

CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

TRANSACTIONS WHICH BROUGHT ON THE WAR.

		CHAI	PTER	I.			
m. C.i							PAGE
The Crimea, .	· \	11	•	•	•	•	. 1
Ground for tracing t	ne cause	es or the	e war,	•	•	•	. 5
Europe in 1850,	•	•	-	•	•	•	. 5
Standing armies,	•	•	•	•	•	•	. 5
Personal government	•	•	•	•_	•		. 5
Comparison between	this sy	stem ar	id that	of gove	erning	through	
council, .	•	•		•	•	•	. 5
Personal government	in Rus	sia,					. 9
In Austria,	•					•	. 9
In Prussia,	•						. 9
Administration of fo	reign af	fairs un	der the	Sultan,			. 9
Constitutional system	n of Eng	gland in	its bea	ring up	on the c	onduct	of
foreign affairs,		•		,			. 9
And of France down	to the	2d of D	ecember	1851,			. 11
Power of Russia,				•			. 12
Turkey, .							. 13
,							
	,	~~~ . ~.		~~			
	(CHAP	TER	II.			
The Usage which ter	nds to p	rotect ti	he weak	agains	t the st	rong,	. 20
Instance of a wrong						•	. 22
Instance in which th						eved.	. 22
Instances in which t							. 23
By Austria,				,,		_	. 23
By Russia,	•	•	•	•			. 24
By England,	•	•	•	•	•	•	. 25
The practical working	or of the	Heara	•	•	•	•	. 27
Aspect of Europe in	0			sh Emni	· ino	•	. 30
Policy of Austria,	referenc	e to tm	e Turki:	ու բար	ire,	•	. 30
• .	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Of Prussia,	•	•	•	•	•	•	. 31
Of France,	•	•	•	•	•	•	. 32
Of England,		•	•	•	•	•	. 34
Of the lesser sta	tes of E	urope,	•	•		•	. 36



xiv CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

•	CHAP	TER	111.			
						PAGI
Holy shrines						. 38
Contest for the possession of						. 41
Patronage of foreign Powers				. '		. 4]
Comparison between the class			nd of F	rance,		. 42
Measures taken by the Fren	ch Pres	ident,				. 44
By the Russian Envoy,			•			. 46
Embarrassment of the Porte	,					. 46
Mutual concessions,						. 46
The actual subject of dispute	e ,					. 46
Increased violence of the Fre	ench Go	vernme	ent,			. 47
Afif Bey's mission, .						. 48
Delivery of the key and the	star,					. 51
Indignation of Russia, .						. 51
Advance of Russian forces,						. 53
•	CHAP	TER	IV.			
Natural ambition of Bussia						. 54
Natural ambition of Russia,	•	•	•	•	•	
Its irresolute nature, .	•	•	•	•	•	. 59
The Emperor Nicholas,		•	•	•	•	. 61
His policy from 1829 to 1853	,	•	•	•	•	. 69
	CHAE	TER	V.			
	OIIIII	1110	* •			
Troubles in Montenegro,						. 71
Count Leiningen's mission,						. 72
The Czar's plan of sending a	nother i	nission	to the I	Porte at	the san	ne
time,						. 72
Plans of the Emperor Nichol	as,		•			. 73
-						
(CHAP	\mathbf{TER}	VI.			
Position of Austria in regard	to Tur	kev at	the begi	nning o	f 1853	. 74
Of Prussia, .		noj ac	one begi	nining 0	1 1000,	75
Of France,	•	•	•	•	•	. 78
Of England, .	•	•	•	•	•	. 78
Seeming state of opinion the	re,	•	•	•	•	. 78
Sir Hamilton Seymour,	,	•	•	•	•	. 83
His conversation with the E		•	•	•	•	. 84
Reception of the Czar's over			· nalish A	· OHORNY	· ont	. 90
Result of Count Leiningen's			ransn Q	overnm	C110,	. 91
O O		•	•	•	•	
Its effect upon the plans of t		-	•	•	•	. 92
He abandons the idea of going	ng to wa	ar,	•	•	•	. 92



CONTENTS	S OF	VOLUM	E I.			XV
CHA	.PTER	VII.				
The pain of inaction,						PAGE
The Czar's new scheme of action,	•	•	•	•	•	93 95
His choice of an ambassador, .	•	•	•	•	•	96
Prince Mentschikoff,	•	•	•	•	•	96
Mentschikoff at Constantinople,	•	•	•	•	•	98
- ·	•	•	•	•	•	99
Panic in the Divan,	•	•	•	•	•	100
The Czar seemingly tranquillised			•	•	•	101
The French fleet suddenly ordere		amis.	·	·	•	101
The Emperor Nicholas, his concer			·	•		102
Mentschikoff's demands, .						103
, ·	,	•	-	·	-	
CHA	PTER	VIII.				
7						1.05
	· m - 1 -	•	•	•	•	107
Grounds for foreign interference in		• •		•	•	107
Rivalry between Nicholas and Si	r Stratio	ra Cann	ıng,	•	•	111
Sir Stratford Canning,		•	•	•	•	111
Instructed to return to Constanti	порте,	•	•	•	•	116
His instructions,	•	•	•	•	•	116
CH	APTER	: IX				
	11 1111	, 111.				
Lord Stratford's return, .		•	•	•	•	121
His plan of resistance to Mentsch					•	123
Commencement of the struggle			Ments	chikoff	and	200
Lord Stratford,	•	•	•	•	•	125
CII	APTEI	D V				
On	AFILI	n A.				
State of the dispute respecting th	e Holy i	Places,				132
Lord Stratford's measures for set	tling it,					135
He settles it,		•				138
Terms on which it was settled,	•			•		138
CH	APTEF	R XI.				
Peaceful aspect of the negotiation	1					141
Angry despatches from St Peters	-		•	•	•	141
Cause of the change,			:	•	•	142
Inferred tenor of the fresh despat	ches	•	•	•	•	142
Mentschikoff's demand for a pr		te of the	Gree	k Chur	ch in	
Turkey,	cococia	or or		. OHul	~111	144
Effect of conceding it,	•	•	•		•	145
The negotiations which followed	the dem	and.	•	•	•	145
Rage of the Czar on finding hims			y Lor	d Strati	ord.	149



xvi CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

CHAPTER XI.—continued. PAGE Its effect upon the negotiation, Mentschikoff's difficulty, He is baffled by Lord Stratford, He presses his demand in a new form, Tord Stratford, 151 151 152Counsels of Lord Stratford, His communications with Prince Mentschikoff, His advice to the Turkish Ministers, His audience of the Sultan, 154156 159 The disclosure which he had reserved for the Sultan's ear, . 161 Turkish answer to Mentschikoff's demand, . . . 161 162 162 This causes a change of ministry at Constantinople, 163 But fails to shake the Sultan, But fails to shake the Sultan, Mentschikoff violently presses his demands, The Creek Council determine to resist 163 164 The Great Council determine to resist, 165 Offers made by the Porte under the advice of Lord Stratford, 165 166 Mentschikoff replies by declaring his mission at an end, . . The representatives of the four Powers assembled by Lord Stratford, 166 167 167 167 168 Its rejection, and final threats of Prince Mentschikoff, 170 His departure, . . 170 Effect of the mission upon the credit of Nicholas, . 171 Position in which Lord Stratford's skill had placed the Porte, 174 Engagements contracted by England, 176 Obligations contracted by the act of giving advice, . 177 England in concert with France becomes engaged to defend the 178 179 Slowness of the English Parliament, 179 Powers intrusted to Lord Stratford, . 180 CHAPTER XII. Rage of the Czar, 182 The Danubian Principalities, The Czar's scheme for occupying them, Efforts to effect an accommodation, 184 185 186 Defective representation of France, Austria, and Prussia, at the Court of St Petersburg, . . . 187 The Czar's reliance upon the acquiescence of England, 189

Orders for the occupation of the Principalities, .

194



CONTENTS	S OF	VOLUI	ME I.			xvii
CHAPTER	RXII	cont	nued.			
mi n u i						PAGE
The Pruth passed,	•	•	•	•	•	195
Russian manifesto,	•	•	•	•	•	195
Course taken by the Sultan,		•	•	•	•	196
Religious character of the threate	nea wa	ar, .	•	•	•	197
$_{ m CHA}$	PTEI	R XIII.				
Effect of the Czar's threat upon I	Europe	an Power	s,			198
Upon Austria,			· .			198
Upon Prussia,						199
Effect produced by the actual inv	asion (of the Pr	incipali	ties.		200
In Austria,						200
In France and England,	•					201
In Prussia,						201
Attitude of Europe generally,						201
Concord of the four Powers, .						201
Their means of repression, .						202
Their joint measures,						202
Importance of maintaining close of	oncert	between	the for	ır Powe	rs	202
СНА	PTEF	a XIV.				
						205
State of the French Republic in I						205 207
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, .	Novem	ber 1851,		· · e when	he	205 207
State of the French Republic in N Prince Louis Bonaparte, . His overtures to the gentlemen	Novem	ber 1851,	he tim	e when	he	207
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President,	Novem	ber 1851, ance at t	The tim	· e when	he	207 223
State of the French Republic in Marine Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other	Novem' of Fra thands	ber 1851, ance at t	he tim	e when	he	207 223 224
State of the French Republic in Marine Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwards.	Novem of France c hands	ber 1851, ance at t	The tim	• when • • •	: he	207 223 224 224
State of the French Republic in Marine Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwat He declares for universal suffrage	Novem of France c hands rd,	ber 1851, . ance at t . s, .	· · ·	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt	Novem of France c hands rd,	ber 1851, . ance at t . s, .	· · ·	when when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226
State of the French Republic in Merine Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny,	Novem of France c hands rd,	ber 1851, . ance at t . s, .	· · ·	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt Morny, Fleury,	Novem of Fraction is the state of the state	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ	· · ·	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228
State of the French Republic in Merine Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt Morny, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and fir	Novem of Fra hands rd, y to th ads St	ber 1851, ance at t s, c e Republ c Arnaud,	ic, .	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and fir St Arnaud is suborned and made	Novem of Fra hands rd, y to th ads St	ber 1851, ance at t s, c e Republ c Arnaud,	ic, .	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 230
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas,	of Fr. c hands rd, y to th ds St Minist	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, ser of Wa	ic, .	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 230 231
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect	of Fr. c hands rd, y to th ds St Minist	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, ser of Wa	ic, .	e when	. he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 230 231 232
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and fin St Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny,	of Francisco American St. Minist Conference of Pol	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, cer of Wa ice,	ic, .	e when	: he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and fir St Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the Northern Contribution of the suborned and made Prefect Persigny,	of Francisco American	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, cer of Wa ice, Guard,		e when	he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232 233
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the Natherical Contribution of the Property and its indignation at	of Francisco of Francisco of Francisco of Polacisco of Polacisco of M. Ba	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, cer of Wa ice, Guard, ze's propo			he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232 233 234
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the Northearmy, and its indignation at Selection of regiments and of office	of Francisco of Francisco of Francisco of Polacisco of Polacisco of M. Ba	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, cer of Wa ice, Guard, ze's propo			he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232 233 234 235
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the Northeam, and its indignation at Selection of regiments and of office Magnan,	of Francisco of Francisco of Francisco of Poles of Poles of M. Bacers for	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, ber of Wa ice, Guard, ze's prope the arm			he	207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232 233 234 235 235
State of the French Republic in It. Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwathe declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalty Morny, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the North Armany, and its indignation at Selection of regiments and of office Magnan, Meeting of twenty generals at M	of Francisco of Francisco of Francisco of Polacisco of Po	ber 1851, ance at t s, e Republ Arnaud, ber of Wa ice, Cuard, ze's prope the arm s house,	ic,			207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 233 234 235 235 236
State of the French Republic in Prince Louis Bonaparte, His overtures to the gentlemen was President, He is rebuffed and falls into other Motives which pressed him forwa He declares for universal suffrage His solemn declarations of loyalt Morny, Fleury, Fleury, Fleury searches in Algeria and first Arnaud is suborned and made Maupas, He is suborned and made Prefect Persigny, Contrivance for paralysing the Northeam, and its indignation at Selection of regiments and of office Magnan,	of Francisco of Francisco of Francisco of Polational M. Bacters for agnan's dof the statement of Francisco of Franc	e Republ Arnaud, ice, Guard, ze's propor the arm s house, he people,	ic,			207 223 224 224 225 226 227 228 230 231 232 232 233 234 235 235



xviii CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

CHAPTER XIV.—continued.

Before midnight several of the confederates assemble	in an	inner
room,	•	
The President intrusts a packet to Colonel Beville, .		•
Transaction at the State Printing-Office,		
Tenor of the Proclamations,		•
Letters dismissing ministers not in the plot,		
Hesitation of the plotters at the Elysée,		
Fleury drags them on,		
The order from the Minister of War is in the hands of	Magna	n, .
Maupas's arrangements for the intended arrests,		
Disposition of the troops,		
The arrests of the principal generals and prominent sta	tesmen.	
Morny takes possession of the Home Office, .		,
Newspapers seized and stopped,	•	•
Meeting of the Assembly,	•	•
It is dispersed by troops,	•	•
1 V 1	•	•
The President's ride,	•	•
Seclusion and gloom of Prince Louis,	•	•
Measures for sheltering him from alarming messengers,	•	•
Meeting of the Assembly in another building,	•	•
Its decrees,	•	•
Troops ascend the stairs, but hesitate to use force, .	•	
Written orders from Magnan to clear the hall,	•	
The Assembly refuses to yield except to force,		
The whole Assembly taken prisoners by the troops, ar	ıd marc	ched
to the Quai d'Orsay,		
The Assembly imprisoned in D'Orsay barrack,		
The Members of the Assembly carried off to differen	nt prise	ns in
felons' vans,		
The quality of the men imprisoned,		
The quality of the men who imprisoned them,		
Sitting of the Supreme Court,		
The Judges driven from the bench,		_
Circumstances which rendered it imprudent to resort	to ins	urrec-
tion for the defence of the laws,		
The Committee of Resistance,	•	•
Attempted rising in the Faubourg St Antoine,	•	•
The barricade of the Rue St Marguerite,	•	•
Barricades in Central Paris,	•	•
,	•	•
State of Paris at two o'clock on Dec. 4,	•	•
Attitude of the troops,	•	•
Hesitation of Magnan,	•	
Its probable grounds,	•	
9 ,	:	



CONTENTS O	F VO	LUME	I.		xix
CHAPTER X	IV.—	contini	ued.		
Magnan at length resolves to act,					. PAGE 260
Point of contact between the groun-	d occur	· pied by	the tro	oons an	
that occupied by the insurgents,		,	0110 011	ops un	. 260
State of the Boulevard at three o'cloc		•	•	•	. 261
The massacre of the Boulevard,	м,	•	•	•	. 263
Slaughter in Central Paris, .	•	•	•	•	. 271
Slaughter of prisoners, .	•	•	•	•	. 273
Mode of dealing with some of the pris	· soners s	· of tha P	· rofootu	"A	. 274
Gradations by which slayers of vanqui					-
Slaughter ranging under all those					
federates,	categor	ies cau	seu by	one con	. 277
Inquiry as to the alleged shooting	.f	•	• ha ****		
hands of the civil power, .	or prise	oners w	no wer	e m tm	. 277
Uncertainty as to the number of peop		.1	•	•	. 281
•	ne kime	a,	•	•	. 282
Total loss of the army in killed,	D .	•	•	•	
Effect of the massacre upon the peopl				•	. 282
Effect of the massacre in removing on	e or Tor	ns Bona	iparte s	persona	
disqualifications,	•	•	•	•	. 284
The fate of the provinces,	1	•	•	•	
Motives for the ferocity of the measure	res take	en,	•		. 287
Terror, and afterwards a hope of gain	ing sup	port iro	m men	airaid (
anarchy,	•	•	•	•	. 287
General dread of the Socialists,	• .		•	•	. 287
The brethren of the Elysée take adva				•	. 288
They pretend to be engaged in a war	against	Sociali	sm,	•	. 288
Support thus obtained,	•	•	•	•	. 289
Commissaries sent into the provinces,		•	•	•	. 289
The Church,	•	•	•	•	. 290
France dismanned,	•		•	•	. 292
Twenty-six thousand five hundred me	en trans	sported,		•	. 293
The Plebiscite,		•	•	•	. 295
Causes rendering free election imposs	ıble,	•	•	•	. 295
The election under martial law,		•	•	•	. 296
Violent measures taken for coercing t				•	. 296
Contrivance for coercing the election	by the	vote of	the arn	ıy,	. 298
France succumbs,	•	•	•	•	. 298
Prince Louis sole lawgiver of France,		•	•	•	. 299
The laws he gave her,	•	•	•	•	. 299
Importance of the massacre on the B	oulevar	d,	•	•	. 299
Inquiry into its cause,		•	•	•	. 299
The passion of terror,	•	•	•	•	. 301
State of Prince Louis Bonaparte duri	ng the	period o	of dange	er,	. 302
He gives all he has to the soldiers,		•	•		. 303
He even signed the decree of the 5th	of Dec	ember,		•	. 305
State of Jerome Bonaparte, .			•	•	. 305
VOI I				Ь	



XX CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

CHAPTER XIV.—continued.	
PAG	
Natural anxiety of Napoleon, son of Jerome,	-
Bodily state of Maupas,	_
Grounds for the anxiety of the plotters and of Magnan, &c., 30	7
Effect of anxious suspense upon French troops, 30	7
Surmised cause of the massacre,	19
Gratitude due to Fleury,	1
The use the Elysée made of France,	l
The oath which the President had taken,	2
His added promise as 'a man of honour,'	.2
The Te Deum,	2
The President becomes Emperor of the French,	4
The inaction of great numbers of Frenchmen,	4
Its cause,	5
The gentlemen of France resolve to stand aloof from the Government, 31	6
The constant peril in which the confederates were kept, 31	
The foreign policy of France used to prop the new throne,	
	•
CHAPTER XV.	
Immediate effect of the Coup d'Etat upon the tranquillity of Europe, 31	8
The policy which it necessitated,	
The French Government coerces the Sultan into measures offensive	
to Russia	q
And then seeks an alliance with England,	_
Personal feelings of the new Emperor,	
The French Emperor's scheme for superseding the concord of the	
four Powers,) 1
The nature of the understanding of Midsummer 1853 between France	11
and England,	a
Announcement of it to Parliament,	
Failure of Parliament to understand the real import of the disclosure, 33	
The Queen's Speech, August 1853,	
This marks where the roads to peace and war branch off,	
This marks where the roads to peace and war branch on,	•••
CHAPTER XVI.	
Count Nesselrode,	4
State of the Czar after learning that the fleets of France and Eng-	
land were ordered to the mouth of the Dardanelles,	5
His complaints to Europe,	6
Their refutation,	6
The Vienna Conference,	
The effect upon England of becoming entangled in a separate under-	•
standing with France,	8
The French Emperor's ambiguous scheme of action,	_



CONTENTS	OF T	VOLUI	ME I.		
CHAPTER	XVI.	—cont	inued.		
His diplomacy seems pacific, .					
He engages England in naval move	ements	tendin	g to pro	voke w	ar, .
The Bosphorus and the Dardanelle			•		•
The Sultan's ancient right to contr		n, .			
Policy of Russia in regard to the S					
The rights of the Sultan and the five	e Powe	rs unde	r the Tr	eaty of	1841,
How these rights were affected by					
palities,				•	
Powerful means of coercing the Cz	ar,				
Importance of refraining from a pre-					
Naval movements in which the Fre	ench E	mperor	engage	s Engla	nd,.
Proofs of this,		•			
Means well fitted for enforcing a	ı just	peace s	o used	to pro	voke
war,			•	•	
CHAP	TER .	XVII.			
Lord Stratford's scheme of pacificat	tion,				
The 'Vienna Note,'		•	•		
Agreed to by the four Powers and	accept	ed by F	Russia,		
The French Emperor does nothing				of the N	Tote,
Lord Stratford had not been consul					
The 'Vienna Note' in the hands of	f Lord	Stratfo	rd,		
The Turkish Government determin	ies to i	reject it	unless	altered	, .
Lord Stratford and the Turks stand	d alone	in Eu	ope,	•	
They are firm,			•		
Language used by Nesselrode,			•	•	
The Protectorate of the Greek Chi	urch in	Turke	y still t	he thin	g in
question,		•	•		
The Porte declares war, .					
Warlike spirit of the belligerents,		•	•	•	
Warlike ardour of the people in the	e Otto	man En	apire,	•	
Moderation of the Turkish Govern	ment,	•			•
Its effect on the mind of the Czar,				•	
The Czar's proclamation, .	•	•	•	•	•
CHAPT	ER X	CVIII.			
Announcement by the Czar, .					
The negotiations are continued,		•			
Movement at Constantinople,			•		
	sh Mir	ister,			
			or, .		
				•	
CHAPTER XVIII. Announcement by the Czar,					



xxii CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

CHAPTER XVIII.—continued.		
		PAGE
The French Emperor. His means of putting a pressure	upon t	
English Cabinet,	•	. 362
Violent urgency of the French Emperor for an advance of	the flee	
to Constantinople,	•	. 364
Needlessness of the measure,	•	. 364
Its tendency to bring on war,	•	. 365
The English Government yields to the French Emperor,	•	. 366
Fleet ordered up to Constantinople,	•	. 366
Want of firmness and discretion evinced in the adoptic	on of t	
measure,	•	. 366
Baron Brunnow's remonstrance,	•	. 367
Effect of the measure at St Petersburg,	•	. 368
Count Nesselrode's sorrow,	•	. 368
The Czar's determination to retaliate,	•	. 368
Error of the notions regarding the disaster of Sinope,	•	. 369
Ostentatious publicity of the Russian operations in the Bla	ıck Sea,	
Tidings of an impending attack by the Russian fleet,	•	. 370
Inaction of the Ambassadors and the Admirals, .	•	. 371
The disaster of Sinope,	•	. 373
CHAPTER XIX.		
	T)	077
Chasm in the instructions to the Admirals of the Western	Powers	•
Tends to bring blame upon the Home Government, .	•	. 376
Reception of the tidings of Sinope in France and England,		. 376
The anger of the English people diverted towards the Czar	c, .	. 377
An unjust charge against him gains belief in England,	•	. 377
First decision of the English Cabinet in regard to Sinope,	•	. 378
Lord Palmerston resigns office,	•	. 378
Proposal of the French Emperor,	•.	. 379
Danger of breaking down the old barriers between peace a	nd war,	
Ambiguous character of the proposal,	•	. 379
The French Emperor presses upon the English Cabinet,	•	. 380
Lord Aberdeen's Cabinet yields,	•	. 381
Lord Palmerston withdraws his resignation,	٠.	. 382
Orders to execute the scheme and to announce it at St Pet	ersburg	, 383
CHAPTER XX.		
Terms of settlement agreed to by the four Powers and for	reed upo	n
the Turks,		. 384
Grounds for expecting an amicable solution,		. 384
Friendly reception by the Russian Government of the ne	ws of t	
first decision of the English Cabinet,		. 385



CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.		xxiii
CHAPTER XX.—continued.		
	_	PAGE
Announcement at St Petersburg of the scheme finally adopted	by	
the Western Powers,	•	386
The negotiations are ruined,	•	387
Rupture of the diplomatic relations,	•	387
The Czar prepares to invade Turkey, and fleets enter the Euxine	, •	387
CHAPTER XXI.		
Military error of the Czar in occupying Wallachia,		388
Of this Omar Pasha takes skilful advantage,		388
His autumn and winter campaigns,		389
Embarrassment and distress of the Czar,		390
He resorts for aid to Paskievitch,		391
Paskievitch's counsels,		392
Movement of troops in the Russian Empire,		394
CHAPTER XXII.		
Sir John Burgoyne and Colonel Ardent despatched to the Levani	t	395
Troops sent to Malta,	, .	396
Tendency of this measure,		396
Ministers determine to propose but a small increase of the army,		396
Continuance of Lord Aberdeen's imprudent language, .		397
CHAPTER XXIII.		
The French Emperor's letter to the Czar,		399
Mission to St Petersburg from the English Peace Party,	•	402
Mission to by retersourg from the English reace rarry,	•	102
CHAPTER XXIV.		
Temper of the English an obstacle to the maintenance of peace,		404
Their desire for war,		404
Causes of the apparent change in their feeling,		404
State of feeling in the spring of 1853,		408
Effect of the Czar's aggression upon the public mind,		409
Still in foreign affairs the nation looks for guidance to public men	1, .	409
Lord Aberdeen,		410
Mr Gladstone,		412
Lord Aberdeen and Mr Gladstone remain in office,		413
Effect of this on the efforts of those who wished to prevent war,		413
The ruin of their cause not for want of grounds to stand upon,		415
Nor of oratorical power,		416
Mr Cobden and Mr Bright,		416
Reasons why they were able to make no stand,		417



XXIV CONTENTS OF VOLUME I.

CHAPTER XXV.

Meeting of Parliament,					•	
The Queen's Speech, .				•	•	
The policy which it indicate	ed,					
The separate understanding	with I	France	e, .			
Unswerving resolve of Aust	ria and	l Prus	sia to rid	l the P	rincipal	ities
of Russian troops,						
Proofs of this from transact	ions an	terior	to the Q	neen's	Speech,	
From transactions subseque						
The interests of Austria and			gin to div	ide the	m from	the
Western Powers,						
Austria and Prussia never s	werve	from t	their reso	lve,		
				•		
C	HAP	TER	XXVI			
Spirit of warlike adventure	in Eno	dand.				
Its bearing upon the policy			rnment	•	•	•
England's engagements with					•	•
Into this policy the bulk of				., .	•	•
The Minister who went his			arm,	•	•	•
		• •	· ·	of +b o €		
Lord Palmerston's way of m	asking	тие т	endency	or the C	vernm	ent,
Debates upon the Address,		. 1.			•	, •
Parliament in the dark as to	o tne re	ear tei	ndency of	tne G	overnme	ent,
Production of the papers,	•	•	•	•	•	•
Their effect,	٠.					. •
Question on which the jud	gment	of P	arliamen	t shoul	d have	oeen
rested,	•	•	•	•	•	•
C.	רכר ג ינו	כדינדים	XXVII	г		
				L.		
Last step, which brought or	ı the fi	nal ru	pture,		•	
Austria's proposition,	•					
Importance of avoiding hast	e,				•	
Pressure of the French Emp	eror,			•		
Eagerness of the people in I		d, .				
The Government loses its co	mposu	re,				
The summons despatched by	y Engla	and,				
Instructions to the messenge	-					
And to Lord Westmoreland						
Austria not required to take	•	n the	summons	s, .		
The counter-proposals of Ru						
They are rejected by the Co				Powers		•
Austria and Prussia suppor						t in
the step,						
The French summons.	-			•	•	•
France and England brough	t into	a stat	e of war	with R	ກຮຣ່ອ	•
Trance and England brough	11100		O 01 11 ttl		cconta,	•



CONTENTS OF VO	LUME	I.		xx
CHAPTER XXVII.	conti	nued.		
Message from the French Emperor to the C	hamber	a.		PAG . 46
Message from the Queen to Parliament,	нашост	3,	•	. 46
Declaration of war,	•	•	•	. 46
Difficulty of framing it,	•	:	•	. 46
The Czar's Declaration and War Manifesto	•	•	•	. 46
His invasion of Turkey is commenced,	, -	•	•	. 46
Treaty between the Sultan and the Wester	n Powei	•	•	. 46
Treaty between France and England,				. 46
CHAPTER XXVII	I.			
Recapitulation,				. 46
Standing causes of the disturbance, .				. 46
Effect of personal government by the Czar,				. 46
By the Emperor of Austria,	•	•	Ċ	. 46
By the King of Prussia,			•	. 47
By the French Emperor, .	•	•	•	. 47
Share of Russia in bringing about the war,	•	•		47
Share of Turkey in causing it.		•	•	. 47
Share of Turkey in causing it, Share which Austria had,	•	•	•	. 47
In other respects Austria discharged her du	+	•	•	. 47
Share which Prussia had,	.uy,	•		47
	+.,	•		. 48
In other respects Prussia discharged her du As did also the German Confederation,	uy,	•	•	
Share which the French Government had i		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		. 48
	n causii	ig the v	νац,	
Share which England had, .	•	•	•	. 48
The volitions which governed events,	•	•	•	. 49
APPENDL				
Part I.—Papers showing the difference w of Prince Mentschikoff's nego			e ruptu	re . 49
Part II.—The 'Vienna Note,' with the pritions,	oposed T	Turkish	modific	ea- . 50
Dat III Danama shadan tha ann an	dakina 1		11. c	
Part III.—Papers showing the concord ex Powers at the time when Fr engaging in a separate course	rance an	d Engl		
Part IV.—Note to page 302,		-7	-	. 51
		•	•	
Part V.—Note respecting the 'Te Deum'	for Sinc	pe,		. 51