

CONTENTS

OF

THE FIRST VOLUME.

CHAPTER I. (1600-1622.)

Introduction — Early Voyages of the East India Company's Ships — The Company's first Firman from the Great Mogul—Formation of a Local Marine at Surat—Captain Best's Victory over the Portuguese Fleet in Swally Roads, and consequent extension of the Company's Trading Privileges — Captain Downton's Defeat of the Portuguese Fleet—Action between the Company's Ships and the Portuguese Carrack—First Appearance of the Company in the Persian Gulf—Some Account of Ormuz—Capture of Ormuz by the Company's Ships and Expulsion of the Portuguese from the Persian Gulf

CHAPTER II. (1623—1698.)

Proposals regarding the Occupation of Bombay—Position of the Company at Surat and in the Persian Gulf—Courten's Association—Effect of the War with Holland on the Company's affairs—Bombay, its cession to the King, and subsequent acquisition by the Company—Gallant Defence of the Town and Factory of Surat by the Marine—Privileges granted to the Company by the Mogul Government—Development of the Surat Marine and Formation of the Bombay portion of the Service—Their Defence of the Surat Factory against the Mahrattas—Threatened Attack on Bombay by the Dutch—The Mogul and Mahratta fleets in Bombay Harbour—Reduction of the Bombay Marine—Gallant Actions fought by the Service—Rebellion at Bombay—Aggressive Conduct of the Company against the Mogul—Heavy Losses incurred by them during the War with France—English Pirates on the Coast of India—Affairs at Surat



xviii

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER III. (1699-1754.)

Contentions between the Old and New Companies—Precarious Condition of Bombay—Gallant Conduct of the Company's Seamen at Surat and Bombay—Depredations of the Arab Pirates—Duties of the Indian Marine—Prowess of the Company's Seamen at Carwar—Rise of the Pirate Chief Kanhojee Angria—Expeditions against Angria in 1717 and 1722—Gallant Defence of the 'Morning Star'—Piratical Proceedings of the Angrias—The Mahrattas and the Portuguese—Missions of Captains Gordon and Inchbird of the Marine to the Rajah of Sattara and the Peishwa—Loss, with all hands, of three Ships of the Marine—The Malwan and Cooly Pirates—The Bombay Marine at Tellicherry—Reduction of the Service in 1742, and Increased Depredations of the Pirates—The War with France—Mutiny of the Crew of the 'Bombay'—Increase of the Marine

CHAPTER IV. (1754-1759.)

CHAPTER V. (1759—1790.)

Loss of Gombroon—Operations against Hyder Ally's Seaports—Capture of Tannah and Death of Commodore Watson—Commodore Moore's Action with the Shumsher Jung—Desperate Action between the 'Ranger' and Mahratta Fleet—Affairs in the Red Sea and Persian Gulf—Operations against Kharrack—The Bombay Marine at the Siege of Bussorah by the Persians—A Retrospect of the Bombay Marine—Construction of the Dry and Wet Docks at Bombay—Services of the Bombay Marine during the War with France and Hyder Ally

CHAPTER VI. (1772—1795.)

Surveys by Officers of the Bombay Marine—The First Surveying Expedition—Lieutenant Blair's Survey and Administration of the Andaman Islands—Lieutenant McCluer's Surveys in the Persian Gulf and West Coast of India—The Loss of the 'Antelope' on the Pelew Islands and Escape of the Crew—Captain McCluer's Mission to the Pelew Islanders—His Surveys on the New Guinea Coast—Adventures and Death of Captain McCluer—Estimate of his Career and Character—Lieutenant Hayes' Surveys in the Eastern Archipelago. 185

CHAPTER VII. (1793-1810.)

Gallant Action of the 'Vigilant,' Lieutenant Hayes, with Sanganian Pirates—Lieutenant Hayes' Services Ashore and Afloat—Services of the Company's Ships during the Revolutionary War—The Reduction of Ceylon and the Eastern Islands—The 'Bombay' frigate at Coupang—Brilliant Defence of the 'Intrepid'—Reduction of Ternate by Captain Hayes, and Action with Magindanao Pirates—Reorganization of the Bombay Marine—Strength of the Service in 1802—Occupation of Perim—The Expedition to Egypt—Services of the Marine in Sumatra and in the Persian Gulf—Loyalty of the 'Aurora's' Marines—The Reduction of Mauritius—The Services of Lieutenant D. Macdonald . 202



CONTENTS.

xix

CHAPTER VIII. (1811—1816.)

Services of the Marine at the Reduction of the Island of Java and its Dependencies—The Expeditions to Palimbang and Samarang—Gallantry of Lieutenant Deane in the Sambas River—Expedition against the Rajahs of Sambas and Boni—Services of Lieutenant Deane—Gallant conduct of the Marine at Macassar—Rescue of the crew of H.M.S. 'Alceste,' by the 'Ternate' . 237

CHAPTER IX. (1811-1820.)

CHAPTER X. (1797—1820.)

The Joasmi Pirates; their origin and early history—Attack on the 'Viper'—Their Defeat of the Imaum of Muscat, and Aggressions on the British Flag—The Treaty of 1806—Attack on the 'Fury'—Capture of the 'Minerva' and 'Sylph'—Their Repulse by the 'Nautilus'—The Expedition of 1809; Capture of Ras-ul-Khymah, Luft, and Shinaz—Recognition by Commodore Wainwright and the Bombay Government of the gallantry of the Marine—Renewed Depredations of the Joasmi Pirates—Action between the 'Aurora' and a Joasmi squadron—The Abortive Demonstration before Ras-ul-Khymah in 1816—Repulse of a Piratical Fleet by the 'Antelope,' and other actions with the Joasmis—The Expedition of 1819; Siege and Capture of Ras-ul-Khymah and Zayah—Complimentary Orders on the Services of the Marine—Final Pacification of the Joasmis, and Signature of the Treaty of the 8th of January, 1820

CHAPTER XI. (1820—1824.)

Loss of the 'Ariel'—Repulse of a British force by the Beni-Boo-Ali Arabs—
Historical Sketch of the Bombay Marine Battalion—Success of the Second
Expedition against the Beni-Boo-Ali—Changes in the Uniform of the Bombay
Marine

CHAPTER XII. (1804—1828)

Proposed Survey of the Red Sea—Lord Valentia and Captain Keys—Resumption of the Survey by Lieutenants Court and Maxfield—Survey of the China Seas by Lieutenants Ross, Maughan, and Crawford—Services of Lieutenant Court, first Marine Surveyor-General in Bengal—Surveys by Lieutenant Maxfield—Examination of the East Coast of Africa by Captain Smee and Lieutenant Hardy—Death of Captain Court and Appointment of Captain Ross as Surveyor-General in Bengal—His Resignation and Appointment of Captain Lloyd—Surveys by Lieutenants Dominicetti and Collinson—Survey of the Persian Gulf by Lieutenants Maughan, Guy, Brucks, Haines, and other officers



ХX

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XIII.

(THE BURMESE WAR. 1824—1826.)

The Bombay Marine in Burmah—The 'Mercury' at Negrais—Capture of Rangoon—Defence of Kemmendine—Actions up the Irrawaddy of the 8th of July and 4th of August, 1824—Capture of Tavoy and Mergui—Repulse of the Burmese on the 5th of September by the Flotilla—Capture of Martaban—Gallant attack by two Cutters of the Hon. Company's ship 'Hastings'—Operations by Captain Barnes at Ramree on the 17th and 18th of July, and 15th and 16th of October, 1824—Unsuccessful Attack on Ramree on the 3rd of February, 1825—Repulse of the Burmese by the Hon. Company's brig 'Vestal,' Lieutenant Guy—Commodore Hayes in Arracan—The Attack on Chamballa—Capture of Arracan—Occupation of Ramree and Sandoway—Gallant Conduct of Lieutenant Greer—Repulse of the Enemy at Kemmendine in November and December, 1824—Expedition to Tantabain—Capture of Bassein—Advance up the Irrawaddy—Repulse at, and subsequent Capture of, Donabew—Occupation of Prome—Actions of 1st, 3rd, and 5th of December, 1825—Occupation of Meaday—General Order of Sir James Brisbane—Capture of Mellown—Action at Pagahm Mew—Conclusion of Peace—General Order by the Governor-General—Votes of Thanks by the Court of Directors and the Houses of Parliament—Honours for the Bombay Marine

CHAPTER XIV. (1826-1830.)

Changes in the Constitution of the Bombay Marine—The succession of Superintendents—The Flotilla on the Arracan Coast—The Blockade of Berbera—The matériel and personnel of the Service in 1827—Discussion at the India House on the Condition of the Marine—Remodelling of the Service—Appointment of Captain Sir Charles Malcolm, R.N., as Superintendent—Formation of the Service into a Marine Corps, and its anomalous position as regards Martial Law—The Report of the Finance Committee—Trial of Commander J. C. Hawkins for Slave Dealing—Steam Navigation, and Overland Communication with the East—Commander Wilson and the First Voyage of the 'Hugh Lindsay'—Titular Change of the Service to "Indian Navy" 474