

CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

PART IV.

CHAPTER I.

DIABOLISM.

	PAGE
Dragon and Devil distinguished—Dragons' wings—War in Heaven— Expulsion of Serpents—Dissolution of the Dragon—Theological origin of the Devil—Ideal and Actual—Devil Dogma—Debase- ment of ideal persons—Transmigration of phantoms	1

CHAPTER II.

THE SECOND BEST.

Respect for the Devil—Primitive Atheism—Idealisation—Birth of new gods—New gods diabolised—Compromise between new gods and old—Foreign deities degraded—Their utilisation	13
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER III.

AHRIMAN, THE DIVINE DEVIL.

Mr. Irving's impersonation of Superstition—Revolution against pious privilege—Doctrine of 'Merits'—Saintry immorality in India— A Pantheon turned Inferno—Zendavesta on Good and Evil— Parsî Mythology—The Combat of Ahriman with Ormuzd—Opti- mism—Parsî Eschatology—Final Restoration of Ahriman	20
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER IV.

VISWÁMITRA, THE THEOCRATIC DEVIL.

Priestcraft and Pessimism—An Aryan Tetzal and his Luther—Brah- man Frogs—Evolution of the Sacerdotal Saint—Viswámitra the Accuser of Virtue—The Tamil Passion-Play 'Harischandra'— Ordeal of Goblins—The Martyr of Truth—Virtue triumphant over ceremonial 'Merits'—Harischandra and Job	31
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER V.

ELOHIM AND JEHOVAH.

	PAGE
Deified power—Giants and Jehovah—Jehovah's manifesto—The various Elohim—Two Jehovahs and two Tables—Contradictions—Detachment of the Elohim from Jehovah	46

CHAPTER VI.

THE CONSUMING FIRE.

The Shekinah—Jewish idols—Attributes of the fiery and cruel Elohim compared with those of the Devil—The powers of evil combined under a head—Continuity—The consuming fire spiritualised	54
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VII.

PARADISE AND THE SERPENT.

Herakles and Athena in a holy picture—Human significance of Eden—The legend in Genesis puzzling—Silence of later books concerning it—Its Vedic elements—Its explanation—Episode of the Mahábhárata—Scandinavian variant—The name of Adam—The story re-read—Rabbinical interpretations	63
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VIII.

E V E.

The Fall of Man—Fall of gods—Giants—Prajápati and Ráhu—Woman and Star-Serpent in Persia—Meschia and Meschiane—Bráhman legends of the creation of Man—The strength of Woman—Elohist and Jehovist creations of Man—The Forbidden Fruit—Eve reappears as Sara—Abraham surrenders his wife to Jehovah—The idea not sensual—Abraham's circumcision—The evil name of Woman—Noah's wife—The temptation of Abraham—Rabbinical legends concerning Eve—Pandora—Sentiment of the Myth of Eve	73
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER IX.

LILITH.

Madonnas—Adam's first wife—Her flight and doom—Creation of Devils—Lilith marries Samaël—Tree of Life—Lilith's part in the Temptation—Her locks—Lamia—Bodeima—Meschia and Meschiane—Amazons—Maternity—Rib-theory of Woman—Káli and Durga—Captivity of Woman	91
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CONTENTS. vii

CHAPTER X.

WAR IN HEAVEN.

	PAGE
The 'Other'—Tiamat, Bohu, 'the Deep'—Ra and Apophis—Hathors—Bel's combat—Revolt in Heaven—Lilith—Myth of the Devil at the creation of Light	105

CHAPTER XI.

WAR ON EARTH.

The Abode of Devils—Ketef—Disorder—Talmudic legends—The restless Spirit—The Fall of Lucifer—Asteria, Hecate, Lilith—The Dragon's triumph—A Gipsy legend—Cædmon's Poem of the Rebellious Angels—Milton's version—The Puritans and Prince Rupert—Bel as ally of the Dragon—A 'Mystery' in Marionettes—European Hells	115
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XII.

STRIFE.

Hebrew God of War—Samaël—The father's blessing and curse—Esau—Edom—Jacob and the Phantom—The planet Mars—Tradesman and Huntsman—'The Devil's Dream'	130
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIII.

BARBARIC ARISTOCRACY.

Jacob, the 'Impostor'—The Barterer—Esau, the 'Warrior'—Barbarian Dukes—Trade and War—Reconciliation of Jacob and Esau—Their Ghosts—Legend of Iblis—Pagan Warriors of Europe—Russian Hierarchy of Hell	138
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIV.

JOB AND THE DIVIDER.

Hebrew Polytheism—Problem of Evil—Job's disbelief in a future life—The Divider's realm—Salted sacrifices—Theory of Orthodoxy—Job's reasoning—His humour—Impartiality of Fortune between the evil and good—Agnosticism of Job—Elihu's Eclecticism—Jehovah of the Whirlwind—Heresies of Job—Rabbinical legend of Job—Universality of the legend	147
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XV.

SATAN.

	PAGE
Public Prosecutors—Satan as Accuser—English Devil-Worshipper— Conversion by Terror—Satan in the Old Testament—The trial of Joshua—Sender of Plagues—Satan and Serpent—Portrait of Satan—Scapegoat of Christendom—Catholic ‘Sight of Hell’— The ally of Priesthoods	159

CHAPTER XVI.

RELIGIOUS DESPOTISM.

Pharaoh and Herod—Zoroaster’s mother—Ahriman’s emissaries— Kansa and Krishna—Emissaries of Kansa—Astyages and Cyrus —Zohák—Bel and the Christian	172
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVII.

THE PRINCE OF THIS WORLD.

Temptations — Birth of Buddha — Mara — Temptation of Power — Asceticism and Luxury—Mara’s menaces—Appearance of the Buddha’s Vindicator—Ahriman tempts Zoroaster—Satan and Christ — Criticism of Strauss — Jewish traditions — Hunger — Variants	178
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVIII.

TRIAL OF THE GREAT.

A ‘Morality’ at Tours—The ‘St. Anthony’ of Spagnoletto—Bunyan’s Pilgrim—Milton on Christ’s Temptation—An Edinburgh saint and Unitarian fiend—A haunted Jewess—Conversion by fever— Limit of courage—Woman and sorcery—Luther and the Devil— The ink-spot at Wartburg—Carlyle’s interpretation—The cowed Devil—Carlyle’s trial—In Rue St. Thomas d’Enfer—The Everlast- ing No—Devil of Vauvert—The latter-day conflict—New condi- tions—The Victory of Man—The Scholar and the World	190
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIX.

THE MAN OF SIN.

Hindu myth—Gnostic theories—Ophite scheme of redemption—Rab- binical traditions of Primitive Man—Pauline Pessimism—Law of death—Satan’s ownership of Man—Redemption of the Elect— Contemporary statements — Baptism — Exorcism — The ‘new

CONTENTS.

ix

	PAGE
man's' food—Eucharist—Herbert Spencer's explanation—Primitive ideas—Legends of Adam and Seth—Adamites—A Mormon 'Mystery' of initiation	206

CHAPTER XX.

THE HOLY GHOST.

A Hanover relic—Mr. Atkinson on the Dove—The Dove in the Old Testament—Ecclesiastical symbol—Judicial symbol—A vision of St. Dunstan's—The witness of chastity—Dove and Serpent—The unpardonable sin—Inexpiable sin among the Jews—Destructive power of Jehovah—Potency of the breath—Third persons of Trinities—Pentecost—Christian superstitions—Mr. Moody on the sin against the Holy Ghost—Mysterious fear—Idols of the cave	226
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXI.

ANTICHRIST.

The Kali Age—Satan sifting Simon—Satan as Angel of Light—Epithets of Antichrist—The Cæsars—Nero—Sacraments imitated by Pagans—Satanic signs and wonders—Jerome on Antichrist—Armillus—Al Dajjal—Luther on Mohammed—'Mawmet'—Satan 'God's ape'—Mediæval notions—Witches' Sabbath—An Infernal Trinity—Serpent of Sins—Antichrist Popes—Luther as Antichrist—Modern notions of Antichrist	240
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXII.

THE PRIDE OF LIFE.

The curse of Iblis—Samaël as Democrat—His vindication by Christ and Paul—Asmodäus—History of the name—Aschmedai of the Jews—Book of Tobit—Doré's 'Triumph of Christianity'—Aucassin and Nicolette—Asmodeus in the convent—The Asmodeus of Le Sage—Mephistopheles—Blake's 'Marriage of Heaven and Hell'—The Devil and the artists—Sádi's Vision of Satan—Arts of the Devil—Suspicion of beauty—Earthly and heavenly mansions—Deacon <i>versus</i> Devil	260
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXIII.

THE CURSE ON KNOWLEDGE.

A Bishop on intellect—The Bible on learning—The Serpent and Seth—A Hebrew Renaissance—Spells—Shelley at Oxford—Book-burning—Japanese ink-devil—Book of Cyprianus—Devil's Bible—Red Letters—Dread of Science—Roger Bacon—Luther's Devil—Lutherans and Science	277
VOL. II.	b

CHAPTER XXIV.

WITCHCRAFT.

	PAGE
Minor gods—Saint and Satyr—Tutelaries—Spells—Early Christianity and the poor—Its doctrine as to pagan deities—Mediæval Devils—Devils on the stage—An Abbot's revelations—The fairer deities—Oriental dreams and spirits—Calls for Nemesis—Lilith and her children—Neoplatonicism—Astrology and Alchemy—Devil's College—Shem-hammphorásch—Apollonius of Tyana—Faustus—Black Art Schools—Compacts with the Devil—Blood covenant—Spirit-seances in old times—The Fairfax delusion—Origin of its devil—Witch, goat, and cat—Confessions of Witches—Witchcraft in New England—Witch trials—Salem demonology—Testing witches—Witch trials in Sweden—Witch Sabbath—Mythological elements—Carriers—Scotch Witches—The cauldron—Vervain—Rue—Invocation of Hecaté—Factors of Witch persecution—Three centuries of massacre—Würzburg horrors—Last victims—Modern Spiritualism	288

CHAPTER XXV.

FAUST AND MEPHISTOPHELES.

Mephisto and Mephitis—The Raven Book—Papal sorcery—Magic seals—Mephistopheles as dog—George Sabellicus <i>alias</i> Faustus—The Faust myth—Marlowe's 'Faust'—Good and evil angels—'El Magico Prodigioso'—Cyprian and Justina—Klinger's 'Faust'—Satan's sermon—Goethe's Mephistopheles—His German characters—Moral scepticism—Devil's gifts—Helena—Redemption through Art—Defeat of Mephistopheles	332
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXVI.

THE WILD HUNTS MAN.

The Wild Hunt—Euphemisms—Schimmelreiter—Odinwald—Pied Piper—Lyeshy—Waldemar's Hunt—Palne Hunter—King Abel's Hunt—Lords of Glorup—Le Grand Veneur—Robert le Diable—Arthur—Hugo—Herne—Tregeagle—Der Freischütz—Elijah's chariot—Mahan Bali—Déhak—Nimrod—Nimrod's defiance of Jehovah—His Tower—Robber Knights—The Devil in Leipzig—Olaf hunting pagans—Hunting-horns—Raven—Boar—Hounds—Horse—Dapplegrimm—Sleipnir—Horse-flesh—The mare Chetiya—Stags—St. Hubert—The White Lady—Myths of Mother Rose Wodan hunting St. Walpurga—Friar Eckhardt	353
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS.

xi

CHAPTER XXVII.

LE BON DIABLE.

	PAGE
The Devil repainted—Satan a divine agent—St. Orain's heresy— Primitive universalism—Father Sinistrari—Salvation of demons— Mediæval sects—Aquinas—His prayer for Satan—Popular antipa- thies—The Devil's gratitude—Devil defending innocence—Devil against idle lords—The wicked ale-wife—Pious offenders punished —Anachronistic Devils—Devils turn to poems—Devil's good advice—Devil sticks to his word—His love of justice—Charle- magne and the Serpent—Merlin—His prison of Air—Mephisto- pheles in Heaven	381

CHAPTER XXVIII.

ANIMALISM.

Celsus on Satan—Ferocities of inward nature—The Devil of Lust— Celibacy—Blue Beards—Shudendozi—A lady in distress—Bahi- rawa—The Black Prince—Madana Yaksenyo—Fair fascinators— Devil of Jealousy—Eve's jealousy—Noah's wife—How Satan entered the Ark—Shipwright's Dirge—The Second Fall—The Drunken curse—Solomon's Fall—Cellar Devils—Gluttony—The Vatican haunted—Avarice—Animalised Devils—Man-shaped Animals	401
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXIX.

THOUGHTS AND INTERPRETATIONS	421
----------------------------------------	-----

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

VOL. II.

FIG.	PAGE
1. Lilith and Eve	96
2. Temptation and Expulsion of Adam and Eve	97
3. Satan Punished	125
4. Hierarchy of Hell	144
5. Gnostic Figure of Satan	168
6. Temptation of Christ	185
7. Adam Signing Contract for his Posterity to Satan	214
8. Seth Offering a Branch to Adam	222
9. Procession of the Serpent of Sins	253
10. Ancient Russian Wall-Painting	254
11. Alexander VI. as Antichrist	255
12. The Pope nursed by Megæra	256
13. Antichrist's Descent	257
14. Luther's Devil as seen by Catholics	258
15. The Pride of Life	260
16. The Artist's Rescue	271
17. Luther's Devil	286
18. Devils from Old Missal	294
19. Carving at Corbeil	295
20. Lilith as Cat	301
21. A Witch from Lyons Cathedral	312
22. Seal from Raven Book	335
23. The Wicked Ale-Wife	390
24. A Mediæval Death-Bed	394
25. From Hogarth's 'Raree Show'	399
26. A Soul's Doom	403
27. Cruelty and Lust	407
28. Jealousy	410
29. Satan and Noraita	413
30. Monkish Gluttony	417
31. Devil of Danegeld Treasure	418
32. St. James and Devils	419
33. Devil from Notre Dame, Paris	456