

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

Travel and Exploration

The history of travel writing dates back to the Bible, Caesar, the Vikings and the Crusaders, and its many themes include war, trade, science and recreation. Explorers from Columbus to Cook charted lands not previously visited by Western travellers, and were followed by merchants, missionaries, and colonists, who wrote accounts of their experiences. The development of steam power in the nineteenth century provided opportunities for increasing numbers of 'ordinary' people to travel further, more economically, and more safely, and resulted in great enthusiasm for travel writing among the reading public. Works included in this series range from first-hand descriptions of previously unrecorded places, to literary accounts of the strange habits of foreigners, to examples of the burgeoning numbers of guidebooks produced to satisfy the needs of a new kind of traveller - the tourist.

Travels from Vienna Through Lower Hungary

Richard Bright (1789–1858), pioneer in research on kidney disease, fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Physician-Extraordinary to Queen Victoria, describes his observations while travelling in Eastern Europe in this book, first published in 1818. He had set off to witness the closing stages of the Congress of Vienna in 1814, and having spent the winter observing the various heads of state, courtiers and politicians, he decided to travel further east, to areas little visited or understood by the British. Although full of factual details and statistics, the book also pays attention to subjects such as the importance of agriculture in an area little touched as yet by the Industrial Revolution, and Gypsies, who greatly intrigued Bright. An appendix contains ten pieces covering a variety of topics, including the coronation of Joseph I as King of Hungary in 1687, and a comparative vocabulary of Gypsy words.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Travels
from Vienna
Through
Lower Hungary

*With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna
During the Congress in the Year 1814*

RICHARD BRIGHT



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108045322

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2012

This edition first published 1818
This digitally printed version 2012

ISBN 978-1-108-04532-2 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

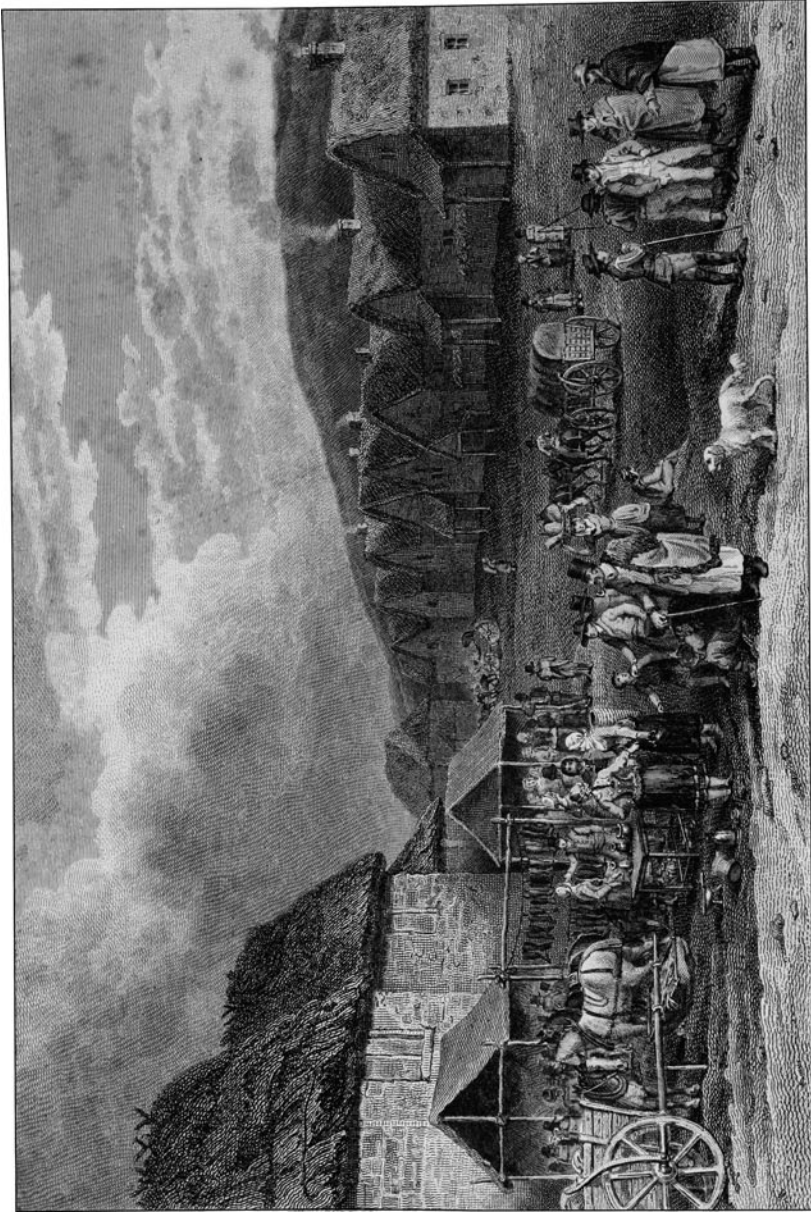
Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)



Engraved by Milton

THE MARKET AT BATTIA.

(Page 136)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

T R A V E L S

FROM

VIENNA

THROUGH

LOWER HUNGARY;

WITH

SOME REMARKS ON THE STATE OF VIENNA
DURING THE CONGRESS,
IN THE YEAR 1814.

BY RICHARD BRIGHT, M. D.

EDINBURGH:

PRINTED FOR ARCHIBALD CONSTABLE AND COMPANY, EDINBURGH;

AND

LONGMAN, HURST, REES, ORME, AND BROWN,
LONDON.

1818.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PREFACE.

IT has been the object of the author, in the following work, to lay before his readers the information he has collected respecting the state of a country but little examined by Englishmen, because placed beyond the usual circuit of the traveller's observation. Amongst the labourers who have hitherto gathered in the same field, Townson has, undoubtedly, been the most industrious; and his merits have been acknowledged for a period of twenty years. That Hungary has shared less than most other European states, in the rapid events to which the arms and the ambition of modern times have given rise, is true; she has had her eventful days; she has experienced her

years of splendour, and her centuries of oppression ; she has felt the devastations of war, while other countries saw them but afar off ; and it has at length been her lot to remain comparatively tranquil, whilst other countries were convulsed. Modern events have, however, wrought changes in her condition, and the patriotism of her nobles is producing an extensive, though gradual, improvement in her internal prosperity. The silent changes of a season of tranquillity, no less than the alterations which rapidly follow each other during periods of public commotion, are objects of research to the Historian and to the Political Economist ; and it is the humble duty of the Traveller to collect, under all the varieties of circumstance, such materials as may supply a groundwork for connected history, and for general deduction. Correct observation and faithful statement are the cardinal virtues on which his character must depend ; and if in these simple merits the following work should not be found wanting, the object of its author's ambition will be fulfilled.

The reader who seeks for elaborate political disquisition, or the amusement derived from private anecdote, will be disappointed. The work contains little more than the plain statement of the objects which were seen ; and where it was thought

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PREFACE.

vii

necessary to go beyond the sphere of personal observation, German authorities, of established merit, have been relied upon. This is more particularly the case with regard to all statistical accounts, where the assistance of the valuable works of Schwartner and of Bisenger, and of some recent periodical publications, cannot be too fully acknowledged.

It was, at one time, intended to subjoin a sketch of the literature of the country; but, upon this interesting subject, it is not possible to write with a hasty pen; and the materials, which were still but imperfectly collected, had already shewn themselves too extensive to be compressed within the short limits of a chapter. It was not without great reluctance that the author relinquished this object, being sensible that the true spirit and condition of a nation can never be appreciated, without some insight into the progress of its intellectual culture. He trusts, however, that the design which is deferred, will not be forgotten, and anticipates with much pleasure, those hours in which he may pursue his labours upon the subject, with a view of presenting them in a more acceptable form to the public. With this intention firmly on his mind, he has not thought it necessary to suppress the promises, which occur more than once in the

present volume ; and, although they no longer refer to pages within its own limits, he ventures to hope that they will be accomplished.

Of the mode in which his performance has been executed, it is not for the author to speak at large ; and, whatever anxiety he may experience in submitting himself to the public, he feels, that he approaches them in a form which gives him no right to demand more than justice, or to solicit more than candour. If there be any point which appears to him peculiarly open to criticism, it is the minuteness of detail with which he has sometimes treated matters connected with rural economy. This, however, has been done, with the wish of introducing the reader, as much as possible, to a knowledge of the actual state of a truly agricultural people ; and they, to whom the condition of eight million of their fellow-creatures is a matter of any interest, will not shrink from the perusal of a work, because they perceive it to contain a few minute details. The arrangement is subject to those imperfections which generally arise where the form of Journal has been adopted ; but an Index is supplied, with the intention of remedying this inconvenience.

The first two chapters cannot be considered as immediately connected with the main subject of

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PREFACE.

ix

the work ; yet, viewing Vienna as the capital of the great monarchy to which Hungary is closely attached, and remembering the interest of the period which here passes under a hasty review, the propriety of introducing these chapters will not, it is hoped, be disputed.

The Appendix is composed of several independent articles, serving to illustrate various points occurring in the text, and some of them, in conjunction with observations in other parts of the work, will assist in conveying information on the statistics of the whole Austrian empire. To one valuable communication (in the Appendix) the author particularly claims attention. It was written by a friend during a residence in Spain in 1816-17, and although it speaks of a tribe of people inhabiting that peninsula, is strictly connected with the history of a curious part of the Hungarian population ; a tribe which, under the various appellations of Bohemien, Zigeuner, Cygany, Tschingenes, Gitano, or Gypsey, has sprinkled itself over the whole face of Europe. The attention of the author had been formerly called to this subject, by perusing the elaborate dissertation of Grellman, which appeared at Gottingen in the year 1783. When he found himself surrounded by these people in Hungary, he was naturally led

to inquire into their habits and condition. After his return, he was proceeding to investigate their fate in this country, when the appearance of the work of Hoyland, by shewing that the inquiry had already fallen into more efficient hands, put a stop to his pursuits, and, since that time, several periodical publications have furnished more of those scattered notices, from which we may hope, at some time, to collect satisfactorily the history of this extraordinary race. The author, from the observations of his friend in Spain, and from his own observations in Hungary, offers his contribution to the common stock.

With respect to the maps which accompany this volume, it may with confidence be asserted, that they are derived from the most authentic sources; and that, whatever may be the inaccuracies, inseparable from the want of complete and connected trigonometrical surveys, they will be found fully adequate to all the practical purposes, both of the traveller and of the reader. It has been deemed right, in both of these maps, to introduce much more than the country actually visited, because observations are constantly occurring, which embrace not only the whole of Hungary, but of Transylvania, and the military frontier.

To acknowledge the favours which have been

PREFACE.

xi

received in the progress of this volume, and during the period to which it refers, would be to comment upon every page, and to relate again the proceedings of each separate day ; the author must, therefore, content himself with a general acknowledgment, the sincerity of which they who know him best will best appreciate.

In one instance, which occurs in page 444, the author has detected a fact so imperfectly stated, as to leave an unfavourable impression respecting a body of his own countrymen, for whom he feels a most unfeigned esteem. In that passage, a remark is casually introduced, in reference to the jail of Bristol ; and after describing its former condition, he has omitted to add, that the citizens, long sensible of its glaring imperfections, have united their exertions to remove an evil so repugnant to every feeling of humanity ; and that considerable progress has been already made in the erection of a spacious jail, for criminals and debtors, on a plan in which perfect security is made consistent with every attention to the health and reformation of the prisoners. Should the good example, now general in this country, be instrumental in leading the great Hungarian proprietors to adopt improvements, suitable to their peculiar situation, England will have fresh reason to rejoice

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

xii

PREFACE.

in its humane endeavours; and the Author of the present volume will feel some satisfaction, if he should have exercised but a remote influence in forwarding this important object.

London, March 1818.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CHRONOLOGICAL LIST

OF THE

SOVEREIGNS OF HUNGARY.

It is judged expedient to insert, in this place, a chronological List of the Potentates who have at different periods swayed the sceptre of Hungary, which may serve as a clue to assist the reader in connecting the scattered historical facts occurring, but scarcely forming an important part in the present volume.

The Dukes of Hungary.

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| From A. D. 884, Arpad. | From A. D. 947, Torus. |
| 889, Arzab. | 972, Geisa. |
| 907, Zoltau. | 997, Stephan. |

Kings of Hungary.

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| From A. D. 1000, Stephan I. | From A. D. 1095, Kolomann. |
| 1038, Peter I. | 1114, Stephan II. |
| 1040, Samuel. | 1131, Bela II. |
| 1041, Peter II. | 1141, Geisa II. |
| 1044, Peter III. | 1160, Stephan III. |
| 1046, Andrew I. | 1162, Ladislas II. |
| 1060, Bela I. | 1162, Stephan IV. |
| 1063, Salomon. | 1162, Stephan V. |
| 1074, Geisa I. | 1173, Bela III. |
| 1077, Ladislas. | 1196, Emmerich. |

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

xiv

LIST OF THE SOVEREIGNS OF HUNGARY.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| From A. D. 1204, Ladislas III. | From A. D. 1382, Maria I. |
| 1205, Andrew II. | 1385, Charles II. of Naples. |
| 1235, Bela IV. | 1385, Maria II. |
| 1270, Stephan VI. | 1387, Sigismond. |
| 1272, Ladislas IV. | 1437, Albert. |
| 1290, Andrew III. | 1440, Elizabeth. |
| 1301, Wenzel of Bohemia. | 1442, Wladislaus I. |
| 1304, Otho of Ba- varia. | 1444, Ladislas V. |
| 1307, Charles I. of Naples. | 1457, Mathias. |
| 1342, Louis I. | 1490, Wladislaus II. |
| | 1516, Louis II. |
| | 1526, John Zapolga. |

Kings of Hungary, of the Austrian Line.

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| From A. D. 1527, Ferdinand I. | From A. D. 1705, Joseph I. |
| 1563, Maximilian. | 1711, Charles II. |
| 1576, Rodolph. | 1740, Maria The- resia. |
| 1608, Mathias II. | 1780, Joseph II. |
| 1619, Ferdinand II. | 1790, Leopold II. |
| 1637, Ferdinand III. | 1792, Francis I. |
| 1657, Leopold I. | |

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Vienna.—The Redoute.—Congress.—Carrousel.—Court.—Imperial Hunt.—Private Entertainments.—Evening Amusements.—Dinner Parties.—Theatres.—Tableaux.—The Prater, and other places of public resort.—A Party on Sledges.—Festivals of the Church.—Holy Week.—Death of the Marshal Prince de Ligne.—Empress Maria Louisa.—Prince of Parma.—Uncertainty in Intelligence of the Negotiations.—The Imperial Vault - Page 3

CHAPTER II.

Vignette—*Partial View of Vienna.*

Gallery of Duke Albert of Saxe-Teschen.—Imperial Collection of Paintings.—Private Collections.—Cabinet of Count Lamberg.—Etruscan Vases.—Imperial Collection of Antiques.—Figured Glass.—Treasury.—Professor Barth.—Work in Mosaic.—Monument by Canova.—Academy of the Fine Arts.—University.—Other Institutions for Education.—Libraries.—Collection of Manufactures.—Learned Men.—Medical and Charitable Establishments.—Nuremberg, the birth-place of Albert Dürer. - - 51

CHAPTER III.

Vignette—*Hungarian Post-Travelling.*

Leave Vienna.—Pressburg.—Appearance of Country and Peasants.—Tyrnau.—Freystadt.—Neutra.—Urmeny, the residence of Graf Hunyadi.—Introduction of Horse-racing.—Breeding Stud.—Cyganis.—Lands possessed by Nobles alone.—State of Peasants, and the services required of them.—Interior of a Peasant's Habitation. - - - 94

CHAPTER IV.

Vignette—*Cattle and Agricultural Implements.*

Urmeny.—Hungarian Granary.—Succession of Crops.—Large Flocks of improved Sheep.—Great attention to the breed and folding.—Horned Cattle.—Leave Urmeny.—Appearance of the Country.—Leva.—A Funeral.—Batha.—Steinbach.—Approach and arrival at Schemnitz.—Minute Regulations for management of Sheep. - - - 120

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

xvi

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER V.

Vignette—Machine for raising the Water from the Mines.

Schemnitz.—General description of the Mining District.—Windschacht.—Machinery.—Drawings.—Stephani-schacht.—Preparation of the Ores.—Pochwerk.—Smelting and Refining.—Mining College.—Leave Schemnitz.—Glas-Hutte.—Szent Kereszt.—Kremnitz.—Separation of Gold and Silver.—Alloy.—Mint.—Quantity of precious Metals obtained.—Process of Amalgamation, as practised in Saxony.—Return to Schemnitz. - Page 146

CHAPTER VI

Vignette—Concert performed by the Cyganis of Sagh.

Leave Schemnitz.—Maroth.—Sagh.—Cyganis.—Description of Country.—Jews.—Wheat.—Extensive Plain.—Debretzin.—Pesth.—Buden, or Ofen.—Theatres.—Fair at Pesth.—Weights and Measures.—Manufactures.—Attempts to cultivate Sugar, Cotton, Coffee, &c.—Produce of the Land.—Canals.—Commerce.—Exports and Imports.—Libraries.—Museum.—Coals, Salt, &c.—Hospital.—Botanic Garden.—New Observatory.—Baths.—Police.—Historical Sketch of Pesth and Buda.—Komorn.—Raab. - - 186

CHAPTER VII.

Vignette—Maria Theresia and Joseph the Second.

Historical Sketch.—King of Hungary.—His Privileges.—His Power with respect to the Catholic, Protestant, and Greek Churches.—The Palatine and other Officers of State.—Nobles.—Free Citizens.—The Diet.—Revenue.—Army. 300

CHAPTER VIII.

Vignette—A Dance performed by Hungarian Peasant Boys.

Vösendorf.—Laxenburg.—The Ritter Schloss.—Baaden.—Schönau.—Gardens of Baron Brown.—Cotton Manufacture.—Eisenstadt.—Neusiedler-See.—Nagy Barom.—Croats.—Güns.—Stein-am-Anger.—Ovid's Tomb.—Szalaber.—Keszthely.—Georgicon.—Agricultural Societies and Institutions.—Cultivation of Fruit Trees.—Keszzi.—Hill of Csobantz.—Sheep Farm.—Improvers of Sheep.—Vineyards.—Their Effects on the Peasantry.—Minerology of the Hill Badacson.—Rich Wines.—Szigliget.—Geological Remarks.—The Vineyard of Sz. Gyorgy Hegy. - - - 327

CHAPTER IX.

Vignette—Interior of an Hungarian Prison.

Breeding Stud.—Balaton Lake.—National Dance.—Keresztúr.—Fishery.—Buffaloes.—Administration of Justice.—Prisons.—Warm Spring of Heviz.—Mineral Waters in Hungary.—Hospital.—Tortoises.—Wild Boars. - 425

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS.

xvii

CHAPTER X.

Vignette—Interior of a Peasant's House on the Murakös.

Leave Keszthely.—Sz. Miklos.—The Murakös.—Attempts to cultivate Silk.—
Csaktornya.—Peculiarity in the Inhabitants of this District.—Varasdin.—Spring
of Naphtha.—Prison.—Dairy.—Maize.—Gold Washing. - Page 453

CHAPTER XI.

Vignette—A Croatian Cottage.

Croatia.—The Military Frontiers.—Ludbregh.—Csurgo.—Agriculture.—Bees
and Honey.—Forests.—Prison.—Cyganis, or Gypsies. - 436

CHAPTER XII.

Vignette—Walachian Settlement near the Drave,

Badocsa.—Csokonya.—Graf Széchényi.—Peasantry.—German Settlements.—
Walachians.—Their Language, History, and Manners.—Szigetvar.—Fünf-
kirchen.—Bishop Klimo.—Library.—Churches.—Market.—Manna.—Domes-
tic Manners.—Processions and Pilgrimages.—Various Religions.—Clergy.
Revenue of the Church. - - - - - 545

CHAPTER XIII.

Vignette—Prisoners going to their Daily Work.

Peasantry.—Mohacs.—Szexard.—Wine.—Tolna.—Tobaccó.—Saffron.—Föld-
vár.—Plains of Hungary.—Extent.—Inhabitants and Open Lands of Aus-
tria.—Disease amongst Cattle.—Duke Albert.—Pesth.—Marton Vasar.—Pe-
culiarities of Husbandry and Condition of Peasantry.—Stuhlweissenburg.—
Earthquakes.—Palota.—Bakony Forest.—Fungi.—Sumeg.—Körmond.—
Frontiers of Hungary.—Styria.—Gratz.—Public Institutions.—Joannæum.—
Manufactures and Commerce.—Iron.—Salt.—Agriculture.—Schottwien. 593

C

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-04532-2 - Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: With Some Remarks on the State of Vienna During the Congress in the Year 1814

Richard Bright

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

xviii

CONTENTS.

APPENDIX.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---------|
| General View of the Kingdom of Hungary. | - | - | - | iii |
| Statistical Account of the Mines of Hungary. | " | " | " | xvii |
| Coronation of Joseph I. King of Hungary. | - | - | - | xxvii |
| An Account of the Vineyards of Ménes. | - | - | - | xlii |
| Statement of the Extent and Produce of the Austrian Vineyards. | | | | liii |
| Statement of the Extent and Produce of the Arable Lands in Austria. | | | | lvii |
| Account of the Wild Boy discovered near the Neusiedler-see. | - | | | lxii |
| A List of the Works of Baron Jacquin. | - | - | - | lxiiii |
| State of the Gypsies in Spain, 1817. | - | - | - | lxv |
| List of Words used by the Gypsey, Gitano, and Cygani. | - | - | - | lxxviii |
| Vocabulary. | - | - | - | lxxx |
| Index. | - | - | - | xciii |

MAPS.

| | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|----------|
| Hungary. | | | | |
| Hungary, Transylvania, and the surrounding Countries. | - | | | App. xvi |

PLATES.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----|
| The Market at Batha, <i>Frontispiece</i> . | | | | |
| Neutra. | - | - | - | 102 |
| Schemnitz and the surrounding Country. | - | - | - | 148 |
| The Town of Kremnitz with the Silver Works. | | | | 168 |
| Amalgam Works near Freyberg. | - | - | - | 182 |
| Distant View of Waitzen on the Danube. | - | - | - | 193 |
| View of Buda and part of Pesth. | - | - | - | 280 |
| The Balaton Lake seen from Keszthely. | - | - | - | 360 |
| Varasdin from the Murakös. | - | - | - | 474 |
| Fünfkirchen. | - | - | - | 574 |