

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
DEDICATION .. .. .	iii
PREFACE .. .	v

## INTRODUCTION.

Policy of Warren Hastings .. .. .	xxi
Abandonment of former policy. Loss of records .. .. .	xxii
Narratives of Bogle and Manning .. .. .	xxii
Objects of the Introduction .. .. .	xxii
GEOGRAPHICAL SKETCH: the Himalayan system .. .. .	xxiii
The Northern Range, or Nyenchhen-tang-la .. .. .	xxiv
The Central Range .. .. .	xxv
Tibet—the name—provinces .. .. .	xxvi
The valley of the Tsanpu or Brahmputra .. .. .	xxvii
Identity of the Tsanpu and Brahmputra .. .. .	xxx
Region between the Central and Southern Himálaya .. .. .	xxxii
Passes over the Central Chain .. .. .	xxxiii
The Central Chain .. .. .	xxxiii
The Southern Chain .. .. .	xxxiv
River systems of Nepal .. .. .	xxxv
Sikkim and Bhutan rivers .. .. .	xxxvii
Dúars .. .. .	xxxvii
Rivers of Bhutan .. .. .	xxxviii
The Himálayan system .. .. .	xxxix
The Andes and the Himálaya .. .. .	xl
HISTORICAL SKETCH.—Tibet. The inhabitants .. .. .	xlii
The Pon religion .. .. .	xliii
Buddhism .. .. .	xliii
The Chinese pilgrims .. .. .	xliv
Tibetan Buddhism .. .. .	xlv
Odoric of Pordenone .. .. .	xlvi
The reformer Tsong-khapa .. .. .	xlvi
The Dalai and Teshu Lamas .. .. .	xlvii
The Tarauath Lama .. .. .	xlviii
Monks and monasteries .. .. .	l
Religious services. Literature .. .. .	li
Tribes of Nepal .. .. .	lii
Trade of Nepal .. .. .	liv
Sikkim and Bhutan .. .. .	lv

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
ROMISH PRIESTS IN TIBET.—Andrada .. .. .	lvi
Grueber and Dorville .. .. .	lvii
Desideri and Freyre .. .. .	lviii
Manuscripts of Desideri .. .. .	lix
Horace della Penna .. .. .	lx
The Lama Survey .. .. .	lxi
Samuel Van de Putte .. .. .	lxii
Revolution at Lhasa .. .. .	lxv
Gorkha conquest of Nepal .. .. .	lxvi
Bogle's mission to Tibet .. .. .	lviii
Hamilton's mission to Bhutan .. .. .	lxix
Death of Mr. Bogle and the Teshu Lama .. .. .	lxx
Turner's mission to Tibet .. .. .	lxxi
Mission of Purungir Gosain to Tibet .. .. .	lxxv
Gorkha invasion of Tibet .. .. .	lxxvi
Chinese invasion of Nepal .. .. .	lxxvii
Kirkpatrick's mission to Nepal .. .. .	lxxviii
The Chinese close the passes .. .. .	lxxix
Journey of Manning to Lhasa .. .. .	lxxx
War with Nepal .. .. .	lxxxi
Troubles with Bhutan .. .. .	lxxxii
Pemberton's mission to Bhutan .. .. .	lxxxiii
RESIDENTS IN NEPAL.—The Hon. Edward Gardner, Mr. Brian Hodgson, Sir Herbert Maddock .. .. .	lxxxiv
Services of Mr. Brian Hodgson in Nepal .. .. .	lxxxv
Political services of Mr. Hodgson .. .. .	lxxxvii
Csoma de Korós .. .. .	lxxxviii
Archibald Campbell .. .. .	lxxxix
Darjiling .. .. .	xc
War with Sikkim .. .. .	xci
Dr. J. D. Hooker .. .. .	xcii
Hooker's 'Himalayan Journals' .. .. .	xciii
Klaproth, Gutzlaff, Huc .. .. .	xciv
Tibetan politics .. .. .	xcv
The Dalai Lamas .. .. .	xcviii
Present state of Nepal .. .. .	xcix
Eden's mission to Bhutan .. .. .	c
The Bhutan war .. .. .	ci
Tawang .. .. .	cii
Recent exploration in Sikkim .. .. .	ciii
Relations with Sikkim .. .. .	civ
Mr. Edgar's Report .. .. .	cv
Moravian mission in Lahaul .. .. .	cvii
Journey of the Pundit of 1865 to Lhasa .. .. .	cix
The Pundit's account of Lhasa .. .. .	cxiii
Exploration of No. 9 .. .. .	cxv
Exploration of Lake Tengri-nor .. .. .	cxvi
Trade of Tibet .. .. .	cxviii
Policy of Warren Hastings .. .. .	cxxi
Speculations as to the future .. .. .	cxxii
Conclusion .. .. .	cxxiii

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xi

## NOTE ON THE MAPS OF TIBET, NEPAL, SIKKIM, AND BHUTAN.

	PAGE
Early maps, including Tibet .. .. .	cxxiv
Delisle and D'Anville .. .. .	cxxv
Crawford. Aaron Arrowsmith .. .. .	cxxvi
Later maps of Nepal .. .. .	cxxvii
Maps of Sikkim .. .. .	cxxviii
Recent maps of Bhutan and Tibet .. .. .	cxxx
Maps of Colonel Montgomerie's explorers .. .. .	cxxx

## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF GEORGE BOGLE.

Disciples of the school of Hastings .. .. .	cxxxix
Family of George Bogle .. .. .	cxxxix
Bogle's early years .. .. .	cxxxix
Bogle enters the Company's service .. .. .	cxxxix
The famine of 1770 .. .. .	cxxxix
Bogle in the Revenue Department .. .. .	cxxxix
Bogle's character of Warren Hastings .. .. .	cxxxix
Friendship for Alexander Elliot .. .. .	cxxxix
Letters from Tibet .. .. .	cxxxix
The Lama's necklace .. .. .	cxli
Approval of Bogle's Proceedings .. .. .	cxli
The Francis faction .. .. .	cxlii
Dignified conduct of Warren Hastings .. .. .	cxliv
Characters of Hastings and Francis .. .. .	cxlv
Death of Alexander Elliot .. .. .	cxlvi
Bogle's appointment to Rangpúr .. .. .	cxlvii
Correspondence while at Rangpúr .. .. .	cxlviii
Death and character of Mr. Bogle .. .. .	cl
Letter of Hastings to Dr. Johnson .. .. .	cli
Preservation of the Bogle manuscripts .. .. .	cliv

## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF THOMAS MANNING.

Birth and education of Mr. Manning .. .. .	clv
Manning goes to China .. .. .	clvi
Manning goes to Calcutta .. .. .	clvii
The journey to Lhasa .. .. .	clviii
Joins Lord Amherst's Embassy .. .. .	clix
Eccentric life .. .. .	clx
Death of Mr. Manning .. .. .	clxi

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

NARRATIVE  
OF THE  
MISSION OF MR. GEORGE BOGLE TO TIBET  
(1774).

CHAPTER I.

MISSION TO TIBET.

LETTER FROM THE TESHU LAMA — MISSION TO TIBET — APPOINTMENT OF  
MR. BOGLE — HIS INSTRUCTIONS.

	PAGE
1. Letter from the Teshu Lama to Warren Hastings .. .. .	1
2. Minute by Warren Hastings .. .. .	3
3. Letter from Warren Hastings to the Court of Directors .. .. .	5
4. Appointment of Mr. Bogle .. .. .	6
5. Private commissions to Mr. Bogle .. .. .	8
6. Memorandum on Tibet, by Warren Hastings .. .. .	9

CHAPTER II.

FROM KUCH BAHAR TO TASSISUDON.

The mission departs from Calcutta .. .. .	14
Enters Bhutan .. .. .	15
Buxa-Duár .. .. .	16
Ascent of the mountains .. .. .	17
Bhutanese and Bengalis .. .. .	18
Rivers and cascades .. .. .	19
Vegetation of Bhutan .. .. .	20
Bridges .. .. .	21
List of stages .. .. .	22

CHAPTER III.

TASSISUDON, THE CAPITAL OF BHUTAN.

Scenery round Tassisudon .. .. .	23
Arrival of the Deb Rajah .. .. .	24
Interview with the Deb Rajah .. .. .	25
The Lama-Rimboché .. .. .	26
Services and dances of the priests .. .. .	27
Manners and customs .. .. .	28
A funeral pile .. .. .	29
Position of women .. .. .	30
Trouble with servants .. .. .	31
Temples and praying wheels .. .. .	32

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xiii

## CHAPTER IV.

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN.

	PAGE
The lamas .. .. .	33
Priests, officials, and peasants .. .. .	34
Influence of the priests in Bhutan .. .. .	35
Government. Revenue .. .. .	36
Career of Deb Judhur .. .. .	37
Fall of Deb Judhur .. .. .	38
Insurrection in favour of Deb Judhur .. .. .	39
Arguments of the contending factions .. .. .	40

## CHAPTER V.

## BHUTAN: NEGOTIATIONS.

1. Interview with the Deb Rajah .. .. .	42
2. Reports to Warren Hastings .. .. .	44
Objections to Mr. Bogle proceeding to Tibet .. .. .	45
Obstacles to progress .. .. .	46
Detention at Tassisudon .. .. .	47
Removal of the obstacles to progress .. .. .	48
Permitted to proceed .. .. .	49
Proposals for the extension of trade .. .. .	50
The caravan to Rangpúr .. .. .	51
Collection of plants and seeds .. .. .	52
Encouragement of trade .. .. .	53

## CHAPTER VI.

## SUGGESTIONS RESPECTING BHUTAN AND ASSAM.

The Dúars .. .. .	55
Future military operations against Bhutan .. .. .	56
Trade through Assam .. .. .	58
Proposal respecting Assam .. .. .	59

## CHAPTER VII.

## THE JOURNEY TO TIBET.

1. From Tassisudon to Pari-jong .. .. .	61
Soldiers in Bhutan .. .. .	62
Lumbolong .. .. .	63
The harvest at Essana .. .. .	64
Paro .. .. .	65
The valley of the Pachu .. .. .	66
Pari-jong .. .. .	67
2. From Pari-jong to Desheripgay .. .. .	67
Pari-jong .. .. .	68
Set out from Pari-jong .. .. .	69
Chumalhari Peak .. .. .	70

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xiv

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Lake of Sham-chu Pelling .. .. .	71
Game laws in Tibet .. .. .	72
Sham-chu and Calo-chu lakes .. .. .	73
A happy family .. .. .	74
Position of women in Tibet .. .. .	75
Giansu .. .. .	76
Painám .. .. .	78
Banks of the Tsanpu .. .. .	79
Gylongs .. .. .	80
Arrival at Desheripgay .. .. .	81

## CHAPTER VIII.

## AT DESHERIPGAY.

Desheripgay .. .. .	82
Interview with the Teshu Lama .. .. .	83
Character of the Lama .. .. .	84
Grand reception by the Lama .. .. .	85
Dried meat. Dangerous medicine .. .. .	86
Charity of the Lama .. .. .	87
Tibetan dress .. .. .	88

## CHAPTER IX.

## RIDE FROM DESHERIPGAY TO TESHU LUMBO.

Leave Desheripgay .. .. .	90
The procession .. .. .	91
Teshu-tzay. A Tibetan dance .. .. .	92
Birth-place of the Lama .. .. .	93
Return of the Lama to his palace .. .. .	94
Enthusiastic reception of the Lama .. .. .	95

## CHAPTER X.

## TESHU LUMBO.

Palace of Teshu Lumbo .. .. .	96
Ceremony of blessing the people .. .. .	98
A Tibetan feast .. .. .	99
The images in the palace .. .. .	100
A game of chess .. .. .	101
Reception of an envoy from Lhasa .. .. .	102
A monastic life .. .. .	103
Chess, and church-going .. .. .	104
The Lama's relations .. .. .	105
New year ceremonies .. .. .	106
Fortune-telling .. .. .	107
Tibetan ladies .. .. .	108
Generous feeling of the Lama's family .. .. .	109
Familiar intercourse with the Lama's family .. .. .	110

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xv

## CHAPTER XI.

## A VISIT TO A TIBETAN COUNTRY SEAT.

	PAGE
Journey with the Pyn Cushos .. .. .	112
Ride to Rinjaitzay .. .. .	113
Hunting the musk deer .. .. .	114
Return to Teshu Lumbo .. .. .	116
The Governor of Janglaché .. .. .	117
Departure from Teshu Lumbo .. .. .	118
Parting with the Pyn Cushos .. .. .	118

## CHAPTER XII.

## AN ACCOUNT OF TIBET.

FACE OF THE COUNTRY — PRODUCE — FOOD — DRESS OF THE PEOPLE — PRIESTS  
AND NUNS — HORSES AND OTHER ANIMALS — HOUSES — DISPOSAL OF DEAD  
BODIES — POLYANDRY.

Produce. Food .. .. .	119
Dress of the people .. .. .	120
Priests. Horses .. .. .	121
Burial of the dead .. .. .	122
Polyandry .. .. .	123

## CHAPTER XIII.

## TRADE OF TIBET.

Kashmiris .. .. .	124
Trade with Bhutan, Assam, and China .. .. .	125
Trade with Nepal .. .. .	126
Trade with Bengal .. .. .	127
Currency .. .. .	128

## CHAPTER XIV.

## NEGOTIATIONS.

1. Politics of Tibet and neighbouring countries .. .. .	130
Obstructive policy of the Gesub Rimboché .. .. .	131
Character of the Teshu Lama .. .. .	132
Exclusion of Europeans .. .. .	133
The Lama's proposal to use influence at Peking .. .. .	134
2. Conversations with the Teshu Lama at Desheripgay .. .. .	135
Discussion of the Bhutan War .. .. .	136
Friendly feeling of the Lama. Questions as to religion .. .. .	138
Encounter with the Benares vakil .. .. .	139
The Sapon Chumbo .. .. .	140
Decline of trade between Bengal and Tibet—causes .. .. .	141
Mussulman invasion of India .. .. .	142
Religious conversation—reference to Lhasa .. .. .	143
Gorkha aggression. Further conversation .. .. .	144

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xvi

CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER XV.

## CONVERSATIONS WITH THE TESHU LAMA AT TESHU LUMBO.

	PAGE
The Lama's desire to have a Buddhist temple on the Ganges .. .. .	146
Interest with the high-priest at Peking .. .. .	146
Conversation with deputies from Lhasa .. .. .	147
Decay of trade through the conduct of the Gorkhas .. .. .	148
Aggression of the Gorkhas. Invasion of Sikkim .. .. .	149
The Gesub Rimboché and the Chinese .. .. .	150
Second interview with the deputies from Lhasa .. .. .	152
Letter to Gesub Rimboché .. .. .	153
Reasons for not going to Lhasa .. .. .	154
Narrow-minded prejudices of Gesub Rimboché .. .. .	155
Vakils from Nepal. The Gorkha Rajah .. .. .	157
Death of the Gorkha Rajah .. .. .	159
Misunderstanding between Russia and China .. .. .	160
Interview with the Kashmiri merchants .. .. .	161
Visit from the Tibetan merchants .. .. .	163
The temple on the Ganges. Further conversation .. .. .	164
Requests at parting .. .. .	166
More religious conversation. Catholic missionaries .. .. .	167
Russians and Chinese. The Lama's watches .. .. .	168
Efforts of the Lama to remove jealousy of English .. .. .	169
Desire of the Lama for friendly relations between India and China .. .. .	170
Farewell to the Lama .. .. .	171

## CHAPTER XVI.

## THE EPISODE WITH THE CHAUDURI.

The Chauduri an emissary of the Gesub Rimboché .. .. .	172
Conversation with the Chauduri .. .. .	173
The Chauduri disclaimed by the Gesub .. .. .	174
Second interview with the Chauduri .. .. .	175
Reasoning on the Chauduri intrigue .. .. .	176

## CHAPTER XVII.

## RETURN FROM TIBET TO BENGAL. NEGOTIATIONS IN BHUTAN.

Mr. Bogle's affection for the Lama and his people .. .. .	177
Incidents on the road .. .. .	178
Sects of the Yellow and Red Caps .. .. .	180
Old friends. A hot spring .. .. .	181
Arrival at Paro. Return to Tassisudon .. .. .	182
Paro as a central mart .. .. .	183
Proposals for facilitating trade .. .. .	184
Offer of free trade to Bhutan .. .. .	186
Opening of trade with Bhutan .. .. .	187
Exclusion of Europeans .. .. .	188
Negotiations with the Deb Rajah .. .. .	189
Return to Bengal .. .. .	190



Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xvii

## CHAPTER XVIII.

GENERAL REPORT BY MR. BOGLE ON HIS RETURN FROM  
TIBET.

	PAGE
Bhutan.—Face of the country .. .. .	191
„ History .. .. .	192
„ Revenue. Contrast between Bhutan and Tibet .. .. .	193
Tibet.—History .. .. .	194
„ The Lamas. Chinese at Lhasa .. .. .	195
„ Parallel between Lamas and Popes .. .. .	196
„ Influence of Teshu Lama .. .. .	197
„ Conduct of the Gorkha Rajah .. .. .	197
Visits from Kashmiri and Tibetan merchants .. .. .	198
Reasons for not going to Lhasa. Return to Bhutan .. .. .	199
Difficult negotiations at Tassisudon .. .. .	200
Trade engrossed by the Deb Rajah and his officers .. .. .	201
Permission obtained for merchants to pass through Bhutan .. .. .	202
Trade between Bengal and Tibet .. .. .	203
Suggestions for extension of trade .. .. .	204
Importance of removing obstructions in Nepal .. .. .	205

## CHAPTER XIX.

JOURNEY OF THE TESHU LAMA TO PEKING, AND HIS DEATH.  
PROJECT OF MR. BOGLE FOR MEETING THE LAMA AT  
PEKING.

Debts of Chinese merchants. Journey of the Teshu Lama .. .. .	207
Promise of the Lama to procure passports to Peking for Mr. Bogle .. .. .	208
Account of the Teshu Lama's journey and death .. .. .	(note) 208
Proposals respecting Mr. Bogle's mission to Peking .. .. .	209

## JOURNEY OF MR. THOMAS MANNING TO LHASA

(1811–12).

## CHAPTER I.

## JOURNEY FROM CANTALBARY TO PARI-JONG.

Approaching Bhutan .. .. .	213
On the road to Paro .. .. .	214
Theft of spoons. Leave Paro .. .. .	215
Arrival at Pari-jong .. .. .	216
A churlish servant. Arrival of Chinese .. .. .	217
Successful practice as a physician. Permission to proceed .. .. .	218

b

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xviii

CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER II.

## FROM PARI-JONG TO GIANSU.

	PAGE
Leave Pari-jong with a Chinese General. Intense cold .. .. .	219
A night scene. Bad horse-gear .. .. .	220
A runaway horse .. .. .	221
Shores of a lake .. .. .	222
Smoky lodgings .. .. .	223
A hot spring. Colossal image .. .. .	224
Discomforts of travelling .. .. .	225

## CHAPTER III.

## RESIDENCE AT GIANSU.

Approach to Giansu .. .. .	226
Description of Giansu—its Chinese appearance .. .. .	227
Clothing for cold weather .. .. .	228
Prejudices respecting dress .. .. .	229
Dinner with the Chinese General. Breakfast with the Sub-Mandarin ..	230
Visit to a Tibetan Mandarin .. .. .	231
Practising medicine .. .. .	232
Advice from the General .. .. .	233
Hiring a servant .. .. .	234
Handiness of Chinese soldiers. Dinner with a patient .. .. .	235
The General gives a concert .. .. .	236
Postal difficulties .. .. .	237
Sulkiness of the Munshi .. .. .	238
A Chinese suit of clothes .. .. .	240

## CHAPTER IV.

## JOURNEY FROM GIANSU TO LHASA.

	PAGE
Departure from Giansu. Jokes with Chinese soldiers .. .. .	241
Postal service in Tibet .. .. .	242
Skirts of the Central Chain .. .. .	243
The Palti lake .. .. .	244
Travelling arrangements .. .. .	246
Hospitable Tibetan family .. .. .	247
Frolicsome ravens .. .. .	248
The Munshi sulky .. .. .	249
A cold night's rest .. .. .	250
Valley of the Tsanpu. Crossing the river .. .. .	251
Ride to Lhasa .. .. .	252
View of the palace of Potala .. .. .	255
Arrival at Lhasa .. .. .	256

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xix

## CHAPTER V.

## LHASA.

	PAGE
Visit to the Mandarins .. .. .	258
Lodgings at Lhasa .. .. .	259
Difficulties in talking Chinese .. .. .	260
Continued sulky conduct of the Munshi .. .. .	260
Visits to the Thalung and to the Mandarins .. .. .	261

## CHAPTER VI.

## VISIT TO THE GRAND LAMA.

Preparation of presents .. .. .	263
Ride to Potala—reception .. .. .	264
Audience of the Grand Lama .. .. .	265
Practice as a physician .. .. .	267
Visit to a crazy Mandarin .. .. .	267

## CHAPTER VII.

## STORY OF THE RIOT—EXECUTION OF A GOOD MANDARIN.

Scuffle between a Tibetan and Chinaman .. .. .	271
Conspiracy against an upright magistrate. His execution .. .. .	272
Lhasa looked on as banishment .. .. .	273
Bad character of mandarins sent to Lhasa .. .. .	274

## CHAPTER VIII.

## RESIDENCE AT LHASA.

Spies. Anger of Mr. Manning .. .. .	275
Interrogatories .. .. .	276
Hopes of continuing the journey .. .. .	277
Uneasiness of the Munshi .. .. .	278
Unpleasant anticipations of being executed .. .. .	279
Reception of patients .. .. .	280
Altercation with a patient .. .. .	281
New lodgings .. .. .	282
Misconduct of the Munshi. Inattention of servants .. .. .	284
Visit to a Thalung's mother .. .. .	285
Visit to the physician of the Dalai Lama .. .. .	286
Want of money .. .. .	287
Second visit to the Dalai Lama .. .. .	288
Visit to the temples .. .. .	289
Toleration .. .. .	291

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-02255-2 - Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet

Edited by Clements R. Markham

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xx

## CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER IX.

## FRAGMENTARY NOTES—RETURN JOURNEY.

	PAGE
Another visit to the Dalai Lama .. .. .	292
Last days at Lhasa .. .. .	293
Return to Bengal .. .. .	294

## APPENDIX.

I.—Account of travels of Johann Grueber, Jesuit .. .. .	295
II.—A letter from Father Ippolito Desideri to Father Ildebrando Grassi ..	302
III.—Brief account of the Kingdom of Tibet, by Fra Francesco Orazio della Penna di Billi, 1730 .. .. .	309
INDEX .. .. .	341

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

Portrait of Warren Hastings .. .. .	<i>Frontispiece</i>
The Teshu Lama's Necklace .. .. .	cxl
Fac-simile of a Letter of Warren Hastings to Mr. Bogle ..	<i>To face page cxli</i>
Buxa-Dúar .. .. .	16
The Bridge at Chuka .. .. .	20
The Palace at Tassisudon .. .. .	26
Religious Buildings in the Teshu Lumbo Monastery .. .. .	96
Residence of the Lama Giassa-tu, near Tassisudon .. .. .	192
The Tomb of the Teshu Lama .. .. .	208
Potala. The Palace of the Dalai Lama .. .. .	256

## MAPS.

A fac-simile of the part containing Tibet of 'Carte générale du Tibet ou Bout-tan et des pays de Kashgar et Hami. Dressée sur les cartes et mémoires des RR. PP. Jésuites de la Chine, et accordée avec la situation constante de quelques pays voisins.' Par Le Sr. D'Anville, Géographe Ord <sup>re</sup> du Roi. Avril, 1733	<i>To face page lxi</i>
Van de Putte's Sketch-map, from the MS. in the Museum at Middelburg .. .. .	lxiv
A General Map of the Table-land of Tibet .. .. .	cxxx
The Routes of Bogle, Turner, and Manning between Bengal and Tibet .. .. .	294