

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

History

The books reissued in this series include accounts of historical events and movements by eye-witnesses and contemporaries, as well as landmark studies that assembled significant source materials or developed new historiographical methods. The series includes work in social, political and military history on a wide range of periods and regions, giving modern scholars ready access to influential publications of the past.

A History of England

German historian Leopold Von Ranke (1795–1886) is well known for pioneering the modern historical method which advocates empiricism, rather than a focus on the philosophy of history. Emphasizing the importance of presenting history exactly as it happened, Ranke asserted that different eras need to be understood in their own contexts rather than in relation to each other: history should not be regarded as one long, teleological narrative. These principles of writing history, established in earlier publications, are all evident here. Originally published in eight volumes between 1859 and 1869, Ranke's history, 'principally in the seventeenth century', was first published in English as a six-volume history by the Clarendon Press in 1875, the mammoth task of its translation distributed among eight Oxford dons. Volume 2 details the build-up to the English civil war, troubles in Scotland, and the ultimate execution of King Charles I.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection will bring back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



A History of England

Principally in the Seventeenth Century

Volume 2

LEOPOLD VON RANKE





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108022101

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2010

This edition first published 1875 This digitally printed version 2010

ISBN 978-1-108-02210-1 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.



HISTORY OF ENGLAND

L. VON RANKE

RANKE, VOL. II.



London

MACMILLAN AND CO.



Α

HISTORY OF ENGLAND

PRINCIPALLY

IN THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

вч

LEOPOLD VON RANKE

VOLUME II

Orford

AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1875

[All rights reserved]



CONTENTS.

BOOK VI.

GOVERNMENT IN ENGLAND WITHOUT THE PARLIAMENT. TROUBLES IN SCOTLAND.

| T | Doggo with France and Spain | PAGE | | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | • • | 3 | | | | | |
| 11. | Share of England in the events of the Thirty Years' | | | | | | |
| | War, 1630—1636 | 15 | | | | | |
| III. | Monarchical tendencies of the Home Government . | 31 | | | | | |
| | Taxes levied without a grant of Parliament | 33 | | | | | |
| | Charles I's relations with Catholicism | 38 | | | | | |
| | State of opinion in the Church of England at this time | 45 | | | | | |
| | Further designs of the Government | 51 | | | | | |
| | Public Affairs | 54 | | | | | |
| IV. | Conflicting tendencies of the Age, and within the King- | | | | | | |
| | dom of Great Britain | 59 | | | | | |
| v. | Origin and outbreak of Ecclesiastical Disturbances in | | | | | | |
| | Scotland | 71 | | | | | |
| VI. | The Scottish Covenant | 88 | | | | | |
| VII. | VII. Attempts at an accommodation. Independent As- | | | | | | |
| | sembly of the Church | 105 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | IV. V. VI. | II. Share of England in the events of the Thirty Years' War, 1630—1636 | | | | | |

BOOK AII.

CONNEXION BETWEEN THE TROUBLES IN SCOTLAND AND THOSE IN ENGLAND AND ELSEWHERE.

| Снар | . I. | Campaign of Charles I against Scotland | I 2 I |
|------|------|---|-------|
| ,, | 11. | Relations of the English Court with the Court and | |
| | | Policy of France | 138 |



| vi | | CONTENTS. | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Crus | 777 | | PAGE | | | | | |
| Снар | . 111. | Relations of England with the army of Bernard of Weimar and with the Spanish fleet under Oquendo | | | | | | |
| | IV. | Renewed disturbances in Scotland | 157 169 | | | | | |
| " | V. | Strafford and the Short Parliament | 182 | | | | | |
| " | v. VI. | The Scots in England | 199 | | | | | |
| " | V 1. | The Scots in England | 199 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | BOOK VIII. | | | | | | |
| mir | T ON | C DADIIAMENT AND THE VINC DOWN TO T | u r | | | | | |
| THE | LON | G PARLIAMENT AND THE KING, DOWN TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE CIVIL WAR. | T E | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Intro | DUCTI | on | 215 | | | | | |
| CHAP. | . I. | Summoning of the Parliament | 216 | | | | | |
| " | II. | The first sittings of the Long Parliament | 225 | | | | | |
| " | III. | Progress of aggressive tendencies in the Lower House. | | | | | | |
| | | Debates on Episcopacy | 240 | | | | | |
| | | The Proceedings against Strafford | 246 | | | | | |
| ,, | IV. | Attempt at a Reaction | 253 | | | | | |
| ** | v. | Parliamentary and popular agitation. Execution of Strafford | 264 | | | | | |
| | VI. | Concessions and new demands | 272 | | | | | |
| " | VII. | Charles I in Scotland | 280 | | | | | |
| " | , , , , | The Irish Rebellion | 283 | | | | | |
| | VIII | Days of the Grand Remonstrance | 290 | | | | | |
| ** | IX. | Formation of a new Ministry. Tumultuous agitation | 290 | | | | | |
| " | * | in the Capital | 20. | | | | | |
| | х. | Breach between the King and the Parliament | 304 | | | | | |
| ,, | 11. | breach between the raing and the rainament | 315 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | BOOK IX. | | | | | | |
| | | 20012 1111 | | | | | | |
| | | THE ENGLISH CIVIL WAR, 1642—1646. | | | | | | |
| Intro | DUCTI | ON | 335 | | | | | |
| Снар | . I. | Origin of the Civil War | 338 | | | | | |
| ,, | п. | The Campaigns of 1642 and 1643 | 362 | | | | | |
| ,, | III. | Fresh interference of the Scots. Campaign of 1644. | 383 | | | | | |
| | | | J - J | | | | | |



| | | | C | ONTE | NTS | 5. | | | | | vii |
|---------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------------|
| Снар. | IV. | Preponderar | nce of | the Sc | ots. | Rec | onstr | ıctio | n of t | the | PAGE |
| | | English ar | my . | | • | • | | | • | | 405 |
| | | The Westm | inster | Assemi | oly | | • | • | • | • | 408 |
| | | The Negotia | ations | at Uxb | ridge | | • | • | | | 412 |
| | | Dissensions | in Pa | rliamen | t. 7 | (he | Self-d | enyin | g Or | di- | |
| | | nance | | | | | | • | • | • | 415 |
| ,, ' | V. | The Campai | ign of | 1645 | | | | | | | 423 |
| INDEP | END | ENTS AND | | воок вруте | | rs. | FAT | E OI | TH | ЕК | ING. |
| Introd | UCTIO | on | | | | | | | | | 447 |
| Снар. 1 | ī. | Flight of the | King | to the | Scots | | | | | | 448 |
| " I | II. | Charles I at | Newc | astle | | | | | | | 465 |
| " I | III. | The Parliam | ent ar | d Arm | y at v | ariai | ıce | | | | 48 o |
| " I | IV. | Influence of | the A | gitators | | | | | | | 495 |
| ,, T | V. | The so-calle | d Seco | ond Civi | il Wa | r | | | | | 511 |
| 1 | VI. | Fall of the K | ling | | | _ | | | | | £ 20 |