

## INDEX.

### ABE

**ABERDEEN**, Cobden at, i. 286.  
**Aberdeen**, Lord, leaves the Foreign Office, 1847, ii. 6; administration formed, 127; Cobden sees, 174; politics of, 359.  
**Aborigines Society**, ii. 56.  
**Agitation**, Statistics of, i. 290, 291.  
**Albert**, Prince, ii. 157.  
**Alexandria**, Cobden describes his landing at, 1836, i. 49, 50; the Arabs, curiosities at, 51.  
**Algiers**, Cobden in, 1860, ii. 328; 364.  
**Alison**, ii. 134.  
**Alliance**, unholy, between Tories and the Residuum, i. 123.  
**Althorpe**, Lord, Budget of, 1831, i. 169.  
**Alva**, decree of, i. 246.  
**Amber**, Millicent, mother of Cobden, i. 3.  
**America**, Cobden visits, 1835, i. 30. ii. Cobden makes second voyage to, to examine Illinois Central line, 224; the civil war in, 1861, 372.  
**American competition**, importance of, i. 107. ii. colonies, 135; blockade, 401; railways, Cobden's investments in, 221; war, 405, 409, 413, 416, 446.  
**Americans**, the self-esteem of, i. 32.  
**Ancestors of Cobden**, i. 2.  
**Antonelli**, i. 429.  
**Antwerp**, ii. 300.  
**Arabs**, ii. 59.  
**Arbitration**, recognition of policy of, ii. 179.  
**Archæological Society of Sussex**, ii. 463.  
**Arkwright**, ii. 482.  
**Arlès Dufour**, ii. 296, 366.  
 VOL. II.

### BAR

**Arnaud**, St., arrival at Liverpool, ii. 229; 298.  
**"Arrow"** boarded by Chinese, ii. 187; affair, the, 188, 189.  
**Ascendancy**, i. 326.  
**Asher**, Dr., i. 448.  
**Ashley**, Lord, i. 299; motion of, that hours of labour shall be ten hours, 300; 373.  
**Ashworth**, Henry, i. 252.  
**Association**, Anti-Corn-Law, subscription raised by, Jan., 1839, i. 146; completely organized, Jan., 1839, 147.  
**Atfeh**, Cobden at, i. 53.  
**Athenæum Club**, Cobden elected member of, ii. 1857, 204.  
**Athens and the Greeks**, i. 81.  
**Athens**, Cobden goes to, March 19th, 1837, i. 80.  
**Austria**, ii. 67, 68, 71, 134; and Italy, 273, 276.  
**Austrian loan of 7,000,000*l.***, speech on, Oct., 1849, ii. 68.  
**Austrian Treaty**, Cobden's diary on, ii. 272.  
**Autumn of 1845**, the turning-point in Peel's career, i. 337.  
**Aylesbury**, Cobden at, i. 274. ii. Cobden's speech at, 2.  
**Azeglio**, Marquis d', i. 431.  
**BAHIA**, ii. 460.  
**Baines**, Mr., ii. 146.  
**Balance of power**, i. 5, 6.  
**Ballot required**, ii. 147.  
**Bandini**, i. 419.  
**Bangor**, Cobden at, ii. 185.  
**Barberini palace**, i. 432.  
**Barcelona**, Cobden at, i. 422.  
 K K

## BAR

- Baroche, M., ii. 265; signs the French Treaty, 266.
- Barrot, Odillon, as an agitator, 1846, i. 417.
- Basevi, Signor G., i. 438.
- Bastiat, i. 140; born 1806, 308; account of, 308; visits England, 1845, 309; makes the acquaintance of Cobden, 1845, 309; his book on "*Cobden et la Ligue*," 310; more fit for a speculator than an agitator, 311; to Cobden on the agitation, Mar. 20, and April 20, 1847, 312. ii. to Cobden, 13.
- Bazaar, great, at Manchester, i. 211.
- Bazley, Mr., urges Cobden to accept office, ii. 229.
- Beaconsfield, Lord, contrasts himself with Peel and Wellington, i. 347; 354; 386.
- Belgium, ii. 300.
- Bentinck, Lord George, i. 357; opinion of Free Trade and Protection, 358; Coercion, 360, 387.
- Berlin, Cobden at, visits Prussia and Russia, meets Humboldt, i. 445; sees Dr. Eichhorn with Mr. Howard, sees Nothomb, sees M. Kuhne, an originator of Zollverein, at, 446; Free Traders of, 447. ii. Treaty, 153.
- Bigelow, Mr., ii. 418.
- Billault, M., ii. 262.
- Birmingham, the growth of, between 1815 and 1832, i. 98. ii. 461; Mr. Bright elected for, 1857, 198.
- Black Sea Treaty, ii. 153.
- Blockade, law of, ii. 452.
- Bloomfield, Lord, i. 452.
- Board of Audit, reconstitution of, ii. 464.
- Board of Trade and French tariff, ii. 320.
- Bogorodsk, description of, i. 455.
- Boissy, Marquis de, ii. 296.
- Bolton, ii. 131.
- Bordeaux, i. 311; Mayor of, invites Cobden to visit King of French, between Aug. 4 and 14, 1846, 409.
- Borneo, ii. 56; 93.
- Bosphorus, Cobden's excursion up the, i. 71.
- Boulogne, Bois de, ii. 244.
- Bourbons, the, ii. 468.
- Bowring, Dr., visit of, to Manchester, his report on German Customs Union, i. 151.
- Bowring, Sir John, responsible for a Chinese war, ii. 186; and "Arrow"

## BRI

- affair, 188, 189; and Government, 189; 476.
- Bradford, statue of Cobden at, i. 191. ii. 65; Cobden at, 78.
- Brazil, i. 321.
- Brett, Mr., ii. 459.
- Bright, Mr., Cobden's first acquaintance and compact with, 1841, i. 189; extract from his address at Bradford, July 25, 1877; his friendship with Cobden, 190; characteristics as a speaker, 193; goes to Dublin, 210; advice to Cobden about League, 229; Cobden asks to unite about new projects, 231; article of in Circular, 232; 251; in Scotland, 254; denounces Brougham, 262; moves a resolution for an address to Cobden at a meeting at Manchester, 1843, 265; campaign in counties, 275; accompanies Cobden to Oxford, Lancaster, and elsewhere, 285; at Hull, 288; factory question, 301; moves for a committee on Game Laws, 316; account of his voting in House with Cobden, 327; opposes the Maynooth Grant, 327; writes to Cobden, Sept. 20, 1845, retirement from public life, 334; goes to Manchester to help Cobden, 336; opinion of Edinburgh letter, 339. ii. insists on a thorough reform in Parliament, 37; goes to Ireland, 49; agrees with introduction of a Bill for assuring the tenant of the value of his improvement, 50; returned for Durham, July, 1843, 93; and Kossuth, 104; and the Ministry, 111; returned for Manchester, 118; congratulates Cobden on his pamphlet, 141; remonstrates against levity of Palmerston, 1854, 153; political foresight, 153; insulted by Palmerston, 154; position of, about Russian war, 155; burnt in effigy, reviled, 156; steadfast in attitude about Russian war, 157; and Cobden, their principles prevented future intervention, 159; why they failed in Peace policy, 159; Cobden's concern for his health, 184; at Llandudno, visits Cobden in Wales, 185; illness of, 1856, 185; at Rome, 1857, 191; defeated at Manchester, 1857, 193; letter from, to Cobden, April 16, 1857, on defeat of Manchester

- BRO
- school, 194–196; on political future, 195; defeat of, at Manchester, Cobden's vexation at, 1857, 197; on Cobden's career, at Rochdale, 225; and Disraeli's Reform Bill, 225; free trading with France, 230; on Cobden refusing office, 234; visits Cobden in Paris, Nov., 1860, 325; and Cobden's interview with French Emperor, 325; public appearances, 349; and American War, 373; and "Trent" Affair, 388; his eloquence, 417; charges of *Times* against, 423; last letter to Cobden, Mar. 3, 1865, 466; at Cobden's death-bed, 472; on the death of Cobden, 474.
- Brogie, Prince, i. 429.
- Brooke's Diary*, Captain Mundy's originally published by Captain Keppell, ii. 55.
- Brotherton, Mr., ii. 141.
- Brougham, measure of, for conferring on towns local representative government, 1833, i. 122; 261; writes about "the downfall of poor Mr. Cobden," 265; protest of, against interference with labour, 302. ii. 131; reference to, 384.
- Brussels, ii. 300.
- Buccleuch, Duke of, i. 287.
- Buckingham, Duke of, resigns seat in Peel's Cabinet, i. 216.
- Budget of 1842, the Free Trade, i. 237.
- Buller, Charles, scheme of emigration, i. 287; defends Lord Ashley, 301.
- Bunsen, Chevalier, ii. 180.
- Burke, one of the earliest assailants of Corn Laws, i. 167. ii. 134.
- Burmah, war in, ii. 115.
- Burmese War, second, Cobden's pamphlet on, ii. 186.
- Burns, Cobden visits birthplace of, 1826, i. 8.
- Buxton, Lord, ii. 461.
- CABINET, disunion in, 1842, i. 217; disagreement of Peel's, 1845, 338; Peel's, separate without any decision, 338; Peel's difficulty in formation of, Nov., 1845, 339. ii. Council, 241.
- Cadiz, Cobden at, i. 419.
- Cairo, Cobden's account of, and its inhabitants, i. 56, 57; massacre of Mamelukes at, 58, 59.
- Cambridge, riots at, May, 1839, i. 154.
- COA
- Cambridge House, Cobden at, ii. 283.
- Campbell, Lord, i. 385.
- Canal, Suez, ii. 238.
- Canning, i. 247; introduces Corn Bill, Mar. 1, 1827, dies 1827, 164. ii. 64.
- Carbutt, Mrs., ii. 78.
- Cardwell, Mr., ii. 292.
- Carlton Club, opinion of Cobden, i. 243.
- Carlyle, T., i. 215, 297.
- Carr, Captain Stanley, i. 462.
- Cartwright, Mr., the consul at Constantinople, Cobden's conversations with, i. 78, 79.
- Cassell, Mr., ii. 60.
- Catechism of Corn Laws, i. 252.
- Catholic Emancipation, i. 326.
- Cavour, Count, i. 438.
- Cecil, Lord Robert, ii. 444.
- Chancery Reform, ii. 186.
- Chandos Clauses of Reform Act, i. 304.
- Changarnier, General, ii. 130.
- Channel, British, ii. 129.
- Charter, struggle for, in Manchester, 1838, i. 123.
- Charter, East India Company's, ii. 205.
- Chartism, history of, proposals for, ii. 54.
- Chartists, i. 248; opposition of, to League, i. 156.
- Chauvelin, ii. 135.
- Chevalier, Michel, inspired by the idea of a commercial treaty between England and France, ii. 238; French treaty, 316.
- China affairs, ii. 187; war, 361; British policy in, 381; traders and missionaries in, 383; non-intervention in, 445.
- Chronicle*, the, i. 288, 385.
- Cibrario, Signor, i. 437.
- Circular*, suppression of, i. 292; Anti-Corn-Law, Journal of League, founded 1839, i. 150.
- Circulation, the economic, ii. 345.
- City, the, resents Cobden's intrusion with regard to money, ii. 69.
- Clare, Lord, and land-tenure, i. 326.
- Clark, James, i. 386.
- Clergy, attitude of, i. 233; Church, uphold Corn Laws, 231.
- Cleopatra's Needles, i. 52.
- Clitheroe, election at, i. 23; Cobden makes his earliest speeches at, i. 23.
- Cloud, St., Cobden at, ii. 244.
- Coalition Government, 1855, ii. 140; 150.

## COB

Cobden, William, father of Cobden, removes to outskirts of Midhurst, i. 3; character of, easy disposition; life from 1809-13; financial disasters; farm sold, 1814; settles at Westmeon, Hampshire, 3; domesticity of, letters, 5; embarrassments of, 13; living with son Frederick at Barnet, 1829; loses son and daughter, 1830, 21; removes from Westmeon to Farnham in early part of 1827, 14; death of, at Droxford, June 15, 1833, i. 29.

Cobden, Mrs., mother of Cobden, dies in 1825 of typhoid, i. 6.

Cobden, Richard, born June 3, 1804, at Midhurst, Sussex, i. 2; ancestors of, 2; grandfather of, 2; goes to a Yorkshire school, 1814-19, ætat. 10-15, ill-used, 4; goes to London as clerk to his uncle, 1819; unpleasantness of his position; offered situation at Ghent in 1822; not approved of by his father, and remains in London, ætat. 15-21, 5; friendship for brother Frederick; kindness to father; younger brothers, Charles, Miles, and Henry; his diary, expenses, amusements, æt. 20, 6; promotion of, to be traveller for his uncle's house, æt. 21, 1825; his desire to know affairs of the world, great energy, 7; two first business journeys of; visits Shrewsbury Abbey, Aug. Oct., 1825; birthplace of Burns, 8; eye of, for character, as shown in his early letters, 10; first journey to Ireland, Sept. 1825, æt. 21; describes peasantry; desolation of Dublin, 11; crosses from Donaghadee to Portpatrick, Feb. 1826, æt. 22; anecdote of captain of vessel in letter to brother Frederick, 12; sees Jeffery, Cockburn, and Scott in the Court of Session, 1826, æt. 22; financial crashes in 1825-26; failure of employers, Feb. 1826; spends unwelcome holiday at Westmeon, 13; family of, mercurial spirits of, under misfortune, 1826; he spends pleasant days at Isle of Wight and Chichester, 1826, æt. 22, 14; obtains situation with Partridge and Price, æt. 22, 1826; his usefulness; sets out on road, with muslins, etc.; in 1828 with two friends enters into business as salesman on commis-

## COB

sion; small capital, 15; his method of working up his business; introduced to Fort Brothers, æt. 24, 1828, 16; hopefulness and prospects, 1828, 24, 17; the quickness with which the character of, widened, 1833-6, 25; writes a play; first published letters and pamphlet, 1835, 26; visits America, 1835, æt. 31, his opinion of, 30; vindication of his own country, when in America, 1835, 33; at Niagara, 1835, 35-37; estimate of America, 1835, 38-40; return to England from America, Aug. 1835, 40; first speech at Manchester, Oct. 1, 1835, and pamphlet on Russia 1836, 41; account of the Spanish mantilla, 43; starts for the East, Oct. 22, 1836, returns to England, April 21, 1837, 43; journals and letters, 44; visits Malta, 1836, 48; goes from Atfeh to Cairo, 1836, 53; visits Alexandria, 49-51; sails up the Nile from Atfeh to Cairo, 53, 54; visits Pyramids, 55; describes Cairo, and interview with Mehemet Ali, 1836, 56-64; second interview with Mehemet Ali, 66; description of Egyptian manufactories, 67; he leaves Alexandria, Jan. 19, 1837, 68; the massacre of Scio, 68, 69; description of island, 69; arrival of, at Constantinople, 70; describes city and people, 71; voyage to Smyrna, 72, 73; goes to Athens, March 19, 1837, 80; describes Smyrna and the life there, 74-80; at Athens, 81; from Athens to Patras, 83, 85; goes to Malta, 86; conversations about the navy and Malta, 87; arrives at Falmouth, April 21, 1837; a profitable holiday, 88; two first pamphlets considered; his philosophic gifts and definite ideas, 1835-6, 88; the influence of Combe on, 93, 94; pamphlets, the doctrine of; merits of as a statesman, 94, 95; perceives the necessity of adapting government to the improving condition of the people; struck by increasing population in North of England, 1835, 96; the factory system, a new social element; his conception of this new social problem, 97; his method of surveying society; resolves questions of State

## COB

policy in matters of pecuniary calculation, 98; how history bears out his principles with Government; his scientific feeling for good government, 99; attacks in "Russia" pamphlet on the "balance of power;" intervention judged by experience, 103—105; the differences between commercial and military views of foreign policy, 104; his objections to the theory of intervention by Powers; the source of his arguments, 105; views on retention of Gibraltar, 106; importance of American competition, 107; his pamphlets a great landmark in English political history, 111; his literary excellence; his qualities as a writer; without influence of classical training, 112; opinion of, on Factory Question, 1837, 115; defeat of, at Stockport, 1837; explains his defeat, 116; the business of, and its value, 117; resolve of, to live free from care and business, 118; cannot make progress in society, 1838, 119; a born political man; his passion for improvement; Combe's system of phrenology: forms Phrenological Society in Manchester, 120; fight of, for Charter, 123; visit of, to Germany, 1838; his opinion on the Zollverein, 129; reasons why his sanguine views of Prussian government have not been fulfilled, 131; his account of a Sunday at Berlin, 133; contrasts merchants of Germany with those of England, 134; made alderman of Manchester, 1838, 139; speech of, at Manchester, Oct. 19, 1843, 141; his ample conception of the ripeness of people for agitation, 1838, 142; not the original projector, 143; included in Anti-Corn-Law Association, founded in 1838, 144; draft of his petition against Corn Laws accepted by Manchester Chamber of Commerce, Dec. 1838, 145; brings forward scheme for united action against Corn Laws, 1839, 146; compares Alliance to Hanse League; organizes the Anti-Corn-Law League, March, 1839, 149; and O'Connell, 152; instances reforms obtained, 1839, 152; the firm, new arrangements in, July, 1839, 158; withdraws from old partners in business, July, 1839; forms

## COB

a partnership with F. Cobden; arrangement of business during agitation, 158; his prospects in Manchester, and business arrangements, 1839, 159; marriage of, May, 1840, 160; wedding trip; married life of, 161; modern history of Corn Law, 162; elected for Stockport, 1841, 175; takes his seat in Parliament, 1841, 176; makes his maiden speech in Parliament, Aug. 25, 1841, 177; great effect of his maiden speech, 178; arguments used by, in maiden speech, 180; his eagerness for opinion of fellow-Leaguers, 182; makes two speeches in the House, Sept. 16, Oct. 7, 1841, 183; asks Mr. G. Wilson's opinion as to proper course, 183; protest against the philanthropists, 185; compares the Thames and the Atlantic, 186; acquaintance with Bright, 1836 or 1837, compact with, 1841, 189; his friendship with Mr. Bright, 190, 191; as an agitator, 191, 192; his characteristics as a speaker, 193; his oratorical qualities, 194, 195; his dexterity in dealing with material for his case, 195; his personality, 197; as an Englishman, 198; his feeling for his countrymen, 199; his religion; his veneration, 200, 201; his sympathy for religious sentiment, 202; conditions of usefulness, 203; power as an agitator, 204; his practical energy, 205; his imaginativeness, 206; his genial ideas, 207; thinks Peel's Government, 1842, will do something, 209; speaks at conference at Derby; goes to the Clyde, 210; advises about bazaar of 1842, 211; delegates at Crown and Anchor, 1842, 218; denunciation of Peel's proposals, 221; speech on Peel's proposals, Feb. 24, 1842, 222; low wages not cheap labour, element in Peel's conversion, 223; replies to Ferrand's attack, 225; account of Ferrand's attack, 226, 227; advice to League, 228; Mr. Bright, advice to, 229; Peace movement and Free Trade one cause, 230; projects new alliances for League, 231; reasons for not subscribing to church building fund, 233; opinion of Peel, 237; impression of Peel, 239, 240; impressions of, on Peel, 241; thinks Peel's

## COB

party willing to listen, 242; a thorn in Peel's side, 243; makes his first great speech in House of Commons, July 8, 1842, 244; great speech, 244—246; his speech, account of distress in, 245; business affairs, 248; speech to League, Sept., 1842, 248; speech to League, 249; advises League about funds, 250; receives freedom of Scotch burghs, 252; in Scotland, 253; most painful incident in parliamentary life, 256; and Sir Robert Peel, 257; speech in the House of Commons, Feb. 17, 1843, 257; explanation to Peel, 260; explanation to Mr. Roebuck, 263; dislikes individual glorification, 265; *Third Letter on a Regicide Peace*, 267; does not overrate the significance and value of large meetings, 271; at Hertford, 273; at Aylesbury, 274; at Bedford, Lincoln, Taunton, 275; his account of campaign in counties, 276, 277; at Guildford, Colchester, Lewes, &c., 277; reception of, at public meetings, 280; lives at public meetings, 1843, 280; energy in attending meetings, 280; position of, 1843, 281; attacks sugar duties, 282; speech at Covent Garden, 283; his work in Scotland and the North, 285; at Oxford, Lancaster, Manchester, Lincoln, Salisbury, 285; at Aberdeen, Perth, Forfar, 286; in Scotland, 287; opinion of, about League organs, 291; faith in propagandism, 291; moves for a committee of inquiry into effect of protective duties on agricultural tenants and labourers, 293; motion for committee rejected, 294; position with regard to Ministerial Bill for confirmation of religious bodies in possession of property, 295; free exchange basis of prosperity, capital and labour, 297; opinion of 'Trades' Unions, 299; opinion of Lord Ashley, 301; Government and Ten Hours' Bill, 302; registration; proposals for winning counties, 304; speech at Covent Garden, Dec. 11, 1844, 305; views on the Reform Act, 305; views on the franchise, 306; makes the acquaintance of Bastiat, 1845, 308; reception of Bastiat, 309; all letters to Bastiat destroyed,

## COB

312; speech at Oldham, 1845, on the condition of the country, 313; great speech of Mar. 13, 1845, 317; and the farmers, 320; importance of enlarging the circle of exchange, 322; influence on Peel, 323; and his appeal of 1845, 325; account of his voting in the House, 327; resolves to give up public affairs, 333; opinion of the Duke of Wellington, 341; attends meeting at Birmingham, Nov. 13, 1845, 341; meeting at Bath, Dec. 1845, 342; meeting in London, Dec. 15, 1845, 343; refuses Lord John Russell's offer of Vice-Presidency of Board of Trade, Dec. 20, 1845, 344; attitude towards Peel, 351; speaks at meeting of League after Peel's conversion, 351; health, 1846, 355; attacks Peel at Stockport meeting, 1845, 362; dislike to Whigs, their conduct in counties a test of honesty, 1846, 362; health, 1846, 364; occupation during session of 1846, 364; feels unable to pursue his career, 1846, 365; Peel an earnest convert, 366; view of his own position, thinks of retiring from political life, 1846, 367; not a rich man; his fellow-workers; his Free Trade labours, 368; motive for leaving Parliament, 369; views on his own position, 369; sits for the picture of the Council of the League, 387; visits Wales with his family, 407; movements, 408; description of Wales, 408; new projects, 409; views on national education, 410; objects to a national testimonial, 411; lands at Dieppe, Aug. 5, 1846, *en route* to France, Spain, Italy, Germany, and Russia, 415; meets French politicians in Paris, 1846, 417; conversation with Louis Philippe, 1846, 418; in Spain, 1846, goes to a bull-fight; goes over Escorial with Dumas, 418; at Seville, 418; addresses traders of Cadiz, farmers of Perugia, nobles of Rome, 1846, 419; popularity among strangers, 419; Italian statesmen, 419; at Milan, 1846, 419; French lessons from Domville, 421; at Genoa; his diaries; interview with and opinion of Louis Philippe, 1846, 421; at Barcelona, Dec. 3, 1846, corruption of customs' officers, 422;



## COB

at Perpignan, Dec. 14, 1846, 423; sees Sir George Napier at Nice, 1846, 423; at Montpellier and Nice, 1846, 423; at Nice, 424; makes speech at dinner given to him at Genoa, 1847, 425; at Rome, Jan. 1847, 427; his description of Rome, the Vatican, &c., 428; meets Prince Broglie, Antonelli, &c.; entertained at public dinner; hears an Italian improvisatore, 429; his life in Rome, hunting, *Roman Advertiser*; sees Mr. Hemans, 430; life at Rome, 431; society in Rome, 431; paintings in Rome; interview with Pope; his reception, 1847, 433; calls Pope's attention to bull-fights at Madrid; dines with Count Rossi, 434; travels over the Campagna, 435; at Naples, March, 1847; at Museum; with king, 436; at Turin, sees Count Revel, Signor Cibrario; Colbertism, 437; attends meeting at Milan, address to, entertained at dinner, 438; sees Count Cavour, 438; at Lake Como, Desenzano; Signor Salevi; the Italian lakes, 439; reception at Venice, 440; reception at Trieste, 440; at Vienna, dines with Prince Metternich, &c., 442; at Dresden; sees M. Falkenstein at Royal Library, 444; at Berlin; visits Prince of Prussia; meets Humboldt, 445; goes to Potsdam; dines with king, 447; attends dinner given to him by the Free-traders of Berlin, 447; sees Mrs. Cobden off from Hamburg, then starts for Stettin, Aug. 7, 1847, 449; at Stettin; opinion of the Baltic ports, Aug. 8, 1847, 449; at St. Petersburg, Aug. 20, 1847; calls on Count Nesselrode, 451; description of journey from Taurroggen to, 451; sees the grand parade, 452; at Riga, Aug. 16, 1847; journey from St. Petersburg to, Moscow, Aug. 25, 1847, 452; from Moscow to Nishni-Novgorod, Aug. 27, 1847, 453; description of Moscow, Aug. 25, 1847, 453; pays a visit to Bogorodsk, 455; visits Moscow again, Aug. 31, 1847, 455; account of his stay in St. Petersburg, from Sept. 7 to Sept. 23, 1847, 457, 461; description of Lubeck, 462; arrives at Hamburg, *en route* for England, and reaches London, Oct.

## COB

11, 1847, 463. ii. returned for Stockport and West Riding, 1847, 1; speech at Aylesbury, relations of land lord and tenant, 2; business matters settled, 2; purchases Dunford, 2; his brother Frederick goes to live with him, 2; his description of Midhurst, 4; views as to England and Spain, 8; on mismanagement of Ireland, 8; and the revolution of 1848, 15; returns again to national education, 17; suggests direct over indirect taxation, 32; how seriously his attack on expenditure was taken, 33; and Bright's scheme for strengthening the Liberal Party, 1849, 36; speaks at Manchester on financial reform, 1849, 36; plan for international arbitration, 44; supports the Oath abolition, 44; accompanies the Peace Society to Paris, 1849, 46; views on forty-shilling freehold, 52; resides near the Great Western Station, Paddington, 1849, 58; on temperance, 59; illustrations of temperance, 62; speaks at Leeds, Bradford, Manchester, and other northern towns, during the autumn of 1850, on Reform, 65; views on lending money to Austria and Russia, 67; and the attitude of England in the struggle, 67; speech on the Russian loan of 5,500,000*l.*, Jan., 1850, 68; powerful speech of, on the Austrian loan, Oct., 1849, 68; denounces war loan, 69; the root of his feeling about war, 70; goes to the Peace Congress at Frankfort, 81; and the Great Exhibition of 1851, 92; receives a challenge to fight a duel, 93; motion for negotiation with France, 93; resolves not to stand for West Riding again, 96; and the land question, 97; opinion as to renewal of war in favour of Hungarian liberty, 107; views on the Militia Bill, 109; on the importation of grain, 113; military feeling, 114; urgency of a dissolution, 116; the Queen's Speech, 122; direct attack on Palmerston, 125; speaks against the Ministerial plan, 126; opinion on Whigs and Tories, 131; his alliance with the Peace Society, 131; and the Catholic Emancipation and Reform Bill, 132;

## COB

his pamphlet "1792 and 1853," 133; shows that the French Government had given no ground of offence in 1792, 135; quotation from his pamphlet, "1793 and 1853," 140; and Gladstone's, budget, 143; lives peacefully in Sussex during the summer of 1853, 144; compiles a lucid and forcible exposure of the origin of the Burmese war, 144; goes to Peace Conference at Edinburgh, then visits Oxford, 144; Quakers and Peace movement, 145; at Oxford, 147; opinion of required reforms, 147; Whig Cabinet and Eastern Question, 149; regrets change of Lord Derby's Government, 151; naval defence of Turkey, 152; opinions on value of Sebastopol, 152; and Palmerston's policy in Russian war, 153; foresight, proofs of, 153; insulted by Palmerston, 154; position of, about Russian war, 155; reviled for attitude on Russian war, 156; steadfast attitude on Russian war, why he failed in impressing nation, 157; advocacy of non-intervention on political grounds, 158; and Bright, why they failed in peace policy, 159; and Bright, their principle prevented future intervention, 159; great speech against war policy, reception in House of Commons, 160; pamphlet, "*What Next, and What Next?*" 162; opinions on Russian war, in letter to Mr. Bright, 163—167; standing armies, 169; Derby-Disraeli exposé, 170; out-of-doors support of peace policy, 171; Tennyson's poem, 173, 174; on establishment of *Morning Star*, 173; Gladstone's advocacy of invading Russia, 176; death of his son, April 6, 1856, at Weinheim, 180; great distress at death of his son, breaks the news to his wife, 181; concern for Mr. Bright's health, 1856, 184; and Bright in Wales, 1856, 185; at Dunford, 1857, Richmond, 186; China affairs, 186; "Arrow" affair, 189; brings forward motion that a Select Committee be appointed to inquire into commercial relations with China, his speech, 190; abandons seat for West Riding; goes to Huddersfield; speaks about

## COB

Bright, 191; at Huddersfield, beaten, 193; in Sussex, after defeat, 1857, 196; elected at Birmingham in July, 1857, 198; wishes it possible to shorten speeches in House of Commons, 204; Indian mutiny, 205; Government of India and natives; Indian mutiny, 1857, 206; elected by committee a member of Athenæum Club, 1858, 204; on contact with native races, our Indian rule, difficulties of future; not possible to govern India well, 209, 210; transfer of land, 215; on the demoralization of England by India, 217; and Chevalier, 218, 219; view of political situation when Lord Derby formed his ministry; Whig leaders and Radicals; prefers Derby to Palmerston, 219, 220; private anxieties, investment in American railways, 221; his shares in Illinois Central released by Mr. Thomasson of Bolton, 1858; further loans to; goes to America to examine line; satisfied, 224; return from America, 1859, 225; explains to Palmerston reason for not accepting office, 229; stays with Gladstone, 239; arrives in Paris, 243; first interview with Napoleon, Oct. 27, 1859, 244; opinion of Napoleon, 248; receives invitation from Napoleon to stay with him at Compiègne, 250; record of his interview with M. Fould, 250; returns to London, 253; and Gladstone, 253; goes to Paris again, Nov. 17, 1859, 254; interview with Count Walewski, 256; interview with the Emperor at the Tuileries, 256; receives official powers, 261; memorable letter to M. Fould, 263; health fails him, 266; diary on the execution of the French treaty, 266; signs it, 266; morality of negotiation with the empire, 269; at the Austrian embassy, 270; on the subject of Venetia, 270; diary on the Austrian treaty, 272; interview with Prince Metternich, 1860, Austria, Italy, and Venetia, 273—276; at Cannes, 277; at Nice, 278; audience with Emperor of French, conversation about Savoy Question, 281; Lord Cowley, M. Fould, Savoy Question, 280; naval armaments, 283; treaty of commerce with France,



## COB

1864; returns to England, 285; private circumstances, 286; subscription of 40,000*l.* to, 1860, 286; treaty of commerce with France, debates on, 288; returns again to Paris, April 20, 1860, 292; fresh labours in Paris, Nov. 5, 1860, 293; and the commission, 295; visits Rossini with Clara Novello, 296; guest of Marquis de Boissy and Countess Guiccioli, 296; meets Enfantin at Arlès Dufour's, 296; visits Ary Scheffer, 296; attends the debates in the *Corps Législatif*, 297; and the Orleanists, 297; meets Persigny, Mar. 25, 1860, 298; diary about French tariff, 299; conversation with Prince Napoleon, 301; on the proposal for fortifications, 303; Mr. Gladstone, 308; remonstrance about England's armaments, 1860, 309; remonstrance with Lord Palmerston, 1860, French treaty, 310; armaments, 314; Lord Palmerston's project for fortification, 315; scene with Lord Cowley, 322; convention with France signed, Oct. 12, 1860, 323; abolition of passports, 1860, 327; the labours of diplomacy, 1860, 329; payments of French treaty services, 330, 331; Palmerston, 331; vindication of commercial treaty with France, 1860, 339; circulation, the economic, 345; direct taxation, 348; Mr. Bright's public utterances, 349; influence of Church and aristocracy, 350; conditions of political life, 351; writings of Louis Napoleon, 352; effect of going to and from London and Paris, 353; state of Europe, 1860, 354, 355; gives reasons against political despondency, 356; the Turkish Question, 1861, 357; Syrian massacres, and French intervention, 358; sober politics of Peel and Aberdeen, 359; hopelessness of our rule in India, 360; annexation of Savoy, 360; war in China, 361; politics in counties, 363; anti-social interest of great producers, 363; life in Algiers, and the English working class, 364, 365; Arlès Dufour, and women's rights, 366; last interview with Emperor of France, 367; arrives in England from France, May 18, 1861, 369; reception on return from Algiers,

## COB

1861, 371; American War, 373; international maritime law, 375; *The Three Panics*, 375; battles with Lord Palmerston, 378; maritime law, 379; British policy in China, 381; traders and missionaries in China, 383; Lord Brougham, 384; Tocqueville on the right of secession, 385; "Trent" affair, 386; American War, 388—394; maritime law, 395; the commercial class, 396; luck of Lord Palmerston, 399; commercial blockades, 400; American blockade, 401; cotton famine, state of Lancashire, 402; debate on Turkey, 1863, 403; Polish insurrection, 404; American War, 405—409; fortifications of Portsmouth, 411; views on the American War, France and America, 413; conversations with Mr. Whiting, 414; Mr. Evarts, 415; Lincoln, 416; political torpor, 1863, 417; privateering, 419; correspondence and controversy with Mr. Delane and the *Times*, 420—439; feeling towards *Times* newspaper, 421; English and American press, 422; addresses protest to *Times*, 424; refused insertion, 425; Delane's letter to, 425; letter to Delane (personally), 427; merits of *Times* controversy, 435; views of journalism, 439; and the Danish War, 440; peace policy, 443; two speeches during his last session, 445; character of President Lincoln, 446; American War, 446; Garibaldi, 447; Free Trade in France, 448; on tone of English politics, 449; international law, 451; law of blockade, 452; Danish War, 453; speech at Rochdale on the land question, Nov. 23, 1864, 455; account of himself, 458; on Canada, 460; on minority representation, 461; last letter on, 462; Durrant Cooper, 463; Canadian affairs, 471; takes lodgings in Suffolk Street, 472; illness of, 472; dies, April 2, 1865, 472; journey to London, 473; account of his death, 473; commemoration of, in the House, 473; traits of private character, 477; views on culture, 479; his contribution to social reform, 481.

Cobden, Mrs., continental tour, Aug.

## COB

- 1846, i. 416. ii. violent grief at death of her son, 182, 183; alarming condition of, 185.
- Cobden, Frederick, eldest brother of Cobden; returns from America 1824, unprosperous, i. 5; extract from letter of, on mother's death, 6; a timber merchant at Barnet, his illness, 1829, 21; partnership with Cobden, July, 1839, 158; business qualities, 159; death of, 1858, ii. 2.
- Cobden, Charles, i. 6.
- Cobden, Henry, i. 6; meets Cobden in New York, 1835, 30.
- Cobden, Miles, i. 6.
- Cockburn and Cobden, 1826, i. 13. supports Lord Palmerston, ii. 74.
- Coercion Bill for Ireland, 1846, i. 360; rejected, June 26, 1846, 387.
- Colchester, Free Trade battle at, 278.
- Cole, Mr., uncle of Cobden, i. 116.
- Cole, H., letter to R. Cobden, i. 214, 215.
- Coles, Captain Cowper, ii. 412.
- Collett, Mr., i. 374.
- Cologne, Cobden at, ii. 8.
- Colonial trade, i. 283.
- Colquhoun, Mr., i. 373.
- Combe, George, the influence of Cobden on, 93, 94; system of phrenology, Cobden drawn to, i. 120. ii. 58.
- Commerce, Chamber of, Manchester, Cobden's draft of a petition against the Corn-Laws accepted by, Dec. 1838, i. 145. ii. French Treaty of, 284; laid before Parliament, Feb. 10, 1860, 278; policy of, 335—345.
- Committee on Imports, report of, i. 235.
- Commons League, proposals for, 1848, ii. 36; failure of, 37.
- Como, Lake, i. 439.
- Conseil Supérieur, ii. 293.
- Conspiracy to Murder Bill, Feb. 20, Mr. Gibson beats Lord Palmerston on, ii. 218.
- Constantinople, Cobden's account of, i. 70; the plague, 71; the Bosphorus, 71. *Constitution, English*, i. 130.
- Coppdene, Adam de, i. 2.
- Cormenin, Conseiller d'Etat, ii. 83.
- Corn Bill, Peel's new, i. 234; second reading of, passed Mar. 27, 1846; passed, June 26, 1846, by a majority of 73, 387.
- Corn Law, existing when Cobden's agitation began, i. 165, 166; effects of, in foreign countries, 166; repeal of, break up of all parties, 402.

## COR

- Corn-Law, Anti-, League, i. 140; Association, formed in 1836; its members, proved impotent, i. 143; foundation of, in Manchester, 144.
- Corn Law of 1815, 1822; bill of 1827, Canning's; 1828, Wellington, Duke of, i. 164, 165.
- Corn Laws, modern history of, by Cobden, April 16, 1839, in the Circular, i. 162; Burke and, 167; in background, 292.
- Cornu, Madame, ii. 367.
- Corps Législatif, ii. 297.
- CORRESPONDENCE:—
- Ashworth, H., April 12, 1842, i. 231; Feb. 19, 1846, 377; May 20, 1846, 384. ii. 3; July 21, 1848, 24; Nov. 16, 1851, Dec. 13, 1849, 61; Dec. 19, 1855, 178, 179; Oct. 16, 1857; 205—207; Aug. 27, 1860, 361; Feb. 7, 1862, 396; Sept. 3, 1864, 451; Sept. 9, 1846, 452; July 26, 1864, 453; July, 1864, 453.
- Baines, E., Oct. 25, 1842, i. 250—252; 252; Mar. 8, 1843, 265; ii. Dec. 25, 1845, 30.
- Bastiat, M., ii. 13.
- Bigelow, Mr., ii. 418.
- Bright, Mr., i. 229; May 12, 1842, 232; June 21, 1843, 291, 292. ii. 1847, 1, 7; 1848, 33—35; Dec. 23, 1848, 38; Oct. 1, 1849, 50; Nov. 4, 1849, 53; Dec. 6, 1849, 55; Dec. 8, 1849, 56; April 23, 1850, 80; Nov. 22, 1850, 85; Sept. 29, 1851, 94; Oct. 1, 1851, 96; Oct. 29, 1851, 98; Nov. 7, 1851, 101; Nov. 6, 1851, 102; Nov. 13, 1851, 104; Nov. 9, 1853, 145; Nov. 22, 1853, 146; Sept. 14, 1854, 163; Oct. 1, 1854, 163; 1854, 165; Jan. 5, 1855, 166, 167; Feb. 11, 1855, 169; Sept. 30, 1855, 172; Aug. 6, 1855, 173, 174; Aug. 8, 1855, 174; Sept. 18, 1855, 175; Aug. 24, 1857, 208; Aug. 24, 1857, 209, 210; Sept. 22, 1857, 211—213; Nov. 17, 1859, 248; Nov. 20, 1859, 250; Dec. 29, 1859, 259; 308—310; Feb. 4, 1861, 330, 331; 1860, 338; Dec. 16, 1859, 346, 347; Dec. 29, 1859, 348; March 18, 1861, 356; Dec. 6, 1861, 388; April 22, 1863; Sept. 8, 1863; Oct. 12, 1863; Oct. 17, 1863; Oct. 4, 1864, 412—416; Jan. 16, 1865, 461; Jan. 22, 1865, 463; Feb. 23, 1865,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02682-6 - The Life of Richard Cobden, Volume 2

John Morley

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

497

## COR

- CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*):—  
 466; Mar. 3, 1865, 466; Mar. 15, 1865, 468.  
 Chevalier, M., Oct. 5, 1855, ii. 176; July 13, 1858, 218; Aug. 21, 1861, 384; Dec. 14, 1861, 389; Feb. 14, 1862; Mar. 4, 1862; Mar. 17, 1862; Mar. 18, 1862, 397—399; Aug. 7, 1862, 400; June 2, 1863, 403; June 22, 1863, 404; May 3, 1864, 447; June 27, 1864, 448; June 27, 1864, 448; Nov. 1864, 449.  
 Cobden, Mrs., Mar. 11, 14, 1845, i. 317, 318; Feb. 11, 1845, 327; April 11, 1845, April 14, 1845, April 28, 1845, and June 19, 1845, 328; June 20, 1845, 329; June 24, 1845, 329; April 7, 1845, 330; Dec. 4, 1845, 342; April 29, 1846, 330; June 6, 1845, 331; April 18, 1845, 331; May 26, 1845, 331; June 19, 24, 1845, 332; Jan. 28, 1846, 374; Jan. 23, 1846, 374; Jan. 26, 1846, 374; Mar. 30, 1846, 378; April 4, 6, 1846, April 23, 1846, April 25, 1846, April 27, 1846, 379; May 2, 1846, 380; May 8, 1846, 380; May 11, 1846, and May 13, 1846, 381; May 16, 1846, 382; May 18, 20, 1846, 383, 384; May 22, 1846, 385; May 23, 1846, 385; June 13, 16, 1846, 386; June 18, 1846, 386; June 23, 1846, 387; June 26, 1846, 387. ii. 16, 17; Mar. 8, 1848, 18; Mar. 10, 1848, 18; Mar. 14, 1848, 18; Mar. 18, 1848, 19; Mar. 21, 1848, 20; Mar. 27, 1848, 20; April 10, 1848, 21; April 15, 21; May 13, 1848, 21; Nov. 30, 1848, 31; Dec. 8, 1848, 32; Aug. 19, 1849, 46; Aug. 25, 1849, 47, Aug. 28, 1849, 48; Dec. 2, 1849, 78; Dec. 18, 1849, 78; Dec. 19, 1849; 78; July 2, 1850, 81; July 4, 1850, 81; Aug. 17, 1850, 81; Aug. 23, 1850, 82; April 22, 1851, 90; Mar. 3, 1852, 113; Mar. 5, 1852, 113; Jan. 31, 1853, 141; Jan. 27, 1853, 141; 1854, 1855, 160; June 30, 1859, 228; July 4, 1859.  
 Cobden, Miss (sister), Sept. 3, 1838, i. 132, 133.  
 Cobden, Frederick W., Feb. 5, 1826, i. 8; Sept. 20, 1825, 12; 1831, 20; 1832, 22; 1834, 28; 1835, 30—32; 1835, 34; 1835, 38—40;

## COR

- CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*):—  
 75—80; March 3, 1837, 80, 81; April 18, 1837, 81—88; Nov. 11, 1836, 113; Jan. 4, 1837; Jan. 28, 1837, 114; Feb. 24, 1837, 117; Oct. 26, 1838, 118; 125; Oct. 5, 1838, 126; 126; Sept. 11, 1838, 130; Oct. 6, 1838, 134, 135; 1837, 135—137; June 6, 12, 1837, 135, 137, 138; June 16, 141; 175; 176; Aug. 24, 1841; Aug. 26, 1841, 177; Aug. 29, 1841, 181; Sept. 27, 1841, 184, 185; June 22, 1842, 217; Feb. 28, 1842, 226, 227; Mar. 10, 1842; Mar. 12, 1842, 240; Mar. 22, 1842, 241; April 11, 1842, 242; June 22, 1842, 242; July 14, 1842, 243; July 20, 1842, 243; Jan. 5, 1843, 253; Feb. 17, 1843, 263; Feb. 23, 1843, 265; Mar. 11, 1843, 269; April 10, 1843, 270; June 5, 1843, 276; July 20, 1843, 277; Aug. 17, 1843, 284; Oct. 27, 1843, and Jan. 2, 1844, 285—287; June 4, 1844, 295; June 5, 1844, 296, 297; Aug. 16, 1842, 299; March 16, 1844, 301; March 23, 1844, 302; Aug. 8, 1844, 330; Feb. 9, 1846, 376; Mar. 6, 1846, 378; Mar. 25, 1846; May 15, 1846, 382; May 19, 1846, 383; June 10, 1846, 385.  
 Cobden, Charles, Jan. 8, 1837, i. 44.  
 Cole, Colonel, March 20, 1865, ii. 470.  
 Cole, Mr., i. 117.  
 Combe, George, Aug. 23, 1836, i. 121; Mar. 9, 1841, 138; Aug. 1, 1846, 202, 203; Dec. 29, 1845, 208; Feb. 23, 1845, 315; Dec. 13, 1845, 343; Dec. 29, 1845, 352; Feb. 1846, 353; March 7, 1846, 364; Aug. 1, 1846, 364; July 14, 1846, 410. ii. Feb. 29, 1848, 17; April 24, 1848, 21, 22; July 23, 1848, 22; Aug. 28, 1848, 24; Oct. 4, 1848, 26; Oct. 29, 1848, 29; Jan. 5, 1849, 41; Feb. 8, 1849, 42; April 9, 1849, 43; June 19, 1849, 45; Nov. 9, 1850, 83; May 16, 1858, 216.  
 Delane, John T., Dec. 9, 1863, ii. 426; 430.  
*Daily Telegraph*, ii. 437.  
 Ewart, Mr., June 6, 1857, ii. 202.  
 Fitzmayer, Colonel, Jan. 10, 1855, ii. 168, 169; Oct. 18, 1857, 214; Dec. 3, 1861, 386.

## COR

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*):—

- Foster, George, April 14, 1836, i. 24; 1836, 25; Nov. 28, 1836, 43; Dec. 22, 1836, 66—68.
- Gilpin, Mr., March 28, 1858, Oct. 30, 217.
- Gladstone, Jan. 7, 1860, ii. 263; 264; Feb. 10, 1865, 464; Feb. 13, 1865, 464.
- Greg, W. R., May 15, 1843, ii. 23; Mar. 13, 1851, 88; May 21, 1851, 91.
- Hadfield, G., July 5, 1850, ii. 96.
- Hargreaves, Mr., 198; April 7, 1857, 198; Aug. 4, 1860; May 2, 1860, 297; Nov. 1860, 328; Mar. 14, 1860, 351; April 23, 1860, 353; 1860, 354; June 5, 1860, 356; March 1, 1863, 364; 1861, 381; June 22, 1861, 385; Aug. 7, 1862, 399; Oct. 25, 1862, 401; April 5, 1863, 416; Feb. 16, 1861, 422; April 10, 1863, 481.
- Hatherton, Lady, Nov. 6, 1862, ii. 402.
- Hunt, W. C., Oct. 21, 1836, i. 464.
- Hunter, T., March 12, 1846, i. 367; 371.
- Lattimore, R., April 20, 1864, i. 274.
- Letter to parents whilst at Yorkshire school, March 25, 1817, i. 4.
- Lindsay, Mr. W. S., Mar. 24, 1856, i. 16; 1857, ii. 198; April 26, 1861, 379; Feb. 25, 1861, 421.
- Livesey, Mr., Oct. 10, 1858, ii. 58.
- Lucas, S., July 27, 1862, i. 202, 203; Aug. 16, 1860, ii. 358; Jan. 23, 1861, 363; Oct. 17, 1861, 385.
- Maeren, Mr. Van der, Oct. 5, 1856, i. 310.
- McLaren, Sept. 19, 1853, ii. 144.
- Mellor, James, April 18, 1850, ii. 79.
- Moffatt, Mr., 1858, ii. 122; April 7, 1857, 197; Dec. 3, 1857, 203.
- Palmerston, Lord, June 27, 1859, ii. 227; April 13, 1861, 333.
- Parkes, J., Feb. 16, 1846, i. 363; May 26, 1856, 237; May 26, 1856, 348; June 10, 1857, 359; Dec. 28, 1856, 418. ii. May 23, 1856, June 4, 1856, 182, 183; Nov. 11, 1856, 185; Dec. 11, 1856, 186; Aug. 9, 1857, 199; 1857, 200; Feb. 11, 1860, 366.
- Paulton, Mr., July 4, 1846, i. 408. ii. Jan., 1862, 389; Feb. 2, 395; Jan. 8, 1863; Jan. 18, 1863, 409;

## COW

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*):—

- Feb. 3, 1863, 411; Jan. 25, 1865, 458.
- Peel, Sir R., June 23, 1846, i. 390—397.
- Potter, Edmund, i. 372. ii. Mar. 15, 1851, 89.
- Potter, Mr. T. B., Mar. 22, 1865, ii. 462; Feb. 23, 1865, 466.
- Potter, Sir Thomas, 1843, i. 266; Mar. 1, 1843, 268.
- Russell, Lord John, Nov. 12, 1855, ii. 161; July 31, 1860, Aug. 2, 1860, 313.
- Sisters, Nov. 11, 1836, i. 45—47; Dec. 20, 1836, 49—64.
- Slagg, J., Sept. 5, 1859, ii. 286.
- Spencer, Rev. Thomas, April 23, 1849, i. 204.
- St. John's, Rector of, Manchester, Feb. 1841, i. 232, 233.
- Sturge, Mr., June 10, 1846, i. 361. ii. July 16, 1846, 37; Feb. 19, 1851, 86; Feb. 15, 1851, 86; Mar. 11, 1852, 113; Mar. 20, 1852, 115; May 5, 1852, 117; June 9, 1852, 118; Sept. 14, 1852, 119; Sept. 21, 1852, 120.
- Sumner, Mr. Charles, Nov. 29, 1861, ii. 390; July 11, 1862; Feb. 13, 1863; April 2, 1863; May 2, 1863; May 22, 1863; August 7, 1863, 405—409; August 18, 1864, 446; Jan. 11, 1865, 459.
- Tait, Mr., July 3, 1838, i. 123; Aug. 17, 1838, and May 5, 1837, 128.
- White, Mr., Nov. 22, 1857, ii. 215.
- Wilson, G., Sept. 1841, i. 182, 183; Nov., 1841, i. 212; Feb. 27, 1842; Mar. 7, 1842, 228, 229; Jan. 18, 1843, 253; Oct. 24, 1843, 289; Feb. 28, 1845, 316; Jan. 29, 1846, 375. ii. Feb. 20, 1852, 111; Feb. 28, 1852, 112; Mar. 20, 1852, 115; Mar. 23, 1852, 116; Aug. 18, 1852, 119; Oct. 4, 1852, 121; Nov. 24, 1852, 123.
- Corsini, Prince, i. 429, 430.
- Counties, campaign in, i. 273, 275; proposals to win, 304.
- Country, how it receives Peel's proposals; i. 221. opinion about Russian War, ii. 155.
- Covent Garden, League bazaar at, in the spring of 1845, i. 314.
- Cowley, Lord, ii. 243, 253, 255, 260, 302, 315; Savoy question, 297; French treaty, 321.

## CRA

- Crawford, Sharman, i. 181.  
 Crimean War, commencement of, 1854, ii. 150; origin of, 151; end of, 1856, 179.  
 Crisis, Ministerial, the, 1845, 341.  
 Crosse Hall, Cobden's business at, i. 158, 159.  
 Crown and Anchor, the; 268.  
 Czar of Russia, ii. 65.
- Daily News*, ii. 413.  
 Dalhousie, Lord, declines office, 1846, i. 403.  
 Danish War, ii. 440, 453.  
 Dantzie, i. 450.  
 Dardanelles, fleet despatched to, ii. 72.  
*Débats*, ii. 450.  
 Delane, Mr., editor of *Times*, thinks Cobden and Bright might have been ministers, ii. 161; social distinctions, 422; letter of, to Cobden, giving reason for not publishing protest, 425; controversy with Cobden, 420—439; virtual surrender of, 433.  
 Democratic Reform, movement of, ii. 57.  
 Denmark, ii. 138; and the British Government, 441.  
 Deputation of bankers and traders in London to Emperor of the French, ii. 143.  
 Derby-Disraeli *exposé*, ii. 70.  
 Derby, Lord, i. 76, 108, 111, 112, 114, 116, 449; resigns, Dec. 17, 1852, 126; second administration, 1858, 219; on the policy of 1860, 289.  
 Desenzano, i. 439.  
 Dickens, Charles, the influence of his early novels, i. 92; ii. 202.  
 Dieterici, M., Cobden visits, at Berlin, an earnest Free Trader, i. 447.  
 Disraeli, Mr., says Pitt was first Free Trader, i. 239; 243; 260; on Free Trade, 322; attacks Peel, 1845, 323; speaks of Cobden, 323; attitude towards Peel, 323. ii. views on the session of 1845, 63; 73; 76; 116; 127; 128; 143; 170; 454; leads the Protectionists in 1848, 15; recognizes the possibility of public opinion being brought round to Cobden's side, 1848, 33; moves an amendment to Villiers' address on the Duke of Wellington's funeral, 122; funeral oration on the Duke of Wellington, 123; budget, 125; defeated by a majority of nineteen,

## ENG

- 126; conceives the idea of detaching the Manchester party from Whigs and Peelites, 126; introduces his Reform Bill, Feb., 1859, 225; treaty of commerce with France, 298; Free Trade, 336; and Schleswig-Holstein affair, 442; vote of censure on Lord Palmerston, 443; on the death of Cobden, 474.  
 Distress of country, debate on, i. 243.  
 Domestic Legislation, Cobden's opinion of, ii. 186.  
 Don Pacifico debate, ii. 63; affair of, 440.  
 D'Orsay, Count, i. 386.  
 Dresden, communication with Mr. Falkenstein at Royal Library, 444.  
 Droxford, Cobden's father dies at, June 15, 1833, i. 29.  
 Drummond, Mr., private secretary to Peel, shot, i. 256, 353.  
 Drury Lane, meetings at, i. 280.  
 Dublin, Cobden's early impression of, 1825, *æt.* 21, i. 11.  
 Ducie, Lord, i. 285.  
 Duff, Mr. E. Grant, ii. 375.  
 Dumas, Alexandre, i. 418.  
 Duncan, Lord, i. 296.  
 Dunford, farmhouse where Cobden was born, i. 2. ii. Cobden at, April 22, 1851, 90; 1857, 187.  
 Dungannon, Lord, beats Bright at Durham, April 4, 1843, unseated for Bribery, July, 1843, 264.  
 Durham, Bishop of, ii. 77.
- EASTBOURNE, ii. 52.  
 Eastern Question, 1854, ii. 149.  
*Economic Sophism* of Bastiat, i. 311.  
*Economist*, the, i. 292.  
 Edinburgh, Cobden attends peace conference, 1853, ii. 144.  
*Edinburgh letter*, the, of Lord John Russell, 1845, i. 339.  
*Edinburgh Review*, ii. 169.  
 Education, National League and, i. 281; popular, 300.  
 Egerton, Lord, i. 374.  
 Election of 1841, state of parties, i. 176. ii. general, July, 1852, 118; 1857, 193.  
 Eliot, Forster's life of, ii. 462, 478.  
 Ellice, Edward, i. 385.  
 Emmanuel, Victor, ii. 270.  
 Emperor of Austria, ii. 65.  
 England, condition of; pestilent effects of bread tax on, i. 141; the

## ENG

- growth of the League in, against the Corn Law, 270; condition of, 296, 297. ii. 68; 78; cat's-paw of European powers, 150; feeling in, against France, 304; warlike demonstration against France, 1860, 810—812; working classes of, 365; popular feeling in, about Eastern Question, 1854, 150; social state of, 137; and France, estrangement between, about Conspiracy to Murder Bill, 218.
- England, Ireland, and America*, Cobden's first pamphlet, 1835, i. 26; goes through several editions, 1835, 42; Cobden's pamphlet on; the disadvantages of the English manufacturer, 100.
- English policy in 1793, ii. 134; politics, tone of, 449.
- Europe, state of, Cobden on, 1860, ii. 354, 355.
- Evarts, Mr., ii. 415.
- Examiner*, ii. 114.
- Exchange, free, Cobden's remedy, i. 297.
- Exhibition, Great, opening of the, 1851, ii. 91.
- FACTORY legislation, i. 299; Bill, Sir James Graham's, withdrawal of; reintroduction, clauses of, 300; question, part of great struggle, 301.
- Famine, Cotton, ii. 402.
- Farmers, tenant, distressed state of, i. 315; account of, 321.
- Farnham, William Cobden removes to, in 1827; association of, with Swift and Cobbett, i. 14.
- Faucher, Léon, i. 422.
- Ferrand, Mr., violent attack of, on Cobden, i. 224.
- Finlay on the Pacifico affair, ii. 72.
- Fitzgerald, Seymour, ii. 466.
- Fitzwilliam, Lord, i. 251.
- Florence, Cobden at, i. 419.
- "Florida" affair, i. 460.
- Fonblanque, i. 135.
- Fooh, Cobden at, i. 54.
- Foreign Office, procrastination of, ii. 1860, 324.
- Forfar, Cobden at, i. 286.
- Fort Brothers and Co. aid Cobden in establishing his business, 1828, i. 16.
- Fortesque, Lord and Lady, i. 385.

## GLA

- Foster, George, Cobden's partner at Sabden, a Liberal of finest type, i. 22, 23.
- Fould, Achille, ii. 249.
- Fould, M., ii. 280.
- Fox, Charles James, and the League, i. 307; 403. ii. 136.
- Fox, George, ii. 56, 131, 141.
- France, Cobden's first visit to, 1833, i. 27; scarcely any railways and no penny postage in, 1846, 311. ii. suspends specie payment, 19, 69; social state of, 137; and America, 1864, 413; Free Trade in, 448.
- Frankfort, Peace Congress at, ii. 81.
- Freemasons' Tavern, i. 268.
- Free Trade, banquet to supporters of, Manchester, 1839, i. 146; original development of, 239; charter of, Imports Committee Report, 236; related to all questions of condition of people, 281; ii. 57; 69; bearings of, 344.
- French diplomatic conspiracy, ii. 75.
- French empire, ii. 129.
- French tariff, debate on, in the House, ii. 289; nature of, 291.
- French treaty, resistance to, ii. 265; signed, Jan. 29, 1867, 266.
- Fuggers, the, ii. 482.
- GARIBALDI, visit of, to London, ii. 447.
- Gazette*, the, ii. 119.
- Genoa, F. Cobden at, 1847, i. 425.
- Germanism in English Court, ii. 305.
- Germany, Cobden starts for, in Aug., 1838; acquires information about Corn Laws, i. 128; society in, Cobden's account of, 132; ii. 69.
- Gibraltar, Cobden's visit to, and description of, i. 45—47; Cobden's views on the retention of, 106.
- Gibson, ii. 113; returned for Manchester, 118; defeated at Manchester, 1857, 193; beats Lord Palmerston on his Conspiracy to Murder Bill, Feb. 20, 1857, 218, 460.
- Girardin, Emile de, Cobden dines with, ii. 261; 299.
- Gladstone, Mr., revision of the tariff, i. 238; 257; Free Trade, 284; opinion of League, 294; views as to the Maynooth Grant, 326; resigns the office of President of the Board of Trade, 1845, 326. ii. 70, 73, 460; description of inter-



- GOU
- ference, 75 ; 116 ; 121 ; budget, 1853, 142 ; 176 ; 235 ; 253 ; 256 ; speech on Treaty of Commerce with France, 287 ; position, 1860, 307, 308 ; Free Trade, 336 ; French Treaty, 1860, 345 ; *The Three Panics*, 376.
- Goulburn, ii. 116.
- Government, British, increased expenditure on armaments, ii. 6 ; intervention of, in foreign affairs, 1847, 6 ; propose an increase in the income-tax, ignominiously withdrawn, 32 ; defeated on the bill to lower the county franchise to 10*l.*, 87 ; and Denmark, 441.
- Graham, Lord, ii. 115.
- Graham, Sir James, speech of, against Mr. Villiers' motion, Mar. 15, 1839, i. 157 ; Factory Bill, 1844 ; its withdrawal ; reintroduction ; clauses of, 300 ; on renewed agitation after Peel's resignation, 1845, 340 ; declines office, 1846, 403. ii. 73.
- Granville, Lord, attempts to form a ministry, ii. 226 ; 318.
- Greece, the King and Queen of, i. 82 ; Cobden in, 1837, 81—85. ii. 72.
- Grenville, Lord, ii. 134.
- Grey, Lord, the cause of Lord John Russell's inability to form a ministry, 1845, i. 345. ii. 461.
- Grote, Cobden's estimate of, i. 136, 137
- Guardian, Manchester*, i. 42.
- Guizot, M., i. 147.
- Gurney, Mr., ii. 55, 131.
- HALL, Sir Benjamin, i. 332.
- Hamburg, i. 463.
- Hampshire, New, ii. 61.
- Hampton Court Gardens, i. 386.
- Hartington, Lord, ii. 226.
- Haydon, ii. 158.
- Haynau, General, ii. 83.
- Henley's, Lady, bequest, i. 295.
- Henley, Mr. ii. 121, 225.
- Herbert, Sidney, i. 318 ; declines office, 1846, 403. ii. 116, 121.
- Herbert paints a picture of the Council of the League, i. 387.
- Hertford, Cobden speaks at, i. 273.
- Heyshott, hamlet near Midhurst, i. 1.
- Hill, Rowland, ii. 327.
- History of the Netherlands, Motley's, ii. 478.
- Holland, ii. 69.
- KAL
- Household Suffrage and Corn Laws, effect of, on parties, i. 347.
- Howick, Lord, i. 327 ; on the Queen's speech, 257.
- Hull, Cobden at, i. 288.
- Humboldt, Baron von, and Cobden at Berlin, i. 448.
- Hume, David, 483.
- Hume, Deacon, i. 251.
- Hume, Joseph, i. 244.
- Hungary, ii. 71.
- Huskisson, i. 405 ; legislation of, 1823-25, i. 163, 164. ii. 264.
- ILLINOIS Central Railway, Cobden's investments in, and anxieties about, ii. 221, 222.
- Illustrated Weekly News*, ii. 114.
- Ilyssus, 478.
- Import Duties, Report of Committee on, and Peel, i. 234.
- Income Tax, Tories and the, i. 241.
- India, Cobden on government of, 1857, ii. 206 ; demoralizes England, 217 ; hopelessness of our rule in, 360.
- India, West, sugar growers, i. 283.
- Indian Mutiny, ii. 205.
- International law, ii. 451.
- Intervention, the policy of, Cobden discusses in his "Russia" pamphlet, i. 101, 109 ; extravagance of, 109.
- Inverness, Duchess of, i. 385.
- Ireland, first visit of Cobden to, Oct. 21, 1825 ; description of peasantry, i. 11 ; failure of potato crop in, 1844 ; duties on corn in, 337. ii. views on, in a letter to George Combe, 25 ; mismanagement of, 88.
- Irish vote indispensable to the Whig Ministry since the Reform Bill, ii. 78.
- Iron, duty on, i. 449.
- Italian statesmen, i. 419.
- Italy, landed property in, 1847, i. 426. ii. 59 ; and Austria, 273—276.
- JAMES, G. P. R., advocates protection at Canterbury, i. 272.
- Jameson, Mrs., i. 432.
- Jeffery and Cobden, 1826, i. 13.
- Johnson, Dr., ii. 142.
- Journalism, Cobden's view of, ii. 439.
- Journalists, Cobden makes acquaintance of some, 1837, i. 135.
- KALAMAKI, in Gulf of Corinth, Cobden arrives at, i. 82.

## KAY

- Kay, Mr., ii, 53.  
 Kemp, Mr., ii, 457.  
 Kendal, Cobden at, i, 285.  
 Keppell, Captain, ii, 55.  
 Kinglake, i, 104. ii, 157.  
 Kingston, Cobden at, i, 386.  
 Klapka, General, ii, 83, 249.  
 Kossuth, ii, 65; comes to England, speech at Winchester, 100; and Bright, 104; indignation with regard to the Blue Book on the Hungarian struggle, 106.  
 Kúbeck, Baron, Cobden meets, at Vienna, i, 443.  
 Kuhne, M., Cobden visits, at Berlin, i, 447.
- LABOUR legislation, i, 303, 465—468; difficulty in obtaining, ii, 6.  
 Lafitte, M., ii, 268.  
 Lakes, Italian, i, 439.  
 Lancashire calico printers' agitation against heavy duties, 1825—1830: duty taken off, 1831, i, 18, 19; Chartist disturbances in, 1838, 126; men of, and bread tax, 1838, beginning of struggle, 141. ii, 57; 58.  
 Lancashire, South, ii, 58.  
 Land, transfer of, ii, 215.  
 Lansdowne, Lord, i, 385.  
 Lattimore, Mr., i, 273, 317.  
 Law, International, ii, 451.  
 Law, International Maritime, ii, 374—380.  
 Lawrence, Mr., ii, 100.  
 League, idea of the, i, 147; Anti-Corn-Law, organization of, March, 1839, 149; lectures of, 153; vilified in Press, 155; attitude of, during elections of 1841, 172; tactics of, during elections of 1841, 173, 174; the two great spokesmen of, 193; as a theme for popular agitation, 195; moral triumph of, 211; organ of, 212; delegates from, at House of Commons, 218; disappointment of, 227; Cobden's advice to, 228; and Peel's tariff, 239; Cobden speaks to, 248; and the workmen, 249; increased expense, 250; funds of, 250; not credited with all its work, 251; renewed activity of, 251; and Scotland, 252; reception of League in Scotland, 255; threatened proceedings against, 256; meetings to protest against the bad treatment of Cobden, 265; the

## LOU

- enemies of, on Cobden, 265; meeting in Drury Lane Theatre, 268; victory at Colchester, 278; Mr. Bright on work of, Oct., 1843, 279; national education and, 281; and emigration, 282; in Scotland, 285—288; in Midland counties, 288; new organ, 291; abuse of, by Ferrand, &c., 293; account of the subscription, 312; change of tactics, 1845, 314; object, clearly and intelligibly established, 316; great meeting at Manchester, Dec., 1845, 340; operations of, 351; money, and gain in counties by influence, 362; isolation the true policy 1846, 363; final meeting, 404; its work, 406; secret of its power, 406; voted a present of 10,000*l.* to Mr. G. Wilson, 1846; 413; discussion, on a joint testimonial to Cobden, Bright, and Villiers, 413. ii, great meeting at Manchester, 121.  
*League*, establishment of, i, 292; the organ of the Free Traders, the conduct of, 212.  
 Lecturers, the League sends, to the country, 1839, i, 153; ill reception of, in country, 153, 154; reports of, on their experiences lends fresh hope to Leaguers, 156; at work in country, 210, 211.  
 Leeds, ii, 56, 65; Cobden at, 78.  
 Lewis, Mr., of Regent Street, advances Cobden capital for a business, in 1828, i, 15.  
 Lewis, Sir George, and the Corn Laws, i, 271; on Crimean war, ii, 169.  
 L'Huys, Drouyn de, ii, 298; notes to Prussia, 171.  
 Liddell, Mr., speech on the debate of Feb. 3, 1843, i, 267.  
 Lincoln, President, i, 416; character of, 446.  
 Lindsay, W. S., conversation with Cobden about American railways, ii, 221; Cobden no speculator, 222.  
 Little, Captain, i, 452.  
 Liverpool Financial Reform Association initiate the League, ii, 33.  
 Lombardy, cession of, ii, 271, 281, 282.  
 London Tavern, ii, 66.  
 Lothian, East, farmers of, i, 285.  
 Louis Philippe, conversation with Cobden, 1846, i, 418; interview of Cobden with, conversation, &c., 421.

## LUB

Lubeck journey to, from St. Petersburg, Sept. 29, 1841, i. 461.

MACAULAY, Lord, i. 8, 16; congratulates Cobden, 382. ii. 235.

Magne, M., ii. 257, 263.

Mallet, Mr. Louis, sent on a commission to France, ii. 290, 342.

Malta, visit of Cobden to, i. 48; opinions of Cobden about, as a naval station, 86; leaves, April 4, 1837, 87.

M'Naghten, Daniel, the assassin of Mr. Drummond, i. 256.

Manchester, Cobden's early enthusiasm for, i. 19; growth of, 22; the growth of, from 1815 to 1832, 98; parties in, during struggle for charter, 124; Germany contrasted with, 135; intolerance of, 138; received charter of incorporation, 1838, 139; head-quarters of Anti-Corn-Law League, 149; country in debt to, 251; meeting at, of 8000 people, 265; meeting at, 280; Free Trader returned for, 1843, 290. ii. a meeting held in the great hall in commemoration of the expiration of duty on corn, Jan. 31, 1849, 40; 57; 58; Free Trade Hall of, 61; 65; Cobden at, 85; 104; 111; Newall's Buildings, 112; great meeting of the League at, 121; 140.

*Manchester Examiner*, ii. 56.

*Manchester Guardian*, i. 42. ii. 106; and the Kossuth demonstration, 107.

Manchester School, policy of, on the Crimean War, 1854, ii. 151; defeat of, at elections, 1857, 193.

Mantua, fortress of, ii. 271.

Manufacturers, country party and, i. 225.

Maritime Law, ii. 379, 395; proposed changes in, 375.

Markets, regulation of, by legislation, i. 298.

Marlborough, ii. 120.

Marshall, Mr., ii. 78.

Martineau, Miss, i. 351.

Massacres, Syrian, French intervention, ii. 358.

Maule, Fox, i. 253.

Maynooth Grant, second reading carried by a majority of 147, 1845, i. 326.

Medici, the, ii. 482.

VOL. II.

## MOS

Mehemet Ali, Cobden describes his reception by, and interview with, at Cairo, Dec. 1836, i. 60, 61; his description of, 62, 63; his conversation, 64; Cobden's second interview with, Dec. 26, 1836, 65; Cobden's opinions of, 66.

Melbourne, Lord, Municipal Reform Act of, i. 122; cabinet of, want of fiscal skill, 168; budget of, 1841, 169; defeat of his ministry, appeals to the country, 1841, 172; resignation of, Aug. 28, 1841, 177.

Men-of-war, English, the carriers of royalty, i. 82.

*Mercury*, the, ii. 96.

Mérimée Prosper, opinion of Cobden, i. 198. ii. 476.

Mersey, ii. 228.

Methuen treaty, 1753, ii. 340.

Metternich, Prince, i. 442, 443. ii. 270; interview with Cobden, Austria, Italy, and Venetia, 1860, 273—276.

Meyendorff, Baron Alexander, i. 454; views on protection in Russia, 456.

Midhurst, the scenery about; birth-place of Cobden, i. 1, 2. ii. description of, 5.

Milan, Cobden at, i. 438.

Mill, J. Stuart, ii. 461, 484.

Millingen, Dr., Cobden visited by, at Smyrna, i. 76.

Milnes, Monckton, i. 386. ii. 244.

Ministerial proposals for parliamentary reform, ii. 91.

Ministers, great meeting of, of all religions, in Manchester, i. 178, 179.

Mines and Collieries Act, i. 299.

Mocquard, M., ii. 258.

Moffatt, Mr., i. 378. ii. at his death-bed, 472.

Molesworth, Sir W., Cobden meets, i. 137. ii. represented philosophic radicalism in the cabinet, 127.

Molesworth and Cobden, ii. 160.

*Moniteur*, the, ii. 263, 317.

Moore, Mr., i. 275.

*Morning Post* calumniates the League, i. 155; 278.

*Morning Star*, the, ii. 173.

Montpensier, Duke of, i. 418.

Morocco, ii. 253.

Morpeth, Lord, i. 385; congratulates Cobden, 382.

Moscow, returns to, i. 455.

Mosley, Sir Oswald, i. 123.

L I

## MOV

- Movement, Peace; misrepresentation of, ii. 145.  
 Muir, Mr., i. 52.  
 Mundy, Captain, ii. 55.  
 Municipal Reform Act passed, 1835, by Lord Melbourne, complement to Reform Act, i. 122.  
 Muntz, Mr., death of, 1857, ii. 198.  
 Murchison, Sir Roderick, invites Cobden to St. Petersburg, i. 408.  
 Mutiny, Indian, Cobden on, 1857, ii. 206—208.
- NANTES, Edict of, i. 246. ii. 253.  
 Napier, Sir George, i. 423.  
 Naples, Cobden at, i. 436. ii. king of, 64.  
 Napoleon, ii. 133.  
 Napoleon, Louis, i. 386. ii. 137; and Free Trade, 245; reasons for assenting to the treaty, 256; wishes to submit the draft of the treaty to the Legislative Body, 263; Cobden's audience with, 1860, 281, 282; French treaty, 310; Cobden's conversation with, French treaty, 1860, 326; writings of, 352; Cobden's last interview with, 367.  
 Napoleon, Prince, complains of Lord Palmerston's fortification speech, ii. 318.  
 Napoleonic legend, ii. 139.  
 Narbonne, Cobden at, i. 423.  
 Navigation laws follow the Corn Laws, ii. 16.  
 Nelson, ii. 133, 138.  
 Nesselrode, Count, i. 451.  
 Newcastle, Cobden at, i. 287.  
*Newcastle Journal*, the i. 272.  
 Newman, Dr., i. 91.  
 New York, ii. 467.  
 Niagara, Cobden's description of, 1835, i. 35—37.  
 Nice, Cobden at, i. 424. ii. annexation of, to France, 278.  
 Nile, Cobden sails up, Dec. 4, 1836; scenery of, i. 55.  
 Nishni Novogorod, description of, Aug. 27, 1847, i. 453, 454.  
 Nonconformists, Crimean War, ii. 155.  
 Normanby, Lord, i. 385.  
 North, Lord, i. 403.  
 Northern counties, between 4000 and 5000 electors added to, 1845, i. 306.  
*Northern Star*, the, ii. 54.  
 Norwich, i. 273. ii. 131.  
 Nottingham, i. 245.

## PAM

- Novello, Clara, ii. 296
- O'CONNELL, i. 420; rouses Ireland by the cry of Repeal, 270. ii. 87, 454.  
 Ogilvie, R. A., sent on a commission to France, ii. 290.  
 Opinion, popular, misgivings of, about Cobden and Bright, ii. 161.  
 Orleanists, the, ii. 297.  
 Osborn, Mr., chairman of Illinois railway, visits Cobden at Dunford, 1858, ii. 222.  
 Oxford, Cobden, 1853, ii. 144; Cobden visits, 147.
- PADIHAM, i. 24.
- Palmerston, Lord, i. 148, 358. ii. 66, 72, 76, 92, 101, 104, 116, 124, 126, 128, 170, 226, 249, 253, 263, 468; substituted for Lord Aberdeen, 1847, 6; his policy with regard to Portugal, 12; account of his political life, 63; and the Spanish Government, 64; failure of his policy, 64; foreign policy approved of by a majority of 46, 75; and the Queen, 108; carries an amendment on the Militia Bill, 109; and the invasion panic, 128; Eastern Question, 148; Prime Minister, 1855, 150; Eastern policy, 152; concentration of war at Sebastopol, 152; Russian War policy, and Cobden's, 153; presides at Napier's banquet, 153; flippancy towards Cobden and Bright, 154; durability of Ministry, 1855, 161; resigns, defeated on Cobden's motion, 1857, 191; defeat of, on Conspiracy to Murder Bill, Feb. 20, 1858, 218; victory of, 1857, 193; distrust of France, 305; French treaty, 1860, 312; speech on aggressive France, 315; offers Baronetcy or Privy Councillorship to Cobden, March 26, 1861, 332; luck of, 399; statement on Schleswig-Holstein affair, June 27, 1864, 442; humiliating position of, 443; on the death of Cobden, 474; Cobden battles with, 477.  
 Paimerton, Lady, ii. 233.  
 Pamphlets, the two, written by Cobden, consideration of, i. 89; Cobden's, their application to English policy, 95; consideration of Cobden's first, 97—112; Cobden's, on Russia, 101. ii. "Few Observations on In-

## PAN

vasion," 130; "Brief Suggestions for a Reserve Force," 130; "Short Notes on National Defence," 130; "Plain Proposals for a Maritime Militia," 130; "1792 and 1853," 133; "Thoughts on the Peril of Portsmouth," 150.  
*Panics, The Three*, ii. 148, 375.  
 Papal aggression, account of the, ii. 77.  
 Paris, Peace Congress held there in 1849, ii. 46; treaty of, 179.  
 Parkes, Joseph, of Birmingham, i. 138.  
 Parliament of 1841, i. 7; dissolution of, 173; feeling of, 296; scene in the House of Commons on the Corn Law agitation, 257; question in, of 1843, 283; proceedings, in 1846, 363. ii. meets, Nov. 4, 1852, 121; meets June 7, 1859, 226.  
 Parties, political, 1830, 1841, i. 167; state of, 1846, 356.  
 Partridge and Price, Cobden enters warehouse of, in 1828, i. 15.  
 Paschal, Captain, anecdote of a, Feb., 1826, i. 12.  
 Pasha, Suleiman, i. 306.  
 Passports, abolition of, ii. 327.  
 Paulton, Mr., ii. 457, 472.  
 Peace movement and Free Trade, i. 230.  
 Peace movement, misrepresentation of, ii. 145.  
 Peace Society, ii. 56.  
 Peel's, Sir Robert, speech on Corn Law agitation, March 18, 1839, i. 150; views of, on corn question, 181, 182; advance in his opinion on corn laws, 170; proposals to his cabinet, 1842, 216; proposals unsatisfactory to League, 219, 220; proposal an insult to country; effigy burned, 221; a Free Trader, 237; position of, 237; budget of 1842, 237; Cobden's impression of, 241; Cobden thinks him willing to listen, 242; Cobden a thorn in his side, 243; Cobden meets arguments, 244; replies to Cobden, 246; peroration of his speech in answer to Cobden, 259; his character, 260; accepts Cobden's explanation, 261; unfavourable criticism of the Tories in Oxford, 264; says repeal not wanted, 292; a trimmer, 293; cabinet summoned after Edinburgh letter, 1845, 339; goes to Windsor after Lord

## PET

John Russell's failure to form ministry, 346; champion of Protestantism, repealer of Test and Corporation Acts, 347; and his party, 1845, 347; inconsistencies, 348; speeches in vindication of Free Trade policy, 349; Bill, first reading of, 1846, great majority for Free Traders, 357; advises his followers to grant the Game Law Committee, 316; proposes lower prices, 322; dislike of Mr. Disraeli's character, 324; introduces the grant to the Catholic College at Maynooth, 326; resignation of, after Edinburgh letter, Dec. 5, 1845, 340; withdraws his resignation, Dec. 20, 1845, 346; his position with his party, 1845, 347; conversion to Free Trade principles, 349; League and, 350; reconciliation of, to Cobden, 353; explanation regarding Cobden, 1846; Cobden's expression of regret, 354; followers of, 356; no conception of intense feeling about Free Trade, 1846, 357; autumn of 1845 turning-point in career of, 357; position, difficulties of, 359; ministry, doom of, 359; an earnest convert, 366; speech on the necessity of a new commercial system, Jan. 22, 1846, 374; announces his resignation in a remarkable speech, June 29, 1846, 388; all letters carefully preserved, 391; reply, June 24, 1846, to Cobden's letter of June 23, 1846, 397—401. ii. speech on his commercial policy 1848, 15; 71; 73; 74; death of, 77; 124; 129; 142; 240; 249; and commercial treaty with France, 336; sober politics of, 359.  
 Peleites in favour of non-intervention, ii. 150.  
 Peking, English ambassador at, ii. 382.  
 People's budget, an outline sketched by Cobden, ii. 34, 35.  
 Perkins, Mr., Cobden visited by, at Smyrna, i. 76.  
 Perpignan, Cobden at, i. 423.  
 Persigny, M. de, on commercial reform in France, ii. 254; and the state of opinion in England, 255; on the empire, 299; diplomatic difficulties in England, 319; abolition of passport question, 327.  
 Perth, Cobden at, i. 286.  
 Peschiera, fortress of, ii. 271.  
 Petitti, Count, i. 438.

## PEV

- “Peveril of the Peak” coach, i. 15.  
 Philanthropists, Cobden’s attacks on the, i. 185, 187.  
 Phrenology. *See* Combe, George.  
*Phrenologist, The*, play written by Cobden, i. 26.  
 Piedmont, ii. 182.  
 Piræus, fleet despatched to, ii. 72.  
 Pitt, Cobden contrasts, with Lord Palmerston, ii. 331; commercial treaty with France, 1786, 341.  
 Polish insurrection, 1863, ii. 404.  
 Political changes, 1853, ii. 148.  
 Political life, condition of, ii. 351.  
 Political torpor, 1863, ii. 417.  
 Ponsonby, Lord, i. 76.  
 Poor, rural, condition of, i. 157.  
 Pope and Free Trade, i. 433; receives Cobden; conversation with him, 1847, 433.  
 Portpatrick, Cobden goes to, Feb., 1826, i. 12.  
 Portsmouth, fortifications of, ii. 411.  
 Ports not to be open until 1849, i. 355.  
 Portugal, ii. 73.  
*Post, Morning*, i. calumniates League, 155; 278.  
 Potsdam, Cobden goes to, drives with King, i. 447.  
 Press, hostilities in the, 1839, i. 155.  
 Price, Partridge and, Cobden enters warehouse of, 1826, i. 15.  
 Privateering, ii. 418.  
 Protection, petition for, i. 356.  
 Protectionists, anger of, after first reading of Peel’s Repeal Bill, i. 358. ii. led by Mr. Disraeli after the death of Lord George Bentinck in 1848, 15; do not accept defeat till 1852, 15; in office, 108–127; disfavour of the budget with, 142.  
 “Provincial Letters” of Pascal, i. 311.  
 Prussia, the treasurer of the Zollverein; great power of, 1838, i. 129; Cobden’s views on the government of, 130; exportation of corn from, 440. ii. 134.  
 Public opinion, excitement of, 1852, ii. 130.  
 Pulsky, ii. 106.  
*Punch*, cartoon of Cobden, i. 343.  
 Pusey, Dr., i. 91.  
 Pyramids, Cobden’s description of, i. 55.  
 QUAKERS and peace movement, ii. 145.  
*Quarterly Review*, the, i. 255.

## RUS

- Quay Street, Manchester, residence of Cobden in, i. 158.  
 Queen, the, and Lord Palmerston, ii. 108.  
 RADICAL party, ii. 146.  
 Radical politics, Mr. Mill and, i. 91.  
 Radicalism, economic, and the new Cabinet, ii. 127.  
 Radicals, blunders of, their characteristics, i. 126; and Crimean war, ii. 155.  
 Rangoon, ii. 115.  
 Reform, parliamentary, proposals for, ii. 91.  
 Reform Act, the, of 1832, i. 249; influence of, on society, 89, 90; restlessness, mental activity after, and wishes for social regeneration, 91.  
 Reform Bill, Disraeli’s, ii. 225.  
 Reform Club, opinion of Cobden, i. 243.  
 Reform, French Parliamentary, i. 417.  
 Register, great difference to Cobden’s party by improvement of, i. 304.  
 Repeal, petition for, i. 356; public opinion of, 357.  
 Revel, Count, i. 437.  
 Revolution, omens of, in Paris, 1846, i. 417.  
 Ricardo, i. 263. free trader, ii. 336.  
 Richmond, Duke of, i. 384.  
 Ridgway, ii. 142.  
 Riga, Cobden goes to, i. 451.  
 Rochdale, ii. 225; deputation from, 229; speech at, 455.  
 Roebuck, i. 136, 244; Cobden thinks him “a clever fellow,” 137; Cobden’s estimate of, as Free Trader, 181; speech on the League, Feb. 17, 1843, 261. ii. 483.  
 Rogers, Thorold, ii. 457.  
 Romagna, ii. 271.  
 Rome, Cobden at, Jan., 1847. i. 427–435.  
 Rosario Villa, Cobden’s Maltese guide, 1836, i. 48.  
 Rossi, Count, i. 434.  
 Rossini, ii. 296.  
 Rouher, M., ii. 243, 252, 262, 284, 295, 303, 317; signs the French treaty, 266; Lord Palmerston’s fortification speech, 317; French treaty, 321; French navy, 368.  
 Russell, Lord Charles, i. 275.  
 Russell, Lord John, i. 148; moves to establish a fixed duty on wheat,



## RUS

- May 7, 1841, 170; speech, Feb. 17, 1843, 260; introduces nine resolutions with a view to improving the working class, 316; supports the Maynooth Grant, 326; famous letter of, on duty of the Government, 1845, 338; comes round to Cobden's programme, 339; Queen sends for, Dec., 1845, 343; unable to form Ministry, Dec. 19, 1845, 345; offers Cobden (prospectively) Vice-Presidency of Board of Trade, Dec. 19, 1845, 344; attempts to form Government, 1845, 345; and Irish Coercion Bill, 360; and Peel, difference between, as statesmen, 366; offers posts to three of Peel's colleagues, 403; letter to Cobden, July 2, 1846, reasons for not asking him to join the Cabinet, 403; offers Mr. Gibson the Vice-Presidency of the Board of Trade, 404, and the Papal aggression. ii. 8; 78; resigns, Feb. 22, 1851, 87; his Durham letter, 89; 101; 115; 124; brings in another Militia Bill, 129; Eastern Question, 149; and Lord Palmerston, rivalry between, 150; resignation of, 151; 260; brings in a Reform Bill, 304; 306; armaments, 313.
- Russia, Cobden's first pamphlet on, 1836, 41; Cobden's pamphlet on, advocates non-interference between Russia and Turkey, 101; Poland and; false ideas of Russian power, 102; power of, 1847, Cobden's opinion, 426. ii. 67; 71; 102.
- Rye, meeting at, i. 276.
- SABDEN, Cobden's firm takes factory at, 1829, i. 19; Cobden's interest in public affairs at, 1832, 22, 23.
- Sacchi, Signor G., i. 438.
- Salevi, Signor, i. 439.
- Salisbury, Cobden at, i. 277.
- Savoy question, ii. 278, 279; annexation of, 304; 360.
- Say, Horace, i. 422.
- Scheffer, Ary, studies of, ii. 296.
- Scheldt, the, ii. 134.
- Schleswig-Holstein, ii. 440; Lord Palmerston on, 444.
- Schneider, M., ii. 294.
- Schofield, Mr. ii. 78.
- Scialoja, Signor, i. 437.
- Scio, massacre in island of, i. 68, 69.

## STR

- Scotland and the League, i. 252; people of, enthusiastic about the outgoing of Chalmers from the Establishment, 270. ii. 78.
- Scott, Sir Walter, and Cobden, 1826, i. 13. ii. 134.
- Sebastopol committee, ii. 151.
- Sectarian organ, inconvenience of a, ii. 385.
- Session of 1846, opening of, i. 355.
- Sharpe, Mr., stays with, ii. 50.
- Sheffield, ii. 56.
- Shelburne, Lord, the precursor of Cobden's school; his enthusiasm for Free Trade and peace, i. 110.
- Shrewsbury, Cobden's first business journey to, Oct. 21, 1825, i. 8.
- Silesia, i. 449.
- Slagg, Mr., ii. 286, 476.
- Smith, Adam, i. 110. ii. 456.
- Smith, Goldwin, ii. 463, 476.
- Smyrna, Cobden's voyage to, i. 72, 73; visiting at, 74; Feb., 1837, markets, 75; conversations with Mr. Perkins on trade, 76, 77.
- Socialism, principles of, applied in England, i. 303; English forms of, 303.
- Somerville, Mr., ii. 55.
- Southampton, banquet at, ii. 100.
- Spain, ii. 73.
- Spanish Government and Lord Palmerston, ii. 64.
- Spectator*, the, i. 386. ii. 114.
- Staffordshire, miners of, i. 245.
- Stamford, disturbances at, i. 154.
- Standard*, the, ii. 141.
- Stanley, Lord, i. 217, 257, 341, 384; withdraws from Peel's Cabinet, Dec., 1845, i. 346; and protectionists, 357. ii. 84.
- Star* newspaper, ii. 385.
- Statistics of agitation, i. 290, 291.
- Stephenson, ii. 482.
- Stettin, Cobden goes to, i. 449.
- Stockport, Cobden's name before people of, 1837, i. 113; Cobden a candidate for, defeated, 1837, 116; election for, 1841, 176.
- Stoke, potters of, i. 245.
- Stone, Mr., i. 373.
- Stourbridge, glass-cutters of, i. 245.
- St. Petersburg, Cobden goes to, i. 451; account of his visit to, 457—461.
- Struggle*, the, a paper issued in Preston, description of, i. 213.

- STU
- Sturge, Mr., ii. 173.  
 Subscription to Cobden, 1860, ii. 286.  
 Sugar duties, Cobden attacks, i. 282.  
   ii. West Indian, protection on,  
   follows Corn Law (Act passed in  
   1848), 16.  
 Sumner, Charles, ii. 200.  
 Sussex, Cobden in, 1857, ii. 196.  
 Sweden, ii. 138.  
 Switzerland, Cobden's first visit to,  
 1834, i. 27.   ii. 73, 138.
- TAIT, W., i. 124—128.  
 Tamworth letter, 1847, i. 349.  
 Tariff, new, Peel's, its principles, i. 238.  
 Tariff, French, revision of, ii. 320;  
 delay in signing, 1860, 321; signed,  
 Nov. 16, 1860, 323; reception of, in  
 England, 329.  
 Tauroggen, Cobden at, i. 450.  
 Taylor, Mr., ii. 52.  
 Tea-parties, meetings and, i. 252.  
*Telegraph*, *Daily*, ii. 385, 437.  
 Tellkamp, Prof., Cobden meets, i. 447.  
 Temperance movement, ii. 58.  
 Ten Hours' Bill becomes law, 1847,  
 i. 303.  
 Tennyson, Mr., ii. 173.  
 Testimonial, national, to Cobden, of  
 between 75,000*l.* and 80,000*l.*, 1846,  
 i. 413.  
 Thackeray, Cobden nearly secures  
 services of, i. 214.   ii. a candidate  
 for Oxford, 201.  
 Thiers, M., ii. 264.  
 Thomasson, Mr., of Bolton, ii. 131, 476;  
 assists Cobden; Illinois Central  
 shares, 223; aids Cobden by further  
 loans, 223; munificence of, 223.  
 Thompson, Colonel, i. 287.  
 Thomson, C. P. (Lord Sydenham) i.  
 125; 136.  
 Thouvenel, M., ii. 316.  
 Thucydides and the *Times*, ii. 428.  
*Times*, the, i. 255, 318; mocks at  
 League, 218; proposes total repeal,  
 Dec. 4, 1845, 342.   ii. 80, 101, 102,  
 103, 106, 130, 142, 468; and the  
 Kossuth demonstration, 107; De-  
 lane, editor of, 161, 167; war cor-  
 respondence of, 172; charge of,  
 against Mr. Bright, 423; contro-  
 versy, merits of, 435; policy of, 437.  
 Tocqueville on rights of secession, ii.  
 385.  
 Tories, the, feeling of about Corn-  
 Laws, i. 227.
- VIL
- Townsend, Colonel, i. 452.  
 Tracts, Free-Trade, circulation of, i.  
 290.  
 Travenmunde, arrives at, i. 462.  
 Treaty, commercial, with France,  
 policy of, ii. 335, 345; Mr. Disraeli,  
 337; Mr. Gladstone, 337; Question,  
 state of, 1843, 337; and free trade,  
 338; effected, 340; Pitt's, 1786,  
 341; Cobden's, peculiarity of, 341;  
 double operation of, 343; bottom  
 of, 345.  
 Treaty, the French, ii. 237, 308, 311,  
 316; signed Oct. 12, 1860, 323.  
 "Trent" affair, ii. 386.  
 Trieste, i. 440; reception of Cobden at,  
 441.  
 Trinitarians, i. 296.  
 Troplong, M., ii. 263.  
 Tuileries, ii. 256.  
 Tunis and Port, American War, ii. 394.  
 Turin, Cobden at, i. 437.  
 Turkey, Cobden in, i. 70—80.   ii.  
 affairs of, 148; debate on, 1863,  
 Cobden and, 403.  
 Turkish Question, the, 1861, ii. 357.  
 Tyrrell, Sir John, follower of Peel, i.  
 278.
- UNITED STATES, Cobden's visit to,  
 1835; his opinions about, i. 30—32.  
 ii. 67.  
 Unitarians, i. 295.  
 Urquhart, Mr., the Secretary to Bri-  
 tish Legation at Constantinople,  
 account of, i. 76; his book the  
 provocation of Cobden's pamphlets,  
 101.  
 Usage, the great, as defined by King-  
 lake, i. 104—106.
- VENICE, Cobden's reception at, i. 40.  
 Venetia and Austria; Italy, ii. 273—  
 277.  
 Victoria, Queen, accession to throne,  
 1837, i. 113.  
 Vienna, Cobden at, dines with Prince  
 Metternich; conversation with, i.  
 442.  
 Vienna Conference, 1855, ii. 151.  
 Villafranca, peace of, ii. 249, 271.  
 Villiers, 278, 304, 316; moves in  
 House of Commons that petitions  
 against the Corn Laws be referred to  
 a Committee of the whole House, re-  
 jected, Feb. 18, 1839, i. 147, 148;  
 his annual motion on importation

- VOS  
 of corn, Mar. 12, 1839, rejection of, 148; the leader in Parliament of the agitation, 183; proposes that there shall be no duty on corn, Feb. 18, 1842, 222; annual motion of, rejection, 1844, 293; proposal that repeal be immediate, lost, Mar., 1846, 363; declines office, 1846, 404.  
 Vostizza, i. 84.
- WAGES, in 1847, ii. 5.  
 Wakley, ii. 454.  
 Wales, visit to, and description of, i. 407. ii. Cobden in, 185.  
 Walewski, Count, ii. 256, 260, 262.  
 Wallace, Mr., i. 243.  
 Walmsley, ii. 51, 57.  
 War of Independence, Hungarian, account of, ii. 65.  
 War of 1793, ii. 134.  
 War with Russia declared, 1854, ii. 150.  
 Warren, Mr., i. 448.  
 Watt, ii. 482.  
 Webster, Daniel, i. 33. ii. 16.  
*Weekly Dispatch*, the, ii. 114.  
 Wellington Club, at, ii. 128.  
 Wellington, Duke of, Corn Bill, his, 1828, i. 165. ii. 120; death of, Sept. 14, 1852, 128; 138.  
 Westmeon, near Alton, Hampshire, settlement at, by Cobden's father, 1814, i. 3; poverty of home at, 6; Cobden spends holiday at, Oct. 22, 1826, 13; Cobden's lease for Farnham, 1827, 14.
- ZUR  
 West Riding, Cobden elected for, 1847, ii. 1; resolves not to stand again for, 96.  
 Wheat, price of, Aug., 1838; increase of pauperism, i. 144; prices of, 313.  
 Wheathampstead, i. 273.  
 Whig Ministry, fall of, ii. 109.  
 Whigs, coldness of, for local self-government, i. 125; defeat of, 1841, 171; distrust of, 289; and Free Traders, 341; attitude of, 361; as Free Traders, 363.  
 Whiting, Mr., ii. 414.  
 Whitworth's, Mr., guns, ii. 283.  
 William IV., death of, June 20, 1837, i. 113.  
 Williams, Catherine Anne, Cobden marries, May, 1840, i. 160.  
 Willis's Rooms, ii. 226.  
 Wilson, James, i. 291.  
 Winchester, Cobden at, i. 277.  
 Witts, the De, ii. 482.  
 "Wochusett" affair, ii. 460.  
 Women, rights of, ii. 366.  
 Workers, fellow, of Cobden, why seemingly ignored, i. 191.  
 Working men of London, address, ii. 104.
- YEovil, glovers of, i. 245.  
 Yosemite valley, ii. 416.
- ZOLLVEREIN, Cobden's opinion of effect of, i. 129. ii. 342.  
 Zurich, treaties of, ii. 271.