

CONTENTS OF THE SECOND VOLUME.

CHAPTER I.

ELECTION FOR THE WEST RIDING—PURCHASE OF DUNFORD—CORRESPONDENCE.

	PAGE
ELECTION for the West Riding	1
Purchase of Dunford	3
Picture of rural life in Sussex	5
The Spanish marriages	7
Letter to Mr. Bright	9
On a mischievous foreign policy	11
Complaints from Bastiat	13
The Revolution of 1848	15
The revolution in France	17
Work in Parliament	19
The Education question	21
Cobden's plan of Reform	25
To Combe, on Ireland	27
On dissent from one's party	31
Cobden's position in Parliament	33
The people's budget	35

CHAPTER II.

MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE ON SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS.

New plans for political reform	37
To Mr. Bright, on a new programme	39
A triumphal celebration	41
To Combe, on national expenditure	43
The motion for arbitration	45
The peace congress at Paris	47
In Paris	49
To Mr. Bright, on Ireland	51
To Mr. Bright, on Parliamentary Reform	53

	PAGE
On the English land question	55
To Mr. Bright	57
On temperance	59

CHAPTER III.

THE DON PACIFICO DEBATE—THE PAPAL AGGRESSION—CORRESPONDENCE
 WITH MR. BRIGHT ON REFORM—KOSSUTH.

The Hungarian war of independence	65
Cobden's denunciation of war loans	69
Root of Cobden's feeling about war	71
The affair of Don Pacifico	73
Issues of the debate	75
Death of Peel—The Papal aggression	77
Stock exchange creditors	79
Miscellaneous notes	81
Peace congress at Frankfort	83
The No-Popery cry	85
The Ecclesiastical Titles' Bill	87
Deadlock of parties	91
Motion for negotiations with France	93
Doubts on reform	95
To Mr. Bright, on the land question	97
To Mr. Bright, on reform	99
Kossuth in England	101
To Mr. Bright, in explanation	103
Mr. Bright and Kossuth	105
English opinion on Russian intervention	107

CHAPTER IV.

THE PROTECTIONISTS IN OFFICE.

Fate of the Whig ministry	109
The Protectionists in office	111
Revival of the League	113
Growth of the military spirit	115
Cobden's urgency for a dissolution	117
The general election	119
The free traders and the ministry	121
Humiliation of the protectionists	123
Mr. Disraeli's budget	125
Fate of the first Derby ministry	127

CHAPTER V.

THE PANIC OF 1853.

The invasion panic	129
Excitement of public opinion	131

CONTENTS.	vii
	PAGE
His pamphlet: 1792 and 1853	133
The war of 1793	135
Social state of France and of England	137
French feeling for Napoleon	139
Peace conference at Manchester	141
Events of the Session	143
Misrepresentation of the peace movement	145
Visit to Oxford	147

CHAPTER VI.

THE CRIMEAN WAR.

Origin of the War	151
Cobden's policy compared with Palmerston's	153
Mortifying position of Cobden and Bright	155
Their steadfastness	157
Difficulties of a peace party	159
Cobden's speeches on the war	161
Letters to Mr. Bright	163
„ to Colonel Fitzmayer	169
„ to Mr Bright	171
„ to M. Chevalier	177
„ to Mr. Ashworth	179

CHAPTER VII.

DEATH OF HIS SON.

Sudden death of his son at Weinheim	181
Violent grief of Mrs. Cobden	183
Mr. Bright's illness	185

CHAPTER VIII.

CHINESE AFFAIRS—COBDEN'S MOTION—THE DISSOLUTION.

The affair of the "Arrow"	189
Cobden's motion and defeat of the ministry	191
The repulse in the country	193
Letter from Mr. Bright on their defeat	195
Cobden's feeling	197
Mr. Bright's election at Birmingham	199
Cobden at Midhurst	201
Views of parliamentary life	203

CHAPTER IX.

THE INDIAN MUTINY—PRIVATE AFFAIRS—SECOND JOURNEY TO AMERICA.

	PAGE
The Indian Mutiny	207
On contact with inferior races	209
Sombre outlook in India	211
Misgivings as to the future	213
On the transfer of land	215
On the demoralization of England by India	217
Change of Government	219
Private anxieties	221
Munificent friendship	223

CHAPTER X.

RETURN FROM AMERICA—THE NEW MINISTRY.

The new Ministry	227
Arrival at Liverpool	229
Interview with Lord Palmerston	231
Refusal of office	235

CHAPTER XI.

THE FRENCH TREATY.

With Mr. Gladstone at Hawarden	239
Return to London	241
Arrival in Paris	243
Interview with the Emperor	245
The French Minister	251
The Ministers at home	253
The Emperor's hesitation	255
Second interview with the Emperor	257
Cobden receives official powers	261
The Emperor's deviations	263
Hostile feeling in France	265
The treaty signed	267
Morality of negotiation with the Empire.	269

CHAPTER XII.

HOLIDAY AND RETURN TO PARIS.

The Italian question	271
Interview with Prince Metternich	273
At Cannes	277

CONTENTS.

ix

	PAGE
Return to Paris	279
The Question of Savoy	281
Discussion with the Emperor	283
Cobden's private circumstances	285

CHAPTER XIII.

THE TARIFF—THE FORTIFICATION SCHEME.

Debates on the treaty	289
Nature of the treaty	291
Fresh labours in Paris	293
The Commission	295
Social intercourse	297
Count Persigny on the Empire	299
Conversation with Prince Napoleon	301
The proposal for fortifications	303
Lord Palmerston's distrust	305
Mr. Gladstone's position	307
Cobden's remonstrance	309
Lord Palmerston's reply	311
Lord John Russell's reply	313
Effect in Paris	315
M. Rouher on Lord Palmerston's speech	317
Prince Napoleon and Count Persigny	319
Delay in signing the Convention	321
The Conventions signed	323
Cobden and Mr. Bright with the Emperor	325
Abolition of passports	327
Reception of the tariff in England	329
His feeling about the English Government	331
Letter from Lord Palmerston	333

CHAPTER XIV.

THE POLICY OF THE COMMERCIAL TREATY.

State of the question in 1843	337
Cobden's vindication of the treaty	339
Peculiarity of Cobden's treaty	341
Double operation of the treaty	343
The economic circulation	345

CHAPTER XV.

MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE, 1859-60—PARIS—RETURN TO ENGLAND.

Miscellaneous correspondence, 1859-60	347
Mr. Bright's public appearances	349

X	CONTENTS.	PAGE
Condition of political life		351
Napoleon III. as a writer		353
The state of Europe		355
The Turkish question		357
Sober politics of Peel and Aberdeen		359
British rule in India		361
Great producers—The counties		363
The English working class		365
Last interview with the Emperor		367

CHAPTER XVI.

THE AMERICAN WAR—FORTIFICATION SCHEMES—INTERNATIONAL LAW.

Reception in England	371
The American War	373
Proposed changes in maritime law	375
Battles with Lord Palmerston	377
On maritime law	379
On China	381
On traders and missionaries in China	383
On Lord Brougham—On secession	385
On the Trent affair	387
To Mr. Sumner on the war	391
On maritime law	395
On the commercial class	397
On Lord Palmerston	399
On the American blockade	401
Debate on Turkey	403
On the Polish Insurrection	405
To Mr. Sumner on the American war	407
On the American war	409
Visit to the fortifications of Portsmouth	411
To Mr. Bright on the war	413
On the political torpor of the day	417
On privateering	419

CHAPTER XVII.

CORRESPONDENCE WITH MR. DELANE.

Feeling towards the <i>Times</i> newspaper	421
Charge of the <i>Times</i> against Mr. Bright	423
Cobden's protest and Mr. Delane's reply	425
His letter to Mr. Delane	427
Continuance of the controversy	429
Mr. Delane's virtual surrender	433
The merits of the controversy	435

CONTENTS.

xi

	PAGE
Letter to the <i>Daily Telegraph</i>	437
Cobden's view of journalism	439

CHAPTER XVIII.

THE DANISH WAR—LAST SPEECHES IN PARLIAMENT—CORRESPONDENCE.

Denmark and the British Government	441
Humiliating position of Lord Palmerston	443
Cobden's speeches during the session	445
On Garibaldi's visit to London	447
On Free Trade in France	449
On the Triumph of non-intervention	451
On blockades—On the Danish war	453

CHAPTER XIX.

SPEECH AT ROCHDALE—THE LAND QUESTION—CORRESPONDENCE—LAST DAYS AND DEATH.

Cobden's views on the Land Question	457
Illness after his return from Rochdale	459
On minority representation	461
To Mr. Bright	463
Offer of a Post by the Government	465
To Mr. T. B. Potter	467
To Mr. Bright	469
On Canadian Affairs	471
Journey to London—Illness and Death	473

CHAPTER XX.

CONCLUSION.

Traits of Private Character	477
Views on Culture	479
His Contribution to Social Reform	481
The New Possessors of Power	483