

INDEX

- ADVOUSONS, sale of, 267-8
 Africa, violence of thunderstorms in, 320-1; horse-sickness, 394. See also South Africa
 Agricultural enthusiast, an, 439
 Agricultural labourers, 51, 53; skill at their work, 66, 72; and the comic papers, 67; education, 67, 73; their problem of life, 67-9; provision for old age, 68-71, 384; the 'survival of the fittest' theory, 71; pay and hours of labour, 72-3; cottages, 73, 322-3, 325; position at the beginning of the century, 73; drift of the young men to the towns, 73, 170, 203, 338-9, 408-9, 457, 459-69; emigration: their horror of change and the unknown, 74-5; scarcity of good hands, 74-5, 421-2, 460-2; objections to enlisting, 75, 76; taking service on Lowestoft fishing smacks, 75-6; indifference to the monotony of their labour, 79; hardships of a 'good old-fashioned winter,' 80; rate of wages, 117, 204, 285, 294-5, 376, 416, 465, 467, 470; and holidays, 136; political convictions of, 165, 186, 456-7; and egg-stealing, 228; decline of skill among, 338; unwillingness to enter for competitions, 407-8
 Agricultural land, decrease in value, 310-II
 Agricultural machinery, advantages of using, 264, 274, 360
 Agricultural produce: cost of carriage, 410, 411
 Agriculture, condition of in Eastern Counties, 34, 41, 43, 48, 129-31, 417, 418, 445-6, 457; waning political influence of, 445, 456, 467; State aid: a suggestion, 455, 457
 All Hallows Farm: acreage, 32, 35-7; proportion of arable and pasture, 37; work in the fields, 47, 64, 100, 104, 106, 120, 128, 132-3, 148, 158, 213, 222, 234, 284, 307, 315, 317; care of live stock, 57, 92, 95, 365; state of growing crops, 149, 404; the hay harvest, 240, 245, 249, 250, 256; stack making, 271, 328, 405; harvesting the grain, 325, 328, 332; lifting root crops, 385
 Allotments, crops grown on, 248
 America, dislike of English farm hands to, 74; food-producing power of, 180
 American agricultural machinery, hold on the English market, 273
 Animals, their sensitiveness to pain, 174, 390; behaviour of wild animals during a shooting beat, 433-7
 Annual valuation, the, 381
 Anti-vaccinationists, and the Vaccination Bill, 279, 280
 Arable land, decrease in area of, 333, 446
 Arinagaur chapel, Coll, 350
 Army and Navy Stores, 471

- Ash, excellence of wood for agricultural implements, 214
 Australian mutton sold as Welsh, 194
- BAGENAL, MR. PHILIP**, 409, 461
- Bailiffs, gentlemen applicants for employment as, 421-2
- Baker's Farm: acreage, 32, 36-7; proportion of arable and pasture, 37; condition of land and crops, 35, 44, 63, 89, 149, 198, 212, 219, 365; farming operations, 48, 63, 81, 88, 119, 132, 137, 156, 162, 240, 249, 278, 301; the live stock, 63, 89, 92, 128, 187, 452; hay-making and stacking, 247, 256, 266, 271, 286, 288, 293; harvesting pease and grain, 307, 317, 322, 325, 328
- Balance sheets of the farms, 38-9, 441
- Banks, loan of capital by to farmers, 42
- Barley, 13, 128, 156, 198, 212-3, 252, 255, 307; ploughing for, 64; shedding of, in dry seasons, 97, 128, 161; prices of, 172, 337, 364, 366, 389; harvesting, 307-9, 312, 317, 327-8, 332; thrashing, 376, 378; sale of standing crops, 459
- Barnato, Mr. Barney, quoted, 154
- Basket sparrow traps, 90
- Bath Hills, Ditchingham: known in ancient times as the Earl's Vineyard, 18; beauty of views from, 18, 20, 21; evidence as to the former existence of a vineyard, 20-22; account (1738) of a mineral spring and bath-house, 21; attempt to establish a wild bird preserve, 27; the southern portion, 30; other references to, 91, 117, 120, 122, 137, 148, 161, 173, 180, 195, 213, 222, 239
- Baulking, 93, 223
- Baulk-splitting, 201, 214, 216
- Beans, 96, 155, 160, 213, 217, 219, 223, 255, 372, 378; prices obtained for, 178; harvesting, 327, 336; appearance of when dead ripe, 329; root formation of, 388
- Beccles, 19; floods in the neighbourhood of, 30
- Becke, Mr. Louis, 300
- Bedingfelds, the, 261
- Bedingham: Blomefield's derivation of the name, 4; antiquity of the village, 4; early history and notable inhabitants, 4-7; see Moat Farm
- Bedingham Church, 159, 256; the registers, 240; quaint extracts from, 241-5
- Bedingham Hall, 6
- Bedingham Priory, 6
- Beer, adulteration of, 71
- Bees, 217
- Beet, 56, 212, 217, 219, 223-4, 246, 251, 253, 255, 284, 294, 336, 365; seed drilling, 137, 148, 156, 157; horse-hoeing crops, 155; cutting-out, 234, 248, 249; destruction of by horse-hoe, 284; lifting and haling, 375, 383, 385, 395, 400, 402; different methods of lifting, 375, 385; the crop at Bedingham, 380, 395
- Begging letters and impostors, 422-3; a genuine case, 423
- Benacre Broad, 208-9
- Benedictine nunnery at Bungay, remains of, 24
- Benefices Bill, the, 267
- Bensely (bailiff), killed by a bull, 146
- Beresford, Lord Charles, 179
- Betting, mischief caused by, 154
- Bigod's (Earl) vineyard, 20
- Bigods, the, 5, 113; Sir Hugh Bigod, 23, 24; Sir Roger Bigod, 24
- Birds, behaviour of during a shooting beat, 433-7
- Black Dog of Bungay, legend of, 26-7
- Blackmailing parliamentary candidates, 165
- Blomefield, quoted, 4, 20
- 'Blowing' of cattle, 84, 128; local recipes for, 87-8
- Blythborough Church, 257

INDEX

475

- Boarding out London children in villages, 286
 Bolton, Mrs. (Nelson's sister), 450
 Bond crank, 283
 Bond spool, 283
 Borrett, Mr. Robert, 459
 Boswell, 339, 341-2, 344, 353-4
 Botfly, see Horsebee
 Bounty on wheat, question of a, 413-5, 419, 455
 Boy killed by swallowing tin squeaker, 372
 Boys, damage done to hawthorns by, 172-3
 Bozards, the, 261
 Bradenham Hall, 139, 375
 Bradenham Wood, 139
 Brambles, removing, 12
 Brewers and 'tied' houses, 71, 110-12, 114; vast political strength of, 111, 113
 Brews, Margery, 6
 Brick, made in 1393 322-3; Nelson's initials on a, 449
 Bridle, an ancient, 56
 British colonies as an emigration field, 74, 182-3, 396-8
 Brittany butter, preparation of for the London market, 190
 Broach-splitting, process of, 182
 Broaches, use of, 283
 Broome, 201, 202
 Broome Church, 440
 Bruce (or Brews), tradition of, 6
 Brunllan, Roger, Alveva, and Thomas, 24-5
 Brushing pasture land, 128, 129, 141, 149
 Buck (farm labourer), 61, 142, 222, 271, 282-4, 295, 322, 366
 Bungay, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 246, 273, 351; remains of a Benedictine nunnery, 24; formerly famed for copper bottoming of ships, 26; legend of the Black Dog, 26-7; reminiscences of Chateaubriand's connection with, 28-9; floods, 31; rent audit at, 49-56; sale by auction of the King's Head Hotel, 110, 111, 113, 229; 'tied' houses in, 110-12; tablet on front of house, recording price of grain in 1800, 171-2; licensed houses in, 327
 Bungay Brewster Sessions, 327
 Bungay Castle, 21, 23, 24, 113, 114, 229
 Bungay Common (or Outney), 18, 19, 21, 46
 Bungay compost, 47, 132, 307, 383
 Bungay market, 108-9, 169, 172, 189, 219
 Bungay Races, 154
 Burial Service, refusal by a clergyman to read over a parisoner, 236
 Bush-draining, 14, 43, 97, 109, 420; description of, 65; 76, 78
 Butter, 125; fraudulent competition of margarine, 183-4, 191, 445, 446; prices obtained for, 189, 207; unremunerative to the small farmer, 189-90; importation of inferior, 190
 Butter Association, shopkeepers summoned by, 193-4
 Butterflies, 163
- CALVES and calving, 47, 57-8, 114, 116, 146, 162, 371-2
 Candlemas Day proverbs, 101-2
 Canham (page to Nelson's sister), 450
 Carr, Mr., 322
 Carrots, soil for, 132-3; growing, 219, 286; damage done to by rabbits, 293; lifting and storing 400, 402
 Cart-wheels, repairing, 222
 Carter, Mr., killed by lightning, 321
 Cat and cock pheasant, 439
 Cattle: Norfolk red polls, 48, 58-60, 64-5, 117, 119, 213, 248, 253, 293, 382; rearing for the show-yard, 64, 65, 136, 213, 253, 395, 412, 417, 439; risks of buying at markets, 83-4, 89, 106, 109; instinct in, 84; 'blowing' of, 84, 87, 88; sickness among, 105, 109, 114, 116, 120, 128, 188; estimating weight of, 119, 282; feeding in winter, 150, 156, 272, 287; buying and selling prices, 181-2,

- 187-9, 206-7, 282, 293-4, 364, 373, 405, 417; rearing, 189; objection of to dogs, 198; destruction of young willows by, 275; difficulty of obtaining well-bred, 288; first prize at North Suffolk Association Show won by the Bedingham ox, Royal Duke, 365; prayer for mitigation of disease among, about year 1743, 393
- Cattle yards, roofing in, 94, 234, 256, 366, 379, 412
- Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture, 459
- Chaff-cutting, 221
- Chaplin, Mr., and the margarine trade, 183-4, 191
- Charity Organisation Society, 423
- Chateaubriand, Vicomte de, reminiscences of his connection with Bungay, 28-9
- Chestnuts, bloom of, 212
- Christmas Day, 45, 438, 439
- Chrysanthemum show at Norwich, 398
- Church of England: the Benefices Bill, 267; sale of advowsons, 267; want of discipline and uniformity, 268; power of the bishops, 268-9; next presentations, 269; necessity of reform, 270
- Church of St. Mary, Bungay, 26, 27
- Church of the Holy Cross, Bungay, 24-5
- Clabac Presbyterian Church, 352
- Clay lands, see Heavy lands
- Clearing land, 12
- Clergymen: diminishing incomes of in rural parishes, 169, 454; instances of formidable spiritual power of, 236-7; as sportsmen, 386-7; as cyclists, 447
- Clover, sowing seed by hand, 142; condition of growing crops, 149
- Coastguard, ordered to mobilise, 380
- Cobra, adventure with a, in the Transvaal, 180
- Cocks, attacked by turkeys, 115
- Coll, see Hebrides
- Collie dog, gruesome tale of a, 352
- Colman, Mr., 60, 395
- Colonial College, Suffolk, 230
- Colonies, the, as an emigration field, 74, 182-3, 397
- Colts, 116; accident to one at Bedingham, 162, 224; operating on, 174
- Coltsfoot, 225
- Comic papers and the agricultural labourer, 67
- Cooke (labourer), 199
- Co-operation between farmer and labourers: is it practicable? 337
- Corn, progressive reduction in crop area, 446; see Wheat, &c.
- Corncrakes, 254
- Cottages, labourers', 73, 322-3, 325
- Country establishments of the Georgian era, 261
- Country magistrates and 'tied' house licences, 110-11; a lunacy case on Sunday, 151; School Board cases, 202-3; egg-stealing and other rural offences, 227, 246, 433; and the Vaccination Bill, 279; and the Criminal Evidence Act, 402-3
- Country political election meetings, 174-7, 194, 200, 201
- County Councils, elections for, 117; success of, 118; waning interest in, 118
- Cow-cabbage, sown with beet, 148
- Cremation, advantages of, 428
- Crime, progressive diminution of, 327
- Criminal Evidence Act, the, 376; working of, 402; objections to, 403; Mr. Justice Hawkins's opinion, 403
- Crofter question, the, 356
- Crookes, Sir William, on the wheat supply, 333-35
- Crops, see names of cereals, roots, &c.
- Crowfoot, Dr., 198
- Cuckoos, 309
- 'Cultivating,' description of implement, 240
- Curlews, note of, 46; on the Bath Hills, 222
- Currie, Mr., 203
- Curzon, Mr., 72
- Cyprus, destruction of young trees by goats, 276

- DAIRIES, inspectors of, 369, 370
 Danish butter, importation of, 190
 Darwin, quoted, 91, 373
 De Gournays, the, 5
 Denton Farm and its aged tenants, 290, 291
 Denton parish register, 244
 Depwade Union Workhouse; attempt by the poor to prevent its erection, 432
 Di and Dan, terriers, anecdotes of, 92, 115, 405
 Dilapidations, 10
 Diphtheria, outbreak of in 'the Parishes,' 135
 Ditchingham, description of village and parish, 17-9; origin of name, 17-8
 Ditchingham Church, 17, 232, 258
 Ditchingham farms, 3, 17; damage caused by floods, 30; nature and condition of soil, 31-3; acreage of separate holdings, 32; stock and hired labour, 32; commencement of farming, 32; taking over of All Hallows and Baker's Farms: their condition, 35; plan of the farms, 36; details of pasture, arable, crops, and rentals of each farm, 37; cash and profit and loss accounts, 38-39; financial results and the causes thereof, 40-44; draining, 43; the hay crop, 288; the harvest agreement, 294, 295; balance-sheet, 441; see All Hallows, Baker's, and Home Farm
 Ditchingham Habitation of the Primrose League, 292
 Ditchingham Hall, 261
 Ditchingham Lodge, 19, 20, 27, 28, 29, 30, 212, 221, 234, 248, 421
 Ditchingham Parish Council, 118-9
 Ditchingham Park, 318
 Divining-rod for finding water, 359
 Dock weed, vitality of, 81, 199, 248, 277; varieties of, 198, 230; possible use for, 230
 Dogs, anecdotes of, 92, 352, 404; hunting fowls, 115; attacking lambs and sheep, 142-3, 245, 404-5
 Donkeys, damage to trees by, 276
 'Dowser' (water finder), failure of attempt by, 360
 Dowsing, William ('visitor,' 1643), damage done to Suffolk Churches by, 257
 Draining, 8, 12, 14, 31, 43, 65, 66, 76, 78-9, 94, 97, 109, 133, 420
 Drinking-water of farms and villages, 135-6
 Drovers, cruelty of, 83, 109, 410
 Dunwich, washing away of churches by the sea, 31
 Dyke-drawing, 48-9
- EARLHAM HALL, 368
 'Earl's Vineyard,' the, see Bath Hills
 Earsham, 18, 222
 Earth-worms, useful work of, 91
 East Coast, encroachment of sea on, 30, 31, 447; absence of concerted efforts at protection, 30-31
 Easter Monday Vestries, 144
 Eastern Counties, condition of agriculture in, 34, 41, 43, 48, 129-31, 417, 418, 445-6, 457
 Education of agricultural labourers' children, 67, 73; School Board prosecutions, 202-3; necessity of change of system of, in country districts, 204; effect of on agriculture, 463, 464
 Edward I., 24
 Edwards, Rev. Mr., rector of Ashill, 244
 Egg-stealing, 227; systematic trade in stolen eggs, 228
 Egyptians, trial of character of dead persons by jury, 236
 Elizabeth, Queen, 26, 31
 Ellingham Park, Primrose League fête at, 292
 Elliot, Mr., 14, 15, 263
 Emigration of farm hands, 74; their objections to change and the unknown, 74-5
 Employers insuring their labourers, 69
 English Farmers' Association, 193, 194
 English meat, effect of foreign competition on prices, 42, 411, 440, 456, 470

- Enlistment of farm hands, evils of, 75, 76
 Entailed land, troubles of owners, 50
 Evans, Sir John, 359
 Excommunication of a parishioner by a clergyman, 237
- Faggot carting, 173, 174
 Fairhead (ploughman), 126, 134, 137, 141, 145, 149, 252
 Fairhead, junior, 282-3
 Fairhead, Mrs., 250, 252
 Fairy rings, 226
 Farm buildings, dilapidations, 10
 Farm horses and their work, intelligence of, 107, 185, 221
 Farm labourers, see Agricultural labourers
 Farmer's widow, an unfortunate, 417
 Farmer's year, see under Year
 Farmers: want of co-operative spirit, 31; gradual disappearance of old farming families, 50, 51; anecdotes of, 52, 53, 56; and their labourers, 73; dislike of to moles, 91; and elementary education, 203; prefer to buy machinery from local merchants, 274; a reduced farmer's tale, 367
 Farming: economy of large holdings, 3, 317; financial results of, 9, 12, 14, 38-44, 50, 129-31, 169-70, 441-5; 'off-hand' farming, 10-11; absence of protective combination among farmers, 31, 41; precarious condition of in Eastern Counties, 34, 41, 43, 48, 129-31, 417-8, 445-6, 457; in South Africa, 76-8; townpeople's ignorance of, 80; ceaseless nature of work, 129; effects of Free Trade on, 129-30, 412, 419
 Farms, neglected, 8; letting, 3, 9, 12, 16
 Farmyards, 10
 Felling undergrowth, 80
 Female farm labourers, 250, 251
 Fence trimming, 411
 Fielding, Mr., killed at the battle of Lubwa, 390
- Financial results of farming, see Farming
 Fisher, Mr. Robert K., 459
 Flat-hoeing, process of, 224
 Fleming, Abraham, 27
 Flintoff, a paralytic, death of, 418-9
 Flixton Park, 405
 Floods, effects of, 30, 31, 125, 233
 Flour, price of, 182
 'Fly' on plants, 253
 Foals, 126, 134-7, 145, 160, 179, 206; death of a foal, 302, 305
 Fool's parsley, 306
 Foreign meat, dishonest competition of, 42, 411, 440, 456, 470
 Foreign Powers, hostile combination of: probable effect on our food supply, 380
 Forest trees in hedgerows, 173
 Fox, Mr. Hugh, 462
 Free Trade versus Protection: effect of Free Trade on agriculture, 130, 412-9; benefits foreign produce only, 131; taxation of imports, 131, 413, 455; influence on price of wheat, 158, 412-9; rights and wrongs of Free Trade, 171; a newspaper correspondence, 412-5, 419; is a bounty on wheat desirable? 413-5, 419, 455; a Radical on the bounty system, 419
 Frog, attacked by a mole, 300
 Fry, Elizabeth, 368
 Fuel doles, 424-5
 'Fying' ditches and ponds, 11, 80
- GALES, great destruction of trees by, 448-9
 Gales and high tides on East Coast, 30, 31, 446
 Galvanised roofs for stacks, 286-7, 379
 Game-cock, a divorced, 281-2
 Game-preserving: poaching, 227-8; destruction of other animal life a necessity of, 232
 Gamekeepers, attacks on, by poachers, 228; enmity of to hawks, 231
 Garton, Messrs., their experiments with red clovers and grasses, 373

- Garton's, Limited, prospectus, 304
 Gates, repairs to, 11
 Gawdy, Thomas, 6
 Gedge, Rev. J. Denny, 23
 Gibbet Common, Bradenham, 301;
 traditions of, 355-6
 Gilling trees, 213
 Glanville, Roger de and Gudruda,
 24
 Gnats, 316-7
 Goats, destruction of forests in
 Cyprus by, 276
 Gorst, Sir J., 203, 204
 Gostlings, the, 5
 Governments and the farming
 industry, 41, 170
 Grain, see Wheat, &c.
 Grand Juries, 376-7
 Grass, vitality of in cold climates,
 211
 Grass-cutting in South Africa, 77
 Grass scarifier, substitute for, 129,
 130
 Grass snake, 180
 Grazing recently laid pastures, 16
 Great Eastern Railway: reduction of
 rates on small parcels of farm and
 garden produce, 411
 Grouse-shooting, 352
 'Gurneys, the, of Earlham,' 368

 HAGAN, the Thane, 4, 5
 Haling root crops, 375, 383, 385, 395,
 400, 402
 Hamilton, Lady, 450
 Hams, foreign, sold as home cured,
 193
 Hand sowing clover seeds, 142
 Hangman's Hill, Coll, 355
 Hare and Rabbits Bill, the, 293
 Hares, a mad hare in January, 45;
 shooting, 385
 Harleston market, 294
 Hartcup, Mrs. Jane, 20
 Hartshorne, Mr. Albert, F.S.A., 355
 Harvest agreements, 285, 294-5, 337
 Harvest moon, the, 325
 Hauchet, Thomas, 5
 Hawkins, Mr. Justice, and the
 Criminal Evidence Act, 403

 Hawks, destruction of, by game-
 keepers, 231, 232
 Hawthorns, damage done to by boys,
 172-3
 Hay, price of, 172
 Hay harvest, 238, 240, 245, 247,
 250, 253, 256, 261-6, 271-4, 277,
 286-8, 293
 Hay-making: process of heaping
 into cocks, 249; in South Africa,
 77
 Hayricks, overheating of, 265; build-
 ing, 266; thatching, 282-4
 Heavy land, 8, 10; depreciation in
 value of, 9; laying down pasture,
 12-17; seed mixture for pasture, 14
 Hebrides: a visit to the Laird of
 Coll, 389; journey from Oban
 to Coll, 340; arrival at Coll:
 drive to the Castle, 341; farming
 in Coll, 342; a day's shooting,
 343; the Castle and the tomb of
 the McLeans, 348-9; the Green
 Mountain tumulus, 350; peat
 drains, 351; more shooting ex-
 peditions, 350-2, 357; service at
 Clabac Presbyterian Church, 352;
 the great stone on Benhogh, 353-5;
 Hangman's Hill, 355; ruins of
 crofters' houses, 356-7; diffi-
 culties of departure from Coll
 harbour, 357-8;
 Heckingham Workhouse, 425; past
 and present management, 426; feed-
 ing of young children, 427; condi-
 tion of the graveyard, 427-8; the
 stoneyard, 431
 Hedenham, 4
 Hedenham Rectory, 20
 Hedenham Wood, 433
 Hedge-trimming, 61
 Heifers, tradition as to first calves of,
 47
 Henry II., 5, 23, 24
 Henry VIII., 5, 6
 Hens with strange broods, 238-9
 Hertfordshire, water famine in, 359;
 effect of London water companies'
 operations, 359, 362
 High tides, damage done by, 30, 31,
 446, 447

- Hindle, 213
 'Hiring shilling,' the, 294
 Hogarth, 177
 Hollow Hill, 108, 150, 217, 326
 Holly Lodge, 223
 Holmes, Mr. Sancroft, 164, 168,
 174, 176, 184, 201, 205
 Home Farm, Ditchingham, 16, 17-9;
 acreage, 32, 36; proportions of
 arable and pasture, 37; farming
 operations, 43-453; balance-sheet,
 441
 Hood (bailiff), 15, 47-8, 57, 83, 84,
 89, 92, 99, 105, 108, 114, 117,
 123, 125, 143, 145, 146, 149, 169,
 173, 179, 181, 185, 219, 220, 229,
 253, 256, 266, 272, 277, 285, 294,
 295, 302, 306, 307, 343, 351,
 371-2, 378, 382, 394, 395, 416,
 444
 Hood, Mrs., 98, 124
 Horse-breeding, 126-7
 Horse-sickness in South Africa, 86,
 394
 Horsebee, its development from the
 egg, 315
 Horses, intelligence of, 85-7, 107,
 145-6, 185, 221; an African
 horse's adventures, 224-5; smooth-
 barked trees gnawed by, 276;
 poll-sickness, 426
 Horseshoe on tap-root of an oak, 139
 Horton, Mr., 329
 Hours of labour on farms, 72
 'Hoven,' 84; see 'Blowing'
 Huntingfeld, Roger de, 24; deed
 executed by (1295), 24-5; seal of,
 25-6
 Hurdles, 80, 142
- ICELAND, beauty of turf in, 211;
 excavations on the site of Bergs-
 thorsknoll, 211; midnight fishing:
 a memory, 362
 Iconoclasts of the seventeenth cen-
 tury, 257-8
 Indian Civil Service: system of
 forced contributions towards pen-
 sions, 70
 Indian corn, see Maize
- Inoculation of pastures, 62
 Instinct in animals, 84-7, 92, 93, 95,
 107, 145-6
 Insurance, 42, 68-9
 Ives, Charlotte (afterwards wife of
 Admiral Sutton), anecdotes of,
 29-30
 Ives, Rev. Mr. and Mrs., and
 Chateaubriand, 28-9
- JACKSON, Mr. F. J., wounded at the
 battle of Lubwa, 389-92; his herd
 of cattle destroyed by rinderpest,
 393
 Jeaffreson, Mr. John Cordy, 150
 Jenner, Dr., 280
 John, King of England, 5
 Johnson, Dr., 339, 340, 342, 351,
 353-4, 358
- KENSIT, Mr., 269
 Kessingland, washing away of cliffs
 at, 30-31; farming at, 204-6;
 increase of beach at, 447
 Kicking-strap, danger of not using,
 247
 King, John, account (1738) of a
 mineral spring and bath-house in
 the Vineyard Hills, 20-22
 King's Head hotel, Bungay, sales of
 by auction, 110, 111, 113, 229
 Knee-caps, 265
 Kohl-rabi, 60, 225, 253, 264, 273,
 365, 379
- LABOUR, scarcity of, 421-2, 459-69
 Labourers, see Agricultural labourers
 Lamb-hurdle, 142
 Lambs, fall of, 56-7, 89, 95, 96,
 125-6; apparent indifference of to
 cold, 102; attacked by dogs,
 142-3, 152; a wandering stag in
 the fold, 143-4; tail-cutting and
 its results, 146-8, 149-50, 151,
 156, 173; prices, 207, 229, 402;
 weaning, 263
 Land, clearing, 12
 'Land-sucking,' 33

INDEX

481

- Land tax, the, 456
 Landlord and tenant, 3, 9-11, 17, 32-5, 52-6, 61, 161, 310-12
 Landlords: repairs, 10, 161; laying-down pastures, 16, 17; farms in hand, 130
 Large towns, drift of farm hands to, 73, 75, 170, 203, 338-9, 408-9, 457, 459-69
 Largesse, an ancient custom, 375-6
 Laying-down pastures, 12-17, 62, 100, 409
 Letting farms, 3, 9, 12, 16
 Liberal party, the, and Local Option, 112, 113
 Lift ' hurdle, 80
 Lightning, strange tricks of, 318, 321; deaths and narrow escapes from, 319-21
 Lightning conductor, a broken, 319; 'carthed' in a soda-water bottle, 319
 Little, Mr., 106
 Liverpool, licensing system tried at, 113
 Loaders, tales of, 387-8, 406
 Local Option scheme, objections to, 112
 Loddon market, 219
 Lombe, Rev. Henry, 450
 London, superstition in, 152-3
 Longman, Mr. Charles, 5, 358
 Lowestoft: farm hands taking service on smacks, 75, 76; damage done by very high tides, 447
 Lubwa, battle of, 389-92
- MACDONALD, Major, 392
 Macechern, Rev. D., 352
 Machine mowing, 149, 252, 256
 Machinery, advantages of, 264, 274, 360
 'Maffie,' derivation of, 312
 Magistrates, see Country magistrates
 Magnates and merchant princes, 166-68
 Maiden lady farmers, 310
 Maize, 289, 365; as fodder, 401
 Malt, price of, 172
 Mammon, worship of, 166
- Mangolds, 149, 187, 217, 250, 358, 394
 Manure and manuring, 16, 35, 47, 96, 98, 100, 108, 110, 116, 124, 128, 132, 137, 187, 205, 213, 217, 230, 249, 253, 262, 307, 314, 364, 401, 439
 Mares and foals, 126, 134-7, 145, 160, 179, 206, 302
 Margarine, artificial colouring of: deputation to the Local Government Board, 183-84; unfair competition with home-made butter, 184, 191, 445, 456; visit to a continental factory: how it is made, 191-2; large profits of manufacturers, 192
 Margitson, Major John, 9, 291
 'Marine dealers' (receivers of stolen eggs), 227-8
 Marriages, decrease of in rural districts, 463
 Marryat, Mr. Frederick, 470
 Marsh dock, 198
 Marsh land, harrowing, 134; ruined by tidal rivers, 447
 Martins, 233, 286
 Mason, Miss, 355
 Matabele, superstition a cause of crime among, 152
 'Mawkins' 105, 266
 May-day, 178
 Meade, Captain, 21
 Meadowland, harrowing, 128
 Meat, effect of foreign competition on the trade in English, 42, 411, 440, 445, 455, 456, 470
 Merchant princes, 167-8
 Mettingham Castle, 331
 Mettingham Church, curious skeleton found in, 329
 Mettingham College, 331
 Mettingham register book, a jocular entry in, 331
 Mice in wheat stacks, 163
 Missionary bazaar at Norwich, 152
 Moat Farm, Bedingham: doubtful origin of name, 4; nature of soil, 7, 8, 10; condition when taken in hand, 10-12; acreage of arable and pasturage, 12, 13; plan of, 13;

- laying land down to grass to reduce labour bill, 14-17; cash and profit and loss accounts, 39, 40, 43; draining, 43, 97, 109, 420; the cattle-yard and stock, 64-5, 94, 126, 213, 224, 282, 322, 405; the growing crops, 93, 98, 128, 198, 213, 252-3, 378-9; seed drilling, 100, 103; the drinking-water, 135; results of thrashing, 163, 366; getting in the hay, 263, 272, 287; harvest agreement and the harvest, 295, 307, 327, 336; annual valuation, 381; balance-sheet, 441
- Moles, usefulness of, 91; stones thrown up by, 149; frog attacked by a mole, 300; habits of, 405-6
- Money, influence of in parliamentary elections, 165-9
- Moor-hens, 233
- Moore (bailiff), 93, 97, 103, 109, 128, 160, 225, 253, 272-3, 365, 378, 394, 395, 420
- Moore, junior, 365
- Moore, Mrs., 98, 394
- Moresco, a South African hunting horse, cleverness of, 85-7
- Morgan, Rev. Mr., vicar of Bedingham, 240
- Mowing-machines, damage caused to by loose stones, 149
- Mowing recently laid pastures, 16
- 'Muck and Misery Farm,' 10
- Mustard crops, 289, 365, 404
- Mutford and Lothingland District Agricultural Show, prizes won at, 351, 394, 417
- NATAL, Boer family caught in snow-storm, 303
- National granaries, apparent opposition of Governments to, 179
- Nature, the education of, 1; the beauties of, 19, 326, 383-4, 451-53; contrasts of colour in, 216; apparent cruelty of the natural laws of animal life, 300, 301, 346; the eternal round of, 378-9; varied aspects of, 420
- Naval lieutenants as sportsmen, 387
- Nelson, relics of, 449-51
- Nelson Club, Norwich (now extinct), 450
- New York, superstitious practices in, 153
- New Zealand mutton sold as Welsh, 194
- Nightingales, 150, 157, 217
- Njäl, the saga of, 211
- Norfolk Broads, 207-9
- Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, 407, 408, 412; the rural exodus: paper read before the, 459
- Norfolk Club, 450
- 'Norfolk covenants,' 34
- Norfolk, Dukes of, 28, 113, 114, 229
- Norfolk red polls: attempt to form a small herd of pedigree cattle, 48, 58; advantages of the breed, 58, 59; points against, 59; milk-producing powers of, 59, 60; characteristics of a first-class animal, 60; progress of the herd, 64, 65, 248, 253; sale of bullocks, 117, 119, 382; prices obtained for, 213, 293
- Norfolk, Roger, Earl of (1240), 20
- North Suffolk Association Show: first prize given to Royal Duke, a Bedingham ox, 365
- Norwich, 26; missionary bazaar at, 152
- Norwich Agricultural Show, 395; the Queensland Government exhibit, 396; the poultry, 398
- Norwich Cattle Market, 409
- Nunnery Farm, 95
- OAK-TREES, cutting down, 12; ruined by tenants, 311
- Oats, 128, 255; prices of, 172, 366; harvesting, 307, 322, 325, 327
- 'Off-hand' farming, 10-11
- Old-age pensions, 68; insurance by private enterprise, 68-9; State guarantee, 69; unpopularity with voters: reluctance of Governments to undertake it, 70; report of the first Committee appointed, 266-7; the Unionist party and,

INDEX

483

- 266, 267; a second Committee appointed, 267
 Orchids, wild, 195, 196, 253-4
 Osborn, Sir Melmoth, death of, 225
 Ostrich farming in the Transvaal, 398, 399
 Ostriches, wild, 400
 Outgoing tenants, 'valuation' due to, 34, 35
 Outney, see Bungay Common
 Owls, 232-3, 313
 Oxen, death of the best ox, 82; sickness among, 83, 98, 128; instinct of, 87; poisoned by eating 'tulip herb,' in Natal, 87; see Cattle
- PAKEFIELD, washing away of cliffs at, 30-31; damage caused by very high tides, 447
 Parish Councils, 118-9
 Parish register-books, extracts from, 241-5, 260, 331; marks of illiterates, 259
 'Parishes, the,' 125; outbreak of diphtheria, 135
 Parliamentary county elections, 157; selection of candidates, 157; questions influencing voters, 158, 164-5, 168; qualifications for candidates, 164, 194; election fictions, 164-5, 194; blackmailing candidates, 165; the power of money, 165-8; personal canvassing, 185
 Partridge eggs, systematic stealing of, 227-8
 Partridges, 89, 254; shooting, 328, 336, 347, 351
 Paston, John, quoted, 6
 Pasture, laying down, 12-17, 62, 100, 409; seed mixture for heavy lands, 14; mowing and grazing recently laid, 16; permanent, 60, 187, 225; establishing by a system of inoculation, 62; brushing, 128, 129, 141, 149; draining, 133; sowing with clover seed, 141; rolling, 145; sheeping, 261
 Peachey (ploughman), 47, 64, 158, 216, 234, 240, 262, 332, 452
 Pease, 96, 132, 156, 255, 293, 307; price of, 172; harvesting, 307, 315, 317
 Peat drains, 351
 Pedlar, curios purchased from a, 239, 450
 Peewits, 208, 451
 Peppercorn, Mr., 265
 Pepys, 177
 Permanent pasture, 60, 187, 225
 Pharaoh's granaries, 179
 Pheasants, mischievousness of, 187; preserving, 232-3; shooting, 46, 373, 381, 433
 Pigeons, damage effected by, 266, 273
 Figs, 159, 394; prices obtained for, 220-21; profit on rearing, 221
 Pipe-draining, 133, 420, 421
 Pirrho, William de, 20
 Pit-holes, clearing out, 11
 Ploughing: duration of plough breast and share, 47; the art of, 106-7; difficulty of in seasons of drought, 365, 367
 Poaching, 227-8; attacks on keepers by poachers, 228
 Poisoned wheat, danger of using, 91
 Police Court Mission, the, 433
 Poll-sickness in horses, 426
 Pond water for drinking purposes, 135
 Ponds, cleaning out, 11
 Pony, exhibition of temper by a, 264
 Poor Law relief, in rural districts, 432
 Poppies, 63, 132, 293, 307
 Potatoes, planting, 161
 Primrose League, fête of the Ditchingham Habitation, 292
 Pringle, Mr. Hunter, 462
 Protection, see Free Trade
 Provincial race meetings, 154-5
- QUEEN'S nurses: a boon to rural districts, 424
 Queensland as an emigration field, 396-8

- RABBIT-PIE, illness caused by, 388
 Rabbit-shooting, 385-7
 Rabbits, damage done by, 293, 388, 401; hunted by a stoat, 301; a harvest hunt, 314
 Railway charges: preferential rates on foreign products, 41-2, 411; prohibitory charges for carriage to home growers, 410, 411
 Rams, difficulty of keeping with small flocks, 96-7; Southdown, 123
 Rates and taxes on land, 41
 Read, Mr. Clare Sewell, 62, 445, 468
 Reaping machine, American, 273-4; rent for hire of, 285; purchase of, 294-5; labour saved by, 307-8; failure of in beaten down barley, 332
 Red poll cattle, see Norfolk red polls
 'Red Poll Herd Book,' 59, 60
 Red weed (poppies), 63, 132, 293, 307
 Reeve (woodman), 137
 Rent audit, a, 49; the dinner, 53-6
 Rents, 3, 35, 37, 40, 41, 42
 Repairs, cost of, 161, 310
 Rew, Mr. Henry, 333, 461
 Ricketts, Mr., 194
 Rinderpest, fearful ravages of in Africa, 392-4; description of its symptoms, 393; an eighteenth-century English prayer for deliverance from, 393
 'Ringhals,' Boer name for the cobra, 181
 Road grit, value of as manure, 401-2
 Robson (carpenter), 222, 234, 256
 'Roger's Blast,' local name for small whirlwind, 159
 Rogerson, Rev. Mr., rector of Denton, Norfolk, 244
 Rolling pastures, 145
 Roofing of cattle-yards, 94, 234, 256, 366, 379, 412
 Rooi Point, South Africa, farming at, 76-8, 86
 Rooks, damage effected by, 105, 278, 451
 Root crops, manuring for, 128, 132-3, 137, 148; ploughing for, 132; haling, 223, 375, 395, 400, 425; see Beet, &c.
 Rose, Mr. (magistrate), 193, 194
 'Rough Jimmy,' 172, 182, 186, 283
 Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution, 305, 417
 Royal Agricultural Society, investigations undertaken by for farmers, 316
 Rumburgh, cost of repairs on farm at, 161
 Rural districts, decrease of population in, 440, 459-69
 Rural exodus, the, a paper read before the Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, 459-69; official statistics, 461-2; private testimony, 461-4; the causes and remedies, 464-9; national importance of the subject, 466, 468; effect of on large towns, 466
 Rural life: a retrospect, 323-5
 Rye, planting, 369
 ST. SWITHUN'S-DAY, 273
 Sale of Food and Drugs Bill, 456
 Sand martins, 234
 Saumarez, Lord de, 38
 Scarecrows, 105, 266
 School Board prosecutions, 202-3
 Scott, Mr., murdered by Soudanese mutineers, 392
 Scudamore, Mrs., 231; chancel roof of Ditchingham Church painted by, 232
 Scudamore, Rev. W. E., 231
 Sea, encroachments of on East Coast, 30, 31, 447
 Sea power of England, 380
 Sea shells and sand at bottom of wells, 18
 Seed-drills, 96
 Seed mixture for heavy pasture lands, 14
 Seed, vitality of, 199, 200
 Sheep, Southdown and Suffolk breeds, 57, 123; feeding, 63, 404; value as fertilisers of soil, 64, 100, 261; instinct of, 92-3, 95, 229; sufferings of, from flies, 102-3; ailments of,

INDEX

485

- 156, 173; prices obtained for, 220, 307; attacked by dogs, 245, 405; treading of land by, 263; purchase of Southdowns, 306; advantages of keeping, 444
- Sheep-dipping, description of, 234-5
- Sheep-shearers, 215-6
- Sheep shearing, description of, 214-6
- Sheep's fleece, weight of, 216
- Sheeping pastures, 261-2
- Sheltons, the, 5
- Shooting and shooters, anecdotes of, 343, 374, 381, 386-8, 406; behaviour of wild animals during a beat, 433-7; monetary benefit of the sport to rural districts, 437; its sociability, 438
- Shooting rights, hiring of, 38
- Showyard, rearing cattle for the, 64, 65, 136, 213, 253, 365, 395, 412, 417, 439
- Sime, Mr., 329
- Simmons, Mr. G. J., 411
- Simpson, Mr. Robert, 161, 310, 311
- Simpson, Mr. William, 9, 48, 381
- Skinner, Mr. and Mrs., tenants of Denton farm, 291
- Smith, Mr. Henry, 146, 317, 318
- Snakes, 180, 181, 196-8
- Snipe-shooting, 346
- Snow storms, 103, 105, 108, 124-5
- Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 410
- Soldier, visit to a bedridden, 418
- Soulbay (or Solebay), old name for Southwold, in Suffolk, 242
- South Africa, farming in, 76-8, 86, 87; horse-sickness in, 86, 394; adventure with a cobra in the Transvaal, 180; an episode of the Zulu war, 225; hawks in, 231; risks of tree-planting, 276; sad scene on the veld, 303; ostrich farming in the Transvaal, 398, 399
- South Norfolk parliamentary election, 157; the rival candidates, 163-4, 168; a misunderstanding, 174; candidates' meetings, 176-7, 194, 200, 201; canvassing, 185-7; anecdote of the Radical candidate, 194; result of, 205
- Southdown sheep, see Sheep
- Southwold, damage caused by very high tides, 447
- Sparrow clubs, 90
- Sparrow pest, the, 89-91, 146, 217, 236, 278, 313
- Sparrow traps, 90
- Spexhall, 53, 63
- Squirrels, 236
- Stack building, inferiority of modern, 338, 405; in Hertfordshire, 361
- Stacks, galvanised roofs for, 286-7
- Standing crops, sale of, 459
- Stanhow family, the, 5
- 'Stark-Naked Farm,' 10
- Starlings, damage done by, 146
- Steam-sawing, 213-4, 221, 234, 238
- Steam-thrashing, 104-5
- Stephen, King of England, 23
- Stephens's 'Book of the Farm,' 60, 250
- Stewart, Col. Lorne, 339, 349
- Stickland, Mr. W. H., 25
- Stivens, Dr. Lyne, 198
- Stoat, rabbit hunted by, 301
- Stock, at Ditchingham, 32; management of, 382; see Cattle
- Stones on farm lands, 178
- Stones, the, 5
- Store cattle, risks of buying, 83, 84, 89, 106, 109; unremunerative to the farmer, 189
- Stow Park, 18
- Straw, price of, 172
- Stutville, Nicholas de, 5
- Suckling, quoted, 23, 331
- 'Suffolk covenants,' 34
- Suicides, ancient practice with regard to, 237
- Summer fallowing, 312
- Sunstroke, 332; power of the sun in England, 332
- Superstition in England and America, 152-3; among uncivilised races, 152
- Surface drains, 12
- Sutton, Mrs., see Ives, Charlotte
- Swallows, 217, 233, 235-6, 286; nesting in porch, 218, 226-7, 290
- Swans, wild, 222
- Swede-baulking, 187

- Swedes, 82, 149, 206, 212-3, 253, 255, 286, 336, 358; cutting out, 278; lifting and haling, 421; uncertainty of crops, 452
- Swifts, 239
- TAIA, Egyptian queen, bust of, purchased from a pedlar, 239; golden ring of, 239
- Taxation on land, 41, 42
- Tenant farmers: repairs, 11; laying down pastures, 16, 17; an instance of superhuman virtue, 52; a seventy-seven years' tenancy, 53; farming with insufficient capital, 149; in the year 1560, 290, 291; good and bad, 310-12; the modern tenant, 446
- Thatching comb, 283
- Thatching haystacks, description of process, 282-4
- Thistles, 214, 216, 225, 293
- Thorn scrub, rapid spread of, 62
- Thrashing, 102, 163, 366, 376, 378
- Threshers and whale, fight between, 299, 300
- Thrushes, 235
- Thruston, Major, murdered by Sudanese mutineers, 392
- 'Thwarting,' 95
- Tides, phenomenal, 30-31
- 'Tied houses,' 71; evils of the system, 110-13; quality of beer sold at, 110, 111, 113; suggested remedy for the evil, 112
- Tile-draining, 66, 79
- Timber-gilling, 185, 187, 201
- Timber: steam sawing, 213-4, 221, 234, 238; effects of excessive strain on, 318; prohibitory charge for railway carriage, 411
- 'Times,' the, on the margarine trade, 184; agricultural summary in, 446
- Tindale Wood, 38, 46, 238, 385, 433, 436
- Tithes, diminishing value of, 9, 454
- Toads, a tame trio, 295-9; their food and method of feeding, 296-8; length of life, 298
- Toadstools, 226
- Tobacco, reduction of duty on, 168-9
- Tramps: the granite breaking test, 431; a 'master rogue,' 431
- Transvaal, adventure with a cobra, 180; ostrich farming in the, 398, 399
- Trees: cutting, 119-22; growth of, 121-2; treatment of, 122; felling, 137-41; growing from old stumps, 141; ravages of animals among saplings, 275-6, 294; ruined by tenants, 311-2; shedding of boughs by elms, 382; destroyed by gales, 448-9
- Trout stream, making a, 362
- Tuberculosis in cows: the tuberculin test, 369; need of Government inspectors, 369
- 'Tulip,' a Natal herb fatal to cattle, 87
- Turk Taylor, 429, 430
- Turkeys, cruelty of to other fowl, 115; an egg-eating hen, 183; a courtship scene, 187
- Turnips, 206, 240, 284, 289, 306, 307; the crop at Bedingham, 380
- Tusser, Thomas, quoted, 1, 143, 272, 290-91, 444
- Twitch-grass, difficulty of eradicating, 133, 155-6, 240
- UDEDALES, the, 5; Sir John de Udedale, 6
- Unexhausted improvements, compensation for, 34
- University Missions to Central Africa, 270
- Upland Hall, 19
- Upp Hall, Hertfordshire, 358; a water famine, 358; system of farming, 360; method of deepening wells, 361; converting a coarse-fish river into a trout stream, 362
- Upper Engadine, school attendance in the, 204
- VACCINATION, instances of its efficacy in South America, 281

INDEX

487

- Vaccination Bill, the: conscientious objections, 279-80
 Valpy, the Rev. J., 411
 'Valuations' due to outgoing tenants, 34-5
 Vandyke, 224
 Venezuela, small-pox epidemic in, 281
 Vetches, 221, 262, 314, 325, 369
 Villages, water supply of, 135-6
 Vineyard Hills, 21, 91, 101, 120, 149, 157, 163, 196, 212, 234, 246, 432
 Vipers, instance of poisoning by, 196-8
- WAGES of farm labourers, 72-3, 117, 285, 376, 416, 465, 467, 470
 Walsingham, Lord, 374, 387-8; on the rural exodus, 463
 Warner, Mr. Lee, 407
 Water hemlock, 306
 Water-supply of farms and villages, 135-6; famine in Hertfordshire, 359
 Water-wagtails, 236; feeding young cuckoo, 309
 Waveney, the, 17-9, 21, 26, 233, 274, 308, 326
 Weaning lambs, 263
 Weather, influence of on temperament, 134
 Weatherley, Colonel, killed, with his younger son, in the Zulu war, 225
 Websdill Wood, 12, 13, 121, 196, 198, 225, 253, 263
 Wedding party, accident to a, 247
 Weeds, 8, 33, 35, 81-2, 198-9, 212, 219, 222, 225, 230, 248, 277, 293
 Weight of live stock, difficulty of estimating, 119, 282
 Wells, sea sand and shells at bottom of, 18; ingenious method of deepening, 361
 Wensum, the, 26
 Whale and threshers, 299, 300
 Wheat condition of growing crops, 93, 128, 137, 169-70, 198, 212-3, 255, 289, 307, 334, 374, 378, 401; fluctuating prices of, 109, 158, 169-70, 172, 179, 185, 222, 333-4, 337, 445, 455, 467; harvesting, 313, 315, 322, 325, 327; sale of standing crops, 459
 Wheat stacks, mice in, 163
 Wheat supply: small bulk stored in England: danger in case of war, 179-80; percentage home-grown and imported, 333; decrease of acreage in United Kingdom, 333; effect of prices on, 333-4; a possible shortage in the world's supply, 334-5; effect of Free Trade on prices, 413; the question of a bounty, 413-6, 419, 455
 Whitrup (ploughman), 137, 149, 223, 284, 365
 Wild bird preserve, making a, 27-8, 150-51, 161
 Willows, young, stripped of bark by cattle, 275
 Wilson, Mr., murdered by Soudanese mutineers, 392
 Winchilsea, Lord, death of, 335
 Winter, terrors of, to our forefathers, 371
 Women, as farm labourers, 250, 251; treatment of among African tribes, 251
 Woodcock shooting, 388, 436, 437
 Woodlands, management of, 80
 Wood-pigeons, 236, 370
 Woodton Church, description of, 256-9; alabaster monument to Anne Suckling in chancel, 258; the registers, 259, 260; curious epitaphs, 260
 Woodton Hall, 256-7, 261
 Wool, weight of ewe's fleece, 216; prices of, 220, 445, 455
 Workhouses in rural districts, 425; a visit to Heckingham Workhouse, 425-8, 431; want of cheerfulness in, 428; aspect of the inmates, 428-9, 430; shrinkage in their numbers, 429; the outdoor relief system, 429; hatred of the poor for 'the House,' 429, 430, 432; Depwade Union Workhouse, 432

YEAR, the farmer's:

January: mildness of the season, 45, 49, 79, 88, 95; preparing land for sowing, 46-8, 60, 64, 79, 80, 88, 95, 96; inspection and management of live stock, 47, 56-60, 63, 64, 82, 87, 89, 95, 96; ditching, fencing, and draining, 48, 61, 65, 76, 78, 97; the rent audit, 49-56; first lambs, 56, 89; new pastures, 61; reserving a bullock for the Christmas show, 64; death of the best ox, 82; ploughing barley land, 88; old saws referring to the month, 99

February: drilling oats and barley, 101, 103, 120; Candlemas Day: weather proverbs, 102; frosts, snow, and hail storms, 103, 105, 108, 114-6; sale of cattle to the butcher, 106, 117; amateur ploughing, 106; carting yard litter to the fields, 108, 110; sale of wheat, 109; misfortunes among the live stock, 114; County Council election, 117

March: severity of the weather: partial suspension of farming operations, 124; a good fall of lambs, 126; three mares in foal, 126

April: frosts, high winds, and rain storms, 128, 129, 132, 137, 156, 159, 174; work on the arable lands, 132-4, 137, 141, 145, 148, 155, 158, 161, 173; first signs of spring, 133, 149, 162; the pastures, 133, 141, 149, 156; the Bedingham drinking water, 135; condition of the show bullock, 136; tree cutting and felling, 137; lambs killed by a dog, 142, 152; Easter vestry meeting, 144; foals and calves, 145, 146, 160, 162; tail-cutting: loss of lambs, 146-50; a missionary bazaar, 152; Bungay Races, 154; increasing price of wheat, 158, 169

May: uncertainty of the weather,

178, 180, 182, 184, 187, 196, 201, 206, 207; a further rise in wheat, 179; snakes and snake bites, 180, 196-8; an egg-eating turkey, 183; gilling timber, 185; sales of cattle and lambs, 187, 206-7; low price of butter, 189; South Norfolk election, 200, 201, 205; increase of labourers' wages, 204; backward state of crops, 206; May sayings, 210

June: progress of vegetation, 212, 216-7, 223, 225, 246, 252-3; thunder storms, 213, 229, 245, 247; the show bullock, 213, 253; sale of cattle, pigs, and lambs, 213, 220, 229; a frost, 213; work on land and crops, 213, 214, 219, 222-5, 230, 234, 238, 240, 245, 247, 249; steam sawing timber, 213, 221, 238; shearing sheep, 214-6; fall in wheat, 222; pasture lands, 225-6, 252; sheep dipping, 234; hay harvesting, 249, 250, 252

July: condition of the crops, 255, 284, 286, 289; unseasonableness of the weather, 256, 270, 277-8, 284, 290; the hay harvest, 256, 261-6, 271-4, 277, 286-8; sheeping pastures, 260; weaning the lambs, 263; general farm work, 264, 278, 284, 289; stack building and thatching, 265, 271, 272, 282-4, 286-7; young willows destroyed by live stock, 274-6; St. Swithun's-day, 277; sale of steers, 282; visit to Denton Farm, 290

August: variations in the weather, 292, 301, 306, 308, 312, 314, 317, 325; end of the hay harvest, 293; the growing crops, 293, 301, 307; sale of red poll heifers, 293; the harvest bargain, 294-5; purchase of a reaper, 295; death of a foal, 302, 316; new South-down sheep and rams, 306; the grain harvest, 307, 312, 317, 322; visiting outlying farms,

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-108-02536-2 - A Farmer's Year
 H. Rider Haggard
 Index
[More information](#)

INDEX

489

- 310, 317; a rabbit-hunt, 314; the harvest moon, 325
- September*: Bungay Brewster Sessions, 327; continuing the harvest, 327, 332, 336; partridge-shooting, 328, 336; the heat and the drought, 329, 332, 335, 358; bulk of the crops, 331, 336; stack building, 338; end of harvest: a trip to the Hebrides, 339; prizes won at the agricultural shows, 351; visit to Upp Hall, Hertfordshire, 358-63
- October*: the continued drought: state of crops and stock, 364; trying to plough, 365, 367; results of first thrashings, 366, 376; a sitting pheasant, 367; rain at last, 368, 370; a heifer in difficulties with her first calf, 371; death of an aged relative, 372; sale of red-poll cows, 373; pheasant-shooting: a big bag, 373; largesse: a quaint old song, 375-6; fall in wages, 376; serving on the Norwich Grand Jury, 376
- November*: a dissatisfied labourer, 378; sprouting of the new wheat and beans, 378; the root crops, 379, 395, 400; the annual valuation, 381; shooting the coverts, 381, 385-8; management of stock: a change of policy, 382; sale of barley, 389; death of a Southdown ram, 394; a visit to Norwich Show, 395; sale of lambs, 402; the wheat rick at All Hallows, 405; purchase of steers, 405
- December*: meeting of the Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, 407; gales and mild weather, 407, 411, 417, 421, 425, 447, 451, 452; visit to Norwich cattle market, 409; progress of farm work, 411, 417, 420, 425, 432; Free Trade: a newspaper controversy, 412; the show bullock: first prize at Lothingland Show, 417; sale of cattle, 417; visit to Heckingham Workhouse, 425; shooting, 433-8; the first frosts, 438, 453; balance-sheets, 441-2; the year's results, 442
- ZULU war, sad incident of, 225
- Zulus, apparent insensibility of to pain, 174