIUS MAXIMUS CUNCTATOR, Q., 3, 87-94, 101, 103, 105, 106; 10, 1 Fabius, L., 15, 1 Fabius, Q., 18, 10 Fabius Labeo, Q., praetor B.C. 189, 21, 46 Fabius Maximus Aemilianus, Q., elder brother of the younger Africanus, son of Aemilius Paullus, consul B.C. 145, **18**, 35; **29**, 14; **32**, 9, 10, 14; **33**, 9; **36**, 5 Fabius Pictor, Q., annalist, 1, 14, 15, 58; 3, 8, 9 Faesulae, in Etruria, 2, 25; 3, 82 Fair Plain, the, in Armenia, 8, 25 Fair Promontory, the, near Carthage, 3, 22-24 Falernian district, the, in Campania, 3, 90, 92, 94 Faliscans, the, **1**, 65 Fannius, Gaius, ambassador to Illyria, 32, 18, 23; to Prusias, 33, 9; to the Achaeans, 38, 10 Flaminius, See Quinctius Flaminius, C., consul B.C. 223, 2. 21; conquers the Insubres, 2, 32, 33; consul II., B.C. 217, enrolls



590

INDEX

an army, 3, 75, 77, 78; encamped at Arretium, 3, 80; falls at the 2, 18 battle of Thrasymene, 3, 82-84. See also 3, 86, 106; 15, 11 Flaminius, commissioner in B.C. 153 to the Ligurians, 33, 10 Fortune, mutability of, 29, 21 Frentani, a people of Samnium, 2, 24; 3, 88 Fulvius Centumalus, Gn. consul B.C. 229; 2, 11, 12 Fulvius Centumalus, Gn., consul B.C. 211, 9, 6, 7 Fulvius Flaccus, Qu., consul B.C. 224, 2, 31 Fulvius Flaccus, Qu., a legatus under Flamininus, 18, 10 Ardiges, Fulvius Nobilior, Ser., consul B.C. 255, 1, 36, 37 Fulvius Nobilior, M., consul B.C. 189, Oxybii 21, 25-31, 40; 22, 13 Furius Pacilus, Gaius, consul B.C. 251, 1, 39, 40 Furius Philus, P., consul B.C. 223, 2, GABINIUS, Aulus, legate to Achaeans, 38, 10, 11
Gadara, a town in Palestine, 5, 71; **16**, 39 Gades, a town in Spain (Cadiz), 34, 5, 7, 9, 15; strait of, 34, 15 Gaesatae, a tribe of Gauls in the valley of the Rhone, 2, 22, 23, 28, Gaezoloris, a chief in Galatia, 24, 8 Galadrae, a town in Macedonia, 23, 18 Galaesus, a river of Calabria flowing into the Gulf of Tarentum 8, 35 Galatia, a district in Asia Minor occupied by Gauls (Γαλάται), **24**, 8, 9; **25**, 2; **31**, 6 Galatis, a district of Palestine, 5, 71 Galatus, a chief of the Boii, 2, 21 Galli, priests of Cybele, 21, 6, 37 Garsyeris, an officer of Achaeus, 5, 57, 72-76 Gatalus, a Sarmatian prince, 25, 2 Gaul, 3, 59; 7, 9; Cisalpine Gaul, 2, 19, 21, 22, 24, 32; 3, 40, 77. 21, 6 87, 106, 118; 18, 12; plains of, 3, 86

Gauls (or Celts, q.v.) Take Rome under Brennus, 1, 6; Cisalpine Gauls, their country and their wars with Rome, 2, 13-35. See also 3, 2, 16, 34, 41, 44, 54, 60, 66-75, 78, 79, 83-85, 118; 12, 4; 18, 11. See Agones, Anares, Boil, Cenomania, Ingones, Senones, Veneti Gauls of the Alps, 2, 18, 21; 3, subres, Lai, Lebecii, Ligures, Lin-34. *See* Allobroges, Taurisci, Salassi Transalpine Gauls, 2, 15, 22; 3, 37, 39-4¹, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50; **34**, 7, 10. See Allobroges, Decietae, Ligures, Gauls invading Greece and conquered at Delphi, 1, 6; 2, 20, 35; 4, 46; 9, 34, 35; settled near Macedonia, 18, 37; 25, 6; 29, 9; near Byzantium, 4, 38, 45, 46, 52. See Aegosagae Gauls in Asia (Gallograeci), 6, 5; 3, 3; 5, 111; 18, 41; 21, 33-39, 43, 3, 6, 111, 13, 41, 21, 33,39, 43, 48; 22, 21; 25, 2; 29, 22; 30, 1-3, 20; 31, 2, 6, 9, 12, 13, 23; 32, 3. See Galatia, Tectosages, Tolistobogii, Trocmi Gallic cavalry in the Roman army, 3, 65-67; character of the Gauls, 2, 7, 19, 32, 33, 35; 3, 70, 79; their arms and mode of fighting, 2, 33; 3, 62; the Gallic sword, 2, 30, 33; 3, 114 Gallic mercenaries in the service of Carthage, 1, 43, 67, 77; 2, 7; 3, 72, 74, 79, 84, 85, 106, 113-115, 117; 11, 1, 19; 15, 11. In the service of Macedonia, 2, 65; 3, 2, 17. In the service of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 65, 82 Gaza, a city in Palestine, 5, 68, 80, 86; 16, 18, 22; 29, 12 Gela, a town in Sicily, 12, 25k Gelias, an ambassador from Phocaea, Gelo, tyrant of Gela and afterwards of Syracuse B.C. 485-478, 12, 25k-



INDEX

591

Gelo, son of Hiero II. of Syracuse, 5, | HADRIANA, district of Hadria, a town 88; 7, 7, 8 Genesara, a lake in Palestine, 5, 70 Genthius, son of Pleuratus, king of Illyria, 28, 8; 29, 3, 9, 11, 13; 30, 14; 32, 18 Gephrus, a city in Palestine, 5, 70 Gerrha, a fort in Coele-Syria, 5, 46, Gertus, a city of the Dassaretae in Illyria, 5, 108 Gerunium, a town in Apulia near Larinum, 3, 100-102, 107, 108 Gerus, a town of the Dassaretae in Illyria, 5, 108 Gesco, a Carthaginian general, 1, 66, 68-70, 79-81 Gesco Strytanus, a Carthaginian ambassador, 36, 3 Gillimas, a Carthaginian ambassador, 36, 3 Gladiators, 32, 14 Glaucias, ambassador of Perseus, 28, 8 Glaucides, of Abydus, 16, 33 Glaucus, of Acarnania, 28, 5 Glympes, a fort on the frontiers of Argos and Laconia, 4, 36; 5, 20 Gonni, a town in Thessaly, 18, 27 Gordium, a town in Phrygia, 21, 37 Gorgus, of Messene, 5, 5; 7, 10 Gortyn, a city in Crete, 4, 53, 55; 22, 19; 28, 15; 31, 1 Gortyna, a town in Arcadia, 4, 60 Gorza, a town in Africa, 1, 74 Greeks, history of, 1, 3; 2, 37; 3, 118; 4, 1, 28; 5, 31, 51, 105, 106, 111; 34, 1; 39, 1; their fickleness, 6, 56; amenability to bribes 18, 24, decreased numbers bribes, 18, 34; decreased numbers, 37, 9; military customs, 6, 25, 42; 18, 18. See also 35, 6; 39, 12 Greeks in Thrace, 9, 28; in Asia, 21, 43; in Italy, 1, 6; 2, 39; 10, 1 43, 11 143, 1, 1, 2, 3, 48; 5, 79, 82; 22, 7; half-bred Greeks (μεξέλληνες), 1, 67 Gulussa, a son of Massanissa, 34, 16; 38, I, 2 Gyridas, of Sparta, 4, 35 Gyrton, a town in Thessaly, 18, 22 Gythium, the seaport town of Sparta, **2**, 69 ; **5**, 19

in Picenum, 3, 88 Haemus, a mountain in (Balkan), 24, 3; 34, 10 Haliartus, a town in Boeotia, 27, 1, 5; 29, 12; 30, 21 Halys, a river in Asia Minor (Kisil Irmak), 21, 39; 24, 8

Hamilcar, the elder, general in the first Punic war, 1, 24, 27, 28, 30, Hamilcar Barcas, son of Hannibal, in the first Punic war, 1, 13, 56-58, 60, 62, 64, 66; in the mercenary war, 1, 75-88; in Spain, 2, 1; 3, 9-14. See also 11, 2 1; 3, 9-14. See also 11, 2 Hamilcar, a Carthaginian admiral in the second Punic war, 3, 95; 8, 3 Hamilcar, a legate in the third Punic war, 36, 3 Hamilcar Phaneas, a Carthaginian officer in the third Punic war, 36, Hannibal, commandant of Agrigentum in the first Punic war, 1, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 43 Hannibal, son of the last, 1, 43 Hannibal, son of Hamilcar the elder, 1, 44, 46, 82, 86 Hannibal Rhodius, 1, 46, 47 Hannibal, son of Hamilcar Barcas, 1, 64, 65; **2**, **1**, **14**, **24**, **36**; **3**, **6**, **8**, **9**; his oath, **3**, **11**, **12**; succeeds Hasdrubal, 3, 13; his expeditions in Spain, 3, 14-16; takes Saguntum, 3, 17; his surrender demanded by Rome, 3, 20; winters (B.C. 219-218) at New Carthage, 3, 33, 34; starts for Italy, 3, 35; crosses the Pyrenees, **3**, 40; crosses the Rhone, **3**, 42-47; the Alps, **3**, 48-56; in Gallia Cisalpina, **3**, 60-75; in Etruria, 3, 79-85; in Umbria, Picenum, and the south, 3, 86-90; invades Campania, 3, 90-94; in Bruttium, 3, 100-118. See also 4, 1, 2, 28, 37, 66; 5, 1, 29, 101, 108, 110; 6, 58; 7, 1, 2, 4, 9. Takes Tarentum, 8, 26-36; at Capua and in the neighbourhood of Rome, 9, 3-9; his character, 9, 21-26; 10, 32, 33; 23, 13; con-



592

INDEX

fined to Bruttium, 11, 6; his 16 years in Italy, 11, 19; recalled to Hecatodorus, of Byzantium, 4, 47 Hecatodorus, an artist, 4, 78 Africa, 14, 6, 9; 15, 1-16; his Hecatombaeum, a place in the territory interview with Scipio, 15, 5-8; perof Dyme, 2, 51 suades the Carthaginians to accept Hecatompylus, a city in Parthia, 10, Scipio's terms, 15, 19; at the court 28, 29 of Antiochus, 21, 17, 45. See also 11, 2, 3; 13, 4; 16, 23, 28, 37; 34, 10; 39, 19; his death, 23, 13 Hecatompylus, a city in Africa, 1, 73 Hegesianax, ambassador from Antiochus the Great, 18, 47; 50, 3 Hannibal, sent by the great Hannibal Hegesias, of Rhodes, 28, 16 to Hieronymus, 7, 2 Hegias, an ambassador from Phocaea, Hannibal Monomachus, 9, 24 21, 6 Hanno, Carthaginian commander at Heleia, a district in Laconia, 5, 19, Agrigentum and Ecnomus, 1, 18, Helice, a town in Achaia, 2, 41 27, 28; conquered by Lutatius, 1, Helicranum, a fort in Epirus, 2, 6 60, 61 Hanno, crucified by the mercenaries Heliotropium, a place near Thebes in in Sardinia, 1, 79
Hanno (Magnus), commander in the Phthiotis, 5, 99 Hellespont, the, 4, 44, 46, 50; 5, 34, 78, 111; **16**, 29; **18**, 41, 54; **21**, 8, 13, 15, 17, 48; **27**, **7**; **33**, 12, mercenary war, 1, 67, 72-74, 81, 82, 87, 88 Hanno, left by Hannibal in command of Northern Spain, 3, 35, 76 Hanno, son of Bomilcar, an officer Helmantica, a city of the Vaccaei in Spain, 3, 14 under Hannibal, 3, 42, 114 Helvius, Gaius, legatus of Manlius Harmosts, Spartan, 4, 27 Vulso B.C. 189, **21**, 34 Harpyia, a town in Illyria, fr. xliii. Hephaestia, a city in Lemnus, 18, Hasdrubal, son of Hanno, 1, 30, 38, 48 40 Hephaestus, tumulus of. Carthage, 10, 10; island of, 34, Hasdrubal, son-in-law of Hamilcar Barcas, 1, 13; 2, 1, 13, 22, 36; 3, 8, 12, 13, 15, 21, 27, 29; 10, Heracleia, a city in Thessaly, 10, 42; Hasdrubal, brother of Hannibal, 3, Heracleia Lyncestis, a town in upper 33, 56, 76, 95, 96, 98; 9, 22; 10, Macedonia, 34, 12 Heracleium. See Heracleia Lyncestis, 7, 37-40 Hasdrubal, an officer of Hannibal's 28, 11, 13, 17 army, 3, 66, 102, 114, 116 Hasdrubal, head of Hannibal's com-Heracleidae, the, 2, 41; 4, 34, 35; 12, 12a missariat, 3, 93 Hasdrubal, son of Gesco, 9, 11, 22; Heracleides, an ambassado**r** Antiochus Epiphanes, 28, 1, 22; 10, 7, 35, 38; 11, 20-24; 14, 1-6, 33, 15, 18 Heracleides, of Byzantium, 21, 13-15 Heracleides, of Gyrton, 18, 22 Heracleides, of Tarentum, 13, 4; 16, Hasdrubal, a naval commander at Utica, 15, 2 Hasdrubal, a Carthaginian officer in the third Punic war, 38, 1; 39, 4 Heracles, 4, 35, 59; 6, 2; 7, 9; 12, 26; 29, 17; picture of, 39, 13; Temple of, at Gades, 34, 9 Heracles, columns of, 2, 1; 3, 37, Hastati, 6, 21, 23, 29, 33; 15, 9 Hearths, the, on the Thracian Bosporus, **4**, 43 Hebrus, a river in Thrace (Maritza), 39, 57; 10, 7, 40; 16, 29; 34, 4, 34. 12 6, 7, 9



INDEX

593

Heraclitus, of Ephesus, 4, 40; 12, | Hippitas, a friend of Cleomenes III., 27 Heraea, a city in Arcadia, 2, 54; 4, 77, 78, 80; **18**, 42, 47 Herbesus, a town in Sicily, **1**, 18 Mt. Hercte, a mountain between Eryx and Panormus (Monte Pellegrino), 1, 56 Here, 7, 9; temple and priests of, at Argos, 9, 43; 12, 11; at Lacinium, 34, 11 Hermaeum, on the Thracian Bosporus, a promontory near Hermaeum, Carthage, 1, 29, 36 Hermeias, a Carian, 5, 41, 45, 49-56 Hermes, 34, 5 Hermione, a city in Argolis, 2, 42, 52 Hermippus, of Lysimachia, 30, 14 Hermocrates, of Syracuse, 12, 25k, 26 Hermogenes, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 60 Heroes, 4, 20 Herophilus, followers of, 12, 25d Herophon, an ambassador Perseus, 29, 4, 6 from Hesiod, the poet, 5, 2, 32; fr. vi. Hexapyla, a gate at Syracuse, 8, 5, 37 Hicesias, vol. ii. p. 288, note Hicesius, of Miletus, 28, 19 Hiero II., king of Syracuse B.C. 272-216, 1, 8, 9, 11-18, 62, 83; 2, 1; 3, 2, 75; 5, 88; 7, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 Hieromnemon, at Byzantium, 4, 52 Hieron, a fort on the Thracian Bosporus, 4, 39, 43, 50, 52 Hieronymus, son of Gelo II., king of Syracuse B.C. 216-215, 7, 2-7; 8, Hieronymus, of Arcadia, 18, 14 Himeras, a river in Sicily, 7, 4, 5 Himerean Thermae, in Sicily, 1, 24 Himilco, commandant of Lilybaeum, 1, 42, 43, 45 Hippana, a city in Sicily near Panormus, 1, 24 Hipparchus, an ambassador from Ilium, 22, 5 Hippias, strategus of the Boeotians, 22, 4; 27, 1, 2, 6; 28, 9, 10; 29, VOL. II

5, 37 Hippocrates, of Cos, 30, 7 Hippo Regius, in Numidia, 12, 1 Hippo Zarytos (Diarrhytus), a town in Libya, 1, 70, 73, 77, 82, 88 Hippocrates, of Syracuse, 7, 2, 4, 5; 8, 5; 9, 22 Hippodrome, near Seleucia, 5, 59; near Sardis, 7, 17 Hippolochus, of Aetolia, 27, 15 Hippolochus, of Thessaly, 5, 70, 71, Hippomedon, a Spartan, 4, 35 Hipposthenes, of Syracuse, 7, Hirpini, a people of Central Italy, 3, History, value of, 1, 1, 35; 2, 35; 3, 31; 5, 75; truth the eye of, 1, 14; 12, 7; connected with geography, 3, 36; and natural science, 3, 57; compared with tragedy, 2, 56; 15, Hollows, the, near Naupactus, 5, 103 Holy Isle, one of the Aegates, 1, 60, 61 (Maritima); an Aeolian island sacred to Hephaestus, 34, 11 Holy Town, in Lydia, 16, 1; 32, 27 Homarium, the, at Megalopolis, 5, 93. See Zeus Homer, 9, 16; 12, 24, 26, 27; 30, 10; 34, 2-4; 39, 5; quoted, 3, 94; 5, 38; 12, 9, 26, 27; 15, 12, 16; 18, 29; 34, 2-4; 36, 8; 39, 6 Hoplites, a river in Laconia, 16, 16 Horatius Pulvillus, M., consul (suff.) B.C. 509, 3, 22 Horatius Cocles, P., 6, 55 Horii, a state in Crete, 4, 53 Horn, the, gulf at Byzantium, 4, 43 Horse, sacrifice of, 12, 4b Hortensius, L., 33, 1, 9 Hostilius Mancinus, A., consul B.C. 170, 27, 16; 28, 3 Hostilius Mancinus, A., commissioner in Asia, 37, 6 Hyacinthus, tomb of, near Tarentum, 8, 30 Hypana, a town of Triphylia, 4, 77, 79 Hypata, a town in Thessaly, 20, 9-11; **21**, 4, 5 2 0



594

INDEX

Hyperbasas, an officer of Antiochus | Ilurgia, a city in Spain, 11, 24 the Great, 10, 31 Impiety and Injustice, altar of, 18, 54 Hyperbatus, Achaean Strategus B.C. India, 11, 34; 34, 13 179, 24, 10; 29, 23 Hypsas, a river near Agrigentum, 9, Indian drivers of elephants, 1, 40; 3, 46; **11**, I Insubres, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17, 22, 23, 28, 30, 32, 34; 3, 27 Hyrcania, a region in Asia on the south of the Caspian, 10, 29, 31, 48 40, 56, 60; 16, 40 Hyrcanian sea, 5, 44, 55; 10, 48 Intercatia, a town in Spain, 34, 9 Io, daughter of Inachus, 4, 43 Hyscana, a city in Illyria, 28, 8 Iolaus, comrade of Hercules, 7, 9 Ionia, 18, 41a; 21, 13, 14, 33, 12 IAPYGIA (Appulia), 2, 24; 3, 88 Iapygian promontory, in Calabria Iapygian promontory, in Calabria (Capa Stu. Maria di Leuca), 10, 1; Ionian sea, 2, 14; 5, 110; 34, 12; **38**, 5 Iphiades, of Abydus, 16, 30 **34**, 6, 11 Iphicrates, of Athens, 39, 2 Iasus, a city in Caria, 16, 12; 18, 2, Irobastus, an Egyptian, 22, 7 8, 44 Isara, a river in Gaul (Isère), 3, 49 Iseas, tyrant of Caryneia, 2, 41 Iberia (Spain), 1, 10; 2, 13, 36; 3, 3, 8-17, 21, 27, 30, 33-35, 37, 39, 49, 56, 57, 59, 61, 64, 87, 89, 95, 96, 98, 106; **5**, 1, 33; **11**, 24, 29, 31, 33; **12**, 5; **32**, 8; **34**, 5, 7-9; Isius. See Alexander.
Island, the, between the Rhine and Isara, 3, 49 35, 1-5; 38, 8; events in, see Cor-Ismenias, of Boeotia, 27, 1, 2 nelius Scipio Isocrates, a grammarian, 32, 4, 6, 7 Issa, an island in the Adriatic on the Iberians, arms of, 3, 114; character of, 3, 98; mercenaries, 1, 17, 67; coast of Illyria (Lissa), 2, 8, 11; 3, 72, 74, 79, 83, 93, 94, 113-115, 117; 11, 1, 19
Iberus, river in Spain (mod. *Ebro*), 2, **32**, 18 Issus, in Cilicia, battle of, 12, 17, 18 Ister. See Danube. 13; **3**, 6, 14, 15, 27, 29, 30, 35, 39, 40, 76, 95, 97; **4**, 28; **5**, 1; Isthmian games, the, 2, 12; 18, 44, 46 Isthmus of Corinth, the, 2, 52; 3, 10, 35; 11, 32 Ida, Mt. See Zeus 32; 4, 13; 12, 12; 16, 16; 20, 6; 30, 10; 39, 17, 19; ships dragged across, 4, 19; fr. xcviii. llergetes, a tribe of north Spain, 3, Istri, the, inhabitants of Istria, 25, 4 35; **10**, 18 Ilipa, a town in Spain, 12, 20 Italy, geography and inhabitants of, 2, 14-24; 34, 15; Italians, 2, 31; 3, 2, 77, 85, 118; 5, 104; 11, 19; Ilium, a city in the Troad, 5, 78, 111; 12, 5; 22, 5; 34, 2; 39, 6 Illeberis, a town and river of Aqui-18, 19; 34, 10. See also 1, 3; 3, tania, 34, 10 118; 5, 105; 28, 16; 39, 19 Ithaca, island of, 34, 7 Illyria, 1, 13; 2, 2, 8, 11, 44; 3, 16, 18, 19; 4, 16, 29, 37, 66; 5, 4, 101, 108, 110; 18, 1, 8; 21, Ithomates, citadel of Messene, 7, 11 Ithoria, a fort in Aetolia, 4, 64 21; 28, 8; 29, 4; 32, 18, 23, 26; Itonian Artemis, 4, 25; 25, 3 34, 6, 7, 12; 39, 2 Illyrians, their tactics, 2, 3; their JASON, 4, 39 language, 28, 8. See also 2, 2-12, 65-68, 70; 3, 16, 18, 107; 4, 16, Jews, the, **16**, 39 Jordan, the, 5, 70
Julius Caesar, Sex., consul B.C. 157, 25, 55; **5**, 7, 13, 14, 22, 23, 101, 109; **8**, 16; **9**, 38; **11**, 11, 14, 15; **23**, 1; **28**, 8; **30**, 14; **32**, 32, 24; 38, 7-10 Junius Brutus, L., consul B.C. 509, 3, 23; 39, 2



INDEX

595

Junius Pullus, L., consul B.C. 249, 1, 52, 54, 55 Junius Silanus, M., serves in Spain under Scipio, 10, 6; 11, 20, 23, 26, Marcus, Junius, ambassador Ariarathes, 31, 13 Jupiter, Capitolinus, 3, 23, 26; Lapis, 3, 25 KING'S DYKE, the, 5, 51 LABAE, a city in Arabia, 13, 9 Labeatis, a district in Illyria, 29, 3 Labus, a mountain between Parthia and Hyrcania, 10, 29, 31 Lacedaemon (or Sparta), its position and extent, 5, 22; 9, 21. See also 2, 41, 53, 65, 69, 70; 4, 23, 34-36; **5**, 9, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24, 37, 92; 6, 48; **9**, 8, 9, 18; **13**, 6, 8; **16**, 13, 16, 37; 18, 17; 20, 5, 12; 21, 1, 41; **22**, 1, 3, 10, 13, 15, 16; **23**, 5, 6, 9, 11, 17, 18; **24**, 1, 2, 7, 10-12 Lacedaemonians (Spartans), their numbers and territory, 2, 38; their constitution, 2, 62; 4, 81; 6, 3, 10, 43, 45-51; 12, 6, 11, 23; their iron money, 6, 49; their use of the tibia in war, 4, 20; admitted to the Achaean league, 23, 17, 18. See also 1, 6, 63; 2, 39, 45-47, 49, 50, 52, 57, 58, 62, 65, 69, 70; 3, 5; 4, 2, 5, 7, 9, 10, 15, 16, 19-24, 27, 32 34, 36, 54, 80, 81; **5**, 2, 9, 19-23, 35, 76, 92, 28, 39; **11**, 11, 15-18; **12**, 6, 25; 13, 6; 18, 14; 20, 12; 21, 1, 2, 41; 22, 3, 13, 16; 23, 1, 4, 9, 18; 31, 9; 37, 1; 38, 4, 8; 39, 2, 8 Lacinium, a promontory of Bruttium, 3, 33, 56; 15, 1; 34, 11 Jaconia, 2, 54, 65; 5, 19, 20, 24, 92; 16, 17, 20, 37; 38, 4

Lade, an island off Miletus, 16, 10, 14, 15 Ladicus, an Acarnanian, 4, 80 Ladoceia, in the territory of Megalopolis, 2, 51, 55

See Popilius Laenas. Laestrygones, the, 8, 11 Lagius, an Achaean, 39, 11 Lagoras, of Crete, an officer of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 61; 7, 15-18 Lagus, father of Ptolemy I., 2, 41; 5, 67 Lai, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17 Lamia, a city in Thessaly, 9, 29; 20, 11 Lamius, of Ambracia, 18, 10 Lampsaeus, a city in Mysia, 5, 78; 18, 52; 21, 13, 14 Laodice, wife of Seleucus Callinicus, 4, 51; 8, 22 Laodice, daughter of Mithridates IV., wife of Antiochus the Great, 5, 43, Laodice, another daughter of Mithridates IV., wife of Achaeus, 5, 74; 8, 21, 22, 23 Laodicea, a city in Phrygia, 5, 57 Laodicea by-the-Sea, a city in Syria, 32, 7 Laodicea, at Libanus, a city in Syria, 5, 45 Lapateni, fr. xvii Lapethus, a city in Cyprus, 39, 18 Lappa, a city in Crete, 4, 53-55 Larinum, a city in North Apulia, 3, 101 Larisa, a city in Thessaly, 4, 66, 67; 5, 97, 99; 9, 18; 18, 19, 27, 33; **28**, 5 Larisa Cremaste, in Thessalian Phthiotis, 18, 3, 8; 18, 38 Larius (Lake of Como), 34, 10 Larymna, a town in Boeotia, 20, 5 Lases, an ambassador from Thespiae, **27**, 1 Lasio, a town in Elis, 4, 72-74; 5, 102 Latin, old, 3, 22 Latins, the, 1, 6; 2, 18, 24; 3, 22 Latium, 3, 22-24; 34, 8 Lattabus, an Aetolian, 9, Lavina, daughter of Evander, fr. iii. Laurentines, the, 3, 22 Lebadeia, a town in Boeotia, 27, 1 Lebecii, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17 Lechaeum, the harbour of Corinth, 5, 2, 17, 18, 24, 25-28, 101

Laelius, Gaius, 10, 3, 9, 12, 18, 19,

9, 12, 14

37, 39; 11, 32, 33; 14, 4, 9; 15,



596

INDEX

Legion, the Roman. See Roman Army Lemnus, island of, 30, 21; 34, 11 Leo, a Macedonian officer, 18, 22 Leo, an officer of Eumenes I., 28, 15 Leonidas I., son of Anaxandridas, king of Sparta B.C. 491-480, 9, 38 Leonidas II., king of Sparta B.C. 257-242, **4**, 35 Leontini, a city in Sicily, 7, 6; 8, 11 Leontium, a city in Achaia, 2, 41; 5, 94; 24, 10 Leontius, conspirator against Philip V., 4, 87; 5, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 14-16, 25-27, 29, 100 Leontius, governor of Pieria, 5, 60 Lepreum, a city of Triphylia, 4, 77-80 Leptines, of Syracuse, 1, 9 Leptines, assassin of Gn. Octavius, 32, 4, 6, 7 Leptis, a city of Africa, 1, 87 Lergetae, an African tribe, 3, 33 Leucas island, 5, 5, 16-18, 95, 101, 108, 109; 18, 47; 21, 26; 34, 6 Leuctra (in Boeotia), battle of, 1, 6; 2, 39, 41; 4, 81; 8, 13; 12, 25f; 20, 4 Libanus, Mt. (Lebanon), 5, 45, 59, Libba, a city in Mesopotamia on the Tigris, 5, 51 Liburnus, Mt. in Apulia, 3, 100 Libya, 1, 3, 26, 29, 70, 72; 3, 3, 33, 37-39; 5, 1, 33, 65, 105; 12, 4, 26a; 34, 6, 7, 15, 16; 38, 8; 39, 11, 19 Libyans, their war with Carthage, 1, 19, 65, 67, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79, 82, 84-87. See also 3, 33, 56, 72, 74, 79, 83, 87, 113-117; 5, 65, 82; 6, 52; 11, 19, 22, 24; 31, 27. Philammon governor of, 15, 25 Libyan sea, 1, 37, 42; 4, 77 Libyophoenicians, 3, 33 Licinius Crassus, P., consul B.C. 171, 27, 6, 8; 30, 3 Licinius, Marcus, 37, 6 Licinius Lucullus, L., 37, 6 Liger, a river in Gaul (*Loire*), 34, 10 Ligures, a large tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 16; 12, 28; 33, 7, 10-12; 34, 10. Serve the Carthaginians as mercenaries, 1, 17, 67;

33; 11, 19; 15, 11; their shields, 29, 14 Liguria, 2, 31; 3, 41; 7, 9 Lilybaeum, in Sicily, 1, 25, 38-48, 52-56, 59-61, 66; **3**, 41, 61, 68, 96, 106, 109, 110; **7**, 3; **36**, 4, 5; **37**, 3 Limnaea, a town of Acarnania, 5, 5, Limnaeus, a prince in Asia Minor, 5, 90 Limnasus, a Macedonian, 29, 4 Lingones, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17 Lipara, a city and island, 1, 21, 24, 39 Liparae Islands, the, 1, 25; 34, 11 Lissus, a city of Illyria, 2, 12; 3, 16; 4, 16; 8, 15; 28, 8 Lissus, a river in Sicily (Fiume Ruina), 7. 6 Livius Macatus, Gaius, 8, 27, 29, 32 Livius Salinator, Marcus, consul B.C. 219, 207, 11, 1, 3 Livius Salinator, Gaius, consul B.C. 188, **21**, 3, 11 Lochagus, an Aetolian, 27, 15 Locri, in Greece, the, 11, 5; 12, 6, 9-II; 18, II, 46, 47; 38, 5, 10; Locris, 18, 10 Locri Epizephyrii, in Magna Graecia, 1, 20; 10, 1; 12, 5-12; Locris, 1, 56 Logbasis, of Selge, 5, 74-76 Longanus, a river in Sicily, 1, 9 Lotophagi, the, 1, 39; 34, 3 Lucani, the, 2, 24; 10, 1 Luceria, in Daunia, 3, 88, 100 Lucius, fr. xi., l., xvii. Lucretius Gallus, Gaius, 27, 7 Lucretius, Spurius, 31, 12, 13 Lugdunum, a town in Gaul, 34, 15 Luna, a town in Etruria, 34, 11 Lusi, a town in Arcadia, 4, 18, 25; 9, 34 Lusitani, the, 10, 17; 34, 8; 35, 2 Lusius, a stream in the territory of Megalopolis, 16, 17
Lutatius Catulus, Gaius, consul B.C. 242, 1, 59-62; 3, 21; 29, 3
Lutatius Catulus, Gaius, consul B.C. 220, 3, 40



INDEX

597

Lycaeum, a town in the territory of Lysimachus, successor of Alexander Megalopolis, 2, 51, 55 Lycaeus, a mountain in Arcadia, 34, 10 Lycaonia, a district of Asia Minor, 5, 57; 21, 22, 48 Lycastium, a district of Crete, 22, 19 Lychnidius, a lake in Illyria, 5, 108 Lychnis, a town in Illyria, 18, 47; 34, Lycia, 21, 24, 48; 22, 5, 24; 24, 9; 25, 4; 30, 5; 31, 7, 15; 34, 4 Lyciscus, an Acarnanian, 9, 32-39 Lyciscus, an Aetolian, 27, 15; 28, 4; 30, 13; 32, 19, 20 Lycoa, a town in Arcadia, 16, 17 Lycon, a Rhodian, 30, 5 Lycophron, a Rhodian, 25, 5 Lycopolis, a city in Egypt, 22, Lycopus, an Aetolian, 21, 25, 26 Lycortas, of Megalopolis, Achaean Lycortas, of Megalopolis, Strategus, B.C. 184, 182, father of Polybius, 2, 40; 22, 3, 10, 12, 13, 16; 23, 12, 16, 17; 24, 6, 10; 28, 3, 6; 29, 23-25; 37, 5
Lyctians, 22, 18. See Lyttus Lycurgus, the Spartan legislator, 4, 81; 6, 3, 10-12, 46, 48-50; 10, 2 Lycurgus, king of Sparta, B.C. 220-210, 4, 2, 35-37, 60, 81; 5, 5, 17, 18, 20-23, 29, 91, 92 Lycus, of Pharae, 5, 94, 95 Lycus, a river in Mysia, 5, 77 Lycus, a river of Phoenicia, 5, 68 Lycus, a river of Assyria, 5, 51 Lydia, 5, 57, 79, 82; 21, 16, 48 Lydiadas, tyrant of Megalopolis, 2, 44, 51; 4, 77 Lydiadas, a citizen of Megalopolis, 24, 10 Lyncestae, a tribe in Macedonia, 34, Lysanias, a prince in Asia Minor, 5, 00 Lysias, an ambassador of Antiochus the Great, 18, 47, 50 Lysias, guardian of Antiochus V., 31, 17, 19, 20 Lysimacheia, a city of Aetolia, 5, 7 Lysimacheia, a city of the Thracian Chersonese, 5, 34; 15, 23; 18, 3, 4, 50, 51; 21, 15, 48

the Great in Thrace, 2, 41, 71; 5, 67; 15, 25; 18, 51; Fr. xi. Lysimachus, son of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 15, 25 Lysimachus, a Gaul, 5, 79 Lysinoe, a town in Pisidia, 21, 36 Lysis, ambassador from Lacedaemonian exiles, 23, 4 Lyttus, a town in Crete, 4, 53, 54; **22**, 19 MACARAS, a river near Carthage (Bagrodas), 1, 75, 86; 15, 2 Maccoei, a tribe in Libya, 3, 33 Macedonia, 2, 70; 3, 3; 4, 1, 50, 51, 57, 62, 63, 66, 69, 85, 87; 5, 5, 26, 30, 34, 97, 101, 106, 108-110; **27**, 4, 5, 8; **28**, 8, 10, 13, 17, 20; 29, 1, 4, 22, 24; 30, 8, 9, 13, 16, 18; 31, 3, 12; 32, 8, 11, 15, 23; 34, 12; 35, 4; 37, 1, 2, 8; 38, 5, 10; 39, 2, 19; Roman settlement of, vol. ii. p. 434 Macedonian soldiers at Alexandria; 15, 26, 28, 29, 31 Macedonians, the, their empire, 1, 2; their government, 4, 76; 5, 27; their freedom of speech, 5, 27; their supremacy in Greece, 9, 28-36, 39; their army, 2, 65; 3, 6; 4, 8; 5, 2, 65, 79, 82; 18, 28-32. See Phalanx; serving in Egypt, 15, 26, 28, 31, 32. See also 2, 37, 39, 26, 31, 32, 32, 32, 33, 33, 43, 43, 48-51, 54, 56, 65-71; 3, 5, 6, 16; 4, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 16, 22-24, 34, 35, 37, 61, 64, 68-73, 76, 78, 80, 84, 87; 5, 2-8, 13, 17, 18, 25, 29, 35, 97, 100, 109; 22, 4; 27, 2-10, 15; 28, 2, 5, 8; 29, 27; 31, 3, 7, 12; 32, 14; 35, 4, 37, 2, 9; 38, 5; 39, 6 Macedonians, the Upper, 5, 97 Macella, a city in Sicily, 1, 24 Machanidas, tyrant of Sparta, 10, 41; 11, 11-18; 13, 6 Machatas, an Aetolian, 4, 34, 36 Machatas, son of Charops, 27, 15 Maeander, the river, 21, 24, 48; 22, 5 Maeander, of Alexandria, 15, 30 Maedi, a Thracian tribe, 10, 41 Maeotis Palus (Sea of Azov), 4, 39,



598

INDEX

40, 42; 5, 44; 10, 27, 48; 34, 7, 15 Magas, father of Berenice, 15, 26 Magas, son of Ptolemy Euergetes and Berenice, 5, 34, 36; 15, 25 Magi, the, 34, 2 Magilus, a Gallic chief, 3, 44 Magister equitum, 3, 87 Magistrates at Rome, 3, 87; 6, 12, ΙQ Magnesia, a district in Thessaly, 5, 99, 100; 18, 11, 46, 47 Magnesia, a city of Ionia on the Maeander, 5, 65; 16, 24 Mago, brother of Hannibal, 3, 71, 79, 85, 114; 9, 22; 10, 7, 38; 11, 2 T Mago Samnis, a friend of Hannibal, 9, 25 Mago, commandant of New Carthage, 10, 12, 15, 18, 19 Mago, an ambassador from Carthage, 36, 3 Mago Bruttius, 36, 5 Magonus, of Carthage, 7, 9 Magus, the (false Smerdis), 5, 43 Mahabal, an officer under Hannibal, 3, 84, 85, 86 Malea, promontory of Laconia (Maliá), 5, 95, 101, 109; 34, 4, 7, 12 Malian Gulf, 9, 41; 18, 1; 20, 10 Mamertines, the, 1, 7-12, 20; 3, 26 Mamilius Vitulus, Q., consul B.C. 262; 1, 17-19 Mandonius, a Spanish chief, 10, 18, 35; 11, 29 Manilius, Manius, consul B.C. 145, 36, 6; 37, 3 Manlius, Lucius, praetor B.C. 218, 3, 40 Manlius Torquatus, T., consul B.C. 224, 2, 31
Manlius Torquatus, T., consul B.C. 165, sent to support Ptolemy Physcon, 31, 18, 26-28; 32, 1 Manlius Vulso Longus, L., consul B.C. 256, 250, **1**, 26, 28, 29, 39, 41-48 Manlius Vulso, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 189, 21, 24, 34-39, 43, 44, 47, 48 Manlius Vulso, Lucius, brother of the preceding, 21, 44, 46 Mantinea, a city of Arcadia, 2, 46, 53,

54, 56, 58, 61; **4**, 8, 21, 27, 33; **9**, 8, 9, 34; **6**, 43; **11**, 11, 14; **12**, 25*f*; **38**, 4 Mantua, in Cisalpine Gaul (Mantua), **16**, 10 Marathus, a city in Phoenicia, 5, 68 Marcius, Ancus, fr. v., vi. Marcius, Lucius, legatus of Scipio, 11, 23 Marcius Philippus, Quintus, consul B.C. 186, 169, 23, 4, 8, 9; 24, 11; 27; 28, 1, 13, 16, 17; 29, 23-25 Marcius Figulus, Gaius, praetor B.C. 169, consul B.C. 162, 156, 28, 14, 17; 32, 26 Marcius Censorinus, Lucius, consul B.C. 149, **36**, 6 Margites, 12, 4a, 25 Margus, of Caryneia, first sole Achaean Strategus, B.C. 255, 2, 10, 41, 43 Maroneia, a city of Thrace, 5, 34; 22, 1, 15, 17; 18, 3; 22, 9, 17, 18; 30, 3 Marrucini, a tribe in Central Italy, 2, 24; 3, 88 Mars Quirinus, 3, 25 Marseiles, 2, 14, 16; 3, 37, 41, 47, 61, 95; 33, 7, 10, 11; 34, 7, 10

Marsh, the town in the, 21, 34 Marshes, the (Barathra), near Pelusium, 5, 80 Marsi, a nation in Italy, 2, 24 Marsyas, plain of, between Libanus and Antilibanus, **5**, 45, 46, 61 Masaesylii, a tribe in Africa, **3**, 33; 16, 23 Massanissa, king of Numidia, 3, 5; 9, 25; 11, 21; 14, 3, 4, 8, 9; 15, 3-5, 9, 11, 12, 14, 18; 21, 11, 21; 32, 2; character of, 37, 10 Massolii, a Numidian tribe, 3, 33 Mastia, a town of Africa, 3, 24 Mastiani, a Spanish tribe, 3, 33 Magna Mater, 21, 37 Mathos, a Libyan leader of mercenaries, 1, 69-73, 75, 77, 79, 82, 84, 86-88 Matiani, a tribe in Media, 5, 44 Mauretania, 34, 15 Mauretanians, the, 3, 33; 15, 11;



INDEX

599

Medes, the, 5, 44, 79, 82, 85; 16, 22a; 39, 6 Media, 5, 40, 44, 45, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55; 10, 27 Medicine, Schools of, 12, 25d Medimnus, an Attic, 6, 39; Sicilian, 2, 15; 9, 44 Mediolanum (*Milan*), 2, 34 Medion, a city of Acarnania, 2, 2-4; 18, 40 Mediterranean, the, 3, 37, 39; 16, 29 Megaleas, secretary of Philip V., 4, 87; 5, 2, 14-16, 25-28 Megalopolis, a city in Arcadia, 2, 44, 46, 48, 50, 51, 54, 55, 61, 62, 64-4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 25, 32, 33, 37, 60, 69, 77, 80-82; **5**, 91-93; **9**, 18, 21, 28; **13**, 8; **16**, 17; **18**, 14; 20, 12; 21, 9; 22, 10; 23, 12, 16; 31, 9; taken by Cleomenes, Megara, 2, 43; 4, 67; 20, 6; 39, 8 Megistus, a river of Mysia, 5, 77 Melambium, a township in Pelasgic Thessaly, 18, 20 Melancomas, of Ephesus, 8, 17-20 Meleager, ambassador from Antiochus Epiphanes, 27, 19; 28, 1, 22; 31, Melitaea, a city of Phthiotis, 5, 97; 9. 18 Memphis, a city in Egypt, 5, 62, 63, 66; 29, 23 Menalcidas, of Sparta, 30, 17; 39, Menecrates, a Macedonian, 29, 6 Menedemus, of Alabanda, 5, 69, 79, 82 Menelaium, a hill and shrine in Laconia, 5, 18, 22 Menestheus, brother of Meleager and Apollonius, 31, 21 Menestratus, of Epirus, 20, 10; 21, Meninx, island of the Lotophagi, 1, 39; **34**, 3 Menippus, a Macedonian, 10, 42 Menneas, 5, 71 Menochares, ambassador from Demetrius Soter, 32, 4, 6 Menoetius, of Crete, 22, 19

Menyllus, of Alabanda, 31, 18, 20, 22; 32. I Merganè, a town of Sicily, 1, 8 Mesembriani, a Thracian people, 25, Mesopotamia, 5, 44, 48 Messapii, a tribe in Apulia, 2, 24; 3, 88 Messene, in Sicily, 1, 7-11, 15, 20, 21, 15; 39, 9 Messenians, wars with the Aetolians, 4, 3-7, 9, 15; their old wars with Sparta, 4, 33; 6, 49; endeavour to join Philip V. in his attacks on Sparta, 5, 20; Lycurgus prepares an invasion of them, 5, 91, 92; democracy among, 7, 10; obtain some Spartan territory, 9, 28, 30; in alliance with Nabis, 16, 13; quarrel with the Achaeans, 23, 9; poison Philopoemen, 23, 12; subdued by Lycortas, 23, 16; 24, 2, 11; their attitude in B.C. 146, 39, 9 Metagonia, a district in Africa, 3, 33 Metapa, a town in Aetolia, 5, 7, 13 Metapontium, a city in Magna Graecia, 8, 36; 10, r Meteon, a city of Labeatis in Illyria, 29, 3 Methydrium, a town in Arcadia, 4, 10, 11, 13 Methymna, a city in Lesbos, 33, 13 Metretes, a, 2, 15 Metrodorus, an officer of Philip V., 15, 24; fr. lxxii. Metrodorus, an ambassador from Perseus, 29, 4, 11 Metropolis, a city of Acarnania, 4, 64 Miccus, of Dyme, sub-Strategus of the Achaeans, 4, 59 Micio, of Athens, 5, 106 Micipsa, son of Massanissa, 37, 10 Midon, of Beroea, 27, 8 Milestones on Roman roads, 3, 39; 34. IT



600

INDEX

Miletus, 16, 12, 15; 21, 48; 28, 19; Molossi, a people of Epirus, 27, 16; 31, 2I 30, 7, 16 Molpagoras, tyrant of the Ciani, 15, Milo, an officer of Perseus, 29, 15 Miltiades, ambassador from Deme-Molycria, a town in Aetolia, 5, 94 trius Soter, 32, 24 Monarchy, 6, 3-6, 8, 9 Monunius, an Illyrian chief, 29, 13 Milyas, a district in Asia Minor, 5, 72, 77; **21**, 48 Mora, a Spartan, Fr. xxiv. Mincius, a river in Cisalpine Gaul (Mincio), 34, 10 Morcus, an ambassador from Genthius, Minervae promontorium, 34, 11 29, 3, 11 Minoa Heracleia, a city in Sicily, 1, Morini, a Gallic tribe, 34, 15 Morzias, a prince in Paphlagonia, 25, 25 Minucius Rufus, M., 3, 87, 90, 92, 94, 101-106 Mummius, Lucius, consul B.C. 146, Minucius Rufus, Q., consul B.C. 194, 39, 14, 17 Musaeum, in Macedonia, 37, 8 18, 12 Minucius Thermus, Q., consul B.C. Musaeum, at Tarentum, 8, 27, 29 Musaeus, an ambassador from Anti-183, 21, 46 Minucius Thermus, L., legate in ochus the Great, 21, 16, 43 Egypt, 33, 8 Music in Arcadia, 4, 20, 21 Misdes, a Carthaginian ambassador, Mutina, in Cisalpine Gaul (Modena), **36**, 3 3, 40 Misenum, a promontory in Campania, Mycenae, in Argolis, 16, 16 Mygdonia, a district in Mesopotamia, 34. 11 Mithridates IV., king of Cappadocia 5, 51 on the Pontus from about B.C. 242 Myiscus, an officer of Antiochus the to about B.C. 190; 4, 56; 5, 43, Great, 5, 82 Mylae, a city in Sicily, 1, 9, 23 90; 8, 22 Mithridates V., son of Pharnaces I., Mylasa, a city in Caria, 16, 24; 21, 48; **30**, 5 king of Cappadocia circ. B.C. 154-Myndus, a city in Caria, 16, 12, 15 120, 25, 2; 33, 12 Mithridates, nephew of Antiochus the Myrcanus, a Carthaginian, 7, 9 Great, and grandfather of the pre-Myrina, a city in Aeolis, 18, 44 ceding, 8, 25 Myrrhicus, a Boeotian, 22, 4 Mithridates, Satrap of Armenia, 25, 2 Myrtis, of Argos, 18, 14 Mitylene, a city in Lesbos, 11, 4 Myrtium, a courtesan of Alexandria, Mnaseas, of Argos, 18, 14 **14**, 11 Mnasiades, of Argos, an athlete, 5, Myrton, a friend of Charops, 32, 20, 64 Mnasilochus, of Acarnania, 21, 17, Mysia, 4, 50, 52; 5, 76, 77; 21, 48 Mysteries, the, 28, 19 Myttistratum, a town in Sicily, 1, 24 Myttonus, a Libyan, 9, 22 Mnasippus, of Coronea, 30, 13; 32, Mnesis, a flute girl, 14, 11 Myus, a town of Ionia, 16, 24 Moagetes, tyrant of Cibyra, 21, 34 Mob-rule, 6, 4; 9, 5 NABIS, tyrant of Sparta, 4, 81; 13, 6-8; **16**, 13, 16, 17; **18**, 17; **21**, 2, 9, 11; **33**, 16. See Apega Mochyrinus, 31, 27 Mocissus, a town in Cappadocia, 24, Namnitae, a tribe of Transalpine Gaul, 8 Moeragenes, guardian of Ptolemy **34**, 10 Epiphanes, 15, 27-29 Naragara, a town in Africa, 15, 5 Molon, Satrap of Media, 5, 40-43, 61 Narávas, a Numidian, 1, 78, 82, 84, 86



INDEX

601

Narbo (or Atax), a river in Transalpine Gaul (the Aude), 5, 37, 38; 34. TO Narbo (Narbonne), 34, 6, 10 Naucratis, a city in Egypt, 22, 7; 28, 20 Naupactus, a city of the Aetolians (Lepanto), 4, 16; 5, 95, 102, 103; 16, 27; 20, 10, 13; 23, 5; 38, II; fr. lxxxiii.; the Hollows of, 5, 103 Neapolis (Naples), 1, 20; 3, 91; 6, 14 Neleus, 16, 12 Nemean games, 2, 70; 5, 101; 10, 26; 22, 13 Neocaesareia, fr. xx. Neocretans, 5, 3, 65, 79 Neolaidas, an ambassador from Ptolemy Philometor, 33, 8 Neolaus, brother of Molon, 5, 53, 54 Neon, a Messenian, 18, 14 Neon, a Boeotian, father of Brachylles, **20**, 5 Neon, a relation of the preceding, 27, 1, 2, 6 Neptune, 10, 11, 14. See Poseidon Nercobrica, a city in Spain, 35, 2 Nereis, daughter of Pyrrhus, 7, 4 Nestor Cropius, 27, 16 Nesus, a town in Acarnania, 9, 39 Nicaea, a town in Locris, 10, 42; 18, Nicagoras, of Messene, 5, 37, 38 Nicagoras, of Rhodes, 28, 2, 16 Nicander, Aetolian Strategus B.C. 190, **20**, 10; **21**, 25, 27, 30; **27**, 15; **28**, 4, 6 Nicander, of Rhodes, 18, 2, 16 Nicanor, assassin of Seleucus III., 4, 48 Nicanor, an officer of Philip V., 16, 27 Nicanor Elephantus, 18, 24 Nicanor, friend of Demetrius Soter, 31, 22 Nicanor, son of Myrton, 32, 20, 21 Nicarchus, officer of Antiochus the Great, **5**, 68, 71, 79, 83, 85 Nicasippus, of Elis, **5**, 94 Nicephorium, a temple at Pergamum, 16, 1; 18, 2, 6; 32, 27

Nicias, of Athens, 9, 19 Nicias, an officer of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 71 Nicias, of Epirus, 30, 13 Nicippus, of Messene, 4, 31 Nicodemus, of Elis, 22, 3, 5 Nicodes, tyrant of Sicyon, 10, 22 Nicolaus, an Aetolian, 5, 61, 66, 68, 70; 10, 29 Nicomachus, of Acarnania, 18, 10 Nicomachus, of Rhodes, 8, 17-19 Nicomedes, of Cos, 10, 28 Nicomedes, son of king Prusias, 32, 28; 37, 6 Nicon, of Tarentum, 8, 26, 29, 30 Nicon, connexion of Agathocles, 15, 25, 33 Nicophanes, of Megalopolis, 2, 48, 50 Nicostratus, an Aetolian, father of Dorimachus, 4, 3; 9, 34; 18, 54 Nicostratus, a secretary of Agathocles, **15**, 27, 28 Nicostratus, of Rhodes, 16, 5; 29, τo Nicostratus, of Xanthus, 25, 4 Nile, the, 3, 37; 34, 2, 15; canals of, 5, 62; drinking from, fr. xxvi Nisaean cavalry, 32, 3. See Herod. 9, 20 Nola, a city in Campania (Nola), 2, 17; 3, 91 Nomads, the, a Scythian tribe, 11, 34. See also Apasiacae Noricum (Neumark in Styria), 34, 10 Nothocrates, of Gortyn, 28, 15 Notium, harbour of Colophon, 21, 48 Numenius, ambassador of the Ptolemies, 30, 17 Numidians, the, 1, 19, 31, 65, 74, 77, 78; 3, 33, 44, 45, 65-73, 112, 116, 117; 11, 21; 14, 1-9; 15, 9, 11, 12. See also 37, 10; 38, 1 Titus, Numisius, commissioner to Egypt, 29, 5 Nutria, a town in Illyria, 2, 11 OBOLS, value of, 2, 15; 6, 39 Ocean, the, 3, 33; 16, 29; 34, 15 Octavius, Gnaeus, praetor B.C. 166, 28, 3-5; 30, 19; consul B.C. 165,

31, 12, 13, 19, 20; **32**, 4, 6, 7



602

INDEX

Odomantica, a district in Thrace, 37, 2 Oppius, Lucius, 33, 13 Orchomenus, a city of Arcadia, 2, 46, Odrysae, a tribe in Thrace, 23, 8; 54, 55; 4, 6, 11, 12 30, 18; fr. xi. Oreium, a mountain in Assyria, 5, 52 Oeanthia, a city of the Ozolian Locrians, Orestae, a tribe in Macedonia, 18, 47 4, 57; 5, 17 See Aurelius Oenanthe, mother of Agathocles, 14, Orestes. 11; 15, 25, 29, 33 Orestes, father of Tisamenus, 2, 41; Oeniadae, a town in Acarnania, **4**, 65; **9**, 39; **21**, 32 Oenis, of Messene, **4**, 31 Oretes, a Spanish tribe, 3, 33 Oreus, a city in Euboea, 10, 43; 11, Oenus, a river of Laconia, 2, 65, 66 5; **18,** 45, 47 Orgyssus, a town in Illyria, 5, 108 Ogygus, an ancient king of Achaia, 2, 41; **4**, 1 Orion, the rise of, 1, 37 Olana, a mouth of the Po, 2, 16 Oroanda, a town in Pisidia, 21, 44, 46 Orontes, a river in Syria, 5, 59 Olenus, a town of Achaia, 2, 41 Oligarchy, 6, 3, 4, 8 Orontes, a mountain in Media, 10, 27 Orophernes, usurper of Cappadocia, Olygyrtus, a mountain in Arcadia, 4, 11, 70 3, 5; 32, 24, 25; 33, 6 Olympia, 4, 10, 73, 75, 77, 84, 86; Olympic games, 4, 73; 12, 4d, 26; 29, 9; 30, 10; 39, 17 Oropus, in Boeotia, 32, 25; 33, 2 Orthosia, a town in Caria. 30, 5 Ortiago, a Gallic chief, 21, 38; 22, Olympiad, an, 7th, fr. i; 27th, 6, 2; 21 124th, 2, 41, 71; 129th, 1, 5; 139th, 2, 71; 140th, 1, 3; 3, 1; 4, 26, 66; 5, 30, 105; 141st, 9, Ossa, Mt., in Thessaly, 34, 10 Ostia, harbour of Rome, fr. v. (6, 2); 31, 22; 34, 11 1; 147th, 21, 43; 148th, 22, 1; Otacilius Crassus, Manius, consul B.C. 149th, 23, 1, 9 261, 1, 20 Olympichus, a prince in Asia Minor, Oxus, a river in Asia, 10, 48 Oxybii, a tribe of Transalpine Gauls, 5, 90 Olympichus, of Coronea, 27, 1 33, 8, 10, 11 Olympieion, at Athens, 26, 1 Olympiodorus, of Byzantium, 4, 47 PACHYNUS, a promontory of Sicily (Capo Passaro), 1, 25, 42, 54; 7, 3 Olympion, an ambassador from Gen-Padoa, a mouth of the Po, 2, 16 thius, 29, 3, 4 Olympus, Mt, Padus (the Po), 2, 16, 17, 23, 28, 32, 34, 35; 3, 40, 61, 64, 66, 69, 75, in Laconia near Sallasia, 2, 65, 66, 69; 5, 24 86; 5, 29; 10, 3; 34, 10; the valley or plain of, 2, 19, 35; 3, 39, Olympus, Mt., in Thessaly, 12, 26; **34**, 10 Olympus, Mt., in Galatia (Ala Dagh), 44, 47, 48, 54, 56, 61 Paeanium, a town in Aetolia, 4, 65 21, 37 Paeonia, a district near Macedonia, 5, Olynthus, a city in Macedonia, 9, 28, 97; 23, 10 Omias, of Sparta, 4, 23; 24, 8 Palatine, the, fr. iii. Onchestus, a river in Thessaly, 18, 20 Pale, a town in Cephallenia, 5, 3, 5, Onesigenes of Syracuse, 7, 4 16, 17, 100 Onomarchus, a Phocian, 9, Pallas, son of Hercules and Pallantium, fr. iii. Onomastus, governor of Thrace, 22, Pamisus, a river in Messenia, 16, 16 17, 18 Opheltas, of Boeotia, 20, 6 Pamphia, a hamlet in Aetolia, 5, 8, 13 Opici, a tribe in Campania, 34, 11 Pamphilidas, of Rhodes, 21, 7, 10 Opimius, Quintus, consul B.C. 154, Pamphylia, 5, 34, 72, 77; 21, 35, 43, 48; 32, 4 33, 8, 10, 13



INDEX

603

Panachaicum, a mountain in Achaia, 5, 30 Panaetolus, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 30 Panathenaea, the, 28, 19 Pan-boeotii, 4, 3; 9, 34 Panchaea, a fabulous island of Arabia Felix, 34, 5 Pancrates, of Rhodes, 28, 16 Pancrates, tyrant of Cibyra, 30, 9 Pangaeum, a mountain in Thrace, 22, 8 Panic, a, 5, 96, 100 Panium, a mountain in Coele-Syria (part of Lebanon), 16, 18; 28, 1 Panormus, a town in Sicily, 1, 21, 24, 38-40, 55, 56 Pantacnotus, of Abydus, 16, 30 Pantaleon, an Aetolian, father of Archidamus, 4, 57
Pantaleon, an Aetolian ambassador, 20, 9; 28, 4 Pantauchus, son of Balacrus, 27, 8; **29**, 3, 4 Panteus, of Sparta, 5, 37 Paphlagonia, 25, 2
Papiria, wife of Macedonicus, mother of the younger Africanus, 32, 12, 14 Papirius, Gnaeus, 38, 10, 11 Parapotamia, a district in Assyria, 5, 48, 69 Parmenio, of Lampsacus, 18, 52 Parmenio, ambassador from Genthius. 29, 3, 11 Parnassus, a mountain in Phocis, 4, 57; 34, 10 Parnassus, a city in Cappadocia, 24, 8 Paropus, a town in Sicily, 1, 24 Parthenius, a mountain in the Peloponnese, 4, 23 Parthians, the, 5, 44; 10, 28, 31 Parthus, a city in Illyria, 2, 11; 7, 9; 18, 47 Pasiadas, an Achaean, 28, 12, 19 Passum, raisin wine, fr. iv. Patara, a city in Lycia, 21, 46 Patrae, a city of Achaia, 2, 41; 4, 6, 7, 10, 25, 83; 5, 2, 3, 30, 91, 95, 101; 28, 6; 39, 9 Pausiras, an Egyptian prince, 22, 7 Pausistratus, of Rhodes, 21, 7 Paxi, islands, near Corcyra, 2, 10

Pedasa, a town in Caria, 18, 44 Pednelissus, a city in Pisidia, 5, 72, 73, 76 Pelagonia, a district in Macedonia, 5, 108 Pelecas, a mountain in Mysia, 5, 77 Pelion, a mountain in Thessaly, 8, 11; 34, IO Pella, a city in Macedonia, 4, 66; 29, 4; 34, 12 Pella, a town in Palestine, 5, 70 Pellene, a city in Achaia, 2, 41, 52; 4, 8, 13, 72 Pellene, a town in Laconia, 4, 81; 16, Pelopidas, of Thebes, 6, 43; 8, 1 Peloponnese, the, 1, 42; 2, 37, 43, 44, 49, 52, 54, 60, 62; 4, 3, 5, 6, 8, 44, 49, 52, 54, 60, 62, ±1, 3, 5, 9, 9, 9, 13, 14, 22, 32, 57, 61, 62, 65, 66, 70, 73, 77, 84, 87; 5, 1, 3, 17, 36, 102, 106, 110; 12, 4d; 22, 1, 10, 13, 15; 23, 4, 9; 24, 2; 27, 2, 18; 28, 3, 7, 13; 29, 23; 30, 23; 33, 3; 34, 6, 12; 37, 3; 38, 7; 39, 2, 9, 14 Peloponnesians, the, 2, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 49, 52, 62; 3, 3; 4, 1, 7, 32, 67, 69, 77, 82; 5, 92, 106; 6, 49; 10, 25; 11, 5; 12, 12a, 25i; 18, 11, 14; 38, 5 Pelops, of Alexandria, 15, 25 Pelorias, a promontory of Sicily, 1, 11, Pelusium, a city of Egypt, 5, 62, 80; 15, 25; 28, 18; 29, 27 Penelope, 12, 26b Peparethus, island of, 10, 42 Peraea Rhodiorum, a part of Caria, 18, 2, 6, 8; 27, 7; 30, 24; 31, 26 Pergamum (or Pergamos, 21, 20), in Mysia, chief city of Attalus, 4, 48; 5, 78; 16, 1; 21, 10, 20; 24, 5, 9; 32, 27; 33, 9 Perge, in Pamphylia, 5, 72; 21, 44 Pericles, of Athens, 9, 23 Perigenes, an officer of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 68, 69 Perinthus, a city in Thrace on the Propontis, 18, 2, 44; 34, 12 Perioeci of Sparta, the, 2, 65; 4, 34 Perippia (or -ii), 5, 102 Perrhaebi, a tribe in Thessaly, 5, 102;



604

INDEX

28, 13; 30, 7 Perseus, son of Philip V., king of Macedonia B.C. 179-168, 1, 3; 18, 35; 22, 8; intrigues against his brother, 23, 3, 7, 10; beginning of his reign, 25, 3, 4, 6; war with Rome, 27, 1-11, 14-16; 28, 1, 2, 5, 12, 17; defeated at Pydna, 29, 3-22, 27; 30, 1, 3, 6-8, 10, 13, 16, 18; 32, 20, 21, 23; in Alba, 37, 1-3, 9. See also 3, 3, 5, 32; 20, 11; 32, 11. fr. lxxxi. Persian Gulf, the, 5, 46, 48, 54; 9, 43; **13**, 9 (Έρυθρὰ θάλασσα, cp. Herod. 6, 20) Persian Gates, the, at Sardis, 7, 17, Persians, the, 1, 2, 6, 63; 2, 35; 3, 6; 4, 31; 5, 10, 43, 55; 6, 49; 9, 34, 39; 10, 28; 12, 8, 20, 25f; 16, 22; 22, 8; 29, 21; 39, 6 Persis, 5, 40, 44, 54; 31, 11 Pessinus, a city of Galatia, 21, 37 Petelia, a town of Bruttium (Strongoli), Petraeus, of Epirus, 4, 24; 5, 17; 21, Petronius, Gaius, 32, 28 Phacus, a town in Macedonia, 31, 26 Phaeacians, the, 34, 9 Phaeneas, Aetolian Strategus B.C. 198, 192, 18, 1, 3, 4, 7, 37, 38; 20, 9, 10; 21, 25, 26, 29, 30 Phaestus, a city of Crete, 4, 55 Phaethon, fall of, 2, 16 Phalanx, the Macedonian, 2, 65; 12, 20, 21; 18, 26-28; 29, 17; double, 2, 66; quadruple, 12, 20; of Pyrrhus, 18, 28; of Achaeans, 11, 11, 15 Phalara, a city of Thessaly, 20, 10, 11 Phalaris, tyrant of Agrigentum, 7, 7; 12, 25 Phalasarna, a town in Crete, 22, 19 Phanoteia, a town in Phocis, 5, 96; 27, 16; 29, 12 Pharae (or Pharaea), a city of Achaia, **2**, 41; **4**, 6, 7, 25, 59, 60, 77; **5**, 30, 94, 95 Pharae, a town of Messenia, 16, 16;

18, 46, 47; 22, I, 9, 15; 23, I; Pharnaces I., son of Mithridates IV., king of Cappadocia circ. B.C. 190-170, 3, 3; 23, 9; 24, 1, 5, 8, 9; 25, 2; 27, 7, 17 Pharsalus, a city of Thessaly, 5, 99; 18, 3, 8; 18, 20, 38, 47 Pharus, island and town of, 2, 11; 3, 18, 19; 5, 108; 7, 9. See Demetrius Pharycus, an Aetolian, 9, 34 Phaselis, a city of Lycia, 30, 9 Phasis, a river in Colchis, 4, 56 Phayllus, an officer of Achaeus, 5, 72, 73 Pheias, harbour town in Elis, 4, 9 Pheidias, the Athenian artist, 30, 10 Pheneus, a town in Arcadia, 2, 52; 4, 68 Pherae, a city of Thessaly, 5, 99; 18, 19, 20 Phibotides, a city of Illyria, 5, 108 Phigaleia, a city in Arcadia, 4, 3, 6, 31, 79, 80; 5, 4
Philaenus, altars of, in the Greater Syrtis, 3, 39; 10, 40 Philaenis, 12, 13 Philammon, governor of Libya, under Ptolemy Epiphanes, 15, 25, 26a, 33 Philemenus, of Tarentum, 8, 26, 27, 31, 32 Philetaerus, son of Attalus I., 39, 7 Philiades, of Messene, 18, 14 Philinus, historian, 1, 14, 15; 3, 26 Philinus, of Corinth, 39, 11 Philip II., king of Macedonia, B.C. 360-336, 2, 41, 48; 3, 6; 5, 10; 8, 11-13; 9, 28, 33; 18, 14; 22, 6, 8 Philip V., son of Demetrius II., king of Macedonia B.C. 229-179, 1, 3; his youth and succession, 2, 2, 37, 45, 70; engages in the social war, 4, 2, 3, 5, 9, 13, 15, 16, 19, 22-27, 29, 30, 34, 36, 37; invades Aetolia, 4, 55, 57, 61-87; renews the war by sea, attack on Thermus, 5, 1-30, 34, 95, 97-105, 108-110; makes a treaty with Hannibal, 7, 9, cp. 3, 2; conduct at Messene, 7, 11; gets rid of Aratus, 8, 3, 10-16; fails in an attack on Megalopolis, 9, 18; his lawless conduct in



INDEX

605

Greece, 9, 23, 30-32, 35-37, 41, 42; supports Achaeans against Rome, and Attalus, and Aetolians, 10, 9, 26, 27, 41; second attack on Thermus, 11, 5-7; 13, 3-5; his designs against Ptolemy Epiphanes, 15, 20-25; defeated at Chius, 16, 1-11, 15, 22; his energy, 16, 28, 29; war with Rome, 16, 24-35, 38; attends conference at Nicaea, 18, 1-12; battle of Cynoscephalae, 18, 27, 33, 36-39, 41-48, 50, 51, 54; supports the Romans against Antiochus, 20, 5, 7, 11. See 24, 12; 25, 3; 27, 15; 32, 27; 37, 9; fr. xeviii, eti. For his change of character see 4, 77, 81; 7, 12, 14; 9, 23 Philip, adopted son of Perseus, 37, 2 Philip, an Achaean, 30, 13 Philip, an ambassador of Perseus, 27. Philip, a companion of Antiochus the Great, 5, 82 Philippopolis, a city in Thessaly, 5, 100 Phillidas, an Aetolian, 4, 77-80 Philocles, friend of Philip V., 16, 24; 22, 18; 23, 1, 3 Philocrates, of Rhodes, 30, 4 Philodemus, of Argos, 7, 2 Philomelum, a city in Phrygia, 21, 35 Philomelus, of Phocis, 9, 32 Philon, of Cnossus, 5, 65 Philon, friend of Agathocles, 14, 11; 15, 30, 33 Philon, of Chalcis, 21, 17, 45; 28, 28, 2, 16; 30, 4, 22 Philon, of Thessaly, 39, 10 Philophron, of Rhodes, 22, 5; 27, 14 Philopoemen, of Megalopolis, Achaean Strategus B.C. 206, 204, 201, 192, 189-188, 183; completes the work of Aratus, 2, 40; at the battle of Sallasia, 2, 67-69; his education and reforms, 10, 21-24; 11, 9-18; invades Laconia, 16, 36, 37; goes to defend Megara, 20, 6; refuses a present from the Spartans, 20, 12; restores some Spartan exiles, 21, 41; 22,

15; accused at Rome, 22, hostile steps against Boeotia, 22, 4; his error about the treaty with Ptolemy, 22, 12; his policy in Sparta blamed by Caecilius, 22, 13; his conduct to Archon, 22, 14; his Spartan policy discussed in the Roman Senate, 22, 16; enmity of Flamininus to, 23, 5; joins in refusing to summon a meeting of the league, ib.; captured by the Messenians and put to death, 23, 12, 16; his character, 24, 13-15; his statues spared by Mummius, 39, 14 Philostratus, of Rhodes, 16, 5 Philostratus, of Epirus, 27, 16 Philoteria, a town in Palestine, 5, 70 Philotis, mother of Charops, 32, 20 Philoxenus, a poet and musician, 4, Phlegraean plains, the, 2, 17; 3, 91 Phlius, a city in the Peloponnese, 2, 44, 52, 67; 4, 67 Phocaea, a city in Ionia, 5, 77; 21, 6, 48 Phocis, **4**, 9, 15, 25, 55; **5**, 24, 26, 28, 96; **16**, 32; **18**, 10, 46, 47; **38**, 5 ; **39**, 9 Phoebidas, of Sparta, 4, 27 Phoenice, a town in Epirus, 2, 5, 6, 8; 16, 27; 32, 21, 26 Phoenicia, a district in Asia, 3, 2; 5, 59, 66, 67, 87; 8, 19 Phoetiae, a town in Acarnania, 4, 63 Pholeus, in Megalopolis, 9, 18 Phoxidas, of Melitaea, 5, 63, 65, 82, Phrixa, a town in Triphylia, 4, 77, 80 Phrygia, 5, 57; on the Hellespont, 21, 22, 48; the greater, 21, 48 Phthiotid Thebes. See Thebes Phthiotis, Achaeans of, in Thessaly, 18, 46, 47. See also 18, 20 Phylarchus, the historian, 2, 56-63 Phyromachus, a statuary, 32, 27 Physsias, of Elis, 5, 94 Phytaeum, a town in Aetolia, 5, 7 Phyxium, a place in Elis, 5, 95 Picenus ager, 2, 21; 3, 86 Pictones, a tribe of Transalpine Gauls,



606

INDEX

Pieria, a region in Macedonia, 4, 62 Pieria, a region in Syria, 34, 15 Pinarus, a river in Cilicia, 12, 17, 18 Pindar, quoted, 4, 31 Piraeus, the, 16, 25 Pisae, in Etruria (*Pisa*), 2, 16, 27, 28; **3**, 41, 56, 96 Pisantini, an Illyrian tribe, **5**, 108 Pisatis, a district in the Peloponnese, **4**, 74 Pisidia, 5, 57, 72, 73; 21, 22 Pisistratus, of Boeotia, 18, 43 Pissaeum, a town in Macedonia, 5, Plains, the Great (near Carthage), 14, 7, 8; the Fair, in Armenia, 8, 25 Placentia (Piacenza), 3, 40, 66, 74; 33, 11 Platanus, a fortress in Phoenicia, 5, 68 Plato, 6, 5, 45, 47; 7, 13; 12, 28 Plator, an officer of Philip V., 4, 55 Plator, brother of Genthius, 29, 13 Pleiads, the, 3, 54; 4, 37; 5, 1; 9, 18 Pleuratus, an Illyrian, father of Agron and Scerdilaidas, 2, 2 Pleuratus, son of Scerdilaidas, father of Genthius, 10, 41; 18, 47; 21, 11, 21; 32, 18 Pleuratus, an Illyrian exile, 28, 8 Polemarch, the, in the Peloponnese, 4, 18; 9, 17; at Cynaetha, 4, 18; at Phigaleia, 4, 79
Polemarchus, of Arsinoe, 18, 10 Polemocles, of Rhodes, 4, 52, 53 Polemocrates, a courtier of Perseus, 29, 4, 8 Poliasium, in Laconia, 16, 16 Polichna, a town in Laconia, 4, 36 Polyaenus, of Cyprus, 11, 18 Polyaenus, an Achaean, 28, 6 Polyaratus, of Rhodes, 27, 7, 14; 28, 2; 29, 27; 30, 6, 7, 9 Polybius, of Megalopolis (not the historian), 11, 15 Polybius, of Megalopolis, son of Lycortas, the historian: writes to instruct the Greeks and of contemporary events or those immediately preceding him, 1, 3, 4; 4, 2; extent and scope of his history, 3, 32;

his authorities for the Hannibalian war, 3, 48; his travels, 3, 59; interviews with Massanissa, 9, 25; his code of signals, 10, 45; his visits to Locri Epizephyrii, 12, 5; to Sardis, 21, 38; writes to Zeno of Rhodes, 16, 20; ambassador to Ptolemy Epiphanes B.C. 181, 24, 6; accused of hostility to Rome, 28, 3; hipparch, 28, 6; speech on the honours of Eumenes, 28, 7; ambassador to Marcius Philippus, 28, 13, 14; invited to Alexandria, 29, 23-26; advice to Demetrius Soter in Rome (B.C. 162), 31, 19-21; his intimacy with Scipio Aemilianus, 32, 8-16; visits Alexandria, 34, 14; tries to influence Cato, 35, 5; pleads in the Senate, 35, 6; sent for by the Consul Manius Manilus, 37, 3; the only man so called, 37, 4, but see 11, 15; his view of Providence, 37, 9; at the siege and capture of Carthage, 39,3; at the burning of Corinth, 39, 13; saves the statues of Philopoemen, 39, 14; refuses confiscated goods, 39, 15; employed in settlement of Achaia, 39, 16; his fondness for hunting, 31, 22; 32, 15 Polycletus, of Cyrene, 7, 2 Polycrates, of Argos, 5, 64, 65, 82, 84; 15, 29; 18, 54, 55; 22, 7 Polycritus, an Aetolian, 9, 34 Polymedes, of Aegium, 5, 1 Polyphontes, an officer of Philip V.. 10, 42 Polyphontes, of Sparta, 4, 22 Polyrrhenii, a city in Crete, 4, 53, 55, 61 Polyxenidas, of Rhodes, 10, 29 Pompides, a Theban, 27, 2 Pontus, the. See Euxine; Pontic fish, 31, 24; Cappadocia on the Pontus, **5**, 43 Popilius Laenas, Gaius, consul B.C. 172, 158, **28**, 3-5; **29**, 2, 27; **30**, 9, 17 Popilius Laenas, Marcus (? consul B.C. 139), 33, 10 Popilius Laenas, the younger (? consul B.C. 132), 38, 19



INDEX

607

Porcius Cato, M., 31, 24; 35, 6; Ptolemy Ceraunus, king of Thrace 36, 8; 37, 6; 39, 12 and Macedonia B.C. 281-280, son Porphyrion, a town in Phoenicia, 5, of Ptolemy I. of Egypt, 2, 41; 9, 68 Poseidon, 7, 9; temple of, at Mantinea, Ptolemy I., son of Lagus, king of 9, 8, 34; at Taenarum, 9, 34; Egypt B.C. 323-285, 1, 63; 2, 41, near Miletus, 16, 12 71, 67 Ptolemy II., Philadelphus, king of Egypt B.C. 286-247, 14, 11; 15, 25; 31, 17; fr. xxvi. Postumius Albinus Megellus, L., consul B.C. 262, 1, 17-19 Postumius Albinus, L., consul B.C. 229, 2, 11, 12; 3, 106, (wrongly called Aulus in 2, 11) Ptolemy III., Euergetes, king of Egypt B.C. 247-222, 2, 47, 51, 63, Postumius Albinus, Aulus, consul B.C. 71; 4, 1; 5, 34, 35, 58; 15, 25; 180, 25, 6; 27, 3 29, 24 Ptolemy IV., Philopator, king of Egypt B.C. 222-205, 1, 3; 2, 71; 3, 2; 4, 2, 30, 37, 51; 5, 1, 31, Postumius Albinus, Aulus, consul B.C. 151, 33, 1, 13; 35, 3; 39, 12 Pothine, a flute girl, 14, 11 34, 36, 38-40, 42, 45, 55, 57, 58, 61-68, 70, 79-87, 89, 100, 105-107; 8, 17; 9, 44; 11, 4; 14, 11, 12; 15, 20, 25, 34; 18, 1; Pothion, of Rhodes, 22, 5 Pound, weight of a Roman, 21, 45 Praeneste, in Latium (Palestrina), 6, 14 Praetorium, 6, 27, 33, 35, 41 Praetutianus ager, in Picenum, 3, 88 Prasiae, a town in Laconia, 4, 36 27, 9; 39, 19 Ptolemy V., Epiphanes, king of Egypt B.C. 205-181, 3, 2; 15, 20, 25-32; **16**, 22, 27, 34, 39; **18**, 1, 47, 49-51, 54, 55; **22**, 1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 12, Pration, a Rhodian, 28, 23 Priene, a city of Ionia, 33, 6 22; 24, 6; 28, 1, 20
Ptolemy VI., Philometor, king of Egypt B.C. 181-146, 27, 13, 19; Prinassus, a city of Caria, 16, 11 Prion. See Saw Proagoras, of Megalopolis, 13, 8 28, I, I2, I7, 23; 29, 23-27; 30, 9, I7; 31, 4, I8, 20, 22, 27, 28; Proander, an Aetolian, 28, 4 Prolaus, of Sicyon, 4, 72 Pronni, harbour of Cephallenia, 5, 3 32, 1; 33, 8; 39, 18 olemy VII., Physcon, brother of Propontis, the (Sea of Marmora), 4, 39, 43, 44; 16, 29; 22, 18 Ptolemy preceding, joint king B.C. 170-154, Propus, a place in Arcadia, 4, 11 king of Cyrene B.C. 154-146, sole Prusias I., king of Bithynia circ. B.C. king B.C. 146-117, 28, 19, 20, 21; 29, 23-25, 27; 30, 17; 31, 18, 26-28; 32, 1; 33, 8; 34, 14 220-180, 3, 2; 4, 47-52; 5, 77, 90, 111 Ptolemy, son of Aeropus, an Aetolian, Prusias II., son of preceding, king of Bithynia B.C. 179-149, 3, 3, 5; 15, **16**, 18 23; 18, 4, 5, 44; 21, 11; 22, 11, 20; 23, 1, 3; 25, 2; 30, 19; 31, Ptolemy, son of Agesarchus of Megalopolis, **15**, 25; **18**, 55; **27**, 13 Ptolemy, son of Eumenes, **18**, 53 6, 9; 32, 3, 5, 27, 28; 33, 1, 9, 12, Ptolemy, a courtier of Philip V., 5, 25, 26 13; 37, 6 Prytanis, a Peripatetic philosopher, 5, Ptolemy, commandant of Alexandria, Prytanis, a magistrate at Rhodes, 22, **5**, 39 Ptolemy, a rhetorician, 28, 19; 31, Pseudo-Philip, 37, 1, 2, 9 Psophis, a city in Arcadia, 4, 68-73 Ptolemy, son of Sosibius, 15, 25; 16. Ptolemais, a city in Phoenicia, 4, 37; Ptolemy Sympetesis, 31, 27 5, 61, 62, 71



608

INDEX

Ptolemy, son of Thraseas, 5, 61 (Philadelphia), RABBATAMANA town in Palestine, 5, 71 Rhaeti, an Alpine tribe, 34, 10 Publicius Malleolus, Lucius, 37, 6 Punic army, 1, 19; 11, 19; strength and courage compared with Italian, Rhaphia, a town in Palestine, 5, 80, 6, 52; stratagem, 3, 78 Pupius, Lucius, 33, 10 85, 86, 107 Rhaucus, a town in Crete, 22, 19; Puteoli (Dicaearchia), a city in Cam-31, I pania (Pozzuoli), 3, 91 Rhegium, a city of Bruttium (Reggio), 1, 6-8, 10; 3, 26; 5, 110; 9, 7, 9, 27; 10, 1 Pylon, on the Via Egnatia, 34, 12 Pylus, a town in Messenia, 4, 16, 25; Rhigosages, mercenary Gauls, 5, 53 Rhinocolura, a town of Egypt, 5, 80 9, 38; 18, 42 Pyrenees, the, 3, 35, 37, 39-41; 10, 39, 40; 34, 7, 10 Pyrgus, a town of Triphylia, 4, 77, 80 Rhium, promontory and harbour of Achaia, 4, 10, 19, 26; 5, 28-30; 12, 12a; Aetolian Rhium (Antir-Pyrrhias, an Aetolian, 5, 30, 91, 92 Pyrrhicus, put to death by Philip V., rhium), 5, 94 23, IO Rhium, the strait between Rhium and Pyrrhus, palace of, at Ambracia, 21, Antirrhium, 4, 64 27; camp of, in Laconia, 5, 19. Rhizon, a city in Illyria, 2, 11 See also 1, 6, 7, 23; 2, 20, 41; 3, 25; 32, 2; 7, 4; 8, 26; 12, 4, 25k; 18, 3, 28; fr. xi. Rhodes, island of, 4, 50; 13, 5; 16, 34, 35; 22, 5; 25, 4-6; 28, 2, 34, 35, 22, 5, 26, 4-6, 28, 2, 16, 17, 23; 29, 3, 4, 11, 19; 30, 5, 7-9; 32, 4; earthquake at, 5, 88-90; Rhodians, 3, 2, 3; Pythagoreans, the, 2, 39 Pytheas, a traveller and writer, 34, 5, **4**, 19, 37, 47-53, 56; **5**, 24, 28, 63, 88-90, 100; **9**, 27; **11**, 4; **13**, Pytheas, of Thebes, 39, 7, 9 4, 5; **15**, 22, 23; **16**, 4-10, 14. Pythia, the, 10, 2 15, 24, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35; **18**, 1, 2, 6, 8, 52; **21**, 7, 10, 17, 18, Pythiades, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 46 Pythias, of Pellene, 4, 72 22, 24, 25, 29-31, 45, 48; 22, 5; 33, 9; 25, 4, 5; 27, 3, 4, 7; 28, 2, 16, 23; 29, 3, 4, 10, 11, 19; 30, 4-9, 20, 22; 31, 2, 3, 6, 7, 15, 16, 25, 26; 33, 4, 6, 13, 15, 16, Pythion, a spy, 13, 5 Pythionicus, tomb of, at Tarentum, 8, 30 Pytho, an ambassador from Prusias, 17; Rhodian magistrates, navarch, **31**, 6 Pythodorus, of Lampsacus, 18, 52 30, 5; prytanies, 13, 5; 15, 23; 22, 5; 27, 7; 29, 10; their attempts to end the Social War, 5, QUAESTOR, the, 6, 13, 31, 32, 35 Quinctius Crispinus, Titus, consul B.C. 24, 100; 11, 4; accept money for the cost of education, 31, 25 208, 10, 32 Quinctius Flamininus, T., consul B.C. Rhodon, of Phocaea, 21, 6 198, **18**, 1-12, 18-27, 33, 34, 36-39, 42-47, 50; **20**, 7; **21**, 30; **22**, 4, 13; **23**, 3-5; **27**, 15; declares Greece free, **18**, 46 Rhodope, mountain, Thrace, 34, 10 Rhodophon, of Rhodes, 27, 7; 28, 2; 30, 5 Rhone, the, 2, 15, 22, 34; 3, 35, 37, 39, 41-49, 60, 61, 64, 76; 34, 10 Quinctius Flamininus, Lucius, consul Rhositeles, of Sicyon, 22, 3 B.C. 192, 21, 32 Quinctius Flamininus, Titus (son of Rhyncus, in Aetolia, 6, 59 Titus above), consul B.C. 150, 33, 10 Romans, their language, 29, 20; their Quintus, commissioner to Egypt, 31, character, 1, 20, 55, 59, 64; 8, 3; 28, 8; 32, 9; their treatment of the 18; and to Rhodes, 33, 15 Quirinus, 3, 25 conquered, 18, 37; their ceremonies



INDEX

609

in proclaiming war, 13, 3; their Ruscinus, (or -o), a river in Gaul (Tet), fides, 20, 9; 36, 4; their desire **34**, 10 for wealth, 32, 12, 13; Roman constitution, 6, 11-42; compared with others, 6, 43-56. See also 1, SABINES, the, 2, 24 Sagalassus, a city in Pisidia, 21, 36 3, 64; 3, 2, 118; 5, 111; 6, 47, Saguntum, a city in Spain, 3, 6, 8, 14-50, 51-58; **8**, 3; **10**, 16; **21**, 13. 17, 20, 21, 29, 30, 61, 97-99; 4, 28, 37, 66; **15**, 17 Sais, a city in Egypt, **22**, 7 Their readiness in adopting improvements, 6, 25; fr. xxvii.; their in-Salassi, an Alpine tribe (Val d'Aosta), corruptibility, 6, 56; decline in their character, 18, 35; 32, 11; cp. 37, 1; Magistrates, see dictator, consul, **34**, 10 Salii, the, **21**, 13 tribune, aedile Sallentini, a tribe in Calabria, 34, 15 oman Empire, extent of, 1, 2; how acquired, 1, 3, 64; 18, 28; the first step out of Italy, 1, 5, Roman Empire, Salutis via, at Tarentum, 8, 35 Samaria, city and district in Palestine, 5, 71; 16, 39 II; effect of their eastern conquests, Sambucae, siege engines, 8, 6-8 Samicum, a town in Triphylia, 4, 77, 18, 35 Roman Army, 6, 19-42; the legion, 1, 16, 26; 2, 24; 3, 72, 107; 6, 19-21, 26, 30; 10, 16; 28, 17; Samnites, the, 1, 6; 2, 19; 3, 90-92; 9, 5 enrolment of, 6, 19, 26; officers of, Samos, island of, 3, 2; 5, 35; 16, military tribunes, 6, 19-21, 27, 33, 37; centurions, 6, 24, 30, 36, 41; 2; 21, 8 Samothrace, an island in the Aegean, equites in, 3, 107; 6, 19, 20, 25, 11, 21; pedites in, 3, 107; 6, 19, 28, 21; 29, 8 26, 21, 23, 35 Samus, a poet, 5, 9; 23, 10 Sangarius, a river of Asia Minor (Sakari), 21, 37 Saperda, in Pisidia, 5, 72 21; velites, 6, 21, 22, 24, 33, 35; 11, 22-24, 32; 15, 9; hastati, 6, 21, 23, 29, 33; 15, 9; principes, 6, 21, 23, 29, 33; triarii, 6, Sarapieium, in Thrace, 4, 39 Sardanapalus, king of Assyria, 8, 12; 21, 23, 29, 33, cp. 1, 26; socii, 1, 24; 3, 72, 107; 6, 13, 21, 26, 30; 10, 16; extraordi-37, 7 Sardinia, 1, 2, 10, 24, 43, 79, 82, 83, 88; 2, 23, 27; 3, 10, 13, 15, 22-24, 27, 28, 30, 75, 96; 12, 4c; 34, 8 narii, 6, 26, 31; maniples, 6, 24; 11, 23; arms of, galea, 6, 22, 23; gladius, 2, 30, 33; 6, 23; lorica, 6, 23, 25; pilum, 1, 40; 6, 23; Sardinian sea, the, 1, 10, 42; 2, 14; 3, 37, 41, 47; 34, 6 scutum, 2, 30; 6, 23-51; compared with those of the Macedonians, 18, Sardis, in Lydia, 5, 77; 7, 15-18; 8, 17, 23; 21, 11, 13, 16, 38; 29, 28-32. See also 2, 33; 13, 3. Line of battle compared with the Mace-12; 31, 10 Sarissae, Macedonian spears, 12, 20; donian, ib.; camp, formation of, 6, 18, 26, 29 Sarsina, a town in Umbria (Sarsina), 27-37, 41, 42 Roman fleet, the first, 1, 20; its in-2, 24 crease, 1, 25; rapid building of, 1, 38, 52; its destruction, 1, 52; Sason, an island off Illyria, 5, 110 Saspiri, an Asian tribe, 5, 44 another built, 1, 59; losses of, in the Satien, a town in Illyria, 5, 108 Satrapeii, an Asian tribe, 5, 44 first Punic war, 1, 63 Satyrus, of Ilium, 22, 5 Rome, foundation of, fr. i; captured Satyrus, an Achaean, 31, 6 by the Gauls, 1, 6; 2, 18; crowns in honour of, 32, 3, 24; colossal Saw, the, a place in Sardis, 7, 15; statue to, at Rhodes, 31, 15 another in Libya, 1, 85

VOL. II



610

INDEX

Scardus, a mountain in Illyria, 28, 8 Scerdilaidas, an Illyrian general, 2, 5, 6; **4**, 16, 29; **5**, 3, 4, 95, 101, 108, 110; 10, 41 Science, progress of, 10, 12 Scipio. See Cornelius. Cp. 34 pedigree of, vol. ii. p. 456. Ср. 34, 10; also fr. xc-xciii. Scironian rocks, the, 16, 16 Scodra, a town in Illyria, 28, 8 Scopas, an Aetolian, **4**, 5, 6, 9, 14, 16, 19, 27, 37, 62; **5**, 3, 11; **13**, 1, 2; **15**, 25; **16**, 18, 19, 39; **18**, 53-55 Scopium, near Phthiotid Thebes, 5, 99 Scorpions, name for cross-bows, 8, 7 Scotitas, a forest in Laconia, 16, 37 Scotusa, a town in Thessaly, 10, 42; 18, 20 Scurvy, the, 3, 87 Scylla, 34, 2, 3; Scylla, promontory of (Scilla), 34, 2, 3 Scyron, of Messenia, 4, 4 Scythian colonnade at Syracuse, 8, 5 Scythians, the, 4, 43; 9, 34 Scythopolis, a city in Palestine, 5, 70 Segesama, a town in Spain, 34, 9 Segesta, a city in Sicily, 1, 24 Seleucia Pieria (Seleucia on the sea), a town in Syria, 5, 58-61, 66, 67; 34, 15 Seleucia, on the Tigris, 5, 45, 46, 48, 54; 13, 9 Seleucia, in Mesopotamia, 5, 43 Seleucus I., Nicanor, king of Syria B.C. 306-280, 2, 41, 71; 5, 67; 10, 27; 18, 51; 28, 20; 31, 7 Seleucus II., Callinicus, son of Antiochus I., king of Syria B.C. 246-226, 2, 71; 4, 48, 51; 5, 40, 89; 8, 22 Seleucus III., Ceraunus, son of the preceding, king of Syria B.C. 226-223, 2, 71; 4, 1, 2, 48; 5, 34, 40, Seleucus IV., Philopator, son of Antiochus the Great, king of Syria B.C. 188-175, 18, 51; 21, 6, 8, 10; 22, 1, 10-13; 23, 5; 31, 12 Selge, a city in Pisidia, 5, 72-77; 31, 9 Selinus, a city in Sicily, 1, 39 Sellasia, a town in Laconia, 2, 65; 4, 69 ; **16**, 16, 37

Selybria, a city in Thrace, 18, 49 Sempronius Blaesus, Gaius, consul B.C. 253, 1, 39 Sempronius, Longus, Ti., consul B.C. 218, 3, 40, 41, 61, 68-75; 4, 66; **5**, I Sempronius, Gracchus, Ti., consul B.C. 215, 213, 8, 1 Sempronius, Gracchus, Ti., consul B.C. 177, son-in-law of Africanus, 22, 9, note; 25, 1, 4; 31, 5-7, 9, 14, 23; 32, 3-5, 13; 35, 2 Sena, a Roman colony in Cisalpine Gaul (Sinigaglia), 2, 14, 16, 19; 34, II Senate, the Roman, 3, 20; 6, 13, 16, 17; the Spartan, 4, 35; 6, 45 Senones, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17, 19, 20 Sentinum, a town in Umbria (Sentino), 2, 19 Serapis, **4**, 39 Sergius, Lucius, 15, 1, 2 Sergius, Manius, 31, 9 Serippus, a Lacedaemonian, 23, 4, 9 Servilius Caepio, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 253, 1, 39 Servilius Caepio, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 203, 14 I Servilius Geminus, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 217, 3, 75, 77, 86, 88, 96, 97, 106, 107, 114, 116 Servilius Geminus, Gnaeus, consul B.C. 203, 14, I Servilius Glaucia, 31, 23 Sestus, a city in Thrace, 4, 44, 50; 16, 29; 18, 2; 34, 7 Sibyrtus, of Epirus, 21, 26 Sicca, a town near Carthage, 1, 66, 67 Sicily, the war for, 1, 13, 63, 83; 3, 3, 9, 21, 22, 25, 27, 32, 37; 5, 33; 39, 19; its position, 1, 42. See also 1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 11, 16-74, 83; 2, 1, 24, 36, 37, 43; 3, 3, 13, 21-29, 32, 75, 96, 108; 5, 33; 12, 4, 25¢, 26¢; 28, 2; 34, 2-4, 11, 15; 36, 5; 39, 19 Sicilian Strait, the, 1, 7, 11, 20, 21, 38, 49; 10, 1; 5, 110; 34, 6 Sicilian medimnus, 2, 15; 9, 44; 34, 8 Sicilian Sea, the, 1, 42; 2, 14, 16; 4, 63; 5, 3, 5; 10, 1; 12, 4; 34, 11



INDEX

611

Sicilians, the, 1, 16; 2, 20; 3, 2; 5, | Stair, the, a pass near Selge in Pisidia, 104; 12, 5, 6; 24, 15 Sicyon, a city in Achaia, 2, 43, 52, 54; **4**, 8, 13, 57, 67, 68; **5**, 1, 27; **10**, 22; **18**, 16; **23**, 17; **28**, 13; 29, 24; 30, 10, 23 Sida, a city of Pisidia, 5, 73; 31, 26 Sidon, a city in Phoenicia, 5, 69, 70 Signals by fire, 10, 43-47; cp. 1, 19; 8, 30 Silver, value of, compared with gold, 21, 32. Attic, 21, 32, 45; mines of, in Spain, 3, 57; 10, 10; 24, 9 Simias, an Achaean, 11, 18 Simon, a Boeotian, 22, 4 Simonides, of Ceos, 29, 26 Sinda, a town of Pisidia, 21, 35 Sinope, a city of Paphlagonia, 4, 56, 57; 23, 9 Sinuessa, a city in Latium (Mondragone), 3, 91 Sipontum, a city in Apulia, on the Adriatic (Sta. Maria di Siponto), 10, I Sirynx, a city in Hyrcania, 10, 31 Six-banked ships, 1, 26; fr. xvii. Smyrna, a city in Ionia, 5, 77; 18, 52; **21**, 13, 14, 17, 22, 48 Socrates, a Boeotian, **5**, 63, 65, 82 Socrates, a trainer, 27, 7 Soli, a city in Cilicia, 21, 24 Solon, a Macedonian, 27, 6 Sophagasenus, an Indian king, 11, 34 Sosander, friend of Attalus II., 32, Sosibius, a friend of Ptolemy Philopator, 5, 35-38, 63, 65-67, 83, 85, 87; 8, 17-19; 15, 25, 32, 34 Sosibius, son of the preceding, 15, 32; 16, 22 Sosicrates, Achaean sub-Strategus, 39, Sosigenes, of Rhodes, 28, 7 Sosiphanes, ambassador from Antiochus Epiphanes, 28, 1, 22 Sostratus, a statuary, 4, 78 Sostratus, of Calchedon, 8, 24 Sosylus, an historian, 3, 20 Sparta. See Lacedaemon Spendius, a leader in the mercenary war, 1, 69, 70, 76-80, 82, 84, 86 Stade, a, 3, 39; 34, 12 note

5, 72 Stasinus, a poet, 23, 10 Stephanus, of Athens, 32, 17 Stertinius, Lucius, 18, 48 Sthembanus, son of Massanissa, 37, Sthenelaus, of Sparta, 4, 22 Stratius, of Tritaea, 28, 6; 32, 7; 38, 11; 39, 10 Stratius, a physician, 30, 2 Strato, of Lampsacus, 12, 250 Stratocles, prytanis of Rhodes, 27, 7 Stratonicea, a city in Caria, 30, 22; Stratus, a city in Acarnania, 4, 63, 64; **5**, 6, 7, **13**, **14**, 96 ; **6**, 59 ; **18**, 10 Stratus, a town in Arcadia, 4, 73 Strymon, the, river in Thrace, 37, 2 Stubera, a town in Macedonia, 28, 8 Stylangium, a town in Triphylia, 4, 77, 80 Stymphalus, a city in Arcadia, 2, 55; 4, 68, 69 Sub-strategus, the Achaean, 5, 94 Suffete, a Carthaginian magistrate, 3, 33, 42; 6, 51 Sulpicius Paterculus, Gaius, consul B.C. 258, 1, 24
Sulpicius Galba, Publius, consul B.C.
211, 200, 8, 3; 9, 6, 7, 42; 10,
41; 16, 24; 18, 23; 22, 11 Sulpicius Gallus, Gaius, 31, 9, 10 Sunium, promontory of Attica, 34, 7 Susa, capital of Susiana, 5, 48; Susiana, **5**, 46, 52, 54 Sybaris, a city of Magna Graecia, **2**, 39; **7**, **1** Sycurium, a town in Thessaly, 27, 8 Syleium, a city in Phrygia, 21, 34 Synes, near Messene in Sicily, 1, 11 Syphax, king of Numidia, 11, 24; 14, 1-9; 15, 3-5; 16, 23. His wife 1-9; **15**, 3-5; **16**, 23. Sophanisba, 14, 1, 7 Syracuse, 1, 8-12, 15, 16, 43, 52-54, 62; 5, 88; 8, 5-9, 37; 9, 10, 19; 12, 4d, 15, 23, 25, 26; 15, 35 Syria, 2, 71; 3, 5; 4, 2, 48; 5, 36; 43, 57, 58, 85, 87; 9, 43; 12, 17; 21, 46; 28, 1, 20; 29, 27; 31, 11, 13, 19-21; 32, 6; 33, 19; 34, 15; 39, 18, 19



612

INDEX

Syrinx, a covered way at Alexandria, Taygetus, mountain in the Pelopon-15, 30, 31 Syrinx, a town in Hyrcania, 10, 31 nese, 34, 10 Teanum Sidicinum, a city in Campania (Teano), 3, 91 Tectosages, a Gallic tribe in Asia Syrtes, the, 12, 1; the greater Syrtis, 3, 39; the lesser, 1, 39; 3, 23; Minor, 21, 39 32, 2; 34, 15 Tegea, a city in Arcadia, 2, 46, 54, TABAE, a city in Persia, 31, 11 58, 70; 4, 22, 23, 82; 5, 17, 18, 20, 24, 92; **9**, 28; **11**, 11, 18; **16**, 17, 36, 37; **18**, 14; **38**, 8, 9 Taenarum, a promontory of Laconia (C. Matapan), 5, 19; 9, 34 Tagae, a city in Parthia, 10, 29 Tagus, river in Spain, 3, 14; 10, 7, Tegean gate at Messene, 16, 17 Telamon, on the coast of Etruria 39; 34, 7 (Telamone), 2, 27 Talent (weight), 4, 56; 5, 89; 9, 41; Teleas, an ambassador of King Euthydemus, 11, 34 See 34, 8 note Telecles, of Aegium, 32, 7; 33, 1 Telecles, of Megalopolis, 33, 3 Talent (money), 5, 89; 22, 12. See Euboic, Attic Tambrax, a town in Hyrcania, 10, 31 Teledamus, of Argos, 18, 14 Tanais (the Don), 3, 37, 38; 34, 5, 7; confused with the Jaxartes, 10, Telemnastus, of Crete, 29, 4; 33, 16 Telephus, of Rhodes, 29, 10 48 Telmissus, a city of Lycia, 21, 48 Telocritus, an Achaean, 28, 12 Tannetus, a hamlet in Cisalpine Gaul, Telphusa, a city in Arcadia, 2, 54; 4, 60, 77 Tantalus, 4, 45 Temenid gates at Tarentum, 8, 27, Tapuri, a Median tribe, 5, 44; Tapuria, 10, 49 30 Tarentines, i.e. mercenary cavalry, 4, Temnus, a city in Aeolis, 5, 77; 32, 77; **11**, 12; **16**, 18 Tarentum, a city in Italy (*Taranto*), **1**, Tempe, in Thessaly, 18, 27, 33, 36, 6, 20; **2**, 24; **3**, 75, 118; **8**, 26-36; **9**, 9; **10**, 1; **13**, 4; **29**, 12 48; **22**, 1 Tenedos, island of, 16, 34; 27, 7 Teos, a city in Ionia, 5, 77 Tarquinius Priscus (6, 2), fr. vi. Tarracina, a city in Latium (Terra-Terentius Varro, Gaius, consul B.C. 216, 3, 106, 110-117; 5, 108 cina), 3, 22, 24 Tarraco, a city in Spain (Tarragona), Terentius, Lucius, 18, 48, 50 3, 76, 95; 10, 20, 34, 40; 11, 33 Termessus, a city in Pisidia, 21, 35 Tarseium, a town in Spain (Tartessus), Tetrapyrgia, in Cyrene, 31, 27 Teuta, queen of Illyria, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 3, 24, 33 Taurini, a Gallic tribe in the valley of II, I2 the Po, 3, 60; 34, 10 Taurion, minister of Philip V., 4, 6, Thalamae, a town in Laconia, 16, 16 Thalamae, a fort in Elis, 4, 75, 84 10, 19, 80, 87; 5, 27, 92, 95, 103; Thasos, island of, 15, 24; 18, 44, 8, 14; 9, 23 Taurisci, an Alpine tribe, 2, 15, 28, 30 48, 50 Theaetetus, of Rhodes, 22, 5; 27. 14; 28, 2, 16; 29, 11; 30, 5, 22 Thearches, of Cleitor, 2, 55 Taurisci Norici, a tribe near Aquileia, 34. 10 Thearidas, an Achaean, 32, 17; 38, Taurus, mountain in Asia Minor, 4, 48; 5, 40, 41, 107, 109; 10, 28; as a boundary of Asia from Syria Thebe, a city in Mysia, 16, 1; 21, 10 and other kingdoms, 3, 3; 4, 2, 48; 5, 40, 77; 8, 22; 11, 34; 21, Thebes, in Boeotia, 2, 39, 62; 4, 23, 27, 31; 5, 10, 27, 28; 9, 8, 28, 14, 17, 21, 24, 43, 48 34, 39; 12, 25; 20, 5, 7; 27, 1,



INDEX

613

2, 5; 28, 3; 38, 4; 39, 9, 12; constitution of, 6, 43
Thebes, Phthiotid, in Thessaly, 5, 99-101; 18, 3, 8, 19, 38, 47 Themison, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 79, 82 Themistes, of Alexandria Troas, 5, Themistocles, of Athens, 6, 44 Themistocles, an officer of Achaeus, 5, 77 Theodectes, an Achaean, 39, 10 Theodoridas, of Sicyon, 22, 3; 29, Theodorus, a Boeotian flute - player, 30, 14 Theodotus, an Aetolian, 4, 37; 5, 40, 46, 61, 62, 66, 67, 79, 81; 7, 16, 18 Theodotus Hemiolius, 5, 42, 43, 45, 59, 68, 69, 71, 79, 83, 87 Theodotus, of Epirus, 27, 16; 30, 7 Theodotus, of Pherae, 18, 10 Theogeiton, a Boeotian, 18, 14 Theognetus, of Abydus, 16, 33 Theophanes, of Rhodes, 33, 16 Theophiliscus, of Rhodes, 16, 2, 4, 5, Theophrastus, a Peripatetic philosopher, 12, 11, 23 Theopompus, of Chios, historian, 8, 11-13; 12, 40, 25, 27; 16, 12 Theopompus, a flute-player, 30, 14 Theoprosopon, a promontory Phoenicia, 5, 68 Theotimus, a friend of Orophernes, 32, Theris, ambassador from Antiochus Epiphanes, 28, 20 Thermae (or Therma), a town in Sicily, 1, 24, 39
Thermopylae, 2, 52; 10, 41
Thermus, capital of the Actolian League, 5, 6-9, 13, 18; 7, 13; 9, 30; 11, 7; 28, 3; assemblies at, 5, 8; 18, 48; 28, 4 Thersitae, a tribe in Spain, 3, 33 Thersites, 12, 26bThesmophoreium, temple of Demeter, 15, 29, 33 Thespiae, a city in Boeotia, 27, 1 Thessalians, 4, 9, 76; 9, 28, 33, 38;

11, 5; 16, 32; 18, 3, 11, 46, 47; 22, 1, 9; 23, 1; 25, 6; 30, 7; 37, 2; Thessalian cavalry, 4, 8; 18, 22 Thessalonica, a city in Macedonia, 22, 1, 15; 29, 4; 34, 7, 12 Thessaly, 2, 49, 52; 4, 57, 61, 62, 18. 3, 14, 27, 38; 20, 13; 22, 1; 27, 16; 28, 3, 12, 13; 29, 19; 39, 2 Thestia (or Thestieis), a town in Aetolia, 5, 7 Thetis, temple of, at Pharsalus, 18, 20, 21 Thoas, an Aetolian, 21, 17, 31, 45; 28, 4 Thoas, an agent between Perseus and Rhodes, 30, 8 Thrace, 4, 39, 44, 45; 5, 34, 74; 18, 49; 22, 15, 17; 23, 8; 24, 3; 34, 7, 10; Greek cities in, 9, 28; 18, 48, 51; 22, 1, 9, 17; 23, 8 Thracians, the, mercenaries, **5**, 65, 79, 82; **31**, 3. See also **4**, 38, 45, 46, 51, 66; **5**, 7; **8**, 24; **10**, 41; **18**, 4, 22, 37; **21**, 49; **22**, 17, 18; 22, 17, 18; 23, 10; 34, 7; 39, 2 Thraseas, an Alexandrian, 5, 65 Thrason, of Syracuse, 7, 2 Thrasycrates, of Rhodes, 11, 4 Thrasylochus of Messene, 18, 14 Thrasymene Lake, the, 3, 82, 84, 108; 5, 101; 15, 11 Thronium, a city of the Epicnemidian Locrians, 9, 41; 18, 9 Thucydides, the historian, 8, 13 Thule, island of, 34, 5 Thuria, a town in Messenia, 23, 17 Thurii, in Magna Graecia, 8, 26; 10, Thyateira, a town in Lydia, 16, 1; 32, 27 Thyestes, of Sparta, 4, 22 Thyreum, a town in Arcadia, 4, 6, 25; 18, 10; 21, 29; 28, 5 Tiber, the, 6, 2, 55; 31, 20, 22; Tiboetes, uncle of Prusias I., 4, 50-52 Tibur (Tivoli), 6, 14 Ticinus, a river in Cisalpine Gaul, 3, 64; 34, 10



614

INDEX

Tigris, the, 5, 45, 46, 48, 51, 52 Timaeus, of Tauromenium in Sicily, Trigaboli, at the head of the delta of the Po, 2, 16 the historian, 1, 5; 2, 16; 8, 12; Triphylia, a district in the Peloponnese, 4, 77, 79-81; 5, 27; 18, 42, 47 criticism of, 12, 3-15, 23-28; 34, Triphylus, son of Arcas, 4, 77 10; 39, 19 Timaeus, an Aetolian, 4, 34; 9, 34 Tripolis, a district of Laconia, 4, 81 Tritaea, a city of Achaia, 2, 41; 4, Timagoras, a Rhodian admiral, 27, 7 Timagoras, another Rhodian, a cap-6, 59; **5**, 95 Triton, **7**, 9 tain of a vessel, 27, 7 riumph, a, 6, 15. See 3, 19 (Paullus); 4, 66; 11, 33 (Scipio); 21, 24 (L. and P. Scipio and L. Timarchus, a Cretan, 4, 53 Triumph, Timocrates, of Pellene, 18, 17 Timolas, of Boeotia, 18, 14 Timolaus, of Sparta, 20, 12 Aemilius); 30, 14 (L. Anicius) Troas, 5, 111. See Alexandria Timoleon, of Corinth, 12, 23, 25, Trocmi, a tribe of Galatia, 31, 13 Troezen, a city of Argolis, 2, 52 Timotheus, ambassador from Ptolemy Philometor, 28, 1 Trojan war, the, 34, 2; Trojans, the, Timotheus, ambassador from Oro-12, 4b Tunes, a city in Africa (Tunis), 1, 30, phernes, 32, 24 Timotheus, of Miletus, 4, 20 67, 69, 73, 76, 77, 79, 84-86; **14**, 10; **15**, 1 Timoxenus, Achaean Strategus B.C. 216, **2**, 53; **4**, 6, 7, 82; **5**, 106 Tisaeus, Mt., in Thessaly, **10**, 42 Turdetani, a Spanish tribe, 34, 9 Turduli, a Spanish tribe, 34, 9 Tisamenus, king of Achaia, 2,41; 4, 1 Tychaeus, a Numidian, 15, 3 Tisippus, an Aetolian, 30, 13 Tychon, officer of Antiochus the Titti, a Spanish tribe, 35, 2 Great, 5, 54 Tylis, a town in Thrace, 4, 46 Tium, a city in Bithynia, 25, 2 Tylus, an island in the Arabian Gulf, Tlepolemus, commandant of Pelusium, 15, 25-27, 29; 16, 21, 22 **13**, 9 Tlepolemus, ambassador from Ptolemy Tyndaris, a city in Sicily, 1, 25, 27 Physcon, 28, 19 Typaneae, a town in Triphylia, 4, 77-Tolistobogii, a tribe in Galatia, 21, 79 Tyranny, 5, 11; 6, 3, 7, 8 37 Torches. See Signals; Tyrrhenian Sea, 1, 10; 2, 14, 16; 3, used for starting horse races, fr. lxiv. 61, 110; 34, 6, 10 Torus, a hill near Agrigentum, 1, 19 Tyre, 3, 24; 4, 37; 5, 61, 62, 70; Tower, the, 5, 102. See Perippia. 16, 22; 31, 20 Tragiscus, of Tarentum, 8, 29, 30 ULYSSES, 9, 16; 12, 27; 34, 2-4; Tragyrium, a city in Illyria, 32, 18 Tralles, a city in Caria, 21, 48 Umbrians, the, 2, 16, 24; 3, 86 Utica, a city of Africa, 1, 70, 73-76, Trebia, a river in Cisalpine Gaul, 3, 67-69, 72; battle of, 3, 72-74, 108; 82, 83, 88; 14, 1-3, 6-10; 15, 2; 15. II 36, 3, 6; 38, 1 Trench, the, in Messenia, 4, 33 Triarii. See Roman Army Tribuni militum. See Roman Army; Tribuni plebi, 3, 87; 6, 12, 16; VACCAEI, a Spanish tribe, 3, 5, 14; **34**, 9 Vadimonian Lake, the, in Etruria, 2, 20 Trichonium, a town in Aetolia, 5, 7 Valerius Flaccus, L., consul B.C. 261, Trichonian lake, the, in Aetolia, 5, 7; 1, 20 Valerius Flaccus, L., consul B.C. 195, 11, 7 Trieres, a town in Phoenicia, 5, 68 20, 9, 10



INDEX

615

210, 8, 3; 9, 27; 21, 29 Valerius Laevinus, C., son of the pre-ceding, consul suff. B.C. 176, 21, 29, 31 Valerius Maximus Messala, Manius, consul B.C. 263, 1, 16, 17 Velia, a city in Lucania, 1, 20 Velites. See Roman Army Veneti, a tribe of Cisalpine Gauls, 2, 17, 18, 23, 24 Venusia, a city of Apulia, 3, 90, 116, 117 Verbanus lacus (Lago Maggiore), 34, 10 Vesta, **5**, 93 Vestini, a people of central Italy, 2, 24 Vibo, a town in Bruttium (Hipponium, Bivona), 3, 88 Villius Tapulus, P., consul B.C. 199, **18**, 48, 50 Vulturnus, a river in Samnium, 3, 92 WALL, the, a fort near Dyme, 4, 59, 83 Walls, the Two, a fort in Mysia, 5,77 Walls, scribbling on, 5, 33 White Rock, the, 3, 53; cp. 10, 30 World, divisions of, 3, 37; 12, 25 XANTHIPPUS, of Sparta, 1, 32-36 Xanthus, Macedonian hero, 23, 10 Xanthus, a city in Lycia, 25, 4 Xenarchus, an Achaean, 23, 4 Xenis, a road near Mantinea, 11, 11 Xeno, of Aegium, 32, 7; 33, 1 Xeno, tyrant of Hermione, 2, 44 Xeno, of Patrae, 28, 6 Xeno, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 42, 43, 45 Xenoetas, an Achaean, 5, 45-48

Valerius Laevinus, M., consul B.C. | Xenophanes, of Athens, 7, 9 Xenophantus, of Rhodes, 4, 50 Xenophon, the Athenian historian, 3, 6; 6, 45; 10, 20 Xenophon, of Aegium, 18, 1, 10; 28, 19 Xerxes, king of Persia, 3, 22; 6, 11; 9, 38; 38, 4 Xerxes, a prince of Armosata, 8, 25 Zabdidelus, an Arabian, 5, 79 Zacynthus, island of (Zante), 5, 4, 102 Zagrus, a mountain in Media, 5, 44, 54, 55 Zaleucus, legislator of the Locrians, **12**, 16 Zama, battle of, 15, 5-16 Zarax, a town in Laconia, 4, 36 Zariaspa, a town of Bactriana, 10, 49 Zarzas, a Libyan, 1, 84, 85 Zelys, of Gortyn in Crete, 5, 79 Zeno, of Rhodes, an historian, 16, 14-17, 20 Zeugma, a bridge of boats across the Euphrates, 5, 43 Zeus, Homarius, 2, 39; 5, 93; Idaeus, 28, 14; Lycaeus, 4, 33; Olympius, 9, 27; 26, 1; 39, 17; Atabyrius, 9, 27; temple of, at Selge (Cesbedium), 5, 76; precinct of, in Arcadia, 16, 12; statue of, by Pheidias, 30, 10; worshipped by the Carthaginians, 3, 11; 7, 9. See also 4, 33; 7, 9, 11; 12, 26; 30, 10 Zeuxippus, of Boeotia, 18, 43; 22, 4 Zeuxis, an officer of Antiochus the Great, 5, 45-48, 51-54, 60. See also 16, 1, 24; 21, 16, 17, 24 Zodiac, signs of the, 9, 15 Zoippus, of Syracuse, 7, 2

THE END

Printed by R. & R. CLARK, Edinburgh