

CONTENTS.

BOOK IV.

FROM THE ESTABLISHMENT, ON LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY, OF ONE EXCLUSIVE COMPANY, IN THE YEAR 1708, TILL THE CHANGE IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE COMPANY, BY THE ACT OF 13TH GEO. III., A^O. 1773.

CHAPTER I.

The Constitution of the East India Company, its practical Arrangements for the Conduct of Business, and Transactions till the Conclusion of the War with France by the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle 1

CHAPTER II.

Origin, Progress, and Suspension, of the Contest for establishing Mahomed Ali Nabob of Carnatic 52

CHAPTER III.

Suraja Dowla, Subahdar of Bengal—takes Calcutta—attacked by an Army from Madras—dethroned—Meer Jaffier set up in his stead 93

CHAPTER IV.

Renewal of the War with the French in Carnatic.—Arrival of Lally.—French Power superior to the English.—English Power superior to the French.—Pondicherry taken—and the French driven out of Carnatic 117

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER V.

First Nabobship of Meer Jaffier---Expedition against the Northern Circars---The Emperor's eldest Son, and Nabobs of Oude and Allahabad, invade Bengal---Clive resigns the Government, and is succeeded by Mr. Vansittart---Jaffier dethroned, and Meer Causim set up---Disorders by the private Trade of Company's Servants---War with Causim---He is dethroned, and Jaffier again set up---War with the Nabob of Oude---Death of Jaffier---His Son made nominal Nabob---Courts of Proprietors and Directors---Clive sent back to govern Bengal 159

CHAPTER VI.

Political State of Carnatic---Views of the Nabob on the Governor of Velore, King of Tanjore and Marawars---Treaty with Tanjore---Company's Jaghire---War on Mahomed Issoof---Mound of the Cavery. 224

CHAPTER VII.

Second Administration of Clive---Company's Orders respecting the Private Trade disregarded---Arrangements with the Vizir---With the Emperor---Acquisition of the Duannee---Private Trade created a Monopoly for the Benefit of the superior Servants---Reduction of the Military Allowances---Its Effects---Clive resigns, and Verelst succeeds---Proceedings in England relative to the Rate of Dividend on Company's Stock---Financial Difficulties---Verelst resigns, and Cartier succeeds.. 234

CHAPTER VIII.

The Subahdar of Deccan dethroned by his Brother---The English take Possession of the Northern Circars---Make a Treaty with the Subahdar of Deccan---Which embroils them with Hyder Ali---History of Hyder Ali---Hyder's first War with the English---New Treaty with the Subahdar---Peace with Hyder. 268

CHAPTER IX.

Public Opinion in England, Proceedings in the India House, and in Parliament---Plan of Supervisors---Plan of a King's Commissioner---Increase of pecuniary Difficulties---Dividend raised---Company unable to meet their Obligations---Parliamentary Inquiry---Ministerial Relief---An Act, which changes the Constitution of the Company---Tendency of the Change---Financial and Commercial State 286

CONTENTS.

v

BOOK V.

FROM THE FIRST GREAT CHANGE IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY AND IN THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, A^o. 1773; TILL THE SECOND GREAT CHANGE, BY THE ACT, COMMONLY CALLED MR. PITT'S ACT, A^o. 1784.

CHAPTER I.

Administration of Hastings, till the Time when the Parliamentary Members of the Council arrived and the Operations of the New Constitution commenced; including—Arrangements for collecting the Revenue and administering Justice ostensibly as Duan—Treatment of Mahomed Reza Khan and the Rajah Shitabroy—Elevation of Munny Begum—Destruction of the Rohillas—Sale of Corah and Allahabad to the Vizir—Payment refused of the Emperor's Revenue—Financial results. 307

CHAPTER II.

Commencement of the New Government—Supreme Council divided into two Parties, of which that of the Governor-General in the Minority—Presidency of Bombay espouse the Cause of Ragoba, an ejected Peshwa—Supreme Council condemn this Policy, and make Peace with his Opponents—Situation of Powers in the Upper Country, Nabob of Oude, the Emperor, and Nujeef Khan—Pecuniary Corruption, in which the Governor-General seemed to be implicated, in the Cases of the Ranee of Burdwan, the Phousdar of Hoogly, and Munny Begum—Governor-General resists Inquiry—Nuncomar the great Accuser—He is prosecuted by Governor-General—Accused of Forgery, found Guilty, and hanged—Mahomed Reza Khan, and the Office of Naib Subah restored. 349

CHAPTER III.

Deliberations on a new Plan, for collecting the Revenue, and administering Justice—Death of Colonel Monson, and Recovery by Mr. Hastings of the governing Power—Plan, by Mr. Hastings, for inquiring into the Sources of Revenue—The Taxes levied by annual Settlements—Resignation of Hastings, tendered by an Agent, whom he disowns—Transactions of Mr. Hastings, in the Cases of Mr. Middleton, Mr. Fowke, and Munny Begum—The Directors, ordering the Transactions to be reversed, are disobeyed—Relations with the Mahrattas—A Detachment of the Bengal Army sent across India to Surat—Expedition from Bombay against Poona

- Unsuccessful—Fruitless Negotiation with the Mahrattas—Goddard's Campaign against the Mahrattas—Connexion with the Ranna of Gohud—Mr. Francis fights a Duel with Mr. Hastings, and returns to Europe. 385

CHAPTER IV.

- In Carnatic, Relations between the English and Nabob—Plenipotentiary, with independent Powers from the King—English courted by Hyder Ali and the Mahrattas, and in Danger from both—Nabob and Plenipotentiary desire Alliance with the Mahrattas—Presidency adhere to Neutrality—Relations with the King of Tanjore—After Hesitation, War is made upon him—War upon the Marawars—A second War upon Tanjore—Condemned by the Directors—Pigot sent out to restore the Rajah—Opposition in the Madras Council—Pigot imprisoned—Sentiments and Measures adopted in England—Committee of Circuit—Suspended by Governor Rumbold, who summons the Zemindars to Madras—Transactions with Nizam Ali respecting Guntoor—Censured by the Supreme Council—Governor Rumbold, and other Members of the Government, condemned and punished by the Court of Directors. 421

CHAPTER V.

- War with the French—Pondicherry taken—War with Hyder Ali—Presidency unprepared—Colonel Baillie's Detachment cut off—Supreme Council suspend the Governor of Fort St. George, and send Sir Eyre Coote to Madras—Hyder takes Arcot, and over-runs the greater Part of the Country—Lord Macartney, Governor of Fort St. George—Negapatnam and Trincomalee taken from the Dutch—Treaty between the Nabob of Arcot and Supreme Council—Assignment of the Nabob's Revenues—Tellicherry invested—Great Armaments sent from both England and France—Disaster of Colonel Brathwaite's Detachment in Tanjore—Madras reduced to a State of Famine—Death of Hyder Ali—Tippoo withdraws the Mysorean Army from Carnatic—Operations and Fate of General Matthews, on the Coast of Malabar—Siege of Mangalore—The General at Madras, refusing to obey the civil Authority, is arrested and sent to Europe—French and English suspend Hostilities in consequence of Intelligence of the Peace in Europe—Operations of Colonel Fullarton in Coimbetore—Peace with Tippoo—Behaviour of Supreme Council to Presidency of Madras. 476

CHAPTER VI.

- Financial Difficulties—Campaign of General Goddard on the Bombay Side of the Mahratta Country—Attack on the Bengal Side—Peace with Scindia—Supreme

CONTENTS.

vii

Court of Judicature—Efforts of the Supreme Court to extend its Jurisdiction—Their Effects upon Individuals—Upon the Collection of the Revenue—Upon the Administration of Justice—Interference of Parliament claimed—Granted—The Chief Justice placed at the Head of the Sudder Duannee Adaulut—Chief Justice recalled—Judicatorial and Police Regulations—Provincial Councils abolished, and a new Board of Revenue set up 553

CHAPTER VII.

Journey of the Governor-General to the Upper Provinces—History of the Company's Connexions with the Rajah of Benares—Requisitions upon the Rajah—Resolution to relieve the Company's Necessities by forcible Exaction on the Rajah—The Governor General arrives at Benares—The Rajah put under Arrest—A tumultuous Assemblage of the People—An Affray between them and the Soldiers—The Rajah escapes—War made upon him, and the Country subdued—Condemnation of Mr. Hastings by the Directors—Double Negotiation with the Mahrattas of Poonah—Treaty of Peace 590

CHAPTER VIII.

Burdens sustained by the Nabob of Oude—His Complaints—How received by the English—Mr. Bristow removed from Oude—Agreement between Mr. Hastings and the Nabob—The Begums despoiled—Whether the Begums incited Insurrection—Alleged Oppressions of Colonel Hannay—The head Eunuchs of the Begums tortured—A Present of ten Lacs given to Mr. Hastings by the Nabob—Governor-General accuses Middleton, and replaces Bristow—Treatment received by Fyzoolla Khan—Decision by the Court of Directors, relative to the Begums—Set at nought by Mr. Hastings—Governor-General's new Accusations against Mr. Bristow—Governor-General's Plan to remove the Residency from Oude—Governor-General repeats his Visit to Oude—Resigns the Government—Financial Results of his Administration—Incidents at Madras 624

CHAPTER IX.

Legislative Proceedings from 1773 to 1780—Renewal of the Charter—Select and Secret Committees of the House of Commons—Proceedings against Indian Delinquency—Mr. Dundas's East India Bill—Mr. Fox's East India Bills—Mr. Pitt's East India Bill 685

5