

INDEX

- ABBEY** Manor, 88
 Ackland, Mr. F. D., 112
 Agricultural army, 125
 Agricultural landowners, 194 ;
 prejudices against, 194 ; gross
 income of, 195 ; cost of up-
 keep, 196 ; rent of farm, 196 ;
 average outlay, 197-8 ; net
 income, 200 ; small holdings,
 201 ; total areas of land, 202 ;
 cost of preparation, 203 ; pre-
 servation of game, 204 ;
 sporting rights advantages,
 205 ; supply of cottages, 205 ;
 tied houses, 206 ; direct
 letting, 207 ; County Councils
 and housing, 208 ; cottages
 and gardens, 209 ; private
 ownership of land, 209 ; right
 of first comer, 209 ; no owner-
 ship by community, 210 ;
 laws of nature and laws of
 right, 212 ; demands of
 civilization, 215
 Agricultural Rates Act, 227
 Agricultural workers, 54 ; land-
 less workers, 54 ; wage earners,
 55 ; wages (1790-1813), 63 ;
 Poor Law and wages, 64 ;
 blackest period (1814-1836),
 63 ; Joseph Arch, 66 ; Na-
 tional Union formed, 67 ;
 won vote for workers, 67 ;
 Wage Board (1917), 68 ;
 County Committees, 69 ; im-
 proved conditions, 69-70
 Allied Maritime Executive, 159
 Arable farming, 233, 236
 Arable land, division of, 5
 Arch, Joseph, 66
 Areas of land, 202
 Artificial fertilizers, 246
 Artificial grasses introduced, 28,
 39
 Average yield plant production,
 241
- BAKEWELL**, Robert, 52
 Banstead in 1325, 84
 Barley, average yield, 241
 Basic slag, 240
 Berry, Sir Walter, 113
 Billeting Land Army, 185
 Blacksmiths' charges, 231
 Blith, Walter, 45, 50, 52
 Box, Alderman (1576), 24
 Bradley, Professor (1727), 43
 British agriculture, future of,
 236 ; arable farming, 236 ;
 tillage, 237 ; value of milk
 records, 237 ; landlord and
 tenant, 238 ; tillage a national
 interest, 238 ; average yield
 plant production, 241 ;

Index

- British agriculture—*continued*.
 human agency, 242; climatic conditions, 242; fertilizers, 243; tractors, 243; soil conditions, 244; clover, 244; manure, 245; artificial fertilizers, 246; use of seeds, 246; plant diseases, 247; grass farming, 247; Harper Adams College, 248; aid of science, 248; future lies in arable farming, 249
- Bulb-growing, reduction of, 136
- CARTHUSIAN Priory, Sheen, 86, 89
- Catch cropping, 38
- Child (1651), 37, 45, 46
- Clothier industry, 91
- Clover, 19, 28, 39, 40, 41, 244
- Collective cultivation, 3, 82
- Collet, Sir Mark, 106
- Common cultivation, objections to, 17; declining fertility, 18, 23; abandonment of ploughland, 18; greed of landowners, 20; doomed to disintegration, 19; obstacle to improvement, 26
- Common grazing rights, 6
- Common pasture, 3
- Comparison of crop yield, 150
- Compensation for enclosures, 94
- Compulsory rotation, 5, 10
- Continental farmers, 228
- Conversion of holdings, 14, 19; penalties removed, 24, 26, 90
- Co-operation of growers and distributors, 234
- Copyholders, 7
- Corn prices, 217
- Corn Production Bill (1917), 138
- Cottages, 205, 209
- Country villages, 73; on the Downs, 75; East Hendred, 76; dangers of isolation, 80; peasant life, 81; home occupations, 81; collective cultivation, 82; and responsibility, 83; Manor Courts, 83; bond tenants' position, 83; rents fixed, 84; "Tallage," 84; wages in cash, 84; landowners let the land, 85; Manor Courts' powers, criminal and civil, 86–8; The Court Roll, 86; obligations of tenants, 87; penalties, 88; redistribution of manors, 88–90
- Covered pits, 44, 50
- Cultivation of Lands Order, 110
- DEFENCE against Free Trade, 234
- Defoe, Daniel (1722), turnips, 41
- Demands of civilization, 215
- Demobilization of Land Army, 191
- Development Commission, 98
- Direct letting, 207
- Dissolution of Monasteries, 21
- Division of arable land, 5
- Dorne, John (1520), 34
- Drainage, 10, 52
- Drilling, 42, 43
- EAST Hendred, typical village, 76; Charles Eyston, 79; home occupations, 81; collective cultivation, 82; Manor Courts, 83; Carthusian Priory, Sheen, 86, 89; Abbey Manor, 88; King's Manor, 89; Manor

Index

- of Arches, 89; Frampton's, 89; New College Manor, 89; clothier industry (1450-1560), 91; compensation for enclosures, 94; success of change, 94; stage coaches to motor bus, 95
- Ellis, William, 38, 46, 49, 51
- Enclosures, beginning of, 15; raise popular passion, 15; industrial prosperity involved, 16; motives for, 21; sheep farming and wool, 22; meaning of "farm," 23; recognized by Act of Parliament, 24, 29; proceedings for securing, 57; increase of freeholders, 58; results of Enclosure Acts, 59, 61; owner and tenant, 61-62; at East Hendred, 91, 93
- Engrossing, 23
- Exchange of holdings, 13
- Eyston, Basil, 93
- Eyston, Charles, 39
- "FARM," meaning of, 23
- Farmer, S. W., 113
- Farming, British and foreign, 216; fall of corn prices, 217; depreciation of live-stock, 217; average yield per acre, 218; Protection not politically practicable, 220; cheap loaf and reduced taxation necessary, 220; decreased foreign supplies remedy, 221; registration fee result, 222; intensive farming, 222; not economical remedy, 223; lower level of farming, 223; prices beyond control, 224; lower freights, 224; port millers, 224; supply of offals, 224; imported flour, 225; costs of production, 225; Minister for Agriculture, 225; political, not business, 226; co-operation against Free Trade, 226; Agricultural Rates Act, 227; necessity for allowance for fertilizing, 228; Continental farmers, transport facilities, 228; "undue preference," 228; no help from landlords, 230; reduce working expenses, 230; blacksmiths' charges excessive, 231; horses cheap, 231; tractors, 231; lower production, 232; mixed arable farming remedy, 233; grow less food, 234; co-operation of growers and distributors, 234; National Union of Farmers, 234; defence against Free Trade, 234
- Fellowes, Sir Ailwyn, 141
- Fertilizers, list of, 45-46; essential elements of, 47; gypsum, 49; soot, 49; seaweed, 50; potash, 50-51; Strassfurt deposits, 51; increase in, 153
- Feudal system breaking up, 13, 21
- Fielding, Sir Charles, 167
- Fitzherbert, John, 34; advocates enclosures, 35; mixed husbandry, 35, 42, 48, 199
- Floud, Sir Francis, 112

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02530-0 - The Land and its People

Rowland Edmund Prothero

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Food Campaign (1916-18), 99
et seq.: War Agricultural Committees, 106; Sir Mark Collet, 106; District Committees, 109; grouping of Counties, 109; Cultivation of Lands Order, 110; Food Production Department, 111; divisions of, 112; Advisory Committee, 112; interests of consumers, 114-123; shortage of labour, 124; new agricultural army, 125; old age pensioners, 127; prisoners of war, 127; interned aliens, 127; Land Army, 128; National Service Department, 129; the 1917 harvest, 131; increased tillage area, 131; live-stock and tillage, 133; hops and brewing, 135; reduction of bulb-growing, 136; increase of allotments, 136-137; pig keeping, 137-138; Corn Production Bill (1917), 138; Wage Board, 139; Sir Ailwyn Fellowes, 141; harvest of 1918, 141; labour difficulty, 145; farmers' assistance, 146; increased area of crops, 146; Allies followed our lead, 149; comparison of crops yielded, 150; spade harvest, 152; increase in fertilizers, 153; Seeds Act, 1920; yield of broken pasture, 154-156; U. S. assistance, 158; "Spectre of Famine," 159; strain on transport facilities, 160; Transport Council statement, 160; military need for men, 162; Military Service Act (No. 2), 162; agricultural exemptions withdrawn, 163; extension of tillage abandoned, 166; grading up cultivation, 167
- Food Production Department, 111
- Forbes, Archibald, 67
- Forestry and forage, Land Army, 183
- Frampton's, 89
- Freeholders, 7
- Free Trade and farmers, 226, 234
- GAME preservation, 204
- Googe, Barnabe (1577), 38; rape, trefoil, turnips, 38, 42, 48
- Goschen, Lord, 112
- Grazing rights, 6
- Green manuring, 37, 46; ruck-wheat, 37; tares, 37; lupins, 37, 46
- Gypsum, 49
- HAIIG, Lord, appeal to his men, 162
- Hall, Sir Daniel, on lime, 240
- Harper Adams College, 248
- Harvest (1917), 131; (1918), 141
- Home occupations in villages, 81
- Hopkins, Richard, 93
- Hops, 135
- Horses, cheap, 231
- Houghton, Michael (1700), 41
- Howet, Cromwell, turnips, 40
- IMPORTED flour, 225
- Increase of allotments, 136
- Individual tenancies, advantages of, 31, 92

Index

- Industrial reconstruction, 21, 25, 92
 Intensive farming, 222
 Interned aliens on land, 127
- KEEBLE, Professor, 112
 Kidner, Samuel, 113
 King's Manor, 89
- LAND Army, 128
 Landless labourers for hire, 13
 Landlords, prejudices against, 194; gross income, 195; cost of upkeep, 196; average outlay, 197-198; net income, 200; game preservation, 204; sporting rights, 205; tied houses, 206; direct letting, 207; private ownership, 209; awards of Enclosure Commissioners, 211; laws of nature and ordinary laws, 212; demands of civilization, 215; and tenant, 238
 Lawrence (1727), 48
 Laws of nature and ordinary laws, 212
 Leaseholders, 7
 Lee, Lord, 111; resigns, 167
 Leisure time, Land Army, 185
 Live-stock, ill-fed, 11; depreciation, 217
 Lord of the Manor, 3
 Lyttelton, Mrs. Alfred, 172
- MANGOLDS, average yield, 241
 Manor Courts, 83; powers of, 86-88; Court Roll, 86; penalties, 88
 Manor of Arches, 89
 Manors, redistribution of, 88
- Manual workers, 4, 7
 Manures, new, 19, 44, 46; covered pits, 44; marl, 44, 245; grasses, 93
 Markham, Gervase, 48
 Marl, 44, 245
 Maxey, Francis (1601), drilling, 42
 Meadow land, 5
 Middleton, Sir Thomas, 111, 112, 133, 151
 Military Service Act (No. 2), 162
 Milner, Lord, 145
 Minister for Agriculture, 225
 Monasteries, Dissolution of, 21
 Money rents, 7
 Mortimer (1707), 37
 Moscrop, A., 113
- NATIONAL Farmers' Union, 220, 234
 National Service Department, 129
 New agricultural army, 125
 New College Manor, 89
- OATS, average yield, 241
 Offals, supply of, 224
 Old-age pensioners, 127
 Owner and tenant, 61-62
 Ownership of land, 209
- PADWICK, H., 113
 Patterson, R. G., 113
 Pauperism, spread of, 21
 Paying rent by labour, 13
 Pig keeping, 137
 Plat, Sir Hugh (1600) on drilling, 42; manures, 44; covered pits, 44, 50

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-108-02530-0 - The Land and its People
 Rowland Edmund Prothero
 Index
[More information](#)

Index

- Plattes, Gabriel (1639), Corn-
 setter, 43 ; manures, 44
 Pollen, Sir John, 93
 Port millers, 224
 Potash, 50-51
 Potatoes, average yield, 241
 Preservation of game, 204
 Princess Mary, 169, 189
 Prisoners of war on land, 127
 Private ownership, 209
 Protection not practicable, 220
- REA, George, 113
 Redistribution of manors, 88
 Registration fee, 222
 Rents, money, 7
 Roths, introduction of, 19, 28
 Rothes, Earl of (1716), turnips,
 41
 "Rural industries," 97
- SEASONAL labour, Land Army,
 183
 Seaweed, 50
 Seeds Act (1920), 153
 Shepherds, women as, 189
 Slater, J. A., Allied Maritime
 Executive, 159
 Small holdings, 201
 Somerville, Professor W., 113 ;
 on basic slag, 240
 Soot, 49
 Sothorn-Holland, Sir, 112
 "Spectre of Famine," 159
 Speed, Adolphus (1659), 40
 Sporting rights advantages, 205
 Standish (1611), 48
 Stilgoe, Mr., 163
 Stock breeding, 52
 Strassfurt deposits, 51
- Strutt, Hon. Edward, 113
 Supplementary Employment, 98
- TALBOT, Daniel Meriel, 112, 172
 "Tallage," 84
 Team Service, 4
 Tenant and landlord, 238
 Tenant labourers, 3
 Tenants, village farm, 7 ; yearly, 7
 Thame, Lord William of, 89
 Thompson, R. J., 196
 Tied houses, 206
 Tillage, 131, 133
 Tractors, 231, 243
 Transport Council statement, 160
 Tull, Jethro, 30 ; on clover, 41 ;
 practical drill, 43 ; manure, 46 ;
 grasses, 93
 Turnip cultivation, 38, 39, 40, 41
 Turnip Townsend, 32, 42
 Tusser, Thomas (1557), 36, 42
- "UNDUE preference," 228
 Uniforms, Women's Land Army,
 173, 181
 United States assistance, 158
- VILLAGE farm, early history, 1 ;
 division of interests, 1 ; Lord
 of Manor, 3 ; co-operative
 cultivation, 3 ; common pas-
 ture, 3 ; tenant labourers, 3 ;
 team service, 4 ; manual
 workers, 4 ; no individual
 occupation, 4 ; meadowland,
 5 ; arable land division, 5 ;
 compulsory rotation of crops,
 5 ; common grazing rights,
 6 ; public rigidly excluded, 6 ;
 freeholders, 7 ; tenants, 7 ;

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02530-0 - The Land and its People

Rowland Edmund Prothero

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- copyholders, 7; lease-holders, 7; yearly tenants, 7; rents by military service, 7; team labour, 7; manual labour, 7; money rents, 7; each village self-supporting, 8; no demand for agricultural produce, 8; rigid rules, 10; compulsory triennial succession, 10; drainage impossible, 10; manure inadequate, 10; livestock ill-fed, 11; enclosures remedy, 11; decline in productivity, 11; exchange of holdings, 13; landless labourers for hire, 13; paying rent by labour, 13; farming-practices in disuse, 14; conversion of holdings, 14, 19; meaning of "farm," 23; old system breaking down, 25; practically disappeared in 1815, 29; obstacles to progress, 31; organization broken up, 60; drastic change demanded, 92, 95; local industries destroyed, 96; farm-workers insecure, 96; comparison with France and Germany, 96-98
- WAGE Board, 139
Wages, Land Army, 184
War Agricultural Committees, 106, 180
Weaver, Sir Lawrence, 112
- Weston, Sir Richard (1648), 40
Wheat, price of, 22; average yield, 25, 241
Women's Land Army, 169 *et seq.*: prevalent prejudices, 170; competition with male labourer, 171; uniforms, 173; selecting recruits, 173; treated as supplementary, 175; accommodation difficulty, 175; part-time workers, 177; drastic sifting out, 178; demand increased with efficiency, 179; Women's War Agricultural Committees, 180; County organizations, 181; District Committees, 181; outfit, 181; training centres, 182; forestry timber supply and forage, 183; seasonal labour, 183; mobility of Land Army, 183; wages, 184-185; billeting, 185; leisure time, 185; women's special aptitudes, 188; as shepherds, 189; examples of courage, 190; demobilization date, 191; gratitude of the nation, 193
Wool, price of, 22
Worlidge (1669), drilling, sowing and manuring, 43, 52
- YARRANTON, Andrew (1653), 40.
Yearly tenants, 7
Young, Arthur, 40, 48