

INDEX

- Abbas I., career and character, 15-16
 Abdul Halim, Prince, 106
 Abdul-Kader Pasha, 276-7
 Abdul-Shakour, Emir, 351-2
 Abyssinia, King of, treaty with, *re* frontier garrisons, 498
 Abyssinian frontier garrisons, 497-9
 Accounts Department, Egyptian, Sir Gerald Fitzgerald head of, 22
 Administration, the—
 Of Interior, 836-63
 difficulties of reform, 836-9
 police reform, 839-45
 prisons, 846-9
 slavery, 849-56
 medical and sanitary, 856-63
 Of Justice, 864-71
 Committee of Surveillance, 847
 Lord Cromer's advice on reform of, 869-70
 Of Education, 872-86
 lack of money for, 874
 Pashadom and, 875-6
 public desire for schools, 878
 religious instruction, 879
 elementary education, 879
 pupils and teachers, 881
 value of educating the women, 883-6
 Of the Soudan, 887-895
 general system, 887-891
 finance, 891
 taxes, 892-4
 slavery, 895
 Airolles, M. Liron d', Secretary of Commission of Inquiry, 35
 Ala-el-Din Pasha, 279
 Alcester, Lord (*also see* Sir Beauchamp Seymour), instructions to, 229
 Alexandria (*see also* Bombardment), Arábi's responsibility for burning, 231
 Anglo-French Agreement, 1904, 763-7
 Annexation, the question of, 72
 Annexation of Soudan by England, its inadvisability, 547
 Anti-Slavery Society and the Soudan, 312-313, 853
- Arábi, Ahmed, Pasha—
 mutinies, 137-46
 summons Notables, 146
 motives of, 149-51, 163-4
 and Sultan, 152, 155, 212
 Minister for War, 190
 the Arábi Ministry, 198-217
 resignation and reinstatement of, 213-17
 and slaughter of Christians, 224
 dismissal of, 233
 surrender, trial, and exile, 250-51, 260-61
 returns to Egypt, 261
 Armenians, the, 630
 Army, British (in Egypt)—
 in 1884, 325-6
 Lord Northbrook on withdrawal of, 749-50
 Wolf Convention on withdrawal of, 754-7
 comment on withdrawal of, 757
 Army, the Egyptian—
 recruitments for, 39
 mutiny of officers, 1879, 58
 petition of Arábi, 138
 second mutiny of officers, 139-40
 mutiny and French Consul-General, 141
 third mutiny, 148, 166
 Military Budget, 1882, 175
 condition of, in Soudan, 1882, 274
 defence of Egypt devolves on, 507
 British Commanders-in-Chief, 832
 summary of facts, 826-35
 Assize Courts, 867
 Assouan Reservoir, the, 523
 Asylums, 862
 Atbara, battle of, 535-9
 Austria agrees to bombardment of Alexandria, 230
- Bahr-el-Ghazal under the Mahdi, 493-4
 Baird, Sir Alexander, 27
 Baker, Sir Samuel—
 on the Soudan in 1870, 271
 on Gordon, 438
 Baker, General Valentine, 281, 839
 on evacuation of Soudan, 292-3
 despatched to Suakin, comment on, 310

- instructions to, 310-11
 his defeat, comment, 313-17
- Bank, Egyptian National—
 proposed creation of, 10
 created 1898, 918
- Baravelli, M., appointed Italian Com-
 missioner of Debt, 10
- Baring, Sir Evelyn. *See* Lord Cromer,
also under British Government's
 Egyptian Policy
- Beaman, Mr., 847
- Bedouins, the, 613-14
- Beit-el-mal, 41
- Belgians, King of the, Gordon and Equa-
 torial Provinces, 360-61
- Berber Expedition, the correspondence *re*,
 417-18
- Berbera, condition of, 499
 taken by Great Britain, 500
- Beresford, Lord Charles, 468
- Billot, M., 761
- Bismarck, Prince—
 on the claims of Egypt's creditors, 26,
 103
 epigram, 102
 on proposed Conference, 221
 on Arábi's power, 228
 on international mandate, 236
 his hostility to England, 1883-1884, 324
- Black troops in Egyptian Army, 834
- Blinnières, M. de—
 French Commissioner of Debt, 10
 his character, 31
 succeeded by M. de Bughas, 80
 Minister of Public Works, 49
 dismissed by Ismail, 60
 French Controller of Finance, 125
 resigns, 200
- Blum Pasha, 81, 687
- Blunt, Wilfrid, 183
 his Arábiist sympathies, 199
 employed as intermediary, 199
 relations with Mr. Gladstone, 217-18
Secret History, 222, 224, 231, 250, 260
- Bombardment of Alexandria, the—
 negotiations prior to, 208-16
 British Fleet arrives, 216
 batteries raised at Alexandria, 228
 Lord Alcester instructed to stop work
 on them, 229
 French opinion on, 229
 Austrian opinion on, 230
 Turkish opinion on, 230
 the bombardment, 231
- Bondholders, the—
 point of view of the British, 32
 point of view of the French, 33
- Bordeini Bey, 470-71
- Boutros Pasha Ghali, 623
- Bowring, Sir John—
 on the Copts, 619-21-25
- Reports to Lord Palmerston on—
 Europeans in Egypt, 13
 Osmanlis in Egypt, 137
- Brackenbury, General, 479, 507
- Bright, John, 232
- British Government's Egyptian policy—
 Lord Beaconsfield's Government, 1874-
 1880—
 (Foreign Secretary, Lord Derby)—
 declines to appoint Debt Com-
 missioner, 10
 correspondence with Lord Vivian
re Egyptian Debt and Taxes, 26
 (Foreign Secretary, Lord Salisbury)—
 (British Agent in Egypt, Lord
 Vivian)—
 instructs Lord Vivian to act with
 French representative, 29
 correspondence with Lord Vivian
re Nubar Ministry, 51-2, 68-9
 (British Agent, Sir Frank Lascelles)—
 correspondence with Sir Frank
 Lascelles *re* Prince Tewfik's
 Ministry, 77
 correspondence with Sir F. Lascelles
re Ismail's engagements, 103-10
 correspondence with Sir F. Lascelles
re Tewfik Pasha's policy, i. 119-
 123
- Mr. Gladstone's Government, 1880-
 1885—
 (Foreign Secretary, Lord Granville)—
 (British Agent, Sir Edward Malet)—
 correspondence with Ambassador
 in Turkey during Arábi's mutiny,
 154-6
 general policy of, 156-61
 correspondence with M. Gambetta
 and Sir Edward Malet *re* Joint
 Note, 167-78
 correspondence with M. Gambetta
 and Sir Edward Malet *re* effects
 of Joint Note, 184-92
 correspondence with M. Freycinet
 and Sir E. Malet during Arábi's
 ministry, 198-216
 correspondence with Sir E. Malet
 and Lord Dufferin *re* Conference
 of Powers, 220-30
 correspondence with Lord Dufferin
re Turkish troops for Egypt,
 240-49
 was a national Government possible
 at time of Arábi's rebellion? 251
 correspondence with Lord Dufferin
re Arábi's trial, 261-8
 correspondence with Sir E. Malet
re the Soudan, 282-5
 (British Agent, Sir Evelyn Baring
 (Lord Cromer))—
 correspondence with Sir Evelyn

- Baring *re* English troops for Soudan, 289-90, 291-8
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring and military chiefs *re* campaign in Eastern Soudan, 309-22
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* employment of General Gordon, 327-31
- General Gordon appointed to evacuate Soudan, 330
- reasons for and against his appointment, 330-40
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* Gordon's instructions, 341-50
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* Gordon's slavery proclamation, 368
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* employment of Zobeir Pasha, 374-80, 384-410
- reasons for and against Zobeir's appointment, 410-15
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* Berber Expedition, 417-19, 421-4
- reasons for and against Expedition, 424-6
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* employment of Turkish troops in Soudan, 427-9
- Sir Evelyn Baring points out seriousness of Gordon's position, 432
- did Gordon endeavour to carry out Government's policy? 435-46
- (Mr. Egerton, Temporary Agent)—
 correspondence with Mr. Egerton *re* relief of Berber, 447-9
- correspondence *re* relief of Gordon (Lord Wolseley and Lord Hartington), 450-51
- (British Agent, Sir Evelyn Baring (Lord Cromer))—
 comment on Government's delay, 453-60
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring on fall of Khartoum, 476
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring and Lord Wolseley *re* evacuation of Soudan, 476-83
- Lord Salisbury's Governments, 1885-1886, 1886-1892—
 (Foreign Secretary, Lord Salisbury)—
 (British Agent, Sir Evelyn Baring (Lord Cromer))—
 Lord Wolseley informed the Soudan to be evacuated, 484
- comment on policy of evacuation, 484-7, 520
- correspondence with Sir Evelyn Baring *re* advance on Tokar, 518-19
- (British Agent, Lord Cromer)—
 correspondence with, *re* reconquest of Soudan, 523
- analysis of Government's policy, 1882-1883, 733-45
- the Northbrook Mission, 746-50
- the Wolff Convention, 751-7
- neutralisation of the Suez Canal, 758-62
- the Anglo-French Agreement, 763-7
- British Secretaries of State for Foreign Affairs, 911
- Broadley, Mr., 231
- Budgets—
 Budget of Commissioners, 1879, 96
- Budget of Khedive, 1879, 97
- Bughas, M. Bellaigues de—
 Commissioner of Debt in succession to M. de Balignières, 80
- Buller, Sir Redvers, 475
- Burnaby, Colonel, death of, 466
- Burton, Sir Richard—
 advises occupation of Berbera, 499
- in Harrar, 501
- Butler, Sir William, 35, 342, 346
- Cadastral Survey, 43, 81, 90
- Camel Corps, Egyptian, 507
- Cameron, Mr., on Mehemet Ali's policy, 13
- Canal, the Suez, measures for protecting, after bombardment of Alexandria, 235
- Capitulations, use of, 253, 795
- Carter, Mr. Howard, reports a case of torture, 39
- Cartwright, Mr., 225, 227, 228-9
- Cave, Mr. Stephen—
 Financial Report of, 1876, 3
- comments on Balance Sheet, 1864-75, 9
- comments on law of the Moukábala, 23
- comments on Egyptian officials, 24-5
- Chérif Pasha (*see also under* Egyptian Ministries)—
 summoned before Commissioners, 37
- his policy, 120, 154-66
- and Arábi's mutiny, 146
- on Dual Control, 148
- and National party and army, 161
- suggests Turkish intervention, 190
- his character, 720
- Chermiside, Sir Herbert, 418
- Christianity and the Europeanised Egyptian, 639
- Christians, attacks on—
 slaughter of, 224
- flight of, 225
- Christians, the Egyptian, 616-36
- Chronological Table of Events, 913-20

- Churchill, Lord Randolph, 263
 Civil Service, Egyptian, 692-3
 Clemenceau, M., on French interference in Egypt, 235, 236
 Clot Bey, Dr., 858
 Coetlogon, Colonel, 291, 423, 445
 Coles Pasha on prisons, 848
 Colleges, English military, value of training for official life, 891
 Colville, Colonel, on Nile Campaign, 464
 Colvin, Sir Auckland, head of Cadastral Survey—
 resigns, 81
 succeeds Sir Evelyn Baring as Debt Commissioner, 99
 succeeds Sir Evelyn Baring as Controller-General, 136
 his action during Arábi's mutiny, 143-5
 on situation, September 19, 1881, 162
 his memorandum, December 1881, 173-182
 his despatch *re* state of parties in Egypt in December 1881, 170-73
 on evacuating Soudan, 301
 Commission of Debt instituted, 10, 697
 objects, working, and alterations of, 696-701
 (See *also* Debt)
 Commission of Inquiry into Egyptian Finances, 35
 work of, 36-49
 limitation of power of, 42
 report of, 97
 resignation of, 97
 Commission of Liquidation, 1880, 127
 Commission (International) to assess claims *re* Alexandrian destruction, 263
 Commissions of Brigandage, 685
 Conference, International, proposed by England and France, 221
 meets at Constantinople, 226
 Conference suspended, 242-3
 Consular Courts, 709, 864
 Consul-General, the British, duties of, 710-14
 Controllers-General of Finances, 1879—
 division of work, 126-7
 their power disappears, 200
 Cookson, Sir Charles, 144, 145, 201, 219, 224
 Copts, the, 616-25
 Corbett, Sir Vincent, 684
 Corruption in the public services, 789-93
 Corvée, the, 39, 778-88
 the need for forced labour, 780
 financial aspect of, 781, 786-7
 abolition of, 788
 Courbash, the, 771-7. See *also* Corvée
 Cromer, Lord (Sir Evelyn Baring)—
 (See *under* British Government's Policy)
 appointed British Commissioner of Debt, 12
 inquires into outstanding claims, 39-42
 on the necessary reforms, 43-8
 on the Nubar ministry, 55
 on differences between Lord Vivian and Sir Rivers Wilson, 73-4
 on Report of Commission of Inquiry, 95-9
 resigns Commissionership of Debt, 99
 appointed English Controller-General, 125
 work of Controller-General, 129-36
 resigns Controllorship, 136
 returns to Egypt as British representative, 268
 his speech at Omdurman, 549
 letter from Sheikh to Sheikh referring to "Baring and his English," 614-15
 his despatch to Lord Granville on withdrawal of British troops, 743-5
 Customs, control of, 687
 Daira Debt, 11
 Daira Khassa loan, 96
 Daira Sanieh loan, 96, 703-4
 Daoud Pasha, 142
 Darfou during the Mahdi's rebellion, 488-493
 Debt, the Egyptian Public—
 in 1863 and 1876, 9
 Commission of Debt, 10, 696-701
 Lord Goschen and M. Joubert's arrangement of, 10
 Sir Evelyn Baring appointed British Commissioner, 12
 Funded Debt in 1877-78, 26-8
 France and Great Britain act in concert, 29
 Commission of Inquiry, 35-49
 addition to Funded Debt, 42
 interest on Debt, 50-51, 76
 Report of Commission of Inquiry, 86-99
 resignation of Commission of Inquiry, 97
 Commissioners of Debt sue Government, 99
 Sir Evelyn Baring resigns, 99
 Sir Auckland Colvin appointed Debt Commissioner, 99
 Commission of Liquidation, 127
 Law of Liquidation, 697
 changes in functions of Debt Commission, 701
 reduction of debt, 813
 Decrees, the, of 1876, 10, 11
 Derby, Lord, declines to nominate Commissioner, 10
 on General Baker's defeat, 314
 Dervish Pasha, 221-5
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 183
 Domains, the, administration of, 49, 704-5

- Dongola Expedition, 526
 financial difficulties, 526, 530
 battle at Firket, 529-30
 Dongola taken, 530
 "Droits de voirie," 95
- Dual Control, the, 73, 124, 126, 129-36
 Chérif Pasha on, 148
 abolition of, 264
- Duclerc, M., succeeds M. de Freycinet, 237
- Dues on stamping mats and on sale of cattle, 95
- Dufferin, Lord, 154, 210, 211, 241
 negotiates military convention with Turkey, 242-9
 his mission to Egypt, 261
 his report, comment on, 264-8
 and the Organic Law, 670-77
 and the courbash, 773
 on slavery, 851
- Dunlop, M., 881
- Earle, General, tribute to, 326, 475, 479
- Education. *See* Administration
- Education Department, Dunlop, Mr., Adviser to, 688
- Egerton, Sir Edwin, 334, 434
 "Egypt for the Egyptians," fallacies of such a policy, 254, 872-4
- Egypt, Modern—
 Before British Occupation—
 extent of, 271
 state of, 1876, 23
 distribution of power in, 137
 condition of, 1882, 166, 251-6
 condition in 1884, 323-7
 Since occupation—
 extent of, 557
 population, 559
 races in, 558-9
 ruling classes, 561-2
 Islamism, 562-74
 women, position of, 579
 family life, 583
 law, 585
 Moslems, the, 590-614
 village, the, in, 606
 Christians, the, 616-36
 Europeanised Egyptian, 637-49
 Europeans in, 650-61
 Government, the, 662-77
 (*See also under* Army, Administration, Ministries, British Government, Debt, Finance, etc.)
- El Obeid, fall of, 277
- El Teb, battle of, 321
- Emin Pasha (Governor of Equatoria), 494-6
 "Emprunt Rouznameh," the, 41
 English, the (in Egypt), 655-8
 their friends and foes, 658-61
- English Policy in Egypt. *See under* British Government
- Equatoria under Emin Pasha, 494-6
 leased to Congo State, 496
- Essad Effendi, 212, 222, 225
- Europeanised Egyptians, the, Anglophobia of, 649
- Europeans in Egypt—
 summoned by Mehemet Ali, 13
 summoned by Ismail, 18
 bad name acquired by, 18
 character of official, 19
 first European Ministers, 49
 agitation against Ministers, 77
 European intervention, 251-6
 census of, 650
 orientalised of, 651
 and British officials, 657-8
 privileges of, 794-807
- Famine of 1878, 27
- Farrer, Lord, Report on Railways, 701
- Fehmi, Ali Bey, 138
- Fellaheen, the, 608-13
- Finances (*see also under* Public Debt)—
 in 1876, 21
 Lord Vivian's report on, 21
 taxes and collection in 1876, 23-5
 taxes and collection in 1878, 30
 Commission of Inquiry in Finances, 1878, 35
 work of Commission of Inquiry in Finances, 37-49
 administration of, before 1878, 37
 outstanding claims and deficits, 1878, 42
 recommendations of Commission, 43
 credit and Oriental view of, 45
 revenue returns, 1878, 51
 meetings between Sir Rivers Wilson, M. de Balignières, and Sir Evelyn Baring *re* financial position, 69
 report of Commission of Inquiry, 86-99
 condition of finances on accession of Tewfik Pasha, 117
 Khedive's right to contract loans withdrawn, 124
 Controllers-General appointed, 125
 Commission of Liquidation, 127, 135-6
 reform of taxation, 1880, 132-5
 Chamber of Notables claims to vote Budget, 189
 financial position of Soudan, 1882, 275
 conference on financial situation, 1884, 434
 Lord Northbrook's proposals, 749
 summary of facts, 808-16
- Financial advisers, 683
- Financial secretaries, 686-7
- Findlay, Mr., 896

- Fitzgerald, Sir Gerald—
 head of Accounts Department, 20
 his work and its results, 22
 he resigns, 81
- Flogging. *See* Courbash and Corvée
- Forced labour. *See* Corvée
- Forster, Mr., on Soudan Policy of Government, 317
- Freethinker, the Egyptian, 640
- French civilisation—
 its attractiveness to Asiatics, 643
 contrasted with English civilisation, 644, 646
- French policy (Egyptian)—
 towards bondholders, 28-9
 general policy in 1879, 71-3, 102
 in respect to Arábi's mutiny, 141, 153
 in respect to British occupation, 160
 proposed Anglo-French military control, 167
 towards Turkish intervention, 122, 210, 214
 subsequent to bombardment of Alexandria, 234, 237-8
 in respect to Wolff Convention, 751-7
 in 1904, 763
- Freycinet, M. de—
 succeeds M. Gambetta, 192
 suggests deposing Khedive, 203
 suggests sending squadron, 207
 suggests conference of Powers, 221, 226
- Future of Egypt, the, suggestions and warnings, 903-9
- Gambetta, M.—
 urges united action by England and France, 168, 169
 his policy, 169
 prepares Draft Joint Note, 173
 negotiations with Lord Granville, 185-192
 his influence on the course of Egyptian history, 192-7
 on the British occupation, 235
- Garstin, Sir William, 686
- Gatacre, General, 538
- Germany's policy in respect to Egypt—
 in 1879, 103, 105
 in 1882, 228
 in 1904, 766
- Ghazi, Moukhtar Pasha, 752
- Giers, M. de—
 protests against Wolff Convention, 755
- Ginniss, battle at, 484
- Gladstone, Mr. (*see also under* British Government)—
 on responsibility for British occupation, 126
 denies existence of National Party in Egypt, 176
 relations with Mr. Wilfrid Blunt, 217-18
- his objection to landing troops after bombardment of Alexandria, 232
 on military pacification of Egypt, 233-4
 on Baker Pasha's defeat, 314
 on Gordon's Soudan policy, 371
 in favour of Zobeir's appointment, 412
 on unpopularity of Zobeir's appointment, 414
 on difficulties of Egyptian affairs, 453
 comment on his responsibility for delay in relieving Gordon, 453-60
 responsibility for fall of Khartoum, 473
 his phantom policy, 748
- Godeaux, M., succeeds Baron des Michels as French Diplomatic Representative, 52
- Gordon, General (*see also under* British Government)—
 invited to inquire into finances, 34
 on value of Soudan, 302
 his mission, 323-40
 his instructions, 302, 343-5
 popularity of, 330-334
 his appointment a mistake, 339-40
 in Cairo, 341
 his policy, 342
 Governor of Soudan, 345, 349-50
 and Zobeir Pasha, 352-7, 372
 leaves for Soudan, 356-8
 further instructions, 360-61
 his proclamations, 364
 on slavery, 365-8
 at Khartoum, 368
 his policy, 369-71
 Précis of correspondence between him, Colonel Stewart, Lord Granville, and Sir Evelyn Baring, 373-415
 comment on his policy, 1884, 435-46
 letters from, *via* Dongola, 449-50
 relief expedition, 446-53
 comment on delay, 452-3
 Khedive's telegram to, 461
 expedition, 464
 battles at Abu Klea and Metemneh, 465-7
 Journal, and letters from, 467
 death of, 468-73
- Gorst, Sir Eldon, 684, 687
- Goschen, Lord—
 his mission to Egypt, 1876, 10-11
 he appoints Sir Evelyn Baring Commissioner of Debt, 12
 Government of Egypt, 662-77
- Graham, Major-General Sir Gerald, 318, 417-19
- Granville, Lord (*see also under* British Government)—
 his lack of initiative, 169
 and Egyptian Constitutionalism, 185-6
 his policy previous to occupation compared with Lord Salisbury's, 196-7

- personal notes on, 304, 325
 his optimism, 370
 Greeks, the, 654-5
 Grelle, M. Le, 684-5
 Grenfell, Sir Francis—
 Commander-in-Chief of the Egyptian
 army, 509, 510, 514, 516
 Grévy, M.—
 on British military preparations, 1882,
 237
 Hake, Mr. Egmont, 346
 Halim Pasha, 154
 Harbour works, Alexandria, their cost, 40
 Hardinge, Sir Arthur, 896
 Harrar annexed by Ismail, 501
 taken by King Menelek, 501
 Hartington, Lord, 319, 451-2, 478, 483
 Harvey, Mr., 684
 Hassan, Prince, 61
 Herbin, M., 463
 Hewett, Admiral, 317
 Hicks, General—
 appointed to Soudan army, 1883, 275
 complains of his position, 280
 appointed Commander-in-Chief, 280
 his optimism, 280-82
 his army destroyed, 286
 Colonel Colville on disaster, 286
 Sir Reginald Wingate on battlefield,
 286-7
 Hicks-Beach, Sir Michael, 532
 Hoskins, Admiral, and French Admiral at
 Port Said, 235
 Hospitals, 861-2
 Hunter, General, 537-8
 Hussein Pasha Khalifa, 363

 Ibrahim, his career and character, 14-15
 Indian troops for Suakin, 528
 Interior, the, administration of. *See*
 Administration
 International administrations, 696-705
 Internationalism, in theory and practice,
 694-705
 Irrigation (*see also under Corvée*)—
 under the Pharaohs and Turks, 819
 Lord Milner on improved, 820
 Lord Cromer's report on, 824
 Ismail Pasha—
 and Public Debt, 9
 and European civilisation, 18
 his extravagance, 39-41
 his power, 44-6
 cedes his estates, 47
 and Nubar-Wilson Ministry, 51-2
 his exclusion from Council discussed, 54
 Sir Evelyn Baring's views on exclusion,
 55-6
 and officers' mutiny, 58-63
 and constitutionalism, 65
 and foreign interference, 65-6
 excluded from Council, 70
 and his Foreign Ministers, 77-8
 his policy, 82-5, 111-13
 advised to abdicate, 106-9
 leaves Egypt, 110-11
 Ismail Pasha Eyoub, on the courbash, 773
 Ismail Pasha Sadik, his exactions, 21
 Italy—
 Egyptian policy of, 102, 766
 invited to co-operate with England, 239
 takes Massowah, 505
 and Abyssinia, 524

 James, Mr. F. L., in Somaliland, 499
 Jebel Kirbekan, battle at, 479
 Joint Note of 1882, 167
 its terms, 173-4
 local situation when presented, 175
 presented, 177
 summary of views on the, 178-83
 effects of, 184-97
 Joubert, M., associated with Lord
 Goschen, 10
 Judicial Advisers, 685-6
 Judicial system, 706-9
 Justice. *See* Administration

 Kadi, the, legal functions of, 709
 courts of, 864-5
 Kalnoky, Count, 230
 Kassala, during Mahdi's rebellion, 497
 Khalifa, the (Abdullah-el-Taashi)—
 succeeds Mahdi, 484
 battle at Ginniss, effect of, 484
 letter to Queen Victoria, 508
 battle of Toski, effect of, 516
 death of, 541
 Kharadji lands, 89, 94
 Khartoum—
 fall of, 467-73
 retaken, 541
 Khartoum Campaign, 521-45
 cost of, 541
 conduct of, 541-4
 Khedives of Egypt, 911
 the powers of, 669-70
 (*See also under* Mehemet Ali, Ibrahim,
 Abbas I., Said, Ismail, Tewfik)
 Kinglake, 101, 250, 257
 Kitchener, Major, 420, 449
 Kitchener, Sir Herbert—
 to command Soudan force, 527
 his qualities for command, 527-8
 Khartoum Campaign, 529-44
 Kremer, Herr von, Commissioner of Debt
 10

 Land, tenure and taxation—
 held by Khedive, 1876, 23
 Law of the Moukábala, 23

- ceded by Ismail, 47-9
 Ouchouri and Kharadji lands, 89-95
 Lands, cultivable, 821
 Lascelles, Sir Frank—
 British Representative in Egypt, 75
 reports agitation, April 1, 1879, against
 European Ministry, 77
 Lesseps, M. Ferdinand de, President of
 Commission of Inquiry, 35, 250
 Levantine, the, 651-4
 Lighthouses, control of, 687
 Liquidation, Law of, 127, 697
 Lloyd, Mr. Clifford, 293, 325, 839-43
 Lupton, Mr. Frank, 493
 Lyall, Sir Alfred, 429, 639
 Lyons, Lord, 156
- MacDonald, Major, 262
 McIlwraith, Sir Malcolm, 686, 687
 McMurdo, Captain, 895
 McNeill, Sir John, 480
 Machell, Mr., 687
 Mahdi, the—
 of tradition, 273
 Mohammed Ahmed proclaims himself,
 273
 rebellion of, comment on, 276
 Hicks's army destroyed by, 286
 letter to Gordon, 365
 Lord Wolseley on power of, 478
 death of, 484
 succeeded by Khalifa. *See* Khalifa
 Mahdism, comment on, 510
 Mahmoud Pasha Baroudi, 140
 Mahmoud Pasha Sami, 189, 200
 Malaret, Baron de, Controller-General of
 Expenditure, 11
 Malet, Sir Edward (*see also under* British
 Government), 129, 141-2
 on mutinous army, 142-3
 on Khedive's view of mutiny, 161
 on effect of Joint Note, 177-8
 protest to Lord Granville, 209
 on slaughter of Christians, 224
 his illness, 225
 on funds for Soudan army, 278-9
 leaves Egypt, 268
 Mallet, Sir Louis, 12
 Marindin, Colonel, Report on Railways,
 701
 Marriott, General, President of Railway
 Board, 11
 Massowah, and Italy, 503-6
 Maxwell, Sir Benson, 684
 Medical reform, 856
 Medicine, School of, 859
 Mehemet Ali—
 his career and character, 12-14
 if his general principles had been
 adopted, 17-18
 and education, 877
- Menelek, King, 501, 524
 Michels, Baron des—
 French diplomatic representative, 29
 succeeded by M. Godeaux, 52
 Milner, Lord, 687, 820
 Ministers, Egyptian, the, 670
 Ministries (Egyptian)—
 Nubar Pasha's (Sir Rivers Wilson and
 M. de Bignières members of), 50-
 63, 297, 918
 Chérif Pasha's, 80, 81, 147-8, 233
 Riaz Pasha's, 120-21, 727, 918
 "Arabi's," 198-217
 Mustapha Pasha Fehmi's, 729, 917,
 918
 Mixed Courts, 26, 325, 706
 Moberly Bell, Mr., 400
 Mohammed Ahmed. *See* Mahdi, the
 Mohammed Tahir, 363
 Moncrieff, Captain, 308
 Monogamy and family life, 581
 Montebello, Count de, protests against
 Wolff Convention, 755
 Morley, Mr. John—
 on Joint Note, 177
 on M. Gambetta's policy, 195
 on Zobeir's appointment, 412
 Morocco, Anglo-French agreement, 765
 Moslem sects, the, 489
 Moslems in Egypt, 590-614
 Moudirs, the, 37, 201, 840-41
 Moukábala, law of the, 23, 76, 77, 90,
 91, 92, 94, 95
 Mr. Stephen Cave on, 23
 repeal of, 132
 Moukhtar Pasha, 757
 Mustapha Pasha Fehmi, 207, 729
 Musurus Pasha, 156, 221, 225
- Napoleon III. and partition of North
 Africa, 71
 National Movement, Sir Auckland Colvin's
 Memorandum on, 170-73
 National Party in Egypt, its existence,
 176
 Native tribunals, 684-5
 Nejumi, Wad-el-, 510-15
 Nekib-el-Ashraf, 77
 Nelidoff, M. de, protests against Wolff
 Convention, 755
 Neutralisation of Egypt, comment on,
 758-9
 Nile Campaign, 464
 Northbrook, Lord—
 on General Gordon, 332, 382-3
 on Zobeir Pasha, 411
 his mission to Egypt, 746-50
 Northcote, Sir Stafford, 366
 Notables, Chamber of, the, 53, 198, 207
 convoked by Ismail, 53, 57
 protest of, 79

- summoned by Arábi, 146
 at the time of Joint Note, 175
 claim to vote the Budget, 185, 189
- Nubar Pasha—
 his relations with Ibrahim, 15
 on Said's policy, 17
 his Ministry, 1878-1879, 50-63
 his aims and character, 54-5, 720-26
 his unpopularity, 56
 assaulted by officers, 58
 he resigns, 60
 his Ministry, 1884, 297
- Occupation, the British—
 analysis of causes leading to, 196-7
 French opinion, 1882, 237-8
 the *Temps* on, 237
 Italian opinion, 238-40
 Turkish opinion, 240
 preferability of, 254-5
- Octroi dues, 95
 partly abolished, 132
- Officials, British, 678-93
 qualifications of ideal official, 678-9
 their position, 680
 the need for, 688-91
 their numbers, 692-3
- Omar Pasha Lutfi, 82
- Omdehs, the, 604
- Omdurman, battle of, 540-41
- Organic law, the, proposed revision, 198, 670-77
- Osman Digna—
 the Mahdi's Emir, 307
 his campaign in Eastern Soudan, 307-9
 his hold on Eastern Soudan, 509
- Osman Pasha Rifki, 138, 204-6
- Ouchouri land-tax, the, 53, 77, 89, 94
 increased, 132
- Paget, Sir Augustus, 238
- Pall Mall Gazette*, 302, 328, 331, 336, 368, 370, 413
- Palmer, Sir Elwin, 684
- Palmerston, Lord, 13, 65, 71-2
- Pauncefote, Lord, 760
- Pickthall, Mr. (*Folk-Lore of the Holy Land*), 15
- Pinching, Sir Horace, 863
- Plague, the, 863
- Police—
 Adviser to Minister of Interior appointed, 687
 reforms, 836-9
- Poll-tax, 95
- Polygamy, effects of, 581
- Portal, Sir Gerald, 896
- Post Office, control of, 687
 statistics of, 703
- Power, Mr., 278, 463
- Prisons—
 Sir Herbert Chermiside and Mr. Beaman report on, 847-8
 reform of, 848
- Press, the—
 vernacular Press attacks Europeans, 165
 retorts of European Press, 165
- Prime Minister, the Egyptian, his importance, 719
- Prime Ministers from 1882, 719-20
- Privilege, European, 794
 its interference with reform, 798
 reforms of, 802
 Lord Cromer's report on, 803
- Protectorate, British, petition in favour of, 257
- Public School, the English, value of training for official life, 891
- Public Works Department, 686
- Queen Victoria—
 and Zobeir's appointment, 412
 and fall of Khartoum, 472-3
- Ragheb Pasha, 228
- Railways, Egyptian—
 falsification of accounts, 21
 constructed during Khartoum Campaign, 529
 administration, 701-3
 in Soudan, 894
- Reinach, M. Joseph, on M. Gambetta's Egyptian policy, 193-7
- Riaz Pasha (*see also under* Ministries, Egyptian)—
 Vice-President Commission of Inquiry, 35
 Minister of Interior and Justice, 70-71
 denounced as friend of Christians, 77
 relations with M. de Blignières, 142
 Minister of Interior, 233
 his aims and work, 726-9
- Ring, Baron de, 141, 230
- Rodd, Sir Rennell, 896
- Rogers, Sir John, 863
- Romaine, Mr., Controller-General of Revenue, 11
- Rosebery, Lord, 783
- Rothschild, Messrs.—
 loan, 1878, 49, 51
 loan to pay mutinous officers, 60-61
- Rouznameh loan, 41, 89-91
- Rundle, Major, 420
- Russia's policy in respect to Egypt, 102-3
- Saba Pasha, 687
- Said Pasha, his career and character, 16
- St. Hilaire, M. Barthélemy, 156
- Salisbury, Lord (*see also under* British Government)—
 criticises Government action, 1881, 158

- his policy previous to occupation compared with Lord Granville's, 196-7
 on Hicks expedition, 285
 moves vote of censure, 298
 on soldier's advice on strategic points, 518
 on public indifference, 520
 Salt Tax, 133
 Sanitary Department, 863
 Sanitary reform, 856
 Sartorius, Colonel and Mrs., 308
 Schoolmasters, native and foreign, 688
 Schools, village, 879
 Schweinfurth, Dr., 199
 Scott, Sir John, 686, 867
 Scott-Moncrieff, Sir Colin, 686
 Scotter, Sir Charles, Report on Railways, 703
 Senior, Mr. (*Conversations and Journals in Egypt*), 17
 Sennar during Mahdi's rebellion, 496-7
 Senoussi movement, the, 491
 Seymour, Admiral Sir Beauchamp, arrives at Alexandria, 216
 Shahin Pasha, 82
 Sheikh-el-Bekri, 77
 Sheikh-el-Obeid, 402
 Sheikh-el-Senoussi, 490
 his relations with Mahdi, 490-91
 Sheikh Mohammed Abdu, 598-9
 Sheikh Mohammed Beyram, 600-602
 Sheikh Mohammed-el-Saadat, 597-8
 Sheikhs of villages, the, 37, 604
 their views of the English, 608
 Sienkiewicz, M., 154, 155, 174, 178, 212, 215
 Sirdar, the, position of, 680
 Slatin Bey, 277, 489
 Slave Trade, the, 517, 849
 Slavery—
 in Soudan, 272
 General Gordon on, 366
 position of the slave, 849-50
 Lord Dufferin on, 851
 disappearing, 852-6
 Soudan, the (*see also under* British Government)—
 extent of, January 1883, 271
 Sir Samuel Baker on, 271-2
 Colonel Stewart on, 272-8
 financial position of, 1882, 275
 Grant for army, 1883, 275
 the Mahdi, 276
 Mr. Power and Lord Dufferin on army, 278
 General Hicks in, 279-85
 Osman Digna, 308-9, 321-2
 Colonel Baker at Suakin, 310-14
 Sir Gerald Graham at Tokar, 319-21
 Battle of El Teb, 321
 comment on expedition, 321
 the Berber Expedition, 416-34
 Battles at Abu Klea and Metemneh, 465-7
 fall of Khartoum, 467
 evacuation of, 482-3
 fate of Provinces of, 488-506
 comment on evacuation, 484-7, 520
 reconquest of, 521-45
 Atbara, 535-9
 Omdurman, 540-41
 Khartoum occupied, 541
 political status of new Soudan, 549-52
 size of new Soudan, 888
 administration of. *See* Administration
 Stephenson, Sir Frederick, 292, 326, 426, 451, 484
 Stewart, Sir Herbert, 464-6
 Stewart, Colonel—
 on the Soudan, 272, 274-5-6-7-8-9-80
 with Gordon, 330, 335
 contrasted with Gordon, 336
 his reports, etc., on route to Khartoum, 362-4
 on Gordon's policy in Soudan, 374-6
 on value of Soudan, 391
 death of, 463
 Sturge, Mr., 401
 Suakin—
 suggested Turkish troops for, 296
 Dervish victories near, 308-9
 General Graham at, 424
 Colonel Holled Smith at, 519-20
 Indian troops for, 528
 Succession, the Egyptian Law of, 106, 122
 Suez Canal—
 Credit Bill, 236
 neutralisation of, 758-62
 Commission to discuss, 760
 Convention put in force, 762
 Suleiman Pasha, 280
 Sultan Pasha, 206
 Sultan, the (*see also under* Turkey)—
 his relations with the Khedive, 665-9
 Superstitions, 856-8
 Syrians, the (Christian), 625-30
 Tajourrah annexed by France, 503
 Tamai, battle at, 322
 Taxes. *See* Finances
 Tel-el-Kebir, battle of, 250
 Tewfik Bey, 308
 Tewfik Pasha—
 President of Council, 70, 78
 proclaimed Khedive, 110
 condition of Egypt at accession, 117-19
 and Arábi, 138-51, 198-217, 260
 Sir Edward Malet's defence of, 203
 and slaughter of Christians, 224
 and Gordon, 342, 461
 his character, 715-19
 Tigrane Pasha, 631-5

- Times*, the, 400
 Tissot, M., 221
 Tokar, Sir Evelyn Baring advises occupation of, 518
 Sir Francis Grenfell on, 519
 Colonel Holled Smith takes, 520
 Toski, battle of, 510-15
 Toulba Pasha, 214
 Trade, Egyptian, French capital employed in, 235
 Trescow, M. de, 127
 Tribunals, International. *See* Mixed Courts
 Tribunals, native, 709
 Tunis, French Protectorate over, 258
 Turco-Egyptian, the, characteristics of, 591-4
 Turkey's Egyptian Policy—
 proposal that Sir Evelyn Baring should be Minister of Finance to Sultan, 46
 re Ismail's deposition, 100-101, 109
 subsequent to Ismail's deposition, 121-122
 French and British Governments, traditional policy towards, 122
 during Arábi's mutiny, 152
 France and England and, 153
 Turkish envoys in Cairo, 156
 re Joint Note, 201-2
 and the Powers, 1882, 220-22
 after slaughter of Christians, 224
 and Military Convention with Great Britain, 239-49
 relations between Khedive and Sultan of, 665-9
 and Wolff Convention, 751-7
 Turkish Commissioner in Egypt, 757
 Ulema, the, characteristics of, 594-604
 Ulemas, 77
 Unified Debt, 11
 University of El-Azhar, 878
 Veterinary College, 862
 Vincent, Sir Edgar Vincent, 326
 value of his work, 683
 Vivian, Lord (*see also under* British Governments)—
 British Representative in Egypt, 11
 Reports on Finances, 1876, 21, 28
 on funded debt, 1877, 26
 on Ismail's hostility to Nubar, 52-3
 his disagreement with Sir R. Wilson, 73-5
 succeeded by Sir Frank Lascelles, 75
 Waddington, M., 28
 Wakfs, the, 41, 780
 Wallace, Sir Donald Mackenzie, 251
 Walne, Mr., on Said's policy, 17
 Weighing dues, 95
 West, Sir Raymond, 684
 Wilson, Sir Charles W., 286, 466-8
 Wilson, Sir Rivers—
 Vice-President of Commission of Inquiry, 35
 appointed Minister of Finance, 49
 assaulted by officers, 58
 on reinstatement of Nubar, 69
 his disagreement with Lord Vivian, 73-75
 President of Commission of Liquidation, 127
 references to, 60-61, 69, 71-4-5-6-7-8-9-80, 135
 Wingate, Sir Reginald—
 on withdrawn Soudan garrisons, 485
 Sirdar, 541
 on Soudan, 889, 905
 reference to, 511-13, 514, 515
 Wodehouse, Colonel, 512
 Wolff, Sir Henry, Convention with Turkey, 751-7
 Wolseley, Lord, 234, 250, 452
 marches to relieve Gordon, 464
 correspondence with British Government after fall of Khartoum, 477-84
 Women, Egyptian, importance of educating, 883-6
 Wood, Sir Evelyn, commands Egyptian army, 289, 309
 on evacuation of Soudan, 292-3
 references to, 326, 426
 Young Egypt, 637-49
 Zeyla—
 farmed to Ismail, 502
 taken by Great Britain, 502
 Zobeir Pasha
 proposed despatch to Soudan, 311
 his relations with Gordon, 352-6
 on proposed appointment in Soudan, 372-415
 his return to Soudan, 411

THE END