

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio Hibernica: Volume 5 Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner Index

More information

INDEX.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX.

[After the English or Irish names of persons, places, &c., in this Index, is added between brackets, whenever at all necessary, Giraldus's version of the name; so that there may be ready reference from the Index to the Glossary supra.]

A.

Adam de Futepoi, castle built for, in Meath, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Adam of Hereford, leader of the English troops in a sea-fight in Lismore haven, 309.

Adrian IV., pope, his bull, authorising the invasion of Ireland by Henry II., 316, &c.

Ainninn (Anninus), one of the sons of Neimhidh, 143.

Alexander III., pope, his bull, confirming that of Adrian, 315, &c.

Alexander, son of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, his gallantry, 268, 354 note (2).

Alina, daughter of earl Richard, married to a son of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 314.

Alnwick, king of Scotland captured at, 300.

Anlaf (Amelavus), leader of the Ostmen into Ireland, and king of Dublin, 187.

Apollinaris, St., his festival at Ravenna, a feast-day of ravens, &c., 114.

Ardfinnan (Archphinan), castle built at, on John's arrival, 386.

attack on its garrison by the men of Limerick, 386.

many of the garrison lost in a predatory foray, 386.

Arklow (Archelo), tides at, 77, 78.

Armagh (Archmacia), primacy of, constituted by St. Patrick, 161. Armagh-cont.

council at, and decree about English slaves, 258.

exactions on clergy of, by Philip of Worcester and Hugh Tyrell, 132, 360.

Arthur, kings of Ireland tributaries to him, 148, 319.

Augustine, St., quoted, 35, 45, 99, 105, 106, 160, 210, 211.

Avonmore river (Avenmorus), 31.

Axe, the, a favourite weapon of the Irish, the use of it learnt from the Northmen, 151, 187.

their treacherous use of it, 165.

B.

Badger, the, account of, 58.

Bann river (Banna), 30, 91, 92.

Bannow (Banua), the creek where Fitz-Stephen landed, 230.

Barri, Philip de, Giraldus' brother, goes to Ireland in 1183, Olethan given to him by Fitz-Stephen, 351.

Robert de, Giraldus' elder brother, one of the first invaders of Ireland, his narrow escape in the assault of Wexford, 232.

his gallantry, 234, 245.

his cool courage in a night alarm, his pet sparrow-hawk, 236.

his character and praises, 236, 325.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

INDEX.

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

440

Barri, Robert de, junior, son of Philip, 326, 354.

his death, 386.

— Walter de, Giraldus' brother, warned by his deceased stepmother in a dream not to go on some expedition, 295.

goes, and is killed, 296.

Barrow river (Berua), 30.

Basilia, sister of earl Richard, married to Reimund, 313.

her letter to Reimund, announcing secretly earl Richard's death, 332.

Bearded woman, 107, 245.

Beards, worn long by the Irish, 149, 153. of the Irish princes, who came to welcome John on his arrival, pulled by his courtiers, 389.

Beaver, the, account of, 58, &c.

not found in Ireland, but in one river in Wales and in Scotland; their tails eaten on fast-days, 59.

Bede, quoted, 25, 28, 29, 63, 64.

Bees, brought into Ireland by St. Dominic of Ossory, 29.

Beggery island (Begeri), where Fitz-Stephen imprisoned by the men of Wexford, 271.

Bell, the fugitive, 120. See Relics.

Bendinges, William de, sent into Ireland by Henry II., 328.

Benen, St. (Beanus), his sanctuary, in Ulster, 124.

Berchan, St. (Braccanus), one of the four prophets of Ireland; his prophecies as to the English conquest, 385.

Bernacle goose, account of, 47.

Bernardus, a Welsh priest, punished for sounding St. Patrick's horn, 180.

Birds of Ireland, 34, &c.

adulterine birds, 50.

birds wanting in Ireland; all small birds in small number, 56.

Boars, wild, very numerous, 57.

Bohun, Humphrey de, a joint-governor of Waterford in 1172, 286.

Boyne river (Boandus), 31.

Brendan, St. (Brendanus), his sanctuary in Munster, 125.

miracles of, 127.

Breusa, Philip de, joint-governor of Wexford in 1172, 286.

has North Munster given to him by Henry II., 347.

goes to take possession, but on reaching Limerick his heart fails him, and he turns back, 342, 349.

Bridget, St. (Brigida), her perpetual fire, miracles, &c., 120-124.

her wonderful pastures, 121.

punishment of intruders on her fire, 131.

translation of her body in 1185, 164, 387.

Britain, Giraldus intends to write a topography of, 162, 403.

Bury St. Edmund's, battle near, in 1173, 300.

Butcher-bird (Croeria), these white in Ireland, 56.

C.

Cæsara, grand-daughter of Noah, first colonist of Ireland, 139.

her cairn, 140.

Canterbury, churches of a territory between Wexford and Waterford given to the monastery of the Holy Trinity at, 352.

Cantred, this term explained, 145, 348.

Capercaillie (Pavo silvestris), an abundant bird in Ireland, 47.

Cardiff, Wales, mysterious visitant to Henry II. at, 289.

Carlingford (Karlenefordia), wonderful fish taken near, 93.

Carrick (Karrech), near Wexford, fortified by Fitz-Stephen, 245.

besieged by the men of Wexford, &c.,

and surrendered, 270, 271.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

441 INDEX.

Cashel (Cassilia), Henry II. at, 277.

council at, and its constitutions, 280, 281.

expedition of earl Richard to, 310.

retort of archbishop of, to Giraldus,

Cassiodorus, quoted, 34, 158, 211, 368.

Castledermot (Tristerdermoth), the castle built for Walter de Ridenesford, by Hugh de Laci, 355.

Catholicus, archbishop of Tuam, 281.

Chainnigh, St. (Chenachus), of Finglas, 135.

Chester, a half-deer cow at, 109.

Christian, bishop of Lismore, papal legate, presides at the council of Cashel, 280, 281.

Cicero, quoted, 6, 36, 191.

Cinel-Eoghain (Keneleonia), Mourne and Finn, rivers of, 30.

the people of (Keneleonenses) invade Meath and defeated, 386.

Cirencester, besieged by Gurmund, 184.

Clahull, John de, castle built for him near Leighlin, by Hugh de Laci, 355.

Claudian, quoted, 337.

Clement, St., miracle for pilgrims to, 116. Clonard, in Meath (Clunarech), bell returning to church of St. Finan at, 120.

castle built at, by Hugh de Laci, 356. Cock-crowing, at a different time in Ireland from elsewhere, 112.

Cogan, Miles de (Milo Coganensis), his exploit with Reimund at Dublin in 1170, 256.

left governor of Dublin by earl Richard,

defeats Hasculf at Dublin, 264.

orders him to be beheaded, 265.

one of the leaders, under earl Richard, in the defeat of Roderic of Connaught, 268.

defeats O'Rourke in an attack on Dublin, 274.

enticed into Henry II.'s service, 284. with Henry in his wars, 1173-4; sent by him, in 1176, as coadjutor Cogan, Miles de-cont.

of Fitz-Audeline the procurator, 334.

invades Connaught unsuccessfully, 346.

recalled by Henry II., 347.

South Munster granted to him and Fitz-Stephen, 347.

they take possession, 348.

and hold it peaceably for five years,

Cogan treacherously killed by Mac Tire, 1182, 350.

Richard de, brother of Miles, at Dublin, when the attack by Hasculf in 1171, 264.

succeeds his brother in the kingdom of Cork, 351.

Collacht, a castle built at, for John de Hereford, by Hugh de Laci, 355.

Colman, St. (Colemannus), his teals in a lake of Leinster, 117.

Columba, St. (Kolumkillus, 385), one of the four prophets of Ireland, 385. prophecies of, 341, 342, 385.

translation of his body in 1185, 164, 387.

Connaught (Connaccia), one of the five ancient provinces of Ireland, 31.

utter barbarism of some parts of, 171. invaded by Miles de Cogan, 346.

Conor (Cnuchurus), son of Dermot Mac Murrough, a hostage with Roderic of Connaught, 244.

put to death by him, 258.

Coracle, description of, as used on the coast of Connaught, 170.

Cork (Corcagia), miraculous conversion of corn at, 131, &c.

> the men of, vanquished in a sea-fight in Lismore haven, 309.

> kingdom of, given to Fitz-Stephen and Cogan, 347.

the king of, one of the three pillars of Ireland, refuses to do homage to prince John, 389.

See Dermot MacCarthy; Munster, South.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

442 INDEX.

Cormac (Kormacus), son of Dermot Mac Carthy, king of Cork, in rebellion against his father, 331.

Councils, at Armagh, 258; Cashel, 280, &c.; Dublin, 345; Waterford, 315.

Courci, John de, sent by Henry II. into Ireland, in 1176, as coadjutor of Fitz-Audeline, the procurator, 334. invades Ulster, 338, &c.

takes Down, 339.

defeats Mac Donlevy, 341.

his book of St. Columba's prophecies, 342.

gains another victory at Down; defeated at Firlee and Uriel; victor at Newry bridge; 343.

married a daughter of Guthred, king of Man; subdues Ulster, 345.

procures the translation of St. Patrick, &c., 164, 387.

loses 13 knights in an invasion of Connaught, 387.

chief governor of Ireland in 1185, 392. has no legitimate children, 345, 409. description of him, 344.

Crane, in large flocks in Ireland, description of, 46.

its flesh abhorred by the Irish, but eaten by the Irish chieftains at Henry II.'s Christmas banquet in 1171, 280.

Croagh-Patrick (Patricii montes), 24.

Crows, the hooded or grey crow, the common species in Ireland, 54.

Culdees (Cœlibes, Cœlicolæ, or Colidei), 80.

D.

David, bishop of St. David's, brother of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 229.

David, of Wales (Walensis), nephew of Reimund, the first to cross the Shannon in the assault of Limerick, 321.

David's, St., Henry II. at, 275, 286. the speaking stone of, 287.

Dead sea, 92.

Deala (Dela), the five sons of, leaders of the 4th colony into Ireland, 144.

Deer, their great fatness in Ireland, 57.

Dermot Mac Carthy, king of Cork (Dermitius Rex Corcagiensis, or Desmoniæ princeps), does homage to Henry II., 277.

put to flight by Reimund at Lismore, 309. aided by Reimund against his son, 331. at peace with Cogan and Fitz-Stephen, to whom his kingdom had been

granted by Henry II., 348. this for five years, but upon Cogan's death revolts, 350.

slain by the English of Cork, 386.

Dermot Mac Murrough, king of Leinster (Dermitius Murchardi filius, or Murchardides), his tyranny, 225.

elopes with the wife of Tiernan O'Rourke, 225.

deserted by his subjects, and obliged to fly, 188, 226.

goes to Henry II., and procures letters of aid, 227.

engages Richard, earl of Striguil, to aid him, 228.

also Robert Fitz-Stephen, and Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 229.

returns into Ireland, to Ferns, 230.

meets Fitz-Stephen on his arrival, and with him attacks Wexford, 231. they invade Ossory, 233.

his brutal treatment of the head of a slain foe, 234.

has to retreat before Roderic of Connaught, 237.

his oration, 240.

patches up a peace with Roderic, 244. subdues Dublin, 245.

aspires to the monarchy of Ireland, sends for earl Richard, his letter to him, 246.

joins earl Richard on his arrival at Waterford, and gives him his daughter in marriage, 255.

conducts the army to Dublin, 256. with the English allies, ravages O'Rourke's country, 257.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 443

Dermot Mac Murrough-cont.

his contemptuous reply to Roderic's threatening letter, 257.

his death, in the spring of 1171, 263. description of him, 237, &c.

his eldest son blinded by the prince of Ossory, 233.

other sons. See Conor, Donnell Kavanagh.

his daughters; Eva, wife of earl Richard; and another, the wife of Donnell O'Brien, king of Limerick, 245.

Desmond (Desmonia). See Cork; Munster, South; Dermot Mac Carthy.

Dinevor castle, in Wales, well near, that rises and falls with the tide, 85.

Dominic, St., of Ossory, 29.

Donald (Donatus), archbishop of Cashel, 281.

Donard, St. (Dominicus), founder of a
monastery at the foot of SlieveDonard in County Down, 141.

Donegal (Kenelcunnil), mode of confirming a new king in, 169.

Donnell Kavanagh (Duvenaldus), an illegitimate son of Dermot Mac Murrough, sent forward by his father to meet Fitz-Stephen on his arrival in Ireland, 231.

brings tidings to earl Richard of Fitz-Stephen's danger at Carrick, 266.

Donnell O'Brien, king of Limerick (Duvenaldus, rex Limiricensis), son-inlaw of Dermot Mac Murrough, aided by Fitz-Stephen against Roderic of Connaught, 245.

does homage to Henry II., 277.

defeats earl Richard and the Ostmen of Dublin, 311.

besieges the English in Limerick, 329. submits to Reimund, 331.

has the custody of Limerick committed to him, 333.

and immediately burns it, 334.

attacks the English at Ardfinnan, 386. one of the three pillars of Ireland, refuses to do homage to prince John, 389. Donnell, king of Ossory (Duvenaldus rex Ossiriensis, or Ossiriæ princeps):

puts out the eyes of Dermot Mac Murrough's son, 233

makes submission to Dermot, 234.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

goes with Reimund to the succour of Limerick, 329.

his oration, 330.

Dormouse, hibernation of, 53.

Down (Duna, or Dunensis civitas), taken by John de Courci, 339.

first battle of, 340.

the second battle, 343.

Dublin (Dublinia), how far from Croagh-Patrick, 24.

the tides in its bay, 77.

miraculous crucifix in church of Holy Trinity at, 128, 257.

subdued by Dermot and Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 245.

again by earl Richard, &c., 255.

attacked by Hasculf, with a Norwegian fleet and army, 263.

besieged by Roderic of Connaught, &c., 265.

attacked by Tiernan O'Rourke, 274.

Henry II. at, 278. the Ostmen of, defeated by Donnell

O'Brien, 311. council at, under the legate Vivian, 345. Staff of Jesus removed from Armagh

to, 347.

Dundunnolf, Reimund lands at, entrenches
himself, and defeats, an attack of

himself, and defeats an attack of the men of Waterford, 248-250. See Glossary.

Durrow (Deruach), where Hugh de Laci assassinated, 387.

Duvelescense castrum (?), in Meath, destroyed by Roderic, 313.

E.

Eagle, very numerous in Ireland, description of, 39, &c.

East, comparison of the, with the west, 68-73.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

444 INDEX.

East-cont.

its poisons, and poisonous animals, 69, &c. 72.

Eclipses, circa 1179, 349.

Eibhear (Heberus), son of Milidh, king of half Ireland, 146.

> killed in a battle against his brother Eremhon, 147.

England, why Ireland belongs to the kings of, 148, 149, 319, 382.

notable events in, in Giraldus' time, 372, &c.

Eremhon (Herimon), son of Milidh, king of half Ireland, 146.

of half Ireland, 146. first monarch of the present people of Ireland, 147.

monarchs from him to the time of St. Patrick, 161.

Erne, river (Samairus), 30.

Eva, daughter of Dermot Mac Murrough, wife of earl Richard, 255.

Evodius, quoted, 399.

Expugnatio Hibernica, materials for the, gathered in Ireland, in 1185-6, 381. it took two years to write, 382.

the second book of, Giraldus being busy in preparing for the Crusade, hurried and incomplete, 307.

the purposed third book of, to contain the prophecies of Merlin of Celidon, and their exposition, 401-404.

copy of an enlarged and more correct cdition sent to king John, circa 1210, 405.

Giraldus advises John to have it translated into French, 410.

F.

Falcons, description of, 34, &c.

excellence of those of South Wales, 275. Fearghus (Fergusius), one of the sons of Neimhidh, 143.

Feichin, St. (Phechinus), his miraculous mill at Fore, 134.

Feidhlimidh (Fedlimidius), king of Ireland, the Northmen in his time, 182.

Fernegenal (Ferneginan), a province of Leinster, 120.

Ferns (Fernæ), assigned to the sons of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 337, 130.

soon afterwards destroyed, 130, 131, 337. the church of St. Maedhog of, 130.

Ferrand, William, his gallant conduct, 249-Ferreolus, St., 115.

Finglas (Fineglas), the sacrilegious archers at, 135, 280.

Finn, river (Phinnus), 30.

Fire, the most worthy of the elements, 95. Firlee (Ferli), John de Courci defeated at

Firminus, St., and his bear, 115.

Fishes of Ireland, 32, &c.

species of trout unknown elsewhere, 33. three distinct species of fish in three lakes near Fore, 34.

enormous fish, like a salmon, taken in the river Bann, 91.

fish with three teeth of gold, 93.

Fitz-Audeline, William de, commissioned by Henry II. in 1171, to receive the homage of Roderic of Connaught, 279.

a joint-governor of Wexford, 286. one of Henry II.'s envoys into Ireland, with the bulls of popes Adrian and Alexander, 315.

sent as procurator into Ireland, 334. his hatred of Reimund, and the whole Welsh race, 335.

defrauds Fitz-Maurice's sons, 337. his slothfulness, 352, 391.

recalled by Henry from Ireland, 347. description of, 337.

Fitz-Bernard, Robert, governor of Waterford in 1171, 278.

joint-governor in 1172, 286.

Fitz-Gerald, Maurice (Mauricius, Giraldi filius, or Giraldides; often simply Mauricius), engages to aid Dermot Mac Murrough, 229.

lands at Wexford in 1169, 244. with Dermot, subdues Dublin, 245.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 445

Fitz-Gerald, Maurice-cont.

with earl Richard in Dublin, when besieged by Roderic, 266.

his oration, advising a sally, 267. one of the leaders of it, 268.

joint-governor of Dublin in 1172, 286.

with Hugh de Laci, when O'Rourke killed, 292, &c.

returns into Ireland, and has Wicklow castle, and the middle cantred of Ophelan given him, 314, 108.

his death at Wicklow, in 1176, 336. description of him, 297.

his sons. See Alexander, Giraldus, William. These defrauded of Wicklow by Fitz-Audeline, have Ferns instead, 337, 130.

— William, brother of Maurice, father of Reimund, 310.

Fitz-Stephen, Robert (Robertus Stephani filius, or Stephanides):

A prisoner of Resus his cousin, prince of South Wales; allowed by him to go to the aid of Mac Murrough, 229.

arriving in Ireland in 1169 is met by Donnell Kavanagh and Mac Murrough, and proceeds to attack Wexford, 230, 231.

then invades Ossory, 234.

his oration, when expecting to be attacked by Roderic, 242.

fortifies Carrick near Wexford, 245. sent by Dermot to the aid of Donnell of Limerick, 245.

besieged in Carrick by the men of Wexford, &c., 266.

seduced into capitulating, 270, 271. imprisoned in Beggery island, 271.

taken in chains to Henry II. at Waterford, and imprisoned by him in Reginald's tower, 277.

received into favour by Henry, 278. left by him as joint-governor of Dublin, 286.

with Henry in his wars, 1173-4; sent by him into Ireland in 1176 as coFitz-Stephen, Robert-cont.

adjutor of Fitz-Audeline the procurator, 334.

his cantred of Ophelan, 314, 337.

recalled by Henry II., 347.

South Munster granted to him and Cogan, 347.

they take possession, 348.

and hold it peaceably for five years, 350.

on Cogan's death the Irish revolt; Fitz-Stephen besieged in Cork, and in great straits; relieved by Reimund, 350, 351.

description of him, 271, &c.

not to be blamed for invading Ireland, 382.

has no legitimate children, 345, 409. his sons, Ralph, Meredith.

Fleas, banished by St. Nannan, 119.

Fore, in Westmeath (Fovera), three lakes near, with distinct fish in each, 34.St. Feichin's mill at, 134.

Forest, ancient, laid bare on coast of Wales, 284.

Forth, barony in county Carlow (Fotheret Onolan), castle in, for Reimund, and another for Griffith his brother, built by Hugh de Laci, 355.

Frederick, the Roman Emperor, takes the cross, 366.

the first of the Cis-Alpine princes to set out, 368.

Fretellus, governor of Waterford, killed by the Ostmen, 313.

Frog, one found near Waterford, 65, 349.

G.

Gaels (Gaideli), why the Irish so called, 147.

Gann (Gandius), one of the five sons of Deala, 144.

Geanann (Genandius), one of the five sons of Deala, 144.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

446 INDEX.

Gelasius, archbishop of Armagh, 283.

Geoffrey of Brittany, Henry II.'s son, his character, &c., 199.

rebels against his father, 291, 297, 357. his death, 357.

- Judas, drowned at the assault of Limerick, 321.

--- of Monmouth, his British history quoted, 101, 148, 183, 184, 239.

Gerard, a clerk of Rome, discharging some legatine business in Ireland in 1186, 178.

Gernemes, Adam de, sent into Ireland by Henry II., 328.

Giants of Ireland, 141, 144.

Giant's Dance, near Naas; removed into England, 100.

Gildas, quoted, 166.

Gillebert, son of Turger, leader of the men of Cork, in a sea-fight in Lismore haven, 309.

Giraldus, son of Maurice Fitz-Gerald; his gallantry, 268, 354.

—— Cambrensis, his early treatise, De Philosophicis Flosculis, 79.

his treatise, in preparation, De Principis Instructione, 292.

his first visit to Ireland, in the spring of 1183, 351.

his second visit in 1185, with prince John, 20, 381, 405.

consulted in a difficult case by the bishop of Meath and his synod, and his advice followed, 104.

his vision as to John and the Irish church, 393.

his description of the most noteworthy parts of the Topographia Hibernica, 203.

this treatise attacked by venomous critics, and his defence of it, 209,

being busy in preparing for the crusade writes the second book of the *Expugnatio Hibernica* hurriedly and incompletely, 307.

his vision at Chinon as to the crusade, 369.

Giraldus Cambrensis-cont.

his purpose of translating the prophecies of Merlin of Celidon to form a third book of the Expugnatio, 401.

intends to write a noble Topography of Great Britain, 162, 403.

laudations of his relations, 325, 335.

his friends object to his devotion to letters, 212.

notable events in England in his time, 372.

his literary labours unremunerated; trusts to the appreciation of posterity, 411.

Girguint (Gurguntius), king of the Britons, grants Ireland to a Basque colony, 148, 319.

Glanville, Ralph de, captures the king of Scots at Alnwick, in 1173, 300.

accompanies prince John as far as Milford Haven, on his way to Ireland, 380.

Glendalough (Glindelachan), St. Kevin at, 113.

mountains of, 256.

Goat, one that loved a woman, 110.

Goose, the smaller white, called Gantes, seldom seen in Ireland; the large, called Bisiæ, in large flocks in winter, 56, &c.

Grasshoppers, that sing best with their heads off, 53.

Gregory, St., quoted, 35, 119, 174, 364, 367. Gregory Nazianzen, St., quoted, 168.

Griffith, brother of Reimund, 355. his dream about O'Rourke, 292.

kills him, 294.

Grouse (Gruta), rare in Ireland, 74. Gundeville, Hugh de, joint-governor

Waterford in 1172, 286.
Gurmund, king of Africa, conqueror of

Ireland, &c., 183.

Guthred, king of Man, joins in attacking the English at Dublin, 265.

his daughter married to John de Courci, 345.

Guy (Guido), drowned at the assault of Limerick, 322.

978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX.

447

H.

Hamo de Valoingnes, justiciary of Ireland, 342.

Hare, peculiarities of the Irish, 57.

Hasculf, Northman prince of Dublin, makes his escape on the capture of Dublin in 1170, 257.

> returns with a fleet and army from Norway, &c., 263.

> defeated by Miles de Cogan, and taken prisoner, 264.

beheaded, 265.

Hastings, Philip de, joint-governor of Wexford in 1172, 286.

Hawks, description of, 34, &c.

Henry II., his letters patent in Dermot's favour, 227.

allows earl Richard to go to Ireland, 247-248.

his edict against the invaders, 259. reconciled with earl Richard, 273.

his anger with the chieftains of South Wales, 274.

his Norway hawk killed by a Welsh

falcon, 275. lands in Ireland, October 1171, at

Waterford, 275. imprisons Fitz-Stephen in Reginald's

tower, 277. receives the homage of the kings of Cork and Limerick, and of other chieftains, 277, 278.

proceeds to Lismore and Cashel, and back to Waterford, ibid.

proceeds to Dublin, and receives the homage of the chieftains of Leinster, Uriel, and Meath, 278.

and, by deputy, of Roderic of Connaught, 279.

keeps Christmas at Dublin with the Irish chieftains, 280.

summons a council of the clergy at Cashel, 280.

proceeds to Wexford, where detained by storms, 284.

Henry II.—cont.

sails from Wexford, and lands at St. David's, 286.

hurries into Normandy, 288.

his mysterious visitant at Cardiff, 289. rebellion of his sons against him, 291, 297, 357.

his victories in 1173-74, 299, &c.

his great elemency to the vanquished, 300.

sends the bulls of popes Adrian and Alexander into Ireland, 315.

refuses the kingdom of Jerusalem, 361-362.

the patriarch's prophetic threats against him, 363.

their fulfilment in the misfortunes of his later years, 364.

takes the cross, 366.

discord with prince Richard and Philip of France, 367.

description of him, 301-306.

his victories, &c., 189-193.

his sons, 193-201; his daughters, 202. the *Topographia* dedicated to him, 20.

Henry III. (or Rex junior), Henry II.'s son, his character, &c., 193-195.

comparison of him with his brother Richard, 198.

rebels against his father, 194, 291, 297, 357.

his death, 195, 357.

Heraclius, patriarch of Jerusalem, arrives in England, 360.

offers the kingdom of Jerusalem to Henry II., 361.

to one of Henry's sons, 363.

his prophetic threats against Henry, 363.

Hereford brothers, have a cantred of Ophelan, formerly Fitz-Stephen's, assigned to them, 314, 337.

See Adam, John. A third brother, Richard, is not mentioned by Giraldus. See Harris's Ware (Antiquities), 192.

Herlotera, Osbert de, sent into Ireland by Henry II., 328.

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

INDEX.

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

448

Hibernation, of birds, 52, &c. of dormouse, 53.

Hibernienses, why the Irish so called, 147.

Hobby, falcon (hobelus), 37.

Holy Island, in north part of Britain, where no woman can be delivered of a child, 82.

Horace, quoted, 4, 5, 8, 76, 192, 200, 202, 208, 212, 257, 301, 397.

Hugh de Laci, commissioned by Henry II., in 1171, to receive the homage of Roderic of Connaught, 279.

left by Henry joint-governor of Dublin, and has Meath given him, 286.

holds a colloquy with O'Rourke, and is treacherously attacked by him, 292, &c.

made general procurator of Ireland in 1177, 347.

builds castles in Leinster and Meath, 352, 355, 356.

his good government, and favour to the Irish, 353.

suspected of aiming at the monarchy of Ireland, 353, 355. See note (4), p. 359.

recalled by Henry in 1181, 355.

soon sent back again, 356.

gives his niece in marriage to Meiler,

again recalled, in 1184, 359.

at discord with Hugh Tyrell, 133. assassinated in 1186, 387.

his death presaged by ravens and owls

having young in the previous December, 113.

description of him, 354.

Hy-Kinselagh (Kenceleia), invaded by Roderic of Connaught, 237.

> the men of (Kenceleienses), with the men of Wexford, besiege Fitz-Stephen in Carrick, 266.

> not, as other Leinster-men, with Abp. Laurence against the English in Dublin, 269.

T.

Iarbhainell (Gerbanelis), one of the sons of Neimhidh, 143.

Iceland (Yslandia), only three days sail from Ireland, 22.

equidistant with Spain from Ireland,

account of, 95.

Ireland, its site and size, 22, &c.

its climate, 25, 27, 66, &c.

a hilly country, very fertile, 26.

very windy and wet, 27.

its produce, 28, 152.

its rivers, 50, &c.

anciently divided into five provinces, 31, 144.

its lakes, 32.

its fishes, 32, &c.

its birds, 34, &c.

its beasts, 57, &c.

all animals smaller than elsewhere,

no poisonous reptiles in, 62, &c.

nothing poisonous of any sort, 63, &c. a very healthy land, 67.

its rough sea, 76.

its tides, 77.

first monarch of, Slainge son of Deala,

first monarch of, of the present Milesian race, Eremhon, son of Milidh, 147.

why Ireland belongs to the king of England, 148, 149, 319, 382.

converted by St. Patrick, 161.

only once before subdued, until by Henry II., 183, 189.

English slaves imported into, 258.

invasion of, by Henry, authorized by popes Adrian and Alexander, 315-319.

reasons of the imperfect conquest of, 383, &c.

the four prophets of, 384; according to whom Ireland scarcely to be subdued by the English before the day of Judgment, 385.

978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 449

Ireland-cont.

how to be fully subdued, 395, &c. how to be governed, when subdued, 398, &c.

Ireland the golden island, 407. tribute advisable from, 399, 410.

Irish church, spoliation of, by the English invaders, 393, 409.

Irish clergy, commendable for devotion to religious services, for chastity, for abstinence during the day, but given to spend the night in drinking, 172, &c.

the prelates very remiss in pastoral duties, 173, &c.

all the bishops taken from monasteries, 175.

Irish kings, number of, from Eremhon to St. Patrick, 161.

from St. Patrick to Feidhlimidh, 182. from Feidhlimidh to the last monarch, Roderic of Connaught, 188.

whole number of, 188.

Irish miracles, apples and ravens of St. Kevin, 113; blackbird, 116.

St. Colman's teals, 117.

miraculous supply of wine, 118.

St. Nannan's fleas, 119.

St. Yvor's rats, 120.

the fugitive bell, 120.

St. Bridget's fire, 120, &c., 131; her pastures, 121.

book of Kildare, 123.

St. Benen's sanctuary, 124.

St. Brendan's sanctuary, 125.

miracles of St. Brendan, 127.

miraculous crucifix at Dublin, 128-130, 257.

prophetic madman, 130.

miraculous conversion of corn, 131. miraculous punishment of sacrilege,

132, 360; 134, 354; 135, 280.

St. Luthern's pious mill, 133.

St. Fechin's woman-abhorring mill,

Irish people. For early colonists of Ireland, see Cæsara, Partholan, Neimhidh, Deala, Milidh.

Irish people—cont.

why the Irish called Hibernienses, Gaideli, and Scoti, 147.

characters of, their habits, dress, weapons, &c., 149-153.

how treated as children, 150.

their great skill in music, 153, &c.

their musical wailings for the dead, 157.

very bad Christians, 164.

their treachery, 165, &c.

their usages in making a league, 167.

their deadly hatred of relations, 167. soon make others as bad as themselves, 168.

many, in remote parts, not even baptised, 170.

their mode of bowing, 171.

how they " urinas emittunt," and how the ladies ride, 172.

the great number of blind, lame, &c. 181.

the north Irish warlike, the south Irish treacherous, 350.

the Irish allies of the English robbed of their territories, and made enemies, 390.

Irish provinces, 31, 144.

number of cantreds in, 145.

Irish Saints, prone to revenge, 137.

many Irish saints, but no martyrs, 174.

Irish wonders: the island where no female can exist, another where no one can die, 80, &c.

woman-refusing burial ground, 81.

St. Patrick's purgatory, 82.

island where no dead bodies decay, 83; and where no mouse can exist, 84.

well that turns the hair grey, 84.

well that prevents grey hairs, 84.

well that falls and rises with the tide,

petrifying well, 86.

well wholesome for men, not for animals, 88.

well that floods the whole province, 89.

FF



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

450

INDEX.

Irish wonders-cont.

the rock untouched by the tides, 90. enormous fish, like a salmon, 91. origin of Lough Neagh, 91. fish with three golden teeth, 93. the phantastic island, 94. the giants' dance, 100. the human wolves, 101, &c., 356. bearded women, 107, 245.

the half-ox man, and half-man ox, 108, 336.

the he-goat loving a woman, 110. the different time of cock-crowing, 112.

wolves, ravens, and owls, with young in December, 112.

Isidore, quoted, 25, 28, 94, 99, 100, 157, 158, 161.

Islands, when formed, 98.

J.

Jerome, St., quoted, 137, 173, 175, 176, 177, 191, 356.

Jerusalem, kingdom of, offered to Henry II. and to one of his sons, 361-363. subdued by the Parthians, 365.

John, constable of Chester, sent, in 1181, with Richard de Pec, to govern Ireland, 355.

soon afterwards recalled, 356.

John Cumin (Ciminum), archbishop of Dublin, 358.

sent into Ireland as precursor of prince John, 359.

John of Hereford, castle built for at Collacht, by Hugh de Laci, 355.

John the Mad, a famous Norwegian warrior, leads the attack on Dublin under Hasculf, killed, 264.

John, prince, lord of Ireland, 1177, 359.
urgent to be sent to Palestine, 363.
goes into Ireland, 1185, 380.
his age at the time, 381.
causes of his failure in Ireland, 388, &c.

John, prince, lord of Ireland-cont.

lost state of Ireland under him, 392.

his character, &c., 199.

new edition of the *Expugnatio* presented to him when king, with much advice as to Ireland, 405-411.

John of Salisbury, his agency in procuring pope Adrian's bull, 316.

Juvenal, quoted, 4, 200, 338, 352, 406.

K.

Kevin, St. (Keivinus), of Glendalough, his willow-apples, ravens, 113.

his blackbird, 116.

Kildare (Kildaria), St. Bridget's fire at, 120.

her falcon on the round tower of, 122. miraculous book of, 123.

given by earl Richard to Meiler, 355. Killaloe (Killeleonia), 331.

Killare (Kilair), in Westmeath, stone near, at which the five provinces of Ireland met, 144.

castle built at, by Hugh de Laci, 356. Kingfisher (Martineta), a rare bird in Ireland, 50.

account of, 51.

Knock-Brandon (Brendanici montes, or Collis Brendani), the most southern point of Ireland, 24.

sanctuary of St. Brendan near, 125.

L.

Laci. See Hugh de.

Laeghaire (Laegirius), monarch of Ireland at the time of St. Patrick's arrival, 161.

Laighlinne (Languinus), one of the sons of Partholan, 140.

Lakes of Ireland, 32.

Landrail (Ratula), a very abundant bird in Ireland, 47.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX.

451

Lateran council, 349.

Laurence, archbishop of Dublin, strives to promote peace between earl Richard, &c., and the men of Dublin, 256.

instigates Roderic of Connaught to attack the English, 265.

himself a leader of the Leinster-men against them, 269.

at council of Cashel, 281.

provides for the funeral of earl Richard, 334.

at the Lateran council, 357.

his death at Eu in Normandy, miracles, 358.

Lay ecclesiastics, 171. Lechlavar, the speaking stone at St. David's, 287.

Lee, river (Saverennus), 30.

Leighlin (Lechlinia), castle of, built by Hugh de Laci, 352.

also a castle near, for John de Clahull,

Lein, a province of North Wales, where Giraldus found a copy of the prophecies of Merlin of Celidon, 402.

Leix (Leis), given to Meiler, in exchange for Kildare, 355.

Liffey, river (Avenlifius), 30.

Limerick (Limericum), built by the Ostmen, 187.

taken by Reimund, 321, &c.

besieged by Donnell O'Brien, 329.

relieved by Reimund, 330.

committed to the custody of Donnell O'Brien, who directly burns it, 333. prophecy of St. Columba about, 342. kingdom of, given to Philip de Breusa,

by all means ought to be taken possession of, 397.

Lion, that loved a woman, 111.

347.

Lismore (Lismoria), ravaged by Reimund, sea-fight in its haven with a fleet from Cork, 309.

castle built at, on John's arrival, 386. Locrine, son of Brute, 24.

London, Richard de, governor of Cork in 1177, 348.

Lough Owel, in Westmeath (Stagnum Locherinum), Tuirgeis put to death at, 185.

Louis of France, his pilgrimage to Canterbury, and gifts, 377.

Louth (Lugdunum, and Luvensis civitas), Philip of Worcester and Hugh Tyrell at, and prediction of bishop of, 133, 360.

Lucan, quoted, 6, 69, 71, 136, 141, 142, 146, 152, 198, 236, 271, 340, 350,

Luthernus, St., his pious mill, in Ossory, 133.

Luvius, a river of county Cork, 30. Saverennus in Glossary.

M.

Mac Donlevy (Dunlevus), king of Ulidia, put to flight from Down, by John de Courci, 339.

attacks de Courci, and defeated, 340, &c.

Mac Gillamocholmog (Gillemeholmoch), a chieftain of Leinster, with archbishop Laurence, against the English, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Machtalewi, a chieftain of Leinster, 120. with archbishop Laurence, against the English, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Mackelan Ophelan (Machelanus Ophelan or Machelanus alone), a chieftain of Leinster, with archbishop Laurence against the English, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Mac Murrough. See Dermot, Murtough. Mac Tire (Machtirus), treacherously kills Miles de Cogan, &c., 350.

Maelseachlainn (Omachlachelinus), king of Meath in the 9th century, how he compassed the death of Tuirgeis,185. his subtle question, 186.

Magicians, seen by Giraldus, who produced phantom red pigs, 106.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

452 INDEX.

Man, isle of, belongs to Britain, because it has venomous reptiles, 97. king of, Guthred, supra.

Map, Walter, his opinion of Giraldus's writings, 410.

Marten (Martrina, &c.), a common beast in Ireland, how hunted by night, 58.

Martyrs, no Irish ones, 174.

Maskerell, William, 284.

Meath (Media), origin of the name, 144.
the most fertile district of Ireland,
separated from the five provinces,
and appropriated to the monarch's
table, number of cantreds in, 145.
given to Hugh de Laci, 286.

invasion of by Roderic, 311, 313.

Meiler Fitz-Henry (Meilerius), nephew of Fitz-Stephen, and with him one of the first invaders, his gallant exploits, 234, 245, 268, 272, 309, 321, 330. his character, 235.

returns with Reimund into Ireland,

barony of Carbury given him, 314. at the assault of Limerick, 321.

Kildare given him by earl Richard, but afterwards has Leix instead, 355. castle built for him at Timahoe, 356. marries Hugh de Laci's niece, 356. has no legitimate children, 345, 409. description of him, 324.

Melaghlin O'Phelan (Machsachelinus Ophelanus), prince of Decies, aids the men of Waterford against Reimund, 248.

his brother Robert, 325, 354.

taken prisoner, 255.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Meredith, son of Fitz-Stephen, his death, 349.

Merlin, falcon (Merulus), 37.

Merlin Ambrosius, removes the Giant's Dance into England, 101.

his prophecies translated and published, 401.

these quoted, 201, 279, 287, 366, 374.

Merlin Silvester, or Celidonius, his prophecies, as yet only existing in the

| Merlin Silvester-cont.

British tongue, Giraldus purposes to translate, and to add as a third book to the *Expugnatio*, 401.

these current orally amongst the Welsh bards, but very rarely written, a copy found after long search, 402.

much adulterated by modern additions of the bards, 403.

quotations from them, 230, 254, 261, 262, 276, 279, 300, 339, 374, 377, 381.

Mertros, Philip de, with Henry II. at Cardiff, in 1172, 290.

Miles de Cogan. See Cogan.

Miles of St. David's (Milo Menevensis), nephew of Fitz-Stephen and Fitz-Gerald, his praises, 325.

cousin of Reimund, governor of Limerick, 326.

Milford Haven (Milverdicus portus), Henry II.'s fleet for the invasion of Ireland collected in, 273.

John sails from, for Ireland, 380.

Milidh (Milesius) of Spain, his four sons the leaders of the fifth colony into Ireland, 146.

Mole, not found in Ireland, 61.

Moling, St. (Melingus), one of the four prophets of Ireland, 385.

his prophecies quoted, 254, 276, 279, 385.

Monks, their right relation to the clergy, that of a flock to the shepherd, 176.

Mont-Maurice, Hervey de, uncle of earl Richard of Striguil, goes into Ireland with Fitz-Stephen, 230.

two cantreds between Wexford and Waterford given him by Dermot, 233.

joins Reimund on his arrival at Dundunnolf, 250.

his oration against sparing the lives of prisoners, 252.

sent by Henry II. to summon earl Richard to his presence, 273.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 453

Mont-Maurice-cont.

constable of earl Richard's troops, in 1173, the soldiers refusing to serve under him, 308.

again constable, his disastrous expedition into Munster, 310.

marries Nesta, daughter of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 314.

his false accusations of Reimund, 327.

Circa 1183, becomes a monk of the Holy Trinity, Canterbury, 352.

has no legitimate children, 345, 409. description of him, 327.

Moon, influence of the, on tides, &c., 78. on lunatics, 79.

Mourne, river (Modarnus), 30.

Mouse, a very numerous animal in Ireland, 61.

Moy, river (Moadus), 30.

Muireadhach (Muredus), king of Ulidia, 162.

Munster, North (Momonia borealis) or kingdom of Limerick, given by Henry II. to Philip de Breusa, 347.

—— South (Momonia australis) or kingdom of Cork, given to Cogan and Fitz-Stephen, 347.

held by them in peace for five years,

on Fitz-Stephen's death is inherited by Reimund, 350.

Murtough Mac Murrough, prince of Hy-Kinselagh, nephew of Dermot, with Reimund to the succour of Limerick,

procures the destruction of the castle of Ferns, 337.

Music, great skill of the Irish in, 153, &c. effects of, 155, &c.

first inventors of, 159.

David a great cultivator of, 160. derivation of the name, 161.

Musical instruments of the Irish, Scotch and Welsh, 154.

N.

Naas (Nas, and Castrum Nasense), county Kildare, the Giant's Dance near, 100.

this removed by Merlin into Britain,

Nannan. St., expeller of fleas, 119.

Narragh (Norrach), county Kildare, castle built at, for Robert Fitz-Richard, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Neagh, lough, wonderful origin of, 91.

round towers to be seen beneath its waters, 92.

Neimhidh (Nemedus), third colonist of Ireland, 143.

Nesta, daughter of Resus the Great, mother of Fitz-Stephen, Fitz-Gerald, and David, bishop of St. David's, 229.

----- daughter of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, married to Hervey de Mont-Maurice, 314.

Newry bridge (Pons Ivori), John de Courci's battle at, 343.

Nicholas, prior of Walingford, afterwards abbot of Malmsbury, one of Henry II.'s envoys into Ireland, with the bulls of popes Adrian and Alexander, 315.

Nore, river (Eoyrus), 30.

Northmen, "Norwagienses," under Tuirgeis, invade Ireland early in the 9th century, 182.

> many of their raths and walled castles still to be seen in Giraldus's time, 182

expelled after about thirty years, 186. again invade soon afterwards, but now called "Ostmanni," 186.

now called "Ostmanni," 186. under Anlaf, Sitric, and Ivor; and build Dublin, Waterford, and Limerick, 187.

the Ostmen of Dublin, invading Munster with earl Richard, defeated by the king of Limerick, 311.

Ostmen of Waterford revolt, and slaughter the English, 313.

978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

454

INDEX.

Not, William, a gallant "miles," with Fitz-Stephen at Carrick, 270. Nungent, Gilbert de, castle built for, in

Nungent, Gilbert de, castle built for, in Meath, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

0.

O'Boy (Obowi), in Queen's County, castle at, for Robert de Bigarz, built by Hugh de Laci, 356.

O'Carroll, king of Uriel (Ocaruelis Urielensis), with Roderic at the siege of Dublin, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

O'Casey (Ocadhesi, or Ochatesi), a north Irish chieftain, with Roderic at the siege of Dublin, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Offaly, the people of (Offelani), raid upon them by Reimund, 308.

Oggravus, a noble Irishman, killed, 386. O'Melaghlin (Omachlachelinus), king of Meath, 225, 269.

(In the latter place called Machsachelinus.)

Ophelan (Ophelania), three cantreds of, assigned to Maurice Fitz-Gerald, Meiler, and the Hereford brothers,

the latter of which, before given to Fitz-Stephen, ordered to be restored to him, 314, 337.

Orkney islands, 94.

Orosius, quoted, 25, 56, 94, 99.

O'Rourke (Ororicius), king of Breifny:

his wife elopes with Dermot Mac Murrough, 225.

his country ravaged by Dermot and the English, 257.

with Roderic at the siege of Dublin, 269.

again attacks Dublin, but defeated, and his son slain, 274.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

at a conference with Hugh de Laci,

O'Rourke-cont.

treacherously attacks him, but is himself slain, in 1172, 292-294.

his head sent to Henry II., 294.

O'Rourke's hill, 292.

Osprey (Aurifrisius), not an uncommon bird in Ireland, account of, 49.

Ossory (Ossiria), invasion of, in 1169, 233. defeat of the Ostmen of Dublin in, 311. Ostmen. See Northmen.

O'Toole (Otuethelis), a chieftain of Leinster, with archbishop Laurence against the English, at siege of Dublin, 269.

does homage to Henry II., 278.

Ovid, quoted, 4, 66, 109, 136, 154, 157, 191, 198, 231, 240, 246, 247, 251, 298, 300, 338, 353, 365, 411.

P.

Palladius, quoted, 86.

Papiro, John, papal legate in Ireland, in 1151, 163.

Parthians, the Saracen conquerors of the Holy Land so called, 365.

Partholan (Bartholanus), leader of the second colony into Ireland, 300 years after the flood, 140, 30. his death, 142.

Partridge, not in Ireland, 56.

Patrick, St., apostle of Ireland, fixes his see at Armagh, 161.

one of the four prophets of Ireland,

385. falsely said to have expelled snakes,

&c., from Ireland, 62.

his death, 163.

translation of his body, in 1185, 164 387.

his horn, 180.

Persius, quoted, 338.

Peter's Pence, to be paid in Ireland, 317, 318, 319, 409.

Phantom army, night alarm from a, 235. Pheasant, not in Ireland, 56.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX.

Philip of France, present to, when a boy, of a lion's cub, 111.

takes the cross, 366.

at discord with Henry II., 367.

Philip of Wales (Gualensis), kills the leader of the men of Cork, in a sea fight in Lismore haven, 309.

Philip of Worcester, sent into Ireland as procurator, in 1184, 359.

takes back O'Casey's, and other lands, alienated by Hugh de Laci, 360.

plunders Armagh, his punishment, 132, 360.

Pliny, quoted, 7.

Poer, Robert, sent into Ireland by Henry II., in 1176, 328.

governor of Waterford and Wexford, in 1177, 347, 65.

his slothfulness, 352.

---- Roger, his gallantry at the battle of Down, in 1177, 341.

governor of Leighlin, under Hugh de Laci, 354.

his death, 387.

- William, of Waterford, 354.

Polecat (Putacius), an animal not found in Ireland, 59.

Prendelgast, Maurice de, one of the first invaders with Fitz-Stephen, 231.

Prophecies. See Berchan; Columba; Merlin Ambrosius; Merlin Silvester; Moling; Patrick.

book of (Vaticiniorum Liber), viz., the purposed third book of the Expugnatio, 262, 276, 279, 301, 403 1.8; the "Liber tertius de Vaticiniis" of p. 401.

Q.

Quails, a numerous bird in Ireland, 47.

R.

455

Ralph, abbot of Buildwas, Henry II.'s nuncio at council of Cashel, 281.

---- archdeacon of Landaff, another nuncio at same council, 282.

son of Fitz-Stephen, 294, 346. married a daughter of Miles de Cogan, killed with him, in 1182, 350.

Rats, expelled by St. Yvor, 120.

Ravenna, in Italy, "Corvorum urbs," feastday of ravens, &c., at, 114.

Ravens of Glendalough, their fast-day, 113. of Italy, their feast-day, 114. of St. Vincent, 114, &c.

Reginald's Tower, in Waterford, 255, 277, 313.

Reimund Fitz-Gerald (Reimundus), nephew of Maurice Fitz-Gerald and of Fitz-Stephen, sent into Ireland by earl Richard; lands at Dundunnolf in the spring of 1170, 248.

> defeats the men of Waterford, 249. his oration in favour of sparing the

> lives of prisoners, 250.
> joins earl Richard, on his arrival, 254.

leader in the attack on Waterford, 255.

his exploit, with Cogan, at Dublin, 256.

sent by earl Richard to Henry II., 259.

with earl Richard in Dublin, when besieged by Roderic, 266.

his advice as to sallying, one of the leaders of the sally, 268.

enticed into Henry II.'s service, 284. sent back into Ireland, with earl Richard, in 1173, 298.

constable of earl Richard's troops, 308. puts the king of Cork to flight at Lismore, 309.

returns into Wales, 310.

back again into Ireland, 312.

marries Basilia, sister of earl Richard, 313.

drives Roderic out of Meath, 313. takes Limerick, 321, &c.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

456 INDEX.

Reimund Fitz-Gerald-cont.

returns into Leinster, 326.

accused of aiming at the subjugation of all Ireland, 327.

summoned from Ireland by Henry II.,

goes to the relief of Limerick, 329.

defeats the men of Thomond in a pass near Cashel, 330.

receives the hostages and fealty of Roderic and Donnell O'Brien, 331.

goes to the aid of MacCarthy, prince of Desmond, 331.

commits Limerick to Donnell O'Brien, 333.

and returns to Dublin, 334.

meets Fitz-Audeline at Wexford, 335. his lands taken from him by Fitz-Audeline, 337.

goes to the aid of Fitz-Stephen at Cork, 351.

castle built for him, in Forth, 355.

succeeds his uncle Fitz-Stephen in the kingdom of Cork, 350.

has no legitimate children, 345, 409. description of him, 323.

Reimund Fitz-Hugh (Hugonides), 326, 354.

his death, 386.

Reimund Kantitunensis, 326, 354. his death, 386.

Relics, reverence of, such as bells and pastoral staffs of saints, 179.

The staff of Jesus, translated from Armagh to Dublin, 180, 347.

St. Patrick's horn, 180.

Richard Fitz-Gilbert, earl of Striguil (generally "comes Ricardus," or simply "comes"), engages to aid Dermot, 228.

prepares for Ireland, 247.

sends Reimund before him, 248.

lands near Waterford, 254.

takes Waterford, marries Eva, Dermot's daughter, 255.

proceeds to Dublin, 256.

places his conquests in hands of Henry II., 259.

Richard Fitz-Gilbert—cont.

besieged in Dublin by Roderic, &c., 266.

surprises Roderic's camp, and defeats him, 268, 269.

the next day sets off to Fitz-Stephen's succour at Carrick, 270.

on his way defeats a Leinster army, 272.

goes into England, to Henry II., and makes peace with him, 273.

with Henry in Normandy in 1173, and has the custody of Ireland wholly committed to him, 298.

on returning to Ireland, finds the whole island almost in rebellion, 308.

makes a disastrous invasion of Munster, 310.

retires in confusion to Waterford, 311.

sends for Reimund from Wales, 312. and gives his sister to him in marriage, 313.

gives his daughter to a son of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 314.

his death, in 1176, 332.

this carefully kept secret, 333.

buried in the church of the Holy Trinity, Dublin, 334.

description of him, 272.

right in his invasion of Leinster, but wrong in meddling with Waterford, Desmond, and Meath, 382.

prophecies of St. Columba about him, 342.

his sister, Basilia; his daughter, Alina.

Richard de Pec, joint-governor of Ireland in 1181, 355.

recalled, 356.

Richard, prince, his character and deeds, 195-197.

> comparison of him with his brother Henry, 198.

> rebels against his father, 291, 297,

the first western prince to take the cross, 365.

978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 457

Richard, prince-cont.

the Expugnatio dedicated to him,

Giraldus preparing to write a history of him, 224.

Ridnesford, Walter de, killed John the Mad, at Dublin, in 1171, 264.

castle built for him, Castledermot, by Hugh de Laci, 355.

Rivers of Ireland, 30, &c.

Robert de Bigarz, castle built for, at O'Boy, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Robert Fitz-Henry, brother of Meiler, his praises, his early death, 325, 354.

Robert Fitz-Richard, castle for, at Narragh, built by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Robert of Shrewsbury, clerk, sent as coadjutor of Hugh de Laci, 356.

Roderic (Rothericus), king of Connaught, monarch of Ireland, expels Dermot Mac Murrough, 226, 188.

gathers the hosts of Ireland against Dermot and the English, 237.

his message to Dermot and Fitz-Stephen, his oration, 238.

makes peace with Dermot, 244.

attacks Donnell, king of Limerick, 245. his threatening letter to Dermot, 257. puts Dermot's son Conor to death, 258.

besieges earl Richard in Dublin, 265. his camp surprised, defeated, 268, 269. does homage to Henry II., 279.

invades and ravages Meath, 311, 313. renews his fealty to Henry II., 331.

attacks Cogan, who had invaded Connaught, 346.

one of the three pillars of Ireland, refuses submission to prince John, 389.

had a goat that loved a woman, 110. the last monarch of Ireland, 188.

Roedeer (Capreæ), none in Ireland, 29, 59. Round towers, beneath the waters of Lough

Neagh, 92 (Ecclesiasticæ turres more patriæ arctæ, altæ, et rotundæ): one at Kildare, 122 (Ecclesiastica turris).

Ruanus, one of the Partholan colony, his immense age, 142.

Rudhraighe (Rutheraigus), one of the sons of Deala, 144.

Rudhruidhe (Ruturugus), one of the sons of Partholan, 140.

gave his name to Loch-Rudhruidhe (Ruturugum stagnum), now Dundrum bay in county Down, 141.

S.

Saints of the church militant, no saints perhaps of the church triumphant, 178.

Salmon leap, in Munster, 126.

in the Liffey, near Dublin, and in South Wales, 127.

mode of leaping, 127.

Scholastica Historia, quoted, 81 (the work of Peter Comestor, or Manducator, as Giraldus calls him in the Gemma Ecclesiastica, vol. II., 187. Giraldus had attended his lectures at Paris).

Scoti, why the Irish so called, 147.

Scotland, Irish invasion of, circa A.D. 500,

received its name from having been colonized by the Scots of Ireland, 147, 162.

Sdarn (Starius), one of the sons of Neimhidh, 143.

Seangann (Sangandius), one of the sons of Deala, 144.

Seneca, quoted, 191, 208, 213, 368.

Shannon river (Sinnenus), the prince of Irish rivers, runs to the north as well as the south, 31, 331.

divides Meath and Connaught, 279. Sidonius Apollinaris, quoted, 213.

Sitric (Sitaracus), one of the leaders of the Ostmen into Ireland, circa A.D. 850, and king of Waterford, 187.

G G



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

458

INDEX.

Sitric (Sitaracus)—cont.

two of the name taken prisoners at Waterford, in 1170, 255.

Slainge (Salanus), one of the sons of Partholan, 140.

gave his name to Sliabh-Slangha, now Slieve-Donard, in county Down, 141.

Slainge (Slanius), one of the sons of Deala, 144.

Slaney river (Slana), 30.

Slaves, imported from England into Ireland, their emancipation decreed by council of Armagh, 258.

Slieve-Bloom (Bladina mons), 30.

Sligo river (Slicheius), 30.

Snakes, none in Ireland, that St. Patrick expelled them a figment, 62.

they die, if brought into Ireland, 62, &c.

Snipe (Aceta, or Cardiolus palustris), a very abundant bird in Ireland, 47.

Solinus, quoted, 24, 28, 98, 100.

Spanish sea, between Ireland and Spain, 23.

Sparrow-hawk, description of, 37.

Statius, quoted, 3, 341.

Stoat (Ermina), not in Ireland, 59.

Stonehenge, the stones of, brought from Ireland, 100.

Stork, a very rare bird in Ireland, and black, their hibernation at the bottom of rivers, 52.

Stormy winter of 1171-2, 284.

Suir river (Suirus), 30.

separates Desmond from Leinster, 249. Swan, an abundant bird in north of Ireland, 52.

T.

Terence, quoted, 71, 243, 301, 302, 303. Theobald Walter, leader of the English of Cork, when Dermot, king of Cork, slain, 386.

Thomas, St., of Canterbury, martyrdom of, &c., comparison of him with St. Thomas apostle, 260.

miracles, 261.

dates of his birth, death, &c., 262.

of Flanders (Flandrensis), castle built for him in Ui-Muireadhaigh, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Thule, island of, 98.

Tibraghny (Tibraccia), castle built at, on John's arrival, 386.

men of Limerick defeated before, 386. Tides, of the Irish sea, 77.

influence of the moon upon, 78.

Timahoe (Tahmeho), castle built at, for Meiler, by Hugh de Laci, 356.

Topographia Hibernica, materials of this treatise gathered in Ireland in 1185-6, 381, 405.

took Giraldus three years to write, 382, 405.

attacked by critics, 209.

the more noteworthy portions of it, 203.

Tory island (Thorach), 24.

Trim castle (Trumense castrum), destroyed by Roderic, 313.

Trogus Pompeius, quoted, 85.

Tuirgeis (Turgesius), leader of the Northmen into Ireland early in the 9th century, 182.

his death, 185.

Tyre, archbishop of, persuades Henry II. and Philip of France to take the cross, 366.

Tyrell, Hugh, governor of Trim castle in Meath, 313.

punished for robbing the clergy of Armagh, 132, 360.

at discord with Hugh de Laci, 133.

U.

Ui-Liathain (Olethan), given by Fitz-Stephen to Philip de Barri, 351.

Ui-Muireadhaigh (Omurethi), castle in for Thomas of Flanders, built by Hugh de Laci, 356.



978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio

Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

INDEX. 459

Ulster (Ultonia), the princes of, alone of all the princes of Ireland make no submission to Henry II., 279.

invasion of, by John de Courci, 338, &c.

Uriel (Terra Urielensis, or Uriel), passed through by John de Courci on his way to Down, 339.

John de Courci defeated in, 343.

V.

Vincent, St., his ravens, 114.

Virgil, quoted, 5, 71, 90, 98, 122, 166, 212, 226, 267, 326, 336, 391.

Visions in dreams, examples of, 294, &c. of Giraldus, as to the Crusade, 369; as to John and the Irish church, 393.

Vivian, papal legate, at Down, January, 1177, endeavours to make peace between John de Courci and the king of Uladh, 340.

holds a council at Dublin, 345.

W.

Walter the German (Alemannus), nephew of Fitz-Audeline, 337.

Waterford (Waterfordia), built by the Ostmen, 187.

citizens of, defeated by Reimund at Dundunnolf, 249.

70 of them, prisoners, put to death, 250, 253.

earl Richard lands near, and takes the city, 254.

Henry II. lands at, 275.

Robert Fitz-Bernard governor of, 278. joint-governor, with two others, 286. Ostmen of, slaughter the English, 318. bulls of Adrian and Alexander recited in synod at, 315, &c.

Waterford-cont.

Reginald's tower in, 255, 277, 313. frog found near, 65, 349

Weasel, common in Ireland, account of,

Wells, wonderful ones in Ireland. See Irish wonders.

in England, France, Normandy, 85.

in Norway, England, Cappadocia, 86.

in Hungary, Suevia, Poitou, Cornwall, 87.

near Paris, in Auvergne, Hungary, France, 88.

in province of Cambray, Brittany, 89. in Sicily, 90.

Wexford (Weisefordia), assaulted by Fitz-Stephen, 231.

> surrendered, and, with its territory, granted by Dermot to Fitz-Stephen and Fitz-Gerald, 233.

> the men of, besiege Fitz-Stephen in Carrick, 266.

and cheat him into surrendering, 270-271.

they burn Wexford, 271.

they bring Fitz-Stephen in chains to Henry II., 276.

Henry sails from Wexford, 286.

threatened revolt of the citizens, 312. Whirlpools, 96.

four in number, 97.

Wicklow (Wikingelo), tides at, 77.

given to Maurice Fitz-Gerald, 314, 108.

after his death taken from his sons,

William, bishop of Hereford, letter of Giraldus to him, recommending the more noteworthy portions of the Topographia, 203.

William, eldest son of Maurice Fitz-Gerald, marries Alina, daughter of earl Richard, 314.

William the Small (Modicus), leader of the men of Meath, against an invasion of the Cinel-Eoghain, 387.

Witches, in form of hares, suck cows, 106.



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-04295-6 - Giraldi Cambrensis Opera: Topographia Hibernica, et Expugnatio Hibernica: Volume 5

Edited by J.S. Brewer, James F. Dimock and George F. Warner

Index

More information

460

INDEX.

Wolves, in Ireland have whelps in December, 112.

man and woman transmuted into, 101, &c.

Women with beards, &c., 107.

Woodcock (Aceta, or Cardiolus silvestris),

a very abundant bird in Ireland, 47.

Y.
Yvor, St. (Yvorus), rats expelled by him,

120. Yvor (Yvorus), one of the leaders of the Ostmen into Ireland, and king of Limerick, 187.

END OF VOL. V.

LONDON:
Printed by George E. Exer and William Spottiswoode,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

[15,531,-750.-4/67.]