

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Arrive at Hong-kong — Excitement on the arrival of the mail — Centipede boats — Bay of Hong-kong by moonlight — Town of Victoria — Its trees and gardens — Mortality amongst the troops — Its cause — A remedy suggested — Sail for Shanghae — Its importance as a place of trade — New English town and shipping — The gardens of the foreign residents Page 1

CHAPTER II.

My object in coming north — Difficulty in procuring tea-plants — No dependence can be placed upon the Chinese — Adopt the dress of the country — Start for the interior — Mode of getting my head shaved — City of Kea-hing-foo and its old cemetery — Lakes and "ling"— Mode of gathering the ling — Great silk country — Increase in exports — City of Seh-mun-yuen — Fear of thieves — Hang-chow-foo — The "Garden of China"— Description of the city and its suburbs — Gaiety of the people — Adventure in the city — Kan-du — A "chop"— A Chinese inn — I get no breakfast and lose my dinner — Boat engaged for Hwuy-chow — Importance of Hang-chow both for trading and "squeezing" 19

CHAPTER III.

Leave Hang-chow-foo — A China passage-boat — Scenery and natural productions — Remarkable hills — Our fellow-passengers — A smoker of opium — I am discovered to be a foreigner — City of Yen-chow-foo — A Chinaman cheats a Chinaman! — The river and



X

CONTENTS.

water-mills — Botany of the country — A valuable palm-tree — Birds — Lime-kilns and green granite — Tea-plant met with — The new Funereal Cypress discovered — Its beauty — How its seeds were procured — Dr. Lindley's opinion of its merits — Strange echo — River and land beggars — Charity Page 45

CHAPTER IV.

City of Wae-ping — Threatened attack from boatmen — A false alarm — A border country and a border guard — Enter the district of Hwuy-chow — The tea-plant and other crops — A Chinese play — Ferry-boat and ladies — Cargo transshipped — Two coffins below my bed — A mandarin's garden — Botany of the hills — A new plant (Berberis japonica) — My servant's advice — Leave the boat — The opium-smoker outwitted — Town of Tun-che — Its importance in connection with the tea-trade — Features of country, soil, and productions — First view of Sung-lo-shan 67

CHAPTER V.

CHAPTER VI.

My reception in the house of Wang's father — A smoky Chinese cottage — My coolie and the dwarf — The dangers to which they had been exposed — Chinese mode of warming themselves on a cold day — Tea-seeds, &c., obtained — Anecdote of the new Berberis — Obtain some young plants of it — Deceitful character of the Chinese — Leave the far-famed Sung-lo-shan — Wang tries to cheat the chairmen — Invents a story of a "great general"— Leave Tun-che — Mountain scenery — Pleasure of going down the river — Gale of wind amongst the mountains — Arrive at Nechow— Shaou-hing-foo — Tsaou-o—Pak-wan—Arrive at Ning-po . 96



CONTENTS.

хi

CHAPTER VII.

Kintang or Silver Island — Its inhabitants and productions — Bay of Chapoo — Advantages of an inland route — New year at Shanghae — Flower-shops and flowers — Sacred bamboo — The Chrysanthemum — Mode of cultivating it — Weather-prophets — Sail for Hong-kong — A game-ship — The Enkianthus — Canton seeds, and mode of packing them — False notion regarding their being poisoned Page 115

CHAPTER VIII.

CHAPTER IX.

CHAPTER X.

b



xii

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XI.

Town of Hokow — Its situation, trade, and great importance — Bohea mountain chair — Mountain road — Beggars by the wayside — Beautiful scenery — the priest and his bell — Town of Yuen-shan — Appearance of the road — Tea coolies — Different modes of carrying the tea-chests — Large tea-growing country — Soil and plantations — My first night in a Chinese inn — Reception — Dirty bed-rooms — I console myself, and go to dinner . . . Page 197

CHAPTER XII.

CHAPTER XIII.

CHAPTER XIV.



CONTENTS.

xiii

CHAPTER XV.

CHAPTER XVI.

Geography of the tea-shrub — Best tea districts of China — Names of tea-plants — Black and green tea made from the same variety — My Chinamen asked to make tea from Pongamia glabra — They succeed! — Difference between black and green tea depends upon manipulation — Method of making green tea — Of making black — Difference in the manipulation of the two kinds — Mr. Warrington's remarks on this subject — A familiar illustration — The tea-plant — Inferior teas made from Thea bohea — Best teas made from Thea viridis — The Woo-e-shan variety — The tea-plant affected by climate and reproduction — Tea cultivation in America and Australia — In English gardens

CHAPTER XVII.

Inn at Pouching-hien — Opium-smokers and gamblers — Value of life in China — A midnight disturbance — Sing-Hoo fights with a joss-stick — Difficulty of procuring men next day — Sing-Hoo carries the luggage, and we march — His bamboo breaks — Scene amongst beggars — Description of beggars in China — A "king of the beggars" — Charity always given — I continue my journey — Mountain passes and Buddhist temples — A border town and Tartar guard — We are inspected and allowed to pass on 288



xiv

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XVIII.

A celebrated Buddhist temple — Scenery around it — Its trees and shrubs — Buddhist worship — Leave the temple — Reflections on Buddhism — Important station for Christian missionaries — Privations they would have to endure — Roman Catholics and their labours—Christian charity—Protestant missionaries—Their views as to the interior of China — A day-dream of China opened — Bamboo paper — A mandarin on a journey — Town of Ching-hoo — Engage a boat for Nechow — Return to Shanghae . Page 302

CHAPTER XIX.

CHAPTER XX.



CONTENTS.

xv

CHAPTER XXI.

Experiments with tea-seeds — Best method of sending them to distant countries — How oaks and chestnuts might be transported — Arrive at Calcutta — Condition of the collections — East India Company's botanic garden — Amherstia and other plants in bloom — Proceed onwards — The Sunderbunds — Arrive at Allahabad — Land journey — Reach Saharunpore — State of the tea-plants — Saharunpore garden — Mussooree garden — Its trees and other productions — Its value to the country and to Europe — Page 355

CHAPTER XXII.

C



LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

1.	View in	the Gr	een Te	a Count	ry	-	- 1	rrontisp	iece	
2.	Engraved Title-page.									
3.	Мар	-	-	-	-	-	-	to face 1	paye	1
4.	Curious	mode o	f gather	ring the	Ling n	ear Kea	-hing	-foo	,,	27
5.	Palm-tre	ee (<i>Cha</i>	ımærop	s excelso	ι?)	-	-	-	-	59
6.	Funerea	l Cypre	ess	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
7.	Relic-Ca	ge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138
8.	Buddha'	s Tootl	h	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
9.	Crystal	Vase	-	-	-	-	-	-		140
10.	Mo-ze, t	he Chi	nese Sp	ortsma	n.	-	-	-	-	151
11.	Roadside	e Altar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154
12.	Mode of	carryi	ng the	${f finest}$	Tea ac	ross th	e Boł	ea mou	ın-	
	tains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	202
13.	Mode of	carryi	ng comi	mon Te	a	-	-	-	-	203
14.	Chinese	\mathbf{Tomb}	-	-	-	-		-	-	239
15.	. Chinese Bird's-eye View of the "Stream of Nine Windings"									
	and s	trange	Rocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	241
16.	Ancient	Inscrip	otion	-	-	-	-	-	-	347
17.	Old Stor	ne at Pe	00-t00	-	-	-	-	-	-	348