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and is aided by the emigrant Tembus under Mapasa, 8; on the 30th of April the Kaffirs are greatly elated by the retreat of a military force sent to the Beka to attack them, 13; during the following month, however, they are driven out of the colony, 11; on the 21st of May a train of forty-three waggons laden with supplies for Fort Peddie is captured by them in the jungle of the Fish river, 13; on the 28th of May they make an unsuccessful attempt to get possession of Fort Peddie, 13; on the 1st of June muchneeded supplies reach that fort, 14; on the 8th the warriors of Umhala and Siyolo sustain a crushing defeat at the Gwanga, 15; in the third week of July Pato is pursued across the Kei and some cattle are recovered from him, 18; at the end of July the Amatola fastnesses are scoured, but the Kaffirs manage to escape, 19; an expedition is then sent against Kreli, but it does nothing to chastise him, 20; though in returning it inflicts some injury upon the Tembus of Mapasa, 22; owing to the long drought and the scarcity of provisions away from the sea the bulk of the regular forces now moves to a camp at Waterloo Bay, and on the 16th of September the burghers are disbanded, 25; parties of Kaffir raiders continue to devastate the districts of Albany and Somerset and to murder unprotected people, 27; after the fall of rain in September the Gaika and Imidange chiefs, who want to plant maize and millet, express a desire for peace, 28; and on the 30th of that month a conference takes place between them and Lieutenant-Colonel Johnstone, when they reject without hesitation the terms offered by the governor, 29; shortly after this the emigrant Tembus are reduced to such straits that they are unable to take part again in the war, 30; the clan of Umhala is also severely punished, 31; the Xosas now adopt a system of passive resistance, 31; in October Makoma surrenders, 32; on the 18th of November Sandile professes to agree to terms of peace, after which every Kaffir who chooses to surrender a musket or six assagais is registered as a British subject and permitted to set about cultivating the land, 33; by the beginning of December the only chiefs west of the Kei openly in arms against the colony are Pato, Kobe, and Toyise, but many followers of the others are with these, 33; towards the close of this month a strong force endeavours to surround Pato and his associates between the Gonubie and the Kei, but fails in its object, 34; on the 1st of January 1847 this force proceeds to Butterworth to attack Kreli, and succeeds in capturing a good many cattle, with which it returns to King-Williamstown, 35; on the 13th of January Sir Peregrine Maitland, believing the war to be nearly over, abolishes martial law in the colony, though Pato is still in arms, 36; in April a line of posts is formed along the western bank of the Buffalo river, 41; as soon as his crops are gathered Sandile again assumes a hostile attitude, 42; in June, owing to his conduct, an attempt is made to



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- * Siyolo, right-hand son of Dushane: from May to November 1846 takes an active part in the war against the Cape Colony, 8; on the 7th of January 1848 takes an oath of allegiance to the queen of England, and has a tract of land assigned to him in British Kaffraria, 57; in the war of 1850-52 takes part against the colony, 94; on the 9th of October 1852 surrenders to Colonel Maclean, 106; career after 1852, 206
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*Somerset, Lieutenant-Colonel Henry: in April 1846 is sent with a military force to occupy Sandile's kraal at Burnshill, 5; but loses the greater part of his waggon train and is obliged to retreat, 6; in May with the Cape corps drives the Kaffirs out of the colony, 11; on the 1st of June succeeds in provisioning Fort Peddie, 14; on the 8th of June at the Gwanga inflicts a very severe blow upon the clans of Umhala and Siyolo, 15; in July and August commands the second division of the army of operations, 18; in September scours the country between the Keiskama and Gonubic rivers, 31; on the 7th of January 1847 is left by Sir Peregrine Maitland in command of all the forces in the field, 35; upon the arrival of Sir George Berkeley transfers the chief command to him, but serves with dis-



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