

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

	PAGE
Tasman's discovery—Prior discoveries in Australia—De Quiros, Torres, The Duyfhen, Dirk Hartog, Van Edels, Nuyts, Carpenter, Tasman—V. D. Land visited by Marion Du Fresne, Furneaux, Cook, Cox, Bligh, D'Entrecasteaux, Hayes, Bass, and Flinders—Discovery of Bass Straits—Baudin's expedition—Aborigines	1

CHAPTER II.

New South Wales occupied—Causes which led to that event—Van Diemen's Land occupied—Lieutenant Bowen's party—Collins at Port Phillip—Fawkner's account—Buckley—Port Phillip abandoned—Fleet sailed for the Derwent—Collins Lieut.-Governor—The Tamar settlement—Settlers from Norfolk Island arrive—A threatened famine—Methods of agriculture—Convict regulations—Paper currency—Bligh's deposition in N. S. Wales—He visits V. D. Land—First newspaper—Collision with the natives—Death of Collins—Acting-Governors—Macquarie's visit	24
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER III.

Governor Davey—Progress of the colony— <i>V. D. Land Gazette</i> —Convicts and bushrangers— <i>Hobart Town Gazette</i> permanently established by Andrew Bent—His difficulties—Foundation stone of first church laid—Captain Kelly's discoveries—His interview with natives—Davey's retirement—Population of colony.	40
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-03919-2 - A History of Tasmania: From its Discovery in 1642 to the Present Time

James Fenton

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xii.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER IV

	PAGE
Governor Sorell—State of colony—Early customs and morals—Bushrangers—Emigration—Land grants—Difficulties with convict outlaws and natives—First stock introduced—Wool—Agriculture—Van Diemen's Land Bank established—Macquarie's second visit—Statistics—St. David's Church consecrated—Rev. R. Knopwood—Wesleyans—Roman Catholics—Presbyterians—Education—Post Office department—Launceston—Rev. John Youl—Administration of Justice—Sorell's recall—His popularity, &c.	49

CHAPTER V

Governor Arthur—His reception—Judge Pedder arrives—Improved administration of Justice—Van Diemen's Land proclaimed independent of New South Wales—Executive and Legislative Councils appointed—Dismissal of Gellibrand, the Attorney-General—Police Magistrates appointed in country districts—Severity of convict law—Macquarie Harbour—Brady's exploits—The newspaper press—Van Diemen's Land Company—Van Diemen's Land Establishment at Cressy—Progress of colony—Arthur's interest in promoting religious institutions—Schools—Banks—Reckless borrowing—New Constitutional Act—Finance—Newspapers in Launceston—J. P. Fawcner—First churches in Launceston.	63
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VI.

History of the aboriginal inhabitants from the formation of the colony until their removal to Flinders Island.	90
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VII.

State of the colony—Crown lands—A new era—Swan River settlement—Spencer's Gulf—Port Phillip first settled by emigrants from Launceston—Progress—Statistical information—Roads and Coaches—Port Arthur—Public works—Political Association—Arthur's unpopularity—Newspapers—Dr. Ross, R. L. Murray, Henry Melville, Gilbert Robertson—Arthur's recall—His departure—Subsequent career... ..	124
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS.

xiii.

CHAPTER VIII.

	PAGE
Governor Sir John Franklin—His nautical renown—Difficulties of his new position — Captain Maconochie — His dismissal — Statistical results — Schools — Churches — New Church Act — Finances — Distillation prohibited — Prosperity in 1840 — Prison discipline — Immigration — A season of depression — The Chartists — Sir John and Lady Franklin — Illustrious visitors: Gould, Backhouse and Walker, Captains Ross and Crozier, Dr. J. D. Hooker, Count Strzelecki, Captain Stokes in the <i>Beagle</i> — Captain Montagu dismissed from office—Franklin unfitted to govern a penal colony—His recall — His subsequent fate.	144

CHAPTER IX.

Sir Eardley Wilmot Governor — Difficulties attending his administration—Great influx of criminals—The probation system — Wilmot's troubles with the Legislative Council — His difficulties to provide an adequate revenue — Discovery of Kentish Plains and the Wilmot and Gawler Rivers — Dr. Nixon, First Bishop of Tasmania—His letters patent powerless without local enactment — Presbyterians petition the Queen — Wilmot recalled — Gladstone's extraordinary letter — Indignation of the colonists — The Governor's retirement on the appointment of Mr. Latrobe as Acting-Governor — Sir Eardley Wilmot's death and burial.	161
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER X.

Governor Denison arrives with important commissions from the Home Office — His difficulties with the Legislative Council — Question of free institutions — Denison's private despatches — Question of transportation — Opinions of the colonists — Denison's views — The system of transportation to be abandoned — Joy of the colonists — Differential Duties — Dog Act — Judge's decisions — Montagu dismissed — Trade, commerce, &c. — Schools — Roads — Scotch thistles — Transportation revived — Great indignation — Denison's appeal to Earl Grey — Colonists petition the Queen — Anti-Transportation League formed — Meetings — Discovery of gold in California—V. D. Land affected thereby.	178
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XI.

	PAGE
The Irish State prisoners—Smith O'Brien, T. F. Meagher, John Mitchel, Martin, M'Manus, &c.—Their life in Van Diemen's Land.	202

CHAPTER XII.

Imperial Act for better government of the Australian Colonies—First Members elected—Pre-emptive right land regulations—North Coast districts—Discovery of gold in Australia—Marvellous results—New Legislative Council—First session—Second session—Anti-transportation League—Cessation of transportation—Great prosperity—Gold discovered in Van Diemen's Land—Immense yield of gold in Australia. ...	225
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIII.

A new era—Public rejoicings—Market prices—Statistics—Mr. Fleming appointed Chief Justice—Pensions—Schools—Land regulations—Progress of North Coast districts—Immigration—Relics of Convictism—Increase of Members in Council—Governor Denison recalled—His general character—His departure.	249
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIV.

Governor Young arrives—His former career—State of the colony—Legislative Council—Committee of enquiry—J. S. Hampton's case—Sudden prorogation of Council—New Constitution Acts—Old Council ceases to exist—Public works—Launceston Waterworks—Postal arrangements—Tasmanian exhibits at Great Exhibition—Election of representatives in new Parliament—First Ministry—Compensation to retiring officials—Proceedings of Parliament—Ministers resign—T. G. Gregson's Ministry formed and defeated—W. P. Weston's Ministry formed.	268
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XV.

Proceedings of Parliament—The Abbott land case—Education Bill—Rural municipalities—Waste Lands Acts—Land statistics—The Upper House—State aid—First submarine cable—Gold—Police and gaols—Official changes—Second Parliament—Public works—General depression—Governor Young's departure.	294
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS.

xv.

CHAPTER XVI.

	PAGE
Governor Browne arrives—His military exploits—Parliament—Resignation of Ministers—The Whyte Ministry—Continued depression—Gold—Coal—Hargraves's visit—Increased duties—Ministerial tours—Public works—Local Boards of Works—Mr. Meredith's scheme to abolish Customs Duties—Resignation of Ministers—Sir Richard Dry's Ministry—Its policy—Real Property Act—New Immigration Act—Indian settlers—Prince Alfred's visit—English salmon introduced—Imports, exports, and revenue—State Aid Commutation Act passed—Governor Browne's recall and departure.	314

CHAPTER XVII.

Governor Du Cane arrives—His former position—Bright prospects of the colony—Railways—Telegraphic communication—Death of Sir Richard Dry—His funeral—New Ministry—Mr. James Wilson Premier—Official changes—The Flying Squadron—Removal of troops from Australia—Census—Constitution Act amended—New members—The Innes Ministry—Launceston and Western Railway—Main Line Railway—Mersey Tramway—Telegraphic communication with England—Mineral resources—Gold, iron, slate, silver—Du Cane's term expires—His departure—Sir Francis Smith administrator.	336
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVIII.

Governor Weld arrives—Parliament—Even balance of parties—Legislation impeded—The Hunt case—Governor's controversy with the Judges—Public works—The Coalition Government—The Last of the Natives.	363
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIX.

Discovery of tin at Mount Bischoff—Previous depression—Mr. James Smith—Early difficulties in working the Bischoff mine—V. D. L. Co.'s tramway—Mr. Smith rewarded by testimonial and pension—Smelting works—Tin discovered in North-eastern districts—At Mount Heemskirk—Alluvial gold at Pieman River—The Arthur explored—Gold at Lefroy,	
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-03919-2 - A History of Tasmania: From its Discovery in 1642 to the Present Time

James Fenton

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xvi.	CONTENTS.	
		PAGE
Beaconsfield, Salisbury—Reward of £3,000 paid to Samuel Richards—Hon. James Whyte eradicates the Scab disease in sheep—Practical results—The rabbit plague—Stud sheep—Exhibitions—Governor Weld's departure.		386

CHAPTER XX.

Sir G. C. Strahan appointed Governor—His former services—General Lefroy Administrator of Government—His popularity—Parliament—Postage rates—Chinese immigration—Governor Strahan arrives—Census of population—Parliament dissolved—Deaths—Eighth Parliament opens—Remission of taxation—Collision between the two Houses—Mersey Railway—Immigration—Settlement of Maiu Line Railway claim	404
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXI.

Continued prosperity—Imprudent speculation—Gold and tin—Official changes—Parliament—Royal Commissions—Railways—Federation—Defence works—Volunteer Forces—Statistical summary—Deaths of public men	418
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

APPENDIX.

A.—Vocabulary of dialects of Aboriginal Tribes of Tasmania	435
B.—Aboriginal names of places in Tasmania	443
C.—Return of lands granted to the Churches	444
Note on First Settlement at Risdon	445
Note on Bruny Island	446
List of Books relating to Tasmania	447