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German historian Leopold Von Ranke (1795-1886) is well known for pioneering the modern historical method which advocates empiricism, rather than a focus on the philosophy of history. Emphasizing the importance of presenting history exactly as it happened, Ranke asserted that different eras need to be understood in their own contexts rather than in relation to each other: history should not be regarded as one long, teleological narrative. These principles of writing history, established in earlier publications, are all evident here. Originally published in eight volumes between 1859 and 1869, Ranke's history, 'principally in the seventeenth century', was first published in English as a six-volume history by the Clarendon Press in 1875, the mammoth task of its translation distributed among eight Oxford dons. Volume 3 focuses on the Interregnum years, detailing the rise and fall of Oliver Cromwell's Protectorate, the Restoration, and Charles II's wars with the Dutch.



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# A History of England

Principally in the Seventeenth Century

Volume 3

LEOPOLD VON RANKE





#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108022118

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2010

This edition first published 1875 This digitally printed version 2010

ISBN 978-1-108-02211-8 Paperback

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## HISTORY OF ENGLAND

L. VON RANKE

RANKE, VOL. 111.



London

MACMILLAN AND CO.



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## HISTORY OF ENGLAND

PRINCIPALLY

## IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

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## LEOPOLD VON RANKE

VOLUME III

Orford

AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1875

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