

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

- Aarhus, coastfind at, 81.
- Abbeville, marine shells found at, 310.
 „ Prestwich on deposits at, 286.
 „ researches at, by various authors, 268.
- Abury, 50, 53.
- Acheul, St., burials at, 288.
 „ mammalian remains found at, 289.
 „ mollusca found at, 289.
 „ section at, 303.
 „ strata at, 287.
- Adzes of New Zealanders, 73.
- Africa, pounded bones eaten by savage tribes of, 248.
- African elephant, bones of, from cave near Madrid, 262.
- Agricultural implements of Feegeans, 358.
- Agriculture of North American Indians, 233, 422.
- Alca impennis, bones of, in shell-mounds, 181.
- Algeria, stone monuments in, 59.
- Algonquin language, absence of certain words in, 417.
- Amber found in lake-habitations, 134.
- American mound builders, 228.
 „ mounds, skulls from, 228.
 „ mounds, etc., classification of, 200.
 „ remains, four periods indicated by, 234.
- Ancient remains, preservation of, 55, *note*.
- Andaman Islanders, 345.
 „ „ huts of, 345.
 „ „ implements of, 345.
 „ „ manners and customs of, 345.
 „ „ no idea of Deity, 346.
- Anholt, coastfind at, 80.
- Animals, bones of, more abundant than those of man, 282.
- Animals, excavations in form of, 224.
- Animal mounds, 222.
 „ „ authorities on, 222.
 „ „ ignorance of Indians concerning, 225.
 „ „ no remains in, 225.
- Antilope Saigo of Pallas, 256.
- Antiquity of man, 268, 311.
 „ „ Bunsen on, 314.
 „ „ questions at issue, 276.
- Arbor Low, pottery from, 113.
- Archæolithic period, 60.
- Arrow-heads, classification of, 77.
 „ of North American Indians, 419.
- Arroyo, association of in Tahiti, 388.
- Art, knowledge of, by North American Indians, 424.
- Ass, the, 145.
- Aube valley, geological formation of, 290.
- Aurelius Ambrosius, 50.
- Aurignac, cave at, 262.
 „ mammalian remains from cave at, 263.
- Aurochs, distribution of, 150, 242.
 „ mentioned by Pliny and Seneca, 242.
 „ mentioned in Niebelungen Lied, 150, 242.
 „ remains of in Norwich Crag, 242
 „ remains of in Switzerland, 242.
 „ still living in Lithuania, 242.
 „ „ Western Asia, 242.
- Austen Godwin, on Kent's Hole, 258.
- Australian funeral, 353.
- Australians, food of, 347.
 „ habitations of, 346.
 „ implements of, 349.
 „ ignorance of religion by, 353.
 „ limited knowledge of numbers by, 354, 467.
 „ method of obtaining fire by, 353.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

496

INDEX.

- Australians, not habitually cannibals, 354
 „ ornaments of, 348.
 „ polygamy, notions of, 353.
 „ pounded bones used by as food, 347.
 „ shell-mounds of, 346.
 „ use of boomerang by, 351.
- Ava, intoxicating drink of Tahiti, 381.
- Avienus "ora maritima," 37, 493.
- Azara, Don Felix de, Indians of Paraguay, 425.
- Aztalan, ruins of, 211.
- B.
- Baal worship in Norway, 47.
- Baillon, rhinoceros bones found at Mencheourt, 284.
- Bark cloth, manufacture of in Tahiti, 375
- Barrows, desiderata concerning contents, 116.
 „ of Stone and Bronze age distinctions, 99.
- Bateman, association of stone and bronze implements in tumuli, 62, 100.
 „ design of British tumuli, 91.
 „ drinking cups from British tumuli, 113.
 „ pottery, arrangement of, from British tumuli, 111.
 „ primary interments, table of, 94.
 „ rude flint implements in tumuli, 196.
 „ Suttee and infanticide in pagan Britain, 115.
- Bear, the, extermination of, 151.
- Belcher, Sir E., flint implements, manufacture of, by Esquimaux, 79.
- Birch, cups found in ancient British tumuli, probably used for lamps, 112.
- Birds, remains of, found in Swiss pile-dwellings, 144.
 „ „ in shell-mounds, 181.
- Blackwood's Magazine, October, 1860, cited, 276, 288.
- "Blancfond," 130, 138.
- Boar, distinct species of, in pile-dwellings, 145
- Bolas, 404, 426, 430, 451.
 „ use of by Esquimaux, 404.
 „ „ Paraguay Indians, 426.
 „ „ Patagonians, 430.
- Bone caves, nature of evidence derived from, 244.
 „ implements, 79.
 „ „ in caves of the Dordogne, 253.
- Bone implements of lake-dwellers, 135.
 „ pits in North America, 216.
 „ sculptured in caves, 254.
- Bones broken and eaten by some savage tribes, 248.
 „ of mammalia in river-drift gravels, 283.
 „ parts of, absent in shell-mounds, 183.
- Boomerang, 351.
- Boucher de Perthes, deposits in valley of Somme, 306.
 „ researches at Abbeville, 268.
 „ upper-level gravels, 300.
- Bourneville enclosure, Ohio, 207.
- Boye, M., contents of tumulus on Island of Mœn, 104.
- Brachycephalic skulls from American mounds, 228.
 „ „ in Stone age, 116.
- Brass mentioned in Scripture, 44.
- Brazilian tribes, curious funeral custom of, 455.
- Bread found in pile-dwellings, 154.
- Brixham Cave, 259.
 „ „ deposits in, 259.
- Brigges, shell-mound at, 177.
- Bridlington, flint finds at, 82.
- Bronze abundant amongst Eastern nations, 44.
- Bronze age, 3.
 „ „ architecture of, unknown, 49.
 „ „ burial places, 99.
 „ „ burials of, 100.
 „ „ dress of, 26.
 „ „ Dr. Keller on, 31.
 „ „ in Denmark, 99.
 „ „ lake-habitations of, 157.
 „ „ linen fabric in English tumuli of, 26.
 „ „ methods of sepulture, 30.
 „ „ Nilsson on, 36.
 „ „ „ ornamentation of, 48.
 „ „ personal ornaments of, 21.
 „ „ Sir W. R. Wilde on, 31.
 „ „ stone implements used in, 100.
 „ „ theories of, 31.
 „ „ tumulus of Treenhoi, 26.
 „ „ articles and coins found at Tiefenau, 7.
 „ „ „ ornamentation of, 25.
 „ „ fish-hooks in different museums, 19.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

497

- Bronze implements, character of in different countries, 33.
 " " in Dublin Museum, 32
 " " lake-habitations, 157.
 " " Dr. Keller's list, 158.
 " " never associated with remains of Irish elk, 240.
 " " not of Roman origin, 34.
 " " various, 17, 19, 23.
 " " knives rare in Ireland, 19.
 " " period, pottery of, 160.
 Brougham, Lord, advantages and pleasures of science cited, 489.
 Buddhist architecture in India, 56.
 Buffalo used in hunting, 340, 344.
 Bunsen, antiquity of the human race, 314.
 Burchell, travels in Southern Africa, cited, 384, *note*.
 Burial customs of Andaman Islanders, 346.
 " " Australians, 353.
 " " Esquimaux, 409.
 " " Feegeans, 360.
 " " Fuegians, 437.
 " " New Zealanders, 368.
 " " North American Indians, 87, 424.
 " " Patagonians, 431.
 " " Tahitians, 384.
 " " different methods of, 455.
 " " mounds of Esquimaux, 409.
 Burials at St. Acheul, 287.
 " " difficulty of defining epoch from, 100.
 " " in Bronze age, 99.
 " " in old tumuli, 110.
 " " near Stonehenge, character of, 102.
 " " regulation of Charlemagne concerning, 111, *note*.
 Burning the dead, Australian custom of, 354.
 Bushmen, 343.
 " " Burchell on mental condition of, 465.
 Busk on Neanderthal skull, 332.
 " " on Gibraltar caves, 262.
 C.
 Cairn in Kirkcudbrightshire, 69.
 Cannibalism of Australians, 354.
 " " Feegeans, 362.
 " " Fuegians, 437.
 " " New Zealanders, 370.
 Canoes of Andaman Islanders, 345.
 " " Australians, 348.
 " " Feegeans, 357.
 " " Fuegians, 437.
 " " New Zealanders, 368.
 " " Tahitians, 378.
 Carthage, foundation of, 43.
 Cave bear, geographical distribution of, 237.
 " " remains of in valley of Somme, 238.
 " " evidence, value of, 244.
 Caves of the Dordogne, flint implements found in, 248.
 " " no pottery in, 254.
 " " no remains of domestic animals, 247.
 Cave hyæna, 238.
 " " mammalia, palæontological chronology from, 243.
 " " men, 237.
 " " change of climate since period of, 255.
 " " civilisation of, 255.
 " " skulls of, rare, 266.
 " " tiger, 238.
 Caves in Sicily, 260.
 Cæsar, reference to elk by, 150.
 " " reindeer by, 242.
 " " urus by, 150, 243.
 Cereals found in pile dwellings, 153.
 Celts, 68.
 " " forms of, 13, 68, 131.
 " " mode of fixing, 69.
 " " not the earliest colonisers of Northern Europe, 116.
 " " weapons of war, 69.
 Ceylon, wild tribes of interior, 343.
 Chambered tumuli, 88.
 " " of Great Britain, 90.
 Charlemagne, regulation of with respect to burials, 111, *note*.
 Chillingham, wild cattle of, 243.
 Chisels, flint, 74.
 Christy and Feraud, cromlechs, etc., in Algeria, 59.
 Christy and Lartet on caves in the Dordogne, 245.
 Circleville, earthworks near, 211.
 Civilisation, advantages of, 486.
 " " different stages of in Stone age, 445.
 Clark's work. Ohio, 208.
 Climate of Europe during period of river deposits, 294.
 " " mammalian remains indications of, 294.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

498

INDEX.

- Coastfinds, 80.
 „ implements from, 81.
 Commerce of pile dwellers, evidence of, 158.
 Cook, Captain, habits of Sandwich Islanders, 382.
 Copenhagen, stone implements in museum of, 60.
 Copper age in North America, 201.
 „ „ no evidence of in Ireland, 32.
 „ mining operations near Lake Superior, 202.
 „ use of by North American Indians, 4, 201, 418.
 Cornhills, Indian, 230.
 Corpse, disposal of in Bronze age, 100.
 „ „ Neolithic Stone age, 103.
 „ „ Stone age, 100.
 Cornwall, shell-mounds of, 178.
 Cradle-board, use of by North American Indians, 414.
 Cranoges of Ireland, 120.
 Crantz, burial customs of Esquimaux, 409.
 „ description of an Esquimaux feast, 398.
 „ ignorance of Esquimaux of religion, 409.
 Crawford, limited knowledge of numbers amongst Australian tribes, 467.
 Cremation, 100, 103.
 Criminals, ignorance of, 488.
 Crofts, hardening of copper implements, 204.
 Cromlech, 59, 85.
 „ erection of at the present day in India, 58.
 Crustacea found in shell-mounds, 180.
 Curious customs, 455.
 Cyrena fluminalis, 306.
- D.
- Daggers of flint, 75.
 Dampier, absence of huts amongst Australians of north-west coast, 346.
 Dana, use of copper by North American Indians, 202.
 Danish Celts, forms of, 68.
 „ museums, stone implements in, 60.
 „ shell-mounds, 171.
 D'Archiac, deposits in river-valleys of France, 290.
 Darwin, habits and customs of Tierra del Fuegians, 189.
 Dawkins, B., peculiar flints from Wokey Hole, 251.
- Dawkins, B., Wokey Hole explored by, 265.
 Defensive enclosures in North America, 207.
 Degradation of human species, no evidence of, amongst savage tribes, 337.
 Deification of white men by savages, 459.
 Deity, belief in, by Andaman Islanders, 346.
 „ „ Feegeans, 357.
 „ „ Fuegians, 437.
 „ „ New Zealanders, 370.
 „ „ North American Indians, 416.
 „ „ Tahitians, 386.
 Denmark, numerous tumuli in, 171.
 „ „ vegetation of, 315.
 Denudation, river-gravels a proof of, 301.
 Desnoyers, M., on bone-caves, 244.
 „ „ marks on bones from upper pliocene beds, 332.
 Desor, piles of Stone and Bronze age, 138.
 „ „ pile-buildings as magazines, 159.
 Dickeson, bones of man and mastodon ohioiticus, 235.
 Difficulties of river-action theory, 292.
 Dighton Rock, 226.
 Dille, tumuli in Missouri examined by, 216.
 Diodorus, burial of Semiramis, 86.
 Ditch, position of, a distinguishing character of enclosure, 209.
 Dog an article of food, 183, *note*.
 „ uses of by savage tribes, 452.
 „ use of in war, Pliny, 453.
 Dogs, bones in Kjökkenmöddings probably gnawed by, 183.
 „ of Fuegians used in fishing, 435.
 „ uses of among the Esquimaux, 405.
 Domestic animals of Tahiti, 379.
 Dönnäs, northernmost point of voyage of Pythias, 42.
 D'Orbigny on quaternary deposits, 300.
 Dordogne, caves in valleys of, 245.
 „ „ character of strata in the, 245.
 Douler, human remains from New Orleans, 236.
 Dove, Rev. T., moral inferiority of Tasmanians, 465.
 Drawing practised by Esquimaux, 408.
 Dress, absence of, amongst Andaman Islanders, 345.

- Dress of Australians, 348.
 " Esquimaux, 407.
 " Feegeans, 359, 438.
 " New Zealanders, 366.
 " North American Indians, 413.
 " Patagonians, 429.
 " Tahitians, 376.
 " Veddahs, 344.
- Drift-gravels, mammalian remains found in, 283.
 " peculiarities of implements from, 279.
 " period, ethnology of, 329.
- Dublin Museum, mineralogical character of stone implements in, 63.
- D'Urville, cremation by. Australians, 354.
 " dress, notions of, by Australians, 348.
 " cannibalism of Maories, 371
 " method of obtaining fire by Australians, 353.
- E.
- Earth's axis, alteration of, 298.
 Earthworks in North America, 207.
 Easter Island, statues in, 444.
 Egypt, Horner's researches in, 320.
 Elephas antiquus, 289.
 Elk, the, 150.
 Ellis, inhabitants of Tahiti, 390.
 " Polynesian researches cited, 337, 372.
- Engelhardt, researches in peat bogs of Slesvick, 8.
- Engis skull, cotemporaneous with the mammoth, 332.
 " Huxley on, 330.
- Erskine, Capt., gods of the Feegeans, 357.
- Esquimaux, 392.
 " boats of, 405.
 " burial customs of, 409.
 " " of infants with mother, 116, 409.
 " belief in a future state by, 409.
 " character of, 410.
 " clothing of, 407.
 " derivation of name, 396.
 " flint implements of, 71, 402, 406.
 " food of, 397.
 " games of, 408.
 " geographical distribution of, 392.
 " habitations of, 392.
 " ignorance of numbers, 410.
- Esquimaux, implements used by, 401.
 " knowledge of music and drawing, 408.
 " language, 392.
 " marital customs of, 412.
 " manufacture of flint implements by, 79.
 " meals, description of, 397.
 " method of catching fish, 404.
 " " killing seals, 403.
 " " obtaining fire, 400.
 " no notions of religion, 409.
 " of Baffin's Bay, ignorant of boats, 406.
 " ornaments of, 408.
 " simple pottery manufactured by, 394.
 " sledges used by, 405.
 " snow huts of, 394.
 " stone implements used by, 406.
 " tattooing practised by, 408
- Estavayer, bronze implements from, 19.
- Ethnology of Drift period, 329.
- Evans on flint implements from Hoxne, 271.
 " " in the drift, 269.
 " visit to St. Valery, 178.
- Extinct mammalia associated with man in Europe, 237.
- F.
- Fabrics of Bronze age, 27.
 " Stone age, 137.
- Falconer, on cave at Brixham, 259.
 " on *Felis* of Northern China, 238.
 " on Stonesfield fossils, 184.
 " researches by in grotto of Maccagnone, in Sicily, 260.
- Fauna and flora of river-drift gravels an indication of the climate of the period, 294.
 " of Swiss Lake-dwellings, 140.
 " of Swiss Lake-dwellings, general character of, 151.
- Feegee Islanders, 355.
 " " agricultural implements of, 358.
 " " belief in a future state, 361.
 " " burials of, 360.
 " " cannibalism of, 362.
 " " canoes of, 357.
 " " clothing of, 359.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

500

INDEX.

- Feejee Islanders, food of, 356.
 " " fortifications of, 356.
 " " funeral customs of, 115.
 " " games of, 358.
 " " houses of, 356.
 " " human sacrifices by, 362.
 " " language of, 355.
 " " offerings to their gods, 363.
 " " paricide custom of, 360.
 " " religion of, 357.
 " " tattooing practised by, 360.
 " " temples of, 357.
 " " tools used by, 358.
 " " treatment of women by, 359.
 " " weapons used by, 356.
 Feelings and ceremonial customs differently expressed by different races, 457.
 Felis tigris of Northern China possibly a descendant of *F. spelæa*, 238.
 Fergusson, on Abury and Stonehenge, 53.
 " on Buddhist architecture in India, 56.
 Festivals of the dead, 216.
 Fire, different methods of obtaining by savages, 453.
 " method of obtaining by Australians, 353.
 " method of obtaining by Esquimaux, 400.
 " method of obtaining by North American Indians, 421.
 " method of obtaining by Tahitians, 380.
 " use of by Fuegians, 438.
 Fish-hooks used in Tahiti, 374.
 " remains of in shell-mounds, 181.
 Flint arrow-heads, 77.
 " awls, 75.
 " axes, 72.
 " " Steenstrup on, 72.
 " chisels, 74.
 " daggers, 75.
 " finds, 80.
 " " in England, 82.
 " flakes, 65.
 " " work of man, 67.
 " fracture of, 64.
 " implements coteremporaneous with beds in which they are found, 273.
 " " distinct use for each form, 442.
 Flint implements, forged, characters of, 277.
 " " from caves in the Dordogne, 248.
 " " from Gray's Inn Lane in British Museum, 271.
 " " from Godalming, 272.
 " " from Herne Bay, 274.
 " " from Hoxne, 271.
 " " from Kent's Hole, 258.
 " " from lake-dwellings, 131.
 " " from shell-mounds, 193.
 " " from various localities, 274.
 " " manufacture of by Esquimaux, 79.
 " " manufacture of by Mexicans, 78.
 " " of human manufacture, 276.
 " " uses of, 280.
 " scrapers, 70.
 " spear-heads, 75.
 Flints from Perigieux, 253.
 " perforated, 70, 200.
 Flora of Pile-dwellings, 153.
 Food, Esquimaux method of cooking, 396.
 " method of cooking in Tahiti, 380.
 " of Australians, 347.
 " Esquimaux, 397.
 " Feejeeans, 356.
 " Fuegians, 434.
 " New Zealanders, 365.
 " North American Indians, 423.
 " Patagonians, 430.
 " Tahitians, 380.
 " stored by Esquimaux, 395.
 Forest growths in North America, 232.
 Fox, the, eaten by Esquimaux, 141.
 " remains of in Pileworks of the Stone age, 141.
 Franks, character of jewellery in Etruscan tombs, 98.
 " supposed Phœnician antiquities in America, 46.
 Frere, flint implements from Hoxne, 271.
 Friendly and Sandwich islands, inhabitants of, 390.
 Frøelund, flint finds at, 81.
 Fuegians, the, 189, 432.
 " absence of religion amongst, 437.
 " cannibalism of, 437.
 " canoes of, 437.

- Fuegians, dogs used in hunting and**
 fishing by, 435.
 " dress of, 438.
 " food of, 434.
 " fortified towns of, 356.
 " ignorance of pottery, 438.
 " shell-mounds of, 189.
 " use of fire by, 438.
- Funeral customs indicated by remains**
 in ancient tumuli,
 115.
 " " of Andaman Islanders,
 346.
 " " Australians, 354.
 " " Esquimaux, 409.
 " " Feejeeans, 115, 361.
 " " Fuegians, 437.
 " " New Zealanders,
 369.
 " " North American In-
 dians, 424.
 " " Patagonians, 431.
 " " Tahitians, 385.
- Future, the, 491.**
 " state, belief in by ancient Bri-
 tons, 92, 98.
 " " belief in by Esquimaux,
 409.
 " " belief in by Feejee
 Islanders, 361.
 " " belief in by Maories, 370.
 " " belief in by North Ameri-
 can Indians, 416.
 " " belief in by Tahitians,
 386.
- G.**
- Gades, foundation of, 43.
 Galton, pounded bones eaten by African
 tribes, 248.
 Games of Esquimaux, 408.
 " " Feejeeans, 358.
 Ganggraben, 88.
 " Nilsson on, 89.
 Garcilago de la Vega, History of Flo-
 rida cited, 221.
 Garden beds, ancient North American
 Indian, 230.
 " " Lapham on, 230, 233.
 Gauls, dwellings of, 125.
 Geminus, voyages of Pytheas, 42.
 Gibraltar, caves at, 262.
 Giraldus Cambrensis on stoneworks in
 Ireland, 50.
 Gilliéron, deposits at Pont de Thièle, 319.
 Glacial epoch, duration of, 325.
 Glass, holes drilled in with stone tools,
 253.
- Godalming, flint implements from, 272.
 Goldhavn, tumulus at, 88.
 Gold ornaments from Ireland, 23.
 Grave Creek mound, 216, 220, 226.
 " " " inscribed stone
 from, 226.
 " " " inscribed stone
 from, doubtful
 character of,
 227.
 Gravel of valley of the Somme, 290.
 Grey, Capt., habits of Australians, 347.
 Gulf stream, alteration of course of,
 298.
- H.**
- Habitations of Andaman Islanders, 345.**
 " Australians, 346.
 " Esquimaux, 392.
 " Feejee Islanders, 356.
 " Fuegians, 432.
 " Hottentots, 339.
 " Maories, 367.
 " North American Indians,
 421.
 " Patagonians, 428.
 " Tahitians, 377.
- Happiness in relation to numbers of
 population, 482.**
- Hare, prejudice against eating, by
 different races, 143.**
 " scarcity of remains of, in pile-
 dwellings, 143.
- Harpoon used by Esquimaux, 403.**
 " " Fuegians, 436.
- Harrison on forest growth, 232.**
- Haughton, Rev. S., mineralogical char-
 acter of stone implements in Dublin
 Museum, 63.**
 Haven, North American remains, 199.
 Hazlewood, gods of Feejee Islanders,
 357.
- Head-moulding practised by North
 American Indians, 414.**
- Herberstein, urus in Germany, 243.**
- Herne bay, flint implements from, 274.**
- Herodotus, pile-dwellings of Pæonians,
 120, 129.**
- Hesiod, nations on eastern shores of
 Mediterranean, 44.**
- Himilco, voyages of, 37.**
- Hippopotamus major, bones of, in drift,
 305.**
- Hoare, Sir R. C., barrows about Stone-
 henge, 52.**
 " burials in Wiltshire,
 92, 101.
 " incense cups, 112.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

502

INDEX.

- Hog of ancient Europe, Steenstrup on, 182.
- Homer, nations on the eastern shores of the Mediterranean, 44.
- Hopkins, climate of river-drift period, 296.
- " on the Gulf stream, 298.
- Horner, researches in Egypt, 320.
- " deposits of the Nile, 321.
- Horse, remains of, in pileworks, 145.
- " tumuli, 114.
- Hottentots, the, 338.
- " domestic animals of, 340.
- " special uses of, 340.
- " dress, 339.
- " exposure of sick and aged by, 342.
- " houses of, 339.
- " implements and cookery, 339.
- " metallurgy of, 341.
- " methods of killing game, 340.
- " religion of, 341.
- " use of oxen by, to guard flocks, 340.
- " use of oxen in war, 340.
- Houses of Mandans, 216.
- Hoxne, flint implements from, 271.
- Human bones absent in drift-beds, 281.
- " scarcity of, in pileworks, 156.
- " race, unity of, 476.
- " change of type in, 477.
- " sacrifices by Feegeans, 362.
- Hunting buffaloes, 340, 344.
- Huxley on Engis skull, 330.
- " Neanderthal skull, 330.
- I.
- Ibex, 150.
- Ice, action on river-drift gravels, 294.
- Implements found at Wauwyl, 133.
- " from drift, peculiarities of, 279.
- " and later Stone age, comparison of, 280.
- " of North American Indians, 200, 419.
- " Lake-dwellers, 131.
- " stone, Australian, 350.
- " wood in North American copper mines, 204.
- " similarity of those used by savage tribes, 451.
- " used by Esquimaux, 401.
- Implements used by modern savages, comparison of, 447.
- Incense cups, 112.
- Indians of the Amazons, burial custom of, 89.
- " festivals of the dead, 216.
- " of southern America, 214.
- Indian tribes, none since 16th century able to construct extensive earth-works, 229.
- Infants, burial of with mother, 116.
- " burial of with mother by Esquimaux tribes, 116, 409.
- Infanticide practised by Feegeans, 362.
- " Hottentots, 342.
- " North American Indians, 418.
- " Paraguay Indians, 427.
- " Tahitians, 389.
- Inscriptions, North American, 226.
- Interments, distinction between those of Stone and Bronze age, 99.
- " pre-historic, 90.
- " primary, Bateman's table of, 94.
- " secondary, 93.
- " statistical tables, 101.
- Ireland, crannoges of, 120.
- Irish elk, 239.
- " contemporary with man, 240.
- " no mention of by Cæsar or Tacitus, 240.
- " no remains of, associated with bronze implements, 240.
- " no remains of in Neolithic age, 240.
- Iron age, 3.
- " decline of pile-habitations in, 169.
- " pile-habitations of, 168.
- Iron and bronze, knowledge of by ancients, 6.
- " implements found at Tiefenau, 4, 7.
- " from peat-bogs of Slesvick, 8.
- " introduction of, into Europe, 7.
- " method of smelting, by Hottentots, 341.
- " unknown in America at the time of its discovery, 201.
- Iroquois, remains of, in state of New York, 199.
- J-
- Jamieson, T. F., flint-finds on the banks of the Ythan, 82.

- Jeffreys, J. G., mollusca in drift at St. Acheul, 289.
 Joinville, section at, 293.
 Judicial statistics, 1863, cited, 488, 494.
- K.
- Kajak, 405.
 Keller, Dr., bronze implements in lake-dwellings, table of, 158.
 " inhabitants of pile-dwellings, 162.
 " on lake-dwellings, 123, 127.
 " on moon worship, 168.
 " researches at Meilen, 119.
 Kent's Hole, 258.
 King, decorations of Australians, 348.
 Kirkeudbrightshire, cairn in, 69.
 Kissing unknown to some savages, 457.
 Kivik, ornamented monument at, 47.
 Kjökkenmöddings, 171.
 " flint implements found in, 185.
 " high antiquity of, 196.
 " missing bones in, 183.
 " mutilated bones in, 183.
 " no trace of grain in, 179.
 " relation of to tumuli, 191.
 " works of art from, 187.
 Koch, mastodon found in Missouri, killed by man, 234.
 Kolben, Hottentots, 338, 342.
 Korsoer, coast-find at, 80.
 Kumbcephalic skulls, 90, 116.
 Kystfunden, 80.
- L.
- Ladrone islanders, houses of, 444.
 Lake-habitations, abandonment of, 168.
 " " at Wauwyl, 129.
 " " comparison of bones belonging to wild and domestic animals, 146.
 " " construction of, 128.
 " " erected by existing savage tribes, 122.
 " " fauna of, 140, 144.
 " " fauna of, general character of, 151.
 " " flora of, 153.
 " " found in Switzerland, 119, 123.
- Lake-habitations found in Switzerland, authorities, 122.
 " " indications of progress, 162.
 " " objects found in different dwellings, 163.
 " " objects found in different dwellings, table of, 164.
 " " of Bronze age, 157.
 " " of Bronze and Stone age, comparison of objects from, 163.
 " " remains of boar in, 145.
 " " remains of horse in, 145.
 " " remains of sus scrofa palustris in, 145.
 " " mutilated bones in, 140.
 " " scarcity of human bones in, 156.
 " " weapons and implements from, 131.
- Lake worship, 159.
 Lakes, sacred, 159.
 " " classic authorities, 160.
 Lake Superior, copper mining near, by aborigines, 202.
 Land, elevation of on coasts of England and France, 310.
 Language a test of mental condition, 465.
 " of savage tribes, 417, 427, 457, 465.
 " of savage tribes, absence of terms of endearment, 417, 466.
 " of savage tribes, absence of words, 387.
 " of Feegee Islanders, 355.
 Lapham on animal mounds, 222.
 " early cultivation, 230.
 " forests of Wisconsin, 229.
 " garden beds in America, 233.
 " ruins of Aztalan, 211.
- Lartet and Christy, caves in the Dordogne, 245.
 " " peculiarity of flints from Le Moustier, 251.
 " " four divisions of the primitive human period, 243.
 " " mammoth in Siberia, 239.
 " " sketches and sculpture on bone and stone from caves, 254.

- Lartet, bone implements from caves of the Dordogne, 253.
 " bones of rhinoceros marked by flint implements, 284.
 " cave at Aurignac, 262.
 " cave-bear near Abbeville, 238.
 Lastic, M., sculpture from cave at Bruniquel, 254.
 Laugerie, sculptures from, 254.
 Law, absence of in Tahiti, 387.
 Lead, used by North American Indians, 201.
 L'Echelle, bones of reindeer from cave at, 241.
 Le Moustier, peculiar character of flint from, 251.
 Lewis, Sir G. C., Phœnician sources of tin, 36.
 " voyages of Himilco, 37.
 " voyages of Pytheas, 39.
 Liège, caves near, 257.
 Lions of Thessaly, 238.
 Lipari islands, 39, 40.
 Loëss and gravel, relations of, 309.
 Lohle, on pile-habitations at Wangen, 129.
 Lyell, Sir C., age of delta of the Mississippi, 324.
 " association of bones of man and mastodon, 235.
 " duration of glacial epoch, 325.
 " indications of ice action in river deposits, 294.
 " Nile deposits, 322.
 " on long periods of time, 329.
 " remains of man in pliocene strata, possible, 333.
 Lyon, Capt., fox eaten by Esquimaux, 141.
 " on young ice, 41.
 M.
 Maccagnone, grotto of, 260.
 Mammalia, causes of extinction, 328.
 " domesticated during Stone age, 114.
 " extinct since the advent of man, 237.
 " remains of, found at St. Acheul, 289.
 " remains of, found in cave at Brixham, 259.
 " remains of, found in cave at Aurignac, 263.
 " remains of, found in caves of the Dordogne, 246.
 Mammalia, remains of, found in shell-mounds, 180.
 " remains of, from Kent's Hole, 258.
 " remains of, from lower-level gravels, 305.
 " remains of, from river-drift gravels, 283.
 " of river-drift gravels contemporaneous with deposits, 284.
 Mammoth, geographical range of, 239.
 " no remains of, in Kjøkkenmøddings, 239.
 " no traditions of, in Europe, 239.
 Man and reindeer, relative proportion of, in Lapland, 282.
 " bones of, absent in drift strata, 281.
 " " associated with mastodon, 235.
 " " rare in pile-dwellings, 281.
 " migration of, 476.
 " power of controlling force of natural selection, 481.
 " primitive arts of, 473.
 " probably representatives of, in miocene strata, 334.
 " scarcity of bones of, reasons why, 281.
 " works of, associated with bones of mastodon, 234.
 Manatee, figures of, on North American pottery, 206.
 Mandans, huts of, 216.
 Maories, 365.
 " burial customs of, 368.
 " cannibalism of, 370.
 " canoes of, 368.
 " character of, 369.
 " dress of, 366.
 " food of, 365.
 " fortified villages of, 367.
 " houses of, 367.
 " musical instruments of, 369.
 " superstitions of, 369.
 " treatment of women by, 369.
 " weapons of, 368.
 " "Mare di Sargasso," 38.
 Marine shells at Abbeville, 310.
 Marseilles, foundation of, 43.
 Mastodon ohioiticus, 235.
 Mather, W. W., implements from ancient copper mines of North America, 204.
 Mauls, or stone hammers, 203.
 Maurice, stone monuments in India, 56

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

505

- Meals, solitary in Tahiti, 383.
- Measurement, standard of, known to earthwork-builders of North America, 210.
- Megaceros hibernicus*, geographical range of, 239.
- Meilgaard, shell-mound at, 175.
- Menchecourt, gravel pits at, 304.
- Mental condition, language a test of, 465.
- " " of savage tribes, 462, 475.
- Merry on the use of the boomerang, 352.
- Metal, knowledge of in Europe, Asia, and Africa, 338.
- Mexican paintings, 201.
- " simultaneous use of metal and stone implements by, 62.
- Migration of man, 476.
- Minatarees, huts of, 216.
- Mincopies, 345.
- Mississippi valley, date of monuments in, 231.
- " " delta of, 324.
- Missouri, mastodon found killed by human agency in, 234.
- Mistletoe, reference by Pliny to, 168.
- Moa, egg of, in Maori grave, 369.
- Modern savages, 335.
- " " comparative table of implements, etc., used by, 447.
- " " different degrees of civilisation amongst, 445.
- Mollusca found at St. Acheul, 289.
- " of drift gravels, 305.
- " " evidence of Arctic climate, 294.
- Moon worship, 168.
- Morai or burial place in Tahiti, 385.
- Moral inferiority of savages, 465.
- Morges, bronze implements from, 19.
- Morlot, chronological indications of the cone of the Tinière, 318.
- " cone de la Tinière, 316, 323.
- " Phœnicians, traces of in America, 46.
- " on chronological calculations from deposits, 328.
- Mouatt, Andaman Islanders, 345.
- Mound-builders of America, 228.
- " of America, standard of measurement known to, 210.
- Mound burial, 86.
- " " historical references, 86.
- Mound burial, Scripture references, 86.
- Music of Esquimaux, 408.
- Musical instruments of Maories, 369.
- " " Tahitians, 378.
- Mutilated bones in pile-dwellings, 140.
- " " shell-mounds, 183.
- Myodes torquatus, 305.
- N.
- Natchez Indians, dwellings of, 221.
- Natural selection, applied to the human race, 478.
- " " force of, influenced by man, 481.
- Neanderthal skull, 330.
- Negrito, 355.
- Neolithic period, 3, 60.
- Nephrite, implements in lake-habitations formed of, 134.
- Newark, North America, earthworks near, 210.
- New York, State of, ancient monuments in, 199.
- New Zealand, quadrupeds in, 366.
- New Zealanders. See *Maories*.
- Nidau, bronze implements from, 19.
- " metal objects from, 4.
- Niebelungen Lied, aurochs mentioned in, 150, 242.
- " supposed allusion to Irish elk, 240.
- " urus mentioned in, 243.
- Nigaard glacier, the, 315.
- Nile valley, 320.
- " Horner's researches, 321.
- " probable age of deposits, 321.
- " Sir C. Lyell on, 322.
- Nilsson, on Baal worship in Norway, 47.
- " Bronze age, 36.
- " ornamentation of Bronze age, 48.
- " passage graves, 89.
- " Phœnicians in Norway, 46.
- " Semitic character of Bronze age ornamentation, 48.
- " voyages of Pytheas, 43.
- " young ice, 41.
- North America, ancient pottery of, 204.
- " American archaeology, 198.
- " " " authorities, 198.
- " " Indians, 412.
- " " " agriculture of, 422.
- " " " belief in a future state by, 416.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

506

INDEX.

- North American Indians, boats of, 420.
 " " " burial customs of, 424.
 " " " character of, 417.
 " " " community of character of different tribes 412.
 " " " dress of, 413.
 " " " dwellings of, 421.
 " " " food of, 423.
 " " " geographical distribution of, 412.
 " " " head - moulding practised by, 414.
 " " " implements of, 419.
 " " " ornaments of, 413.
 " " " rapid disappearance of, 418.
 " " " scalping, universal custom of, 418.
 " " " treatment of women by, 416.
 " " " use of cradle-board by, 414.
 " " " river valleys, population of, 228.
 Norway, Phenicians in, 46.
 " " reindeer in, 241.
 Norwich Crag, remains of aurochs in, 242.
 " " remains of Irish elk in, 240.
 Numbers, limited knowledge of by Australians, 354.
 " " limited knowledge of by Esquimaux, 410.
 Numeration, defective power of amongst savage tribes, 466.
- O.
- Objects buried with the dead, 92.
 Oise, valley of, geological formation, 290.
 Oldfield, "Aborigines of Australia," cited, 348.
 " " on the use of boomerang, 352.
 Ooloos, a flint implement of Esquimaux, 74.
 "Ora maritima," 37.
 Orkney stone circles, modern uses of, 56.
 Ornaments found in North American mounds, 206.
 " " of Australians, 348.
- Ornaments of Esquimaux, 408.
 " " New Zealanders, 367.
 " " North American Indians, 413.
 " " Paraguay Indians, 426.
 " " Tahitians, 377.
 " " perforated, 444.
 Outrigger, use of by Andaman islanders, 345.
 " " " Australians, 349.
 " " " Feejeeans, 357.
 " " " Tahitians, 378.
 Owen, Andaman Islanders, 345.
 " " cave-bear in pliocene deposits of Norfolk, 238.
 " " reported remains of Irish elk in peat bogs, 240.
 Ox, uses of by savage tribes, 453.
 Oxen, races of, in pile-dwellings, 148.
 " " teeth of, in tumuli, 115.
- P.
- Packwerkbauten, 127.
 Palæolithic period, 2.
 " " " no known interment of, 98.
 Pallas, geographical distribution of reindeer, 240.
 Paraguay Indians, 425.
 " " food of, 425.
 " " habits of, 426.
 " " houses of, 126.
 " " infanticide, practice of, 427.
 " " language of, 427.
 " " no agriculture amongst, 426.
 " " no domestic animals, 426.
 " " religious notions of, 427.
 Parricide, custom of amongst Feejeeans, 360.
 Parry, habits of Esquimaux, 392, 395, 404, 407, 410.
 Passage graves, 88.
 Patagonians, 427.
 " " bolas used by, 430.
 " " burial customs of, 431.
 " " dress of, 429.
 " " food of, 430.
 " " gigantic size of, 428.
 " " huts of, 428.
 " " ignorance of pottery, 429.
 " " religious notions of, 431.
 " " weapons of, 430.
 Peat deposits of Somme valley, remains from, 306.

- Peck, Capt., North American antiquities, age of, 232.
- Perigieux, stone implements from, 253.
- Pfahlbauten, 127.
- " flora of, 153.
- " reference to authors, 123.
- Phœnicians, commerce in tin, 36, 46.
- " in America, supposed traces of, 46.
- " in Norway, 46, 48.
- Picts' houses, 91.
- Pile buildings, as magazines, 159.
- " dwellers, commerce of, 158.
- " " diet of, 155.
- " " lake-worship by, 159.
- " dwellings, bread found in, 154.
- " " cereals found in, 153.
- " " character of fauna of, 152.
- " " construction of, 128.
- " " fauna of, 140.
- " " flora of, 153, 155.
- " " implements of nephrite from, 134.
- " " list of remains of birds from, 144.
- " " population of, 281.
- " " scarcity of human bones in, 156, 281.
- " " table of animal remains from, 143.
- " " weapons and implements found in, 131.
- Piles of Stone and Bronze age, comparison of, 138.
- Pileworks, remains of horse found in, 145.
- Pipes in North American tumuli, 206.
- Plants found in pileworks, list of, 155.
- Pliny, the mistletoe mentioned by, 168.
- " dogs used in war, 453.
- Pœonians, habitations of, 120.
- Polybius, voyage of Pytheas, 39.
- Polynesiens, 355.
- Pont de Thièle, lake-habitation of, 319.
- Population, increase of with civilisation, 482.
- " of North American river valleys, 228.
- " of pile-habitations, 126.
- Pottery found in ancient tumuli, Bateman's arrangement of, 111.
- " from tumulus at Mœn, 106.
- " " West Kennet, 109.
- " North American, 204.
- " of Bronze period, 160.
- " of Stone age, 135.
- " of Stone and Bronze age comparison of, 166.
- Pottery, ornamentation of, 113, 136, 205.
- " " simple form of, used by Esquimaux, 394.
- Potter's wheel, no evidence of use of in Stone age, 135.
- " " no evidence of use of in ancient American pottery, 205.
- Prehistoric archæology, epochs of, 2.
- " " method of enquiry, 336.
- " " remains, 83.
- " " wide distribution of, 86.
- Prestwich, analogous conditions of river valleys in France and England, 291.
- " condition of bones found in river drift, 284.
- " deposits at Abbeville, 286.
- " difference of level of upper gravel and loëss, 309.
- " flint implements, 277.
- " ice action on river gravels, 295.
- " probable temperature of river drift period, 295.
- " river deposits, 286.
- " table of mammalian remains from lower level gravels, 305.
- Prichard, insufficiency of popular chronology, 313.
- Primary interments, Bateman's table of contents of 102, 94.
- Primitive condition of man, 473.
- Pytheas, voyages of, 39, 42.
- " " Geminus on, 42.
- R.
- Rae, Dr., character of Esquimaux, 410.
- Reindeer, 240.
- " Cæsar's mention of, 242.
- " horns of, with marks of human implements, 247.
- " horns of, in caves of the Dordogne, 247, 254.
- " first appearance of in Europe, 241.
- " in Europe at the present time, 240, 241.
- Religious notions of Andaman Islanders, 346.
- " " Australians, 353.
- " " Esquimaux, 409.
- " " Feegeans, 357.
- " " Fuegians, 437.
- " " Hottentots, 341.

- Religious notions of Maories, 369.
 " " North American Indians, 416.
 " " Paraguay Indians, 427.
 " " Patagonians, 431.
 " " Savage tribes, 467.
 " " Tahitians, 386.
 " " Veddahs, 345.
 Rhinoceros, bones of, marked by flint implements, 284.
 " remains of, found near Abbeville, 284.
 " tichorinus, 239.
 " tichorinus, or elephas primigenius, not found in shell-mounds, 239.
 " tichorinus, or elephas primigenius, no traditions of in Europe, 239.
 " tichorinus in caves near Liège, 257.
 Ribe, tumuli near, 26.
 Richardson on young ice, 41.
 River gravels, proof of denudation, 301.
 " " Prestwich on, 286.
 " " sandstone blocks in, 292.
 Roman period, battle field of Tiefenau, 169.
 Ross, Esquimaux of Baffin's Bay, 406.
 Royal Irish Academy, flint implements in museum of, 61.
 Rude flint implements in tumuli and shell-mounds, 191, 196.
 Rüttimeyer, comparison of animal remains in different lake-dwellings by, 166, 167.
 " fauna of Swiss lake-dwellings, 140.
 " races of oxen in Swiss lake-dwellings, 148.
 " remains of an early species of boar in pile-dwellings, 145.
 " *Sus scrofa palustris*, 145, 147.
 " table of animal remains from lake-dwellings, 143.
 S.
 Sacred enclosures, 209.
 Sacrificial mounds, 217.
 " " contents of, 218.
 " " position of altar in, 217.
 " " possibly sepulchral, 219.
 Salt, use of by Sandwich Islanders, 381.
 Sanchee, stone circle at, 57.
 Sandstone, blocks of in river gravels, 292.
 Sandwich Islands, inhabitants of, 390.
 Savages compared with children, 462.
 " deification of white men by, 459.
 " methods of obtaining fire, 453.
 " mental inferiority of, 465.
 " moral inferiority of, 465.
 " self-inflicted sufferings of, 485.
 " skilfulness of, 440.
 " sufferings of, 484.
 " works of art by, 444.
 Savage tribes, absence of religion amongst, 467.
 " " belief in witchcraft by, 470.
 " " deficient in power of numeration, 466.
 " " different methods of burial, 455.
 " " different habits of, 452.
 " " different ideas of virtue, 458.
 " " difference in weapons, 448.
 " " erection of lake-habitations by, 122.
 " " habits of, due to external conditions, 446.
 " " independent inventions by, 451.
 " " isolation of, 450.
 " " mental condition of, 462.
 " " no evidence of degradation, 337.
 " " social position of women in, 460.
 " " sounds used by, 457.
 " " religious conceptions of, 467.
 " " use of the dog by, 452.
 " " various articles used by, 447.
 Scandinavia, tumuli in, 88.
 Scandinavian tumuli, skulls from, 90.
 Schmerling, contemporaneity of man and extinct animals, 257.
 " researches in caves near Liège, 257.
 Schoolcraft, history of Indian tribes cited, 335, 412.
 " inscribed stone from Grave Creek, 226.
 " North American Indians, 87.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

509

- Schoolcraft, North American Indians, burial customs of, 87.
- " traces of fire in North American tumuli, 202.
- Schwab, Colonel, earthenware crescents discovered by, 167.
- " lake-dwellings, 159.
- " implements from pile-dwellings, 165.
- Scioto valley, mounds in, 210, 218.
- Scotland, shell-mounds in, 177.
- Scrapers, flint, 71.
- " " used by Esquimaux, 71.
- Sculptured bones, horns, stones, etc., 254.
- Seals, Esquimaux method of killing, 403.
- Section of Somme valley, at Abbeville, 286.
- Segovia, remains of cave-bear in cave near, 238.
- Seine, flint implements found in valley of, 271.
- Semitic character of Bronze age ornamentation, 48.
- Sepulchral mounds, 215.
- " pottery, 111.
- Sewing by savages, 443.
- Shell-mounds, 171.
- " absence of human bones in, 188.
- " at Brigzes, 177.
- " at Meilgaard, 177.
- " bones of *alca impennis* in, 181.
- " builders not mere summer visitors, 184.
- " character of the inhabitants of the period, 188.
- " distribution of in Denmark, 174.
- " in Australia, 178.
- " in Cornwall and Devonshire, 178.
- " in Malay peninsula, 178.
- " in Scotland, 177.
- " in Tierra del Fuego, 178.
- " remains of birds in, 181.
- " " fish in, 181.
- " " mammalia in, 181.
- " " mollusca in, 179.
- " rhinoceros *tichorinus* and *elephas primigenius*, remains of, not found in, 239.
- " Steenstrup on skulls in, 172.
- Shell-mounds, *zostera marina* in, 179.
- Shelley, Mr., flint-finds near Reigate, 82.
- Shells found in shell-mounds, 179.
- Shirley on crannoges in Ireland, 120.
- Sicilian caves, 260.
- " " animal remains in, 260.
- Silbury Hill, 53.
- Silver in ancient American tumuli, 201.
- Sin, 489.
- Skeletons, position of, in tumulus on the island of Mœn, 106.
- " position of, in tumulus at West Kennet, 108.
- Skull, distortion of, by North American Indians, 414.
- " " Tahitians, 384.
- Skulls, American forms of, 414.
- " from American mounds, 228.
- " from chambered tumuli of Great Britain, 90.
- " from chambered tumuli of Scandinavia, 90.
- Sledges used by Esquimaux, 405.
- Slesvick, iron implements found in peat bogs of, 8.
- Slingstones, 76.
- Smith, Dr., on tin in Spain, 45.
- Solitary meals, 382, 458.
- Somme, alteration of course of, 310.
- " valley, geological formation of, 290.
- " " section of at Abbeville, 286.
- Sounds, used by savage tribes in language, 457.
- Spear-heads, flint, 75.
- Spear, use of by Australians, 350.
- Spiennes, flint-finds at, 82.
- Spindle-whorls, 133.
- Squier and Davis, contents of tumuli of the Mississippi valley, 134.
- " contents of sacrificial mounds, 217.
- " date of ancient monuments in valley of the Mississippi, 231.
- " defensive enclosures in Ohio, 207.
- " inability of modern Indian tribes to erect earthworks, 229.
- " pipes in North American tumuli, 206.
- " on Bourneville enclosure, Ohio, 207.
- " on North American pottery, 204.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

510

INDEX.

- Squier and Davis on sacred enclosures, 209.
 " on sacrificial mounds in North America, 217.
 , use of lead by North American tribes, 201.
- Squier, buildings of Floridians and the southern tribes of North America, 214.
- Stag, bones of in pile-dwellings, and quaternary deposits, 282, *note*.
- Staigue fort, Kerry, 50, 493.
- Steenstrup, animal remains in Danish shell-mounds, 180.
 " contemporaneity of Kjökenmøddings and Stone age tumuli, 193.
 " domestic hog of ancient Europe, 182.
 " flint axes, probable use of, 72.
 " flint implements from Kjökenmøddings and tumuli, 193.
 " fracture of skulls of ruminants found in ancient deposits, 333.
 " mammalian remains in shell-mounds, 181.
 " mutilated bones in shell-mounds, 183.
 " shell-mounds, 172.
- Stone age, 60.
 " brachycephalic forms of skulls of, 116.
 " different stages of civilization in, 60, 445.
 " domestic animals of, 114.
 " fabrics of, 137.
 " interments, 99.
 " pottery of, 135.
 " " ornamentation of, 136.
 " sources of our knowledge of, 63.
 " subdivisions of by Worsaae, 191.
 " Wright on, 61.
- Stone circles, 85.
 " glass drilled by, 253.
 " hammers, use of by Australians, 350.
 " implements in Danish museums, 60, 61.
 " " in Dublin, mineralogical character of, 63.
- Stone implements in museum of Royal Irish Academy, 61.
 " " Wright on localities where found, 35.
 " " use of by Esquimaux, 406.
 " monuments, Scripture reference to, 58.
- Stonehenge, 50.
 " character of tumuli near, 102.
- Strabo, voyages of Pytheas, 39.
- Stukely, Abury and Stonehenge, 53, 55.
- Sufferings incident to savage life, 484.
- Sus scrofa palustris, 145, 147.
- Swiss lake-dwellings, fauna of, 140.
 " " flora of, 155.
- Switzerland, lake-habitations of, 119.
 " lake-habitations of, authorities, 124.
- T.
- Tahiti, 372.
 " character of inhabitants, 387.
 " tumulus in, 110, 385.
- Tahitians, burial customs of, 384.
 " canoes of, 378.
 " clothing of, 376.
 " distortion of skull by, 384.
 " domestic animals of, 379.
 " fish-hooks of, 374.
 " food of, 380.
 " houses of, 377.
 " ignorance of pottery, 378.
 " manufacture of bark cloth, 375.
 " musical instruments of, 378.
 " peculiar custom of, 388.
 " practice of infanticide by, 389.
 " religious notions of, 386.
 " social customs of, 387.
 " tattooing by, 377.
 " tools of, 372.
 " weapons of, 379.
- Tasmanians, 354.
 " manners and customs of, 354
 " Rev. T. Dove on moral condition of, 465.
- Tattooing practised by Andaman Islanders, 345.
 " " Esquimaux, 408.
 " " Feegeans, 360.
 " " Maories, 367.
 " " Tahitians, 377.
- Taylor on animal mounds, 222.
- Teeth used as amulets, 80.
- Temple mounds, 220.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

511

- Temples of Feegeecans, 357.
 Thorsbjerg, metal implements and coins from, 10.
 Thule, island of, 41.
 Thunberg, customs of Hottentots, 339.
 Thurnam, long barrow in Wiltshire, 107.
 Tiefenau, metal instruments from, 4, 7, 169.
 Tierra del Fuego, Darwin on inhabitants of, 189.
 „ inhabitants of, 432.
 „ manners and customs of, 432, 434.
 „ women of, 433.
 “Tilhuggersteens,” 76.
 Tinière, deposits of, 316.
 „ „ antiquities from, 316.
 Tin, in Spain, 45.
 „ Phœnician commerce in, 36, 46.
 „ where found, 36, 45.
 Tournal and Christol, association of man and extinct animals, 257.
 Torquemada, manufacture of flint implements in Mexico, 78.
 Tradition, small value of, 335.
 Traffic, ignorance of, by Australians, 353.
 Trogontherium palæospalax, remains of, associated with cave-bear, 238.
 Troyon, M., incineration of dead in Switzerland during Bronze age, 161.
 „ inhabitants of Switzerland in Bronze age, 161.
 „ manufacture of stone axes, 132.
 „ ornamentation of pottery in Bronze age, 160.
 „ on piles of Stone and Bronze age, 138.
 „ population of pile-dwellings, 125, 281.
 Tschutski, winter habitations of, 88.
 Tumuli, 83.
 „ association of implements of bronze and stone in, 62.
 „ abundant in Denmark, 171.
 „ Bateman, scripture reference to, 86.
 „ „ on British, 91.
 „ chambered, rarity of in Western Europe, 91.
 „ classical references to, 86.
 „ in Otahite, 110, 385.
 „ in Southern States of America, contents of, 215.
 „ models of implements in, 98.
 „ remains of horse in, 114.
 „ rude flint implements in, 195.
 Tumuli, teeth of oxen in, 115.
 Tumulus at Goldhavn, 88.
 „ in the island of Mœen, 104.
 „ „ pottery in, 106.
 „ „ skeletons in, 106.
 „ „ various implements in, 104.
 Turanian race in Europe, 116.
 Tylor, Anahuac cited, 78.
 „ Early History of Mankind cited, 456.
 Tyndall on Glaciers, 297.
 U.
 Umiak, 405.
 Unity of human race, 476.
 Upper-level gravels, Boucher de Perthes on, 300.
 „ „ M. C. D'Orbigny on, 300.
 Upper pliocene beds, marked bones from, 332.
 Ursus spelæus, 237.
 Urus, 242.
 „ geographical distribution of, 242.
 „ mentioned by Cæsar, 243.
 „ mentioned in Niebelungen Lied, 243.
 Utica, foundation of, 43.
 V.
 Valand, myth of, 39.
 Veddahs, 40, 343.
 „ absence of religion amongst, 345.
 „ domestic customs of, 344.
 „ houses of, 343.
 „ hunting buffalos of, 340, 344.
 „ weapons of, 343.
 Virtue, ideas of different, 458.
 W.
 Wace, cited, 51.
 Wallace, burial customs of some Brazilian tribes, 455.
 „ the theory of natural selection applied to man, 478.
 Wampum, 227.
 Wangen, flint implements from, 131.
 „ ornamented pottery from, 136.
 „ pile-dwelling at, 125, 129, 135.
 „ rude fabrics from, 137.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01721-3 - Pre-historic Times as Illustrated by Ancient Remains

John Lubbock

Index

[More information](#)

512

INDEX.

- Wangen, various articles from, 163.
 Water, transporting power of, 302.
 Wauwyl, lake-habitations at, 127, 129, 152.
 „ lake-habitations, animal remains from, 141, 143, 166.
 „ lake-habitations, implements found at, 131, 133, 135, 163.
 Wayland Smith, myth of, 39.
 Weald, denudation of, 328.
 Weapons of Andaman Islanders, 345.
 „ Australians, 350.
 „ Esquimaux, 402.
 „ Feegeens, 356.
 „ Fuegians, 432.
 „ Hottentots, 340.
 „ Maories, 368.
 „ North American Indians, 419.
 „ Patagonians, 430.
 „ Paraguay Indians, 426.
 „ Tahitians, 379.
 „ Veddahs, 343.
 “Weissgrund,” 130.
 West Kennet, tumulus near, 107.
 Wheat found in pile-dwellings, 153.
 Whitburn, on flint implements from Godalming, 272.
 Wilde, Sir W. R., classification of arrow-heads, 77.
 „ scarcity of copper implements in Ireland, 32.
 „ stone implements in museum of Royal Irish Academy, 63.
 Wilkes, Capt., account of an Australian funeral, 353.
 „ practices of the Feegeens, 361.
 Wiltshire, ancient burials in, Sir R. C. Hoare on, 92, 101.
 „ tumulus in, described by Thurnam, 107.
 Williams, agriculture of Feegeens, 358.
 „ on Feegee Islanders, 356, 357, 359, 361, 363.
 Wilson, antiquity of Mississippi valley remains, 231.
 „ belief in a future state by ancient Britons, 92.
 Wilson on chambered tumuli, 90.
 „ on Dighton rock, 226.
 „ on Kumbecephalic skulls, 90.
 „ on Modern use of Orkney circles, 56.
 „ on Ornamentation of North American pottery, 205.
 „ position of ditch a distinguishing characteristic of enclosures, 209.
 „ sacrificial mounds in North America, 217.
 Wisconsin, Lapham on ancient remains in, 198.
 „ „ forests in, 229.
 Witchcraft, belief in by savages, 470.
 Wokey Hole, 265.
 „ „ remains found in, 265.
 Women of Tierra del Fuego, 433.
 „ social position of in savage tribes, 460.
 Worsaae, characters of Bronze and Stone age tumuli, 99.
 „ early inhabitants of Denmark, 117.
 „ flint implements in shell-mounds, 193.
 „ limited use of early implements, 442.
 „ subdivisions of Stone age, 191.
 Wright on localities in which stone and bronze implements have been found, as evidence of their antiquity, 35.
 „ on Roman and Saxon remains, 11.
 „ on Stone age, 61.
 „ similarity of bronze implements from different countries, 33.
 Wummera, use of by Australians, 351.
 Y.
 Young ice, 41.
 Yurt, Siberian, 88.
 Z.
 Zostera marina in shell-mounds, 179.