

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)**CONTENTS.****VOLUME IX.****CHAPTER I.**

	PAGE.
BUONAPARTE's arrival at Paris.—The two Chambers assemble, and adopt Resolutions, indicating a wish for Napoleon's Abdication.—Buonaparte holds a General Council.—Fouché presents to the Representatives Napoleon's Abdication, which stipulates that his Son shall succeed him.—Carnot's exaggerated report to the Peers, of the means of defence—contradicted by Ney.—Stormy Debate in the Peers on the Abdication Act.—Both Chambers evade formally recognising Napoleon II.—Provisional Government appointed.—Napoleon required to retire to Malmaison.—His offer of his services in the defence of Paris rejected.—He is placed under the surveillance of General Beker.—Means provided at Rochefort for his departure to the United States.—He arrives at Rochefort on 3d July.—The Provisional Government attempt in vain to treat with the Allies, or to excite the French to resistance.—The Allies advance to Paris, and, an Armistice being concluded, enter it on 7th July.—Chamber of Peers disperse, and the Members of the other Chamber are excluded from the place of meeting.—Louis XVIII. re-enters Paris on 8th July.—Reflections upon this second Restoration of the Bourbons,	3

VOL. IX.

u

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

ii

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER II.

Disposition of the British Fleet along the Western Coast of France, in order to prevent Buonaparte's Escape.—The Bellerophon appointed to the Station off Rochefort.—Orders under which Captain Maitland acted.—Plans agitated for Napoleon's Escape.—Circumstances which show that his surrender, if made, could not be a matter of choice.—Savary and Las Cases open a Negotiation with Captain Maitland—Captain Maitland's Account of what passed at their Interviews—Las Cases' Account—The two Statements compared, and preference given to Captain Maitland's.—Napoleon's Letter to the Prince Regent—He surrenders himself on board the Bellerophon, on 15th July.—His Behaviour during the passage.—His arrival off Torbay—off Plymouth.—Great curiosity prevails among the English People to see him.—All approach to the Ship Prohibited.—Final determination of the English Government that Buonaparte shall be sent to St Helena, communicated to him—His Protest and Remonstrances against it, 52

CHAPTER III.

Napoleon's real view of the Measure of sending him to St Helena.—Allegation that Captain Maitland made terms with him—disproved.—Probability that the insinuation arose with Las Cases, who was disappointed that a negotiation which he had conducted was not successful.—Scheme of removing Napoleon from the Bellerophon, by citing him as a witness in a case of Libel.—Threats of self-destruction by Napoleon—by his followers that they would put him to death—only made to intimidate the Government.—Napoleon goes on board the Northumberland, which sails for St Helena.—His behaviour on the Voyage.—Manner in which he was treated by Sir George Cockburn.—He arrives at St Helena, and lands on 16th October, 86

CHAPTER IV.

Causes which justify the English Government in the measure of Napoleon's Banishment—He was a Prisoner of War, and had

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS.

iii

already shown, by breach of the Treaty of Fontainbleau, that no confidence could be reposed in him.—The Government was even censured for not taking stronger precautions to prevent his escape from Elba.—Napoleon's wish to retire to England, in order that, being near France, he might again interfere in her affairs.—Reasons for withholding from him the title of Emperor.—Advantages of St Helena, as a place of Banishment.—Sir George Cockburn's Instructions for the Treatment of Napoleon.—Longwood fixed on as the place of residence of the Ex-Emperor.—Temporary Accommodation prepared for him at Briars.—He removes to Longwood.—Precautions taken for the safe custody of the Prisoner.—Regulations concerning the Vessels permitted to enter the Harbour, . . . 106

CHAPTER V.

Buonaparte's alleged grievances considered.—Right of Great Britain to restrict his Liberty.—Propriety of withholding the Title of Emperor.—The Right of inspecting his Correspondence might have been dispensed with.—Regulations that a British Orderly Officer should see Napoleon at certain times in the day—its importance.—Limits allowed Napoleon for his walks and rides.—Complaints urged by Las Cases against Sir George Cockburn.—Measures adopted by the European Powers to secure Napoleon's safe custody.—Sir Hudson Lowe appointed Governor of St Helena—his Qualifications for the Office considered.—Information given by General Gourgaud to Government.—Agitation of various Plans for Buonaparte's Escape.—Writers on the subject of Napoleon's Residence at St Helena.—Napoleon's irritating Treatment of Sir Hudson Lowe.—Interviews between them, . . . 126

CHAPTER VI.

Instructions to Sir Hudson Lowe for his Treatment of Napoleon.—Sum allowed by the British Government for the Ex-Emperor's expenses.—The allegations that his Table was not sufficiently supplied, considered.—Napoleon's proposal to defray his own Expenses.—Sale of his Plate—made in order to produce a false impression of the state to which he was redu-

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

iv

CONTENTS.

ced.—The fact, that he had at that time a large sum of Money in his strong-box, stated.—Wooden House constructed in London for Buonaparte, and transported to St Helena.—Interview between Sir Hudson Lowe and Napoleon on its arrival.—Delays in the erection of it—When finished, Buonaparte's ill-health prevented his being removed to it.—The Regulation that a British Officer should attend Napoleon in his rides, a subject of much displeasure to him.—Free communication with Europe carried on by the Inmates of Longwood, without the knowledge of the Governor.—Regulation respecting Napoleon's Intercourse with the Inhabitants of St Helena.—General Reflections on the Disputes between him and Sir Hudson Lowe, 179

CHAPTER VII.

Napoleon's domestic habits.—Manner in which he spent the day—his dress.—Nature of the fragments of Memoirs he dictated to Messrs Gourgaud and Montholon.—His particular taste in Belles Lettres led him to admire Ossian.—His attachment to the drama—prefers Racine and Corneille to Voltaire.—Dislike of Tacitus.—His vindication of the character of Cæsar.—His behaviour towards the persons of his household—amusements and exercises.—His character of Sir Pulteney Malcolm.—Degree of his intercourse with the Islanders, and with Visitors to the Island.—Interview with Captain Basil Hall—with Lord Amherst and the Gentlemen attached to the Chinese Embassy, 222

CHAPTER VIII.

Napoleon's Illness.—viz. Cancer in the Stomach.—Dr Arnott's opinion that it was NOT the effect of Climate, but had been growing upon him since 1817.—The disposition which might have obtained a relaxation of the Restrictions by which Napoleon was guarded, not manifested by him.—Removal of Las Cases from his Household.—Montholon's various Complaints brought forward by Lord Holland in the House of Lords, and replied to by Lord Bathurst.—Effect of the failure of Lord Holland's Motion upon Buonaparte.—Symptoms of his Illness increase.—his refusal to take Exercise or Medicines.—Removal

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS.

v

of Dr O'Meara from his attendance on Buonaparte—who refuses to permit the visits of any other English Physician.—Two Roman Catholic Priests sent to St Helena at his desire.—Napoleon's opinions on the subject of Religion.—Dr Antommarchi arrives to supply the place of O'Meara.—Continued Disputes between Napoleon and Sir Hudson Lowe.—Plans for effecting Buonaparte's Escape.—Scheme of Johnstone, a daring Smuggler, to approach St Helena in a Submarine Vessel, and receive the Prisoner on board—frustrated by the Seizure of the Vessel.—The disturbed state of Italy and other causes render fresh vigilance in the custody of Napoleon's Person necessary.—His Disease increases.—Letter expressing his Majesty's interest in the Illness of Napoleon.—Consent of the latter to admit the visits of Dr Arnott.—Napoleon employs himself in making his Will.—and gives other directions connected with his Decease.—Extreme Unction administered to him.—HIS DEATH, on 5th May, 1821.—Anatomization of the Body.—His Funeral, 254	
CONCLUSION,	303

APPENDIX.

No. I.

Additional Notices on Napoleon's Early Career,	iii
--	-----

No. II.

Descent of the French in South Wales, under General Tate,	xxii
---	------

No. III.

Historical Notes on the 18th Brumaire,	xxv
--	-----

No. IV.

Instructions by Napoleon to Talleyrand, Prince of Beneventum,	xliv
---	------

VOL. IX.

b

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02320-7 - The Life of Napoleon Buonaparte, Emperor of the French, Volume 9

Walter Scott

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi	CONTENTS.	
	No. V.	
Further Particulars concerning the Arrest, Trial, and Death of the Duke D'Enghien,		xlvii
	No. VI.	
Reflections on the Conduct of Napoleon towards the Prince Royal of Sweden,		lxxv
	No. VII.	
Extract from Manuscript Observations on Napoleon's Russian Campaign, by an English Officer of Rank,		lxxxviii
	No. VIII.	
Remarks on the Campaign of 1815,		xcv
	No. IX.	
Buonaparte's Protest,		cxxiv
	No. X.	
States of Thermometer, as taken at <i>Deadwood</i> , Island of St Helena, during 12 Calendar Months, viz. from 1st Sept. 1820, to 31st Aug. 1821, inclusive,		cli
	No. XI.	
Interview betwixt Napoleon Buonaparte and Henry Ellis, Esq. Third Commissioner of Lord Amherst's Embassy to China,		clii
	No. XII.	
Buonaparte's Last Will and Testament,		clxi
	No. XIII.	
Memorandum of the Establishment at Longwood,		clxxxi
	No. XIV.	
Interview between Buonaparte and the Widow of Theobald Wolfe Tone,		clxxxiv