

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

[This Index covers Text, Plates, Figures, and the entries in Appendix I, omitting place names and names of printers in the latter. Where necessary, the more important page references are indicated in heavy type.

For Index to Appendix II, see Appendix III, p. 304, where references to certain topics not treated in the body of the work will be found.]

- Abele-tree, 89
- Abide with me*, 125
- Achillea*, 173
- “*Aconitum luteum minus*”, 228 (fig. 115)
- “*Acorus*”, 27 (fig. 7)
- Acosta, C., 86, **105**, 106 (fig. 51), 279
- Adam, 32, 136
- Adam in Eden* (Cole), 252, 285
- “*Adamant stone*”, 48
- Adanson, M., 142, 143
- Adder, 48, 254
- “*Adders tongue*”, 254
- “*Adonis*”, 160
- Adversaria*, see *Stirpium adversaria nova* (Pena and de l'Obel)
- Aegypti, De plantis*, see *De plantis Aegypti* (Alpino)
- Aesculapius, 7, 39
- Aeson, 258
- Aggregator de simplicibus*, see *Herbarius, Latin*
- Albania, 25
- Albertina, Vienna, 204 (pl. xxi)
- Albertus Magnus (Albert of Bollstädt), **4–6**, 13, 14, **133**, **134**, 148, **146**, **147**, **163**, **164**; work erroneously attributed to, 6, 256, 272
- Albuquerque, A. d', 104
- Alchemilla vulgaris* var. β L., 56 (fig. 24)
- Aldine Aristotle, 272
- Aldrovandi, U., **102**, 140, 237, 238 (fig. 122), 285
- Aléchamps, see D'Aléchamps, J.
- Alexandria, 25
- Alexikepus* (Mizauld), 277
- Algae, 181
- “*Alkekengi*”, 196 (fig. 90)
- Allegrini, F., 144 (pl. xvii)
- “Alleluya”, 50
- Almanacke* (1550), 43
- A new Herball*, see *New Herball*, A (W. Turner)
- A Nieve Herball*, see *Nievve Herball*, A (Dodoens and Lyte)
- Alphabetical classification, 124, 164, **166**
- Alpino (Alpinus), P., 100, 101 (fig. 49), 102 (portrait, pl. xi), 281
- Alps, 92, 113
- “*Althaea Thuringica*”, 182 (fig. 81)
- Amatus Lusitanus, 11, 70, 104, 140, 275, 276
- Amber (“*Ambra*”), 34, 35 (fig. 16)
- America, Botany of, 69 (fig. 33), **70**, 85, **105–107** (fig. 52)–**109** (fig. 53), **110**; French expeditions to, 236
- Amethysts, water of, 259
- Amiens, 113
- Amsterdam, 92
- Anagallis* (Pimpernel), 10, 155
- Anastatica hierochuntica* L., 233 (fig. 119), 234
- Anatomy of plants, Founders of, 7, 138
- Andrew, L., 50, 266
- Anemone*, 10, 89; *A. Hepatica*, 177; *A. Pulsatilla* L. (Pasque-flower), 55, 183 (fig. 82), 207 (fig. 98)
- Anglo-Saxon Codex of *Herbarium of Apuleius*, 38–40, 147
- Anguillara, L., 11, 277
- Anicia Juliana, 8; see also *Codex Aniciae Julianae*
- Animadversiones* (G. Bauhin), 282
- Anleitung* (Schinz), 70, 219
- Annotationes in Pedacii Dioscoridis (Cordus)*, 75, 277

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ἄνθος*, 155
 “Antirrhinon”, see Snapdragon
Antwerp, 79, 80, 82, 124, 215
 “Apios”, 213 (fig. 102)
 “Apium ranarum”, 149
 “Apocynum”, 99 (fig. 48)
April eclogue (Spenser), 126, 127
Apuleius (*Barbarus* or *Platonicus*),
 see *Herbarium* (*Apuleius Platonicus*)
Aquilegia vulgaris L. (*Columbine*),
 127, 147, 203, 204 (pl. xxi)
Aquinas, St Thomas, 4
Arabia, 4; *A. minor*, 25
 Arabic commentators and translators
 of the Classics, 4, 12, 20, 104, 270
 “Arabist”, 104
Arbolayre, 26
 “Arbor...scientie” (*Tree-of-knowledge*), 32, 33 (fig. 14), 200
 “Arbor tristis”, 102, 103 (fig. 50)
Arbutus Unedo L., 137
Arctium Lappa L., 208 (fig. 99)
Argemone, 179
Aristolochia (“Aristologia”), 10, 19
 (fig. 4), 47
 Aristotelian botany, 2–6, 108, 143–
 145–147, 163, 164; see also Theophrastus
 Aristotle, 2, 3, 4, 23, 143, 272
 “Armes parlantes” of M. de l’Obel,
 89
Arnaldus de Villa Nova, 22, 273; see
 also *Tractatus de virtutibus herbarum*
 “Aromata”, 179
 Arras, 85
 Arrowhead, 90
Art of Simpling, The (Cole), 254,
 285
 Artas, 40
Artemisia (*Mugwort*, *Wormwood*),
 17 (fig. 2), 39, 47, 49, 59, 262,
 263
Arum maculatum L. (*Wild-arum*),
 50, 177, 216 (fig. 104), 217
Arzt in seinem Studierzimmer, Der
 (Ostade), Frontispiece, 91
As You Like It, 39
Asarum europaeum L. (*Asarabacca*),
 205 (fig. 97)
- Asia, 55; *A. minor*, 8
Askham’s Herball, 43, 274
Asparagus officinalis L., 166 (fig. 71),
 175 (fig. 78), 210, 217
Assafoetida, 105
Astragalus Tragacantha L., 173
 Astrology, Botanical, 247, 252, 256–
 263, 266
Athos Peninsula, 11
Atropa Belladonna L., 90
Augsburg, 14, 19, 194
Austria, 87, 89
 “Avena”, 95 (fig. 45)
Avicenna, 22, 25, 248, 249
Avium praecipuarum (W. Turner),
 133 (footnote)
 Aztec medicine, 109, 110
- Babylonia, 25
Badianus, J., 110
Baldo, Viaggio di Monte, see *Viaggio
 di Monte Baldo*
 Bamboo, 217
Bämler, H., 14
Banckes’ Herball, 41–44, 149, 274
 “Barbary bush”, 137 (fig. 61)
 Barnacle goose, see “Barnakle tree”
 “Barnakle tree”, 130, 131 (fig. 60)–
 134
 “Barnakles, Breede of”, see “Bar-
 nakle tree”
Bartholomaeus Anglicus, 2, 13, 14,
 41, 42 (fig. 19), 190, 271
Bartholomew de Glanville, 13, 271
Basilisk, 34
Basing House, Siege of, 135
Basle, 64, 113, 114, 248
Bassaeus, N., 76
Bassano, L., 102 (pl. xi)
Bath and Wells, Bishop of, 120
Batthyány, Baron B. de, 88, 266
Bauhin, G. (C.), 98, 113, 114 (por-
 trait, pl. xiii), 115 (fig. 55), 116,
 118, 134, 137, 159 (fig. 68), 160,
 168, 179, 181, 237, 266, 268,
 281–283, 285
Bauhin, J., the Elder, 113; the
 Younger, 70, 85, 93, 113, 114,
 115, 118, 119, 283
 “Bauser vel Bausor”, 31 (fig. 12), 32

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Bavaria, 20, 64
 "Baye tree", 257
 Beatrice, 258
 Bedfordshire, 270
 Belch, Sir Toby, 23
 "Bell-form" of flower (Albertus), 147
 Bellenden, J., 133 (footnote)
 Belon, P., 234, 235 (fig. 120), 276;
 see also *Les Observations*
 "Benedictenwurzel", 57 (fig. 25)
Berberis ("Barbary bush"), 137
 (fig. 61), 237
 Bergian Library, 52 (pl. vi)
 Bergzabern, Dietrich of, see Tabernaemontanus
 Bern, 52, 141, 206
 Bernicles, see "Barnakle tree"
 Besler, B., 244, 282
 "Beta Cretica semine aculeato", 159
 (fig. 68), 160; "B. nigra", 160
 Betel-nut, 105
 Betony, 188
 Binary system of nomenclature, 116,
 168
Biophytum sensitivum Dec., 105
 "Bird-form" of flower (Albertus), 147
 Bird-lime, 152
Birds, Turner on, 124, 132, 133
 Bird's-nest-orchid, 177
 Bittersweet, 148 (fig. 62)
 Black background in woodcuts, 189,
 190, 200, 209
 Black-bryony, 177
 Blackfriars, 236
 Black-hellebore, 7, 8
 Bladder-nut, 62 (fig. 28)
 Bock, J. (*Tragus*, H.), 38, 52, 55,
 58 (portrait, fig. 26), 59, 60
 (fig. 27), 61, 62 (fig. 28), 63
 (fig. 29), 64, 67, 70, 76, 122, 151–
 153, 160, 166, 219, 220 (fig. 106),
 221 (fig. 107), 222 (fig. 108), 266,
 268, 275
 Boethius (Boece), H., 133
 Bohemia, 144, 181
Boke of Distyllacyon, see *Distyllacyon*,
 Boke of
Boke of secrete of Albertus Magnus,
 256, 257, 272
- Bologna, 10, 75, 77, 114, 120
 Bombast von Hohenheim, T., see
 Paracelsus
 Bonhome, M., 203 (fig. 95)
 Bonony, see Bologna
Book of Nature (Konrad), 14 (pl.
 iii), 189, 190, 267, 271
 Borage, 147
 Borax, 49
 Borcht, P. van der, 229, 230
 Botanic garden, Earliest, 100
Botanicon (Dorsten), 72, 73 (title-
 page, fig. 36)
Botanologia (R. Turner), 254, 255,
 285
 Botany School, Cambridge, 110
 (pl. xii), 144 (pl. xvii)
 "Botris", 199 (fig. 93)
Botrychium, 221 (fig. 107)
 Boussuet, F., 203 (fig. 95), 204
 Box, 152
 "Brake", 61
 Bramble, 41
 Brasavola, A., 11, 275
 "Brassicæ quartum genus", 66 (fig.
 31)
 Braunfels, 52
 Braunschweig, see Jerome of Brunswick
 Bredwell, S., 129
 "Breede of Barnakles", see "Barnakle tree"
 "Breyt wegrich", 180 (fig. 80)
 Brimen, Marie de, 89
 "Brionia" (Bryony), 21 (fig. 6),
 190 (fig. 85)–192
 "British Botany, Father of", 119
 British Museum, 35, 38, 74, 76 (pl.
 vii), 90 (pl. ix), 125, 188, 189, 236
 British plants, First records, and
 study of localities, 90, 124, 134, 137
 Broomrape (*Orobanche*), 124, 177
 Brosse, G. de la, 144, 145, 250, 255,
 284
 Browne, Sir T., 244
 Brunfels (Brunfelsius), O., 26, 52
 (portrait, pl. vi), 53 (fig. 22), 54
 (fig. 23), 55, 56 (fig. 24), 57 (fig.
 25), 58, 61, 67, 70, 76, 149, 150,
 151, 152, 170 (fig. 75), 202, 203,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Brunfels (Brunfelsius) (cont.)
 205 (fig. 97), **206**, **207** (fig. 98),
 208 (fig. 99), 209, 210, 212, 217,
 223, 241, 248 (fig. 125), 266, 268,
 274
- Brussels, 142
- Bry, J. T. de, 114 (pl. xiii), 244, 282
- Bryony, Black (*Tamus communis* L.),
 177
- Bryony, White (*Brionia dioica* L.),
 40; see also "Bronia"
- Bugloss, 47
- Bulb culture in the Netherlands, 89,
 244
- Bull-nut, 63 (fig. 29), 221
- Burdock, see *Arctium Lappa* L.
- Burgos, 105
- Burin device, 225, 226 (figs. 112, 113)
- Bury St Edmunds Codex of *Herbarium* of Apuleius, 41
- Busbecq, O. G. de, 9, 97
- Butchers'-broom (*Ruscus*), 177
- Butterbur, 153, 154 (fig. 65)
- Buttercup, 189
- Cabbage, 66 (fig. 31), 217
- Cabinet of natural curiosities, 259;
 see also Museum
- Caen, 79, 119
- Cairo, 25, 100
- Calceolaria*, 100
- Calicut, 104
- Caltha*, 177
- Calzolari (*Calceolarius*), F., 100, 279,
 280
- Cambridge, 119, 122, 138
- Camerarius J., the Elder, 76; the
 Younger, **76** (portrait, pl. vii),
 77 (fig. 37), **78** (fig. 38), **111**,
 182 (fig. 81), 183 (fig. 82), 232
 (fig. 118), **233** (fig. 119), **234**,
 241, 243, 268, 280, 281
- Camoens, L., 104
- Campanula*, 141
- Candia, 25
- Candolle, A. P. de, 171
- Canterbury Cathedral, 192
- Caper, 83 (fig. 40)
 "Capillus Veneris", 41, **42**, 192
 (fig. 87), 193
- Capparis spinosa* L., 83 (fig. 40)
- Capsella Bursa-pastoris* Medic., 149
- "Cardamomum", 148 (fig. 62)
- Carnations, 127, 128 (fig. 59)
- Carrichter, B., 255, **258**, 279
- Carrot, 29 (fig. 9), 149
- "Carui", 165 (fig. 70)
- Cary, W., 274 (footnote)
- "Caryophyllata", 57 (fig. 25)
- Castanea* ("Castanien nuss", Chestnut), 221, 222 (fig. 108)
- Catalogus plantarum* (Gesner), 276
- "Cedrus" (Cedar), 235 (fig. 120)
- Celandine, Lesser, 72 (fig. 35), 209
- Centaurea Rhaponticum* L., 126 (fig. 58)
- Centaurs, 39, 49
- Centuria Arborum Mirabilium* (Olorinus or Sommer), 18, 283
- Centuria Herbarum Mirabilium* (Olorinus or Sommer), 283
- "Cervaria faemina", 260 (fig. 129
 and pl. xxv)
- Cesalpino, A., 6, 77, 140, **143**, **144**
 (portrait, pl. xvii), **183**, **184**, 280
- Chabrey (*Chabraiseus*), D., 114, 233,
 283, 285
- Charles I, King, 96, 135
- Cherler, J. H., 114, 283
- Cherry, Winter, see Winter-cherry
- Chestnut, 221, 222 (fig. 108)
- "Cheuisaunce", 127
- Chicory, 149
- Chimay, Princesse de, 89
- Chinese bamboo painters, 217
- Chiron, 39
- "Chondrilla", 242 (fig. 124)
- "Christwurtz", 54 (fig. 29)
- Chronica herbarum* (Winckler), 258,
 279
- Chronological list of herbals, Appendix I, 271–285
- Cibo, G., 139
- Cinnamon, 105
- Circa instans*, 26, 168, 171
- Civil War, The, 135
- Classical tradition in botany, 1–12,
 14, 38–41, 92–100, 143–145, 186
 et seq., 270; see also headings cited
 under Greek botany

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Classification of plants, 163–184, 264, 265, 268; according to Alber-tus, 5, 163, 164; G. Bauhin, 179, 181; Bock, 166, 268; Cesalpino, 164, 183, 184; D’Aléchamps, 171–173; De l’Obel, 91, 176–179, 265; Dodoens, 174, 176; *grete herball*, 171; Parkinson, 174; Pliny, 165, 166; Theophrastus, 3, 163, 165; Zaluziansky, 181–183; biological, 177, 179; ecological, 163
- Clef des Champs*, see *La Clef des Champs* (Le Moyne)
- Clouet, F., 138 (pl. xvi), 143
- “Clove Gillofers”, 128 (fig. 59)
- Clover, 177
- Cloves, 105
- Clusius, see L’Écluse, C. de
- Clusius Collection, Preussische Staatsbibliothek, 229, 230 (pl. xxii)
- Coca, p. 108
- “Cockow floure”, 128 (fig. 59)
- Codex Aniciae Julianae* (Dioscorides), 4 (pl. i), 8–10 (pl. ii), 41, 97 (footnote), 185, 186 (pl. xviii), 239, 240 (pl. xxiii), 270
- Codex Casinensis* [97], 167 (fig. 72), 187 (fig. 83)
- Codex Constantiopolitanus*, see *Codex Aniciae Julianae* (Dioscorides)
- Codex Vindobonensis Med. Gr. I*, see *Codex Aniciae Julianae* (Dioscorides)
- Coffee, 100
- Coix Lachryma-Jobi* L., 87 (fig. 42), 112 (fig. 54)
- Cole (Coles), W., 252–255, 262, 263, 285
- College of Physicians, 261
- “Colminiers”, 128 (fig. 59)
- Cologne, 121
- Coloquios dos simples, e drogas... India* (Garcia de Orta), 104, 105, 277
- Colouring of herbal illustrations, 8, 24–26, 96, 188, 207, 215, 217, 244, 245
- Coltsfoot, 153, 162, 178 (fig. 79)
- Columbine, 127, 147, 203, 204 (pl. xxi)
- Columna (Colonna), F., 97, 98 (portrait, pl. x), 99 (fig. 48), 100, 134, 152, 168, 219, 243, 281, 282
- Columna, H. (Colonna, G.), 97
- Comfrey, 53 (fig. 22)
- Commentarii... Dioscoridis* (Mat-tioli), 93 (fig. 48), 94 (fig. 44), 95 (fig. 45), 96 (fig. 46), 97, 98 (fig. 47), 114, 116, 119, 122, 124, 221, 223 (fig. 109), 224, 225 (fig. 111), 226 (figs. 112, 113), 234, 276
- Compendium De Plantis* (Mattioli), 279
- Compositae, 176, 179
- “Compound”, 39
- Constantinople, 8, 9, 97
- Contrafayt Kreüterbüch* (Brunfels), 248 (fig. 125), 274; *Kreüterbüch contra-fayt*, 209, 274
- Convolvulus, 147
- Copland, W., 274 (footnote)
- Copland’s *Herball*, 44, 274
- Copying, Debasement of herbal il-lustrations due to, 55, 186, 188, 197–199
- Copyright, 18, 209, 210
- Coral, 48, 72, 181
- Cordus, E., 74
- Cordus, V., 52, 74–76, 157–159, 234, 277
- Corfu, 25
- “Coronations”, see Carnations
- “Coronopus”, 239, 240 (fig. 123, pl. xxxii)
- Cosmopolitanism of herbalists, 265 *et passim*
- Cotton Vitellius C iii, 38
- Cowslips, 127
- Cratevas, see Kratevas
- Crichton, The “Admirable”, 86
- Croatia, 25
- Cross, T., 262 (pl. xxvi)
- Cruciferae, 179
- Crüydeboeck* (Dodoens), 70, 82, 124, 126 (fig. 58), 155, 227, 277
- Cryptogams (flowerless plants), 88, 164, 181
- Cube (Cuba), J. von, 22, 273, 274
- Cube’s Herbal*, see *Herbarius, German* and *Kreutterbüch* (Rösslin)

Index

- “Cuckowes meate”, 50
 “*Cucumis turcicus*”, *Cucurbita Pepo*
 L. var. *oblonga* DC., 69 (fig. 33), 70
 “Cullambine”, 127
 Culpeper, N., 255, **261, 262** (portrait, pl. xxvi), **263**, 284
 Cünrat, see Konrad von Megenberg
Cuscuta, see Dodder
 Cuttle-fish bone, 49
Cyclamen (“*Cyclaminus*”), 232 (fig. 118)
Cypripedium Calceolus L., 137
 Cyprus, 25
- “Daffadowndillies”, 127
 D’Aléchamps, J., 70, 85, 106 (fig. 51), 113, **117** (portrait, fig. 56), 118 (fig. 57), **119, 171–173**, 176, 234, 281
 Dalechampius, Dalechamps, see D’Aléchamps, J.
 Dalmatia, 25
 Damascenus, see Nicolaus Damascenus
Das pūch der natur (Konrad), 14 (pl. iii), 189, 190, 271
 Date-palm, see *Phoenix dactylifera* L.
 “Daucus”, 29 (fig. 9), 149
 Davidson, T., 138 (footnote)
 Deadly-nightshade, 90
 Dead-nettle, 147, 158, 155
De arboribus (Belon), 234, 235 (fig. 120), 276
 Debasement of herbal illustrations due to copying, 55, 186, 188, 197–199
De historia stirpium (Fuchs), **64**, 65 (fig. 30), 66 (fig. 31), **67**, 68 (fig. 32), 69 (fig. 33), **70**, 72, 74, **152, 153**, 154 (fig. 65), 175 (fig. 78), 178 (fig. 79), 180 (fig. 80), 211 (fig. 101), **212**, 213 (fig. 102), 214 (fig. 103), **215**, 216 (fig. 104), **217**, 218 (fig. 105), **219**, 221, 275
 De la Cruz, M., see Martin de la Cruz
De la nature, vertu, et utilité des plantes (Brosse, De la), 144, 145, 250, 255, 284
 De l’Écluse, see L’Écluse, C. de
- Dellarame, F., 90 (pl. ix)
 De l’Obel, see L’Obel, M. de
De materia medica libri quinque (Dioscorides), **8–12**, 14, 147, 164, 270, 272; see also Dioscorides
De Natura aquatilium (Boussuet), 203 (fig. 95), 204
De Natura stirpium (Ruellius), 116, 143, 275
Dendrographias (Jonston), 285
Dendrologia (Aldrovandi), 237, 238 (fig. 122), 285
 Denmark, King of, 64
De plantis (Nicolaus Damascenus), 4
De plantis Aegypti (Alpino), 100, 101 (fig. 49), 281
De plantis Epitome (Mattioli, Camerarius), 78, 183 (fig. 82), 280
De plantis libri xvi (Cesalpino), 143, 144, 183, 184, 280
 Deptford, 142
Descripto Itineris Plantarum (Johnson), 134, 284
 Description, Botanical, 14–162, 265, 268, *et passim*
 Desmoulins, J., 85, 119, 234
De stirpium (Bock), 63 (fig. 29), 275
De stirpium historia... in exiguum... formam (octavo edition of Fuchs’ herbal), 70, 122, 219, 227, 228, 275
De vegetabilibus (Albertus Magnus), 4
De viribus herbarum (Macer), 44, 272
De virtutibus herbarum, 6, 256, 272
 “Devylls bytte”, 50
 Diana, 39, 49
 Dicotyledons, 91, 164, 176, 184
 Dier, E., 108
 Dietrich, J., see Tabernaemontanus
 Dioscorides, **8–12**, 14, 25, 55, 59, 61, 70, 74, 75, 92–97, 104, 116, 124, 140, 147, 164, 185, **270**, 272, 273, 276, 277; see also *Codex Aniciae Julianae*, and *De materia medica libri quinque*
 Dioscurides or Dioskurides, Pedanios or Pedacios, see Dioscorides
 “*Dipsacus albus*” (*D. fullonum* L.), 211 (fig. 101)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Dispensatorium*, see Nuremberg *Dispensatorium*, and *Pharmacorum D.*
Dispensatory (Paracelsus), 250, 251, 278
Distyllacyon, Boke of (Jerome of Brunswick), 50, 201, 266, 273
Dock, 256
Dodder, 29, 153, 194 (fig. 88), 195 (fig. 89), 197, 198 (fig. 92)
Dodoens, R., 70, 76, 81 (portrait, fig. 39), 82, 83 (fig. 40), 84 (fig. 41)–86, 91, 122, 124–126 (fig. 58), 155, 162, 174, 176, 227 (fig. 114), 228 (fig. 115), 229, 232, 233, 234, 239, 255, 266, 277–280
Dog, and mandrake, 18 (pl. v), 40; mad, remedy for bite, 49
Dolichos Lubia Forsk. or *D. unguiculatus* L., 186 (pl. xviii)
Donati, A., 284
Dorsten, T., 72, 73 (fig. 36)
Dos libros (Monardes), 105–107 (title-page, fig. 52)–109 (fig. 53), 278
Dracaena Draco L. (Dragon-tree), 230 (pl. xxii), 231 (fig. 117), 232
“*Dracontea*” (an Aroid), 188 (pl. xix), 193
Drake, Sir F., 85
Drosera, 177
Duckweed, 50
Durante, C., 102, 103 (fig. 50), 174 (fig. 77), 234, 235, 236 (fig. 121), 241, 280
Dürer, A., 202, 203, 204 (pl. xxi), 206, 217
Dyer, E., see *Dier, E.*
- Eagle*, 8
Earliest catalogue of a garden, 129; English printed herbal, 41; etchings, botanical, 99 (fig. 48), 242 (fig. 124), 248; figures, botanical, in an English printed book, 41, 42 (fig. 19), 190; figures of American plants, 69 (fig. 33), 70, 108, 109 (fig. 53); of potato, 130, 158 (fig. 67); of tobacco, 108, 109 (fig. 53), 230 (fig. 116); herbarium, 139; museum of natural history, 102; printed herbal, 14; professorship of botany, 100; records of British plants, see British plants, First records; university botanic garden, 100; use of word herbarium, 142, petal, 152, pistil, 152, stamen, 12; woodcuts, botanical, 14 (pl. iii), 189, 190
- Earth-nut-pea*, 213 (fig. 102), 215
Ecology, 3, 163, 203 (fig. 95), 204 (fig. 96)
Edward VI, King, 120
Egenolph, C., 70, 71 (fig. 34), 72, 73 (fig. 36), 74, 134, 209, 210
Egypt, 3, 25, 100, 141
Eicones plantarum (*Tabernaemontanus*), 76, 130, 281
Ekphrasis (*Columna*), 98 (portrait, pl. x), 100, 168, 219, 243, 282
“*Elebore, Whyte*”, 48
Elementis (Pitton de Tournefort), 142
Elements, Four, 23, 24, 45, 46
Elephant, see “*Yvery*”
Elizabeth of Bohemia, 96
Elizabeth, Queen, 90, 120, 122, 127
Emo, G., 100
Encyclopaedia of Bartholomaeus Anglicus, 2, 13, 14, 41, 42 (fig. 19)
England, 38–51, 76, 89, 90, 119–138, 270
English Physician enlarged, The (Culpeper; edition of *Physicall Directory*), 284
Engraving, in metal, 231, 241–246; in metal on the principle of wood-cutting, 188; on wood, see *Woodcuts*
Enquiry into Plants (Theophrastus), 2, 3, 7, 8, 163, 272
Epilepsy, 97–100
Eranthis hiemalis L., 228 (fig. 115)
Erasmus, 113
“*Erdberen*”, 60 (fig. 27)
“*Erdöppfel*”, 72 (fig. 35)
Erfurt, 64
Erlangen, 112
Essai sur les propriétés médicales (de Candolle), 171
Essais (Montaigne), 141
Etching, 98 (pl. x), 99 (fig. 48), 241, 242 (fig. 124), 243

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Ettliche Tractatus* (Paracelsus), 278
 Evans, A. H., 133 (footnote)
 Eve, 32
 Evelyn, J., 142
 "Everfern", 147
Examen omnium Simplicium (Brasavola), 11, 275
- Faking drugs, 50
 Falconer, J., 140
 Familiasts, 266
 "Father of British Botany", 119
 "Fathers of Botany, The German", 52, 74, 76, 150
 Feathered-hyacinth, 245
 Ferdinand, Archduke, 92
 Ferns, 41, 177, 181, 182; seed, 59, 61; two-headed eagle in rhizome, 59
 Ferrara, 120
Ferula sp., 10 (pl. ii)
 First records of British plants, see British plants, First records
 Fishes, Aldrovandi's, 102; British, 124
 Flanders, see Low Countries
 "Flete strete", 51
Flight into Egypt, The (Schongauer), 231, 232
Flora Graeca (Sibthorp), 10, 270
 Floral forms, Albertus' classification of, 147
 Floras, Local, 100
 Florence, 75
Florilegium Novum (de Bry), 244, 245, 282; *F. Renovatum* (de Bry and Merian), 245, 282
Florum, et coronarium...historia (Dodoens), 229, 278
 Flower, Dodoens' definition of, 155
 "Flowre Delice", 127
 Foreign herbs, Objections to the use of, 255, 256
 "Foulders, Pile of", 132
 Four elements, natures, principles, 23, 24, 45, 46
Fragaria, 60 (fig. 27)
 Frampton, J., 106, 108, 278
 France, 20, 80, 82, 114, **116–119**, 141
 Frankfort, 70, 72, 74, 76
- Frederick III, Count Palatine, 76
 Fringed-water-lily, 177
 Frogbit, 90, 177
 "Frogges fote", 50
 Frogs or toads, 203 (fig. 95)
 Frontispiece, 91
Frumentorum...historia (Dodoens), 229, 277
 Fuchs (Fuchsius), L., 52, **64**, 65 (portrait, fig. 30), 66 (fig. 31), **67**, 68 (fig. 32), 69 (fig. 33), **70**, 72, 74, 76, 82, 92, 93, 113, 119, 121, 122, 126, **152**, **153**, 154 (fig. 65), 160, 162, 166, 175 (fig. 78), 178 (fig. 79), 180 (fig. 80), 211 (fig. 101), **212**, 213 (fig. 102), 214 (fig. 103), **215**, 216 (fig. 104), **217**, 218 (fig. 105), **219**, 221, 227, 228, 241, 266, 268, 275
 Fullers'-teasel, 211 (fig. 101)
 Füllmauer, H., 217, 218 (portrait, fig. 105)
 Fungi, 88, 171, 177, 181, 223 (fig. 109)
Fungorum historia (De l'Écluse), 88
- Gaius Plinius Secundus, see Pliny, the Elder
 Galen, 25, 47, 105, 248, 249
 Gama, Vasco da, 104
Garden of Flowers, A (de Passe), 244, 245, 283
 "Garden of Health", Illustrations of, 36, 37 (fig. 18), 267 (fig. 130), 269 (fig. 131)
 "Garden, Winter", see Herbaria
 Gardens, Burleigh, Lord, 129; Camerarius, 77; Gerard, 129, 135; Padua University, 100, 102 (pl. xi); Parkinson, 135; Tradescant, 135; Tuggy, 135; Wotton, Sir H., 135; Zouche, Lord, 90
Gart, as a herbal title, 18
Gart der Gesundheit, see *Herbarius, German*
 "Geese, Tree bearing", see "Barnakle tree"
 "Gele Plompen", 172 (fig. 76)
 "Gelliflowres", see "Gillofers"
 Genus and species, 166, 168, 169

Index

- Geographical distribution of plants, 3, 55
Geraniaceae, 176
Gerard, J., 15, 70, 76, 91, 123, **129**, 130 (portrait, pl. xiv), 131 (fig. 60), **132**, 134, 135, 137, **157**, 233, 237, 270, 282
 “German Fathers of Botany”, 52, 74, 76, 150
German Herbarius, see *Herbarius, German*
Germany, 4, **16–34**, **52–78**, 82, 89, 120, 121, 122, 123
Gesner, K. (Gessner, C.), 67, 75, 93, **110** (portrait, pl. xii)–**112** (fig. 54), **113**, 121, 140, **166**, **168**, **233**, **234**, 241, 243, **265**, 268, 275–277
Geum urbanum L., 57 (fig. 25)
Ghini, L., 97, 120, 139, 140, 141
 “Gillofers” or “Gillofloures”, 127, 128 (fig. 59), 135
Ginger, 105
Girault, J., 140
Glanville, Bartholomew de, 13, 271
Glasswort, 101 (fig. 49), 237
 Glossaries of botanical terms, Dodoneis, 155, 162; Fuchs, 152, 153, 162
Goa Dourada, 104
Goethe, J. W. von, 100
 “Golden Goa”, 104
Goodyer, J., 10, 134, 238
 “Goose, Barnacle”, “Goose tree”, see “Barnakle tree”
Gooseberry, Wild, 152
 “Gothic” period in stained glass, 202
Grand herbier, Le, 26, 28, 45, 274
Grass-of-Parnassus, 90
Grasses, 181, 182
Greece, 2, 3, 4, 7, 25, 145, 270
 Greek botany, see Aristotelian botany; Aristotle; Classical tradition; Dioscorides; Krateuas; Theophrastus
Green, T., 255
Green-hellebore, 54 (fig. 23)
Grete herball, The, 28, 36, 41, 42, **44–46** (fig. 20), **47–49** (fig. 21), **50**, **123**, **148**, **149**, 171, 201, 267 (fig. 130), 274
Grew, N., 7, 119, 138, 160
Guiditius, see Weiditz, H.
Gyraldus, 133
Hackney, Garden at, 90
Harpy, 34
Hart’s-tongue-fern, 209, 210 (fig. 100)
 “Hearbe of the Sunne”, see Sun-flower
 “Heart Treyfoyle”, 254
Hedgehog, 221, 222 (fig. 108)
Heir beginnis the hystory... of Scotland (Boethius), 133
Heliotrope, 252
Hellebore, Green, “Helleborus niger”, *H. viridis* L., 54 (fig. 23)
 “Hellenists”, 104
Henbane (*Hyoscyamus*), 49, 179
Henrietta Maria, Queen, 96, 136
Henry VII, King, 35, 74
Henry VIII, King, 120
 “Herbae nudae”, 55
Herbal, The Universal (Green), 255
Herball, A new (W. Turner), 70, 121–124, 153, 155
Herball, A Nievve, see *Nievve Herball, A* (Dodoens and Lyte)
Herball, The (Gerard), 15, 76, 91, **129**, **130** (portrait, pl. xiv), **131** (fig. 60), **132**, **134**, **135**, **137**, **157**, 158 (fig. 67), 161 (fig. 69), 233, **237–239**, 240 (fig. 128), 270, 282
Herball, The grete, see *Grete herball, The*
 Herbals, Chronological list of, 271–285; definition of the term, 14
 Herbaria (collections of dried plants), **138–143**; Adanson on, 142, 143; G. Bauhin’s, 114; Clouet’s picture, 138 (pl. xvi), 143; earliest extant example, 139; early directions for making, 142; Ghini the originator, 139; Montaigne, and Platter’s, 141; names used for, 142, 143; Pepys, and Evelyn’s, 142; sixteenth-century examples still extant, 139, 140
Herbario Nuovo (Durante), 102, 103 (fig. 50), 174 (fig. 77), 280

Index

- Herbarium* (Apuleius Platonicus), 14, 15 (fig. 1), 16 (pl. iv), 17 (fig. 2), 18 (pl. v), 20, 38–41, 49, 147, 167 (figs. 72, 73), 187 (figs. 88, 84), 188 (pl. xix), 189, 193, 239, 247, 267, 272
- Herbarius Arnoldi de nova villa Avicenna*, see *Tractatus de virtutibus herbarum*
- Herbarius German*, 16, 17, 19, 22–26, 27 (fig. 7)–29, 45, 70, 148, 166, 189, 193, 194, 195 (fig. 89), 196 (fig. 90), 197, 198, 199, 201, 210, 241, 256, 267, 273
- Herbarius, in Latino, or Moguntinus*, see *Herbarius, Latin*
- Herbarius, Latin*, 16, 17, 18 (fig. 3), 19 (fig. 4), 20 (fig. 5), 21 (fig. 6), 22, 148, 150 (fig. 63), 166, 169 (fig. 74), 189, 190 (fig. 85), 191 (fig. 86), 192 (fig. 87), 193, 194 (fig. 88), 267, 273
- Herbarius, Nederlandste* (Nylandt), 91, 92, 285
- Herbarius Patavinus*, see *Herbarius, Latin*
- “*Herbarius vivus*”, see *Herbaria*
- Herbarius zu Teutsch*, see *Herbarius, German*
- Herbarum vivae eicones* (Brunfels), 26, 52, 53 (fig. 22), 54 (fig. 23), 55, 56 (fig. 24), 57 (fig. 25), 149, 150, 170 (fig. 75), 202, 203, 205 (fig. 97), 206, 207 (fig. 98), 208 (fig. 99), 209, 210, 212, 219, 268, 274
- Herbarz: ginak Bylinář* (Mattioli, Bohemian edition of *Commentarii*), 223, 224, 225, 226 (figs. 112, 113), 276
- Herbert, Lady M., 127
- Herbier, Le grand*, see *Grand herbier, Le*
- Hercules, 7
- Hernandez, F., 109, 283
- Herod the Great, 4
- Heron, J., 35
- Hertfordshire, 129
- Hieronymus Braunschweig, see Jerome of Brunswick
- “Hirtzzung”, 210 (fig. 100)
- Histoire des plantes* (Dodoens and de l’Écluse), 82, 124, 125, 155, 277
- Histoire des plantes, L'*, see *L'histoire des plantes* (Linocier)
- Histoire universelle des plantes* (J. Bauhin), 114
- Historia animalium* (Gesner), 111, 124
- Historia... Erdgewecksen* (Thurneisser zum Thurn), 259, 279
- Historia generalis plantarum* (D’Aléchamps), 106 (fig. 51), 118, 115, 118 (fig. 57), 119, 171–173, 234, 281
- Historia plantarum* (Gesner), 67, 275
- Historia plantarum Lugdunensis*, see *Historia generalis plantarum* (D’Aléchamps)
- Historia... plantarum* (Thurneisser zum Thurn), 259, 260 (fig. 129 and pl. xxv), 261, 279
- Historia plantarum universalis* (Bauhin, J., Cherler and Chaberaeus), 70, 114, 233, 283
- Historia stirpium* (Cordus), 75, 157–160, 277
- Historia stirpium, De*, see *De historia stirpium* (Fuchs)
- Historia unnd Beschreibung* (Thurneisser zum Thurn), 259, 279
- Historia vitis vinique* (Dodoens), 279
- Historiae plantarum... prodromus* (Bauhin and Cherler), 114, 283
- Hohenheim, von, see Paracelsus
- Holborn, Garden in, 129, 135
- Holland, see Low Countries
- Holland, P., 188, 234
- Holy Sepulchre, 25
- Horehound, 49
- Hornbach, 59, 61
- Horto, G. ab, see Orta, G. de
- Hortulus sanitatis* (Durante), 102, 103, 280
- Hortus as a herbal title*, 18
- Hortus Bergianus* (Bergian Library), 52 (pl. vi)
- Hortus Eystettensis* (Besler), 244, 282

Index

- Hortus floridus* (de Passe), 244 (pl. xxiv), 268, 283
 "Hortus hyemalis", see *Herbaria*
Hortus medicus (Camerarius), 77 (fig. 37), 78 (fig. 38), 182 (fig. 81), 281
Hortus sanitatis, see *Ortus sanitatis*
 "Hortus siccus", see *Herbaria*
 Houseleek, 193
 How, W., 285
 Huerte, G. del, see *Orta, G. de*
 Hungary, 77, 87, 88
 Hyacinth, Feathered, 245
 Hydras, 34
Hydrocharis Morsus-ranae L., 90, 177
Hyoscyamus (Henbane), 49, 179
Hypecoum, 179
 Hypericaceae, 176
Hypericum (St John's-wort), 250, 251
Hystory...of Scotland (Boethius), 183
Icones accurate (Camerarius), 281
 Illustration, Botanical, 185–246, 268, *et passim*
 India, 104, 105
 "Indian" pharmacopoeia (Mexico), 109, 110
 Ingolstadt, 64
 "Ireos", 191 (fig. 86)
Iris, 89, 192, 194; *I. Pseudacorus* L., 27 (fig. 7), 191 (fig. 86)
 Isaac Judaeus ("Mayster Isaac"), 47
Isagoges (Spieghel), 142, 282
 Isingrin, 64
 Istria, 25
 Italy, 20, 25, 77, 82, 92–103, 120, 121, 140, 141, 183
Iter plantarum (1629) etc. (Johnson), 134, 284
 Ivory, 46 (fig. 20)
 James I, King, 90
 Jaques, 39
Jardin de sante, Le, 36, 37 (fig. 18), 273
 Jerome of Brunswick (*Liber de arte distillandi*, Boke of Distyllacyon), 50, 201, 266, 273
 Jerusalem, 25
 Jessica, 258
 Job's-tears, 87 (fig. 42), 112 (fig. 54)
 Johnson, T., 10, 15, 91, 134, 135, 137, 233, 237, 238, 239, 240 (fig. 123), 270, 282, 284
 Jonston, J., 285
Joyfull newes (Monardes and Frampton), 106, 108, 109, 278
 Jung (Jungius), J., 162
 Jupiter, 262
 Justinian, 8
 Kammermeister, see *Camerarius*
 Kandel, D., 59, 221
 Kew, the Director of, 11
 Kilian, B., 76 (pl. vii)
 King (Kynge), K., 48, 44
 Kingcups, 127
 Konrad von Megenberg, 14 (pl. iii), 189, 190, 271
 ΚΟΡΩΝΟΤΟΥC, 239, 240 (pl. xxiii)
Kräuter-Buch (Lonitzer), 72, 184
Kräuter Buch (Popp), 252, 284
Krateuas (Cratevas), 8, 9, 185, 239, 270
Kreuter Buch (Bock), 58 (fig. 26), 59, 60 (fig. 27), 62 (fig. 28), 166, 217, 219, 220 (fig. 106), 221 (fig. 107), 222 (fig. 108), 275
Kreuterbuch (Mattioli), 78, 280
Kreüterbüch, *Contrafayt* (Brunfels), 248 (fig. 125), 274; *K. contrafayt*, 209, 274
Kreuterbuch, *Neuw*, see *Neuw Kreuterbuch* (Tabernaemontanus)
Kreüterbüch, *New* (Fuchs), 67, 275
Kreüterbüch oder Herbarius, 269 (fig. 131)
Kreutterbüch (Carrichter), 258, 279
Kreütter Büch, *New* (Bock), 59, 275
Kreutterbüch von allem Erdgewächs (Rösslin), 70, 71 (title-page, fig. 34), 72 (fig. 35), 209, 210 (fig. 100), 274
Kruydtboeck (de l'Obel), 91, 151 (fig. 64), 172 (fig. 76), 230 (fig. 116), 278
 "Kuchenschell", 207 (fig. 98)
 Kyber, D., 275
 "Lacryma or Lachryma Iob", 87 (fig. 42), 112 (fig. 54)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- La Clef des Champs* (Le Moyne de Morgues), 127, 235, 236, 281
Ladies'-mantle, 56 (fig. 24)
Ladies'-slipper, 137
Lambeth, Garden in, 135
Lamium, see Dead-nettle
 "Lapis magnetis", 48
 "Lappa", 208 (fig. 99)
Lancashire, 132
Larkspur, 141
Lathraea, 177
Lathyrus tuberosus L., 213 (fig. 102)
Latimer, H., 120
Latin as lingua franca, 265
Latin Herbarius, see *Herbarius, Latin*
Laudanum, 49
Laurel, 166, 257
Lausanne, 110
Lavatera thuringiaca L., 182 (fig. 81)
 "Lebendig Kreuterbuch", see *Herbaria*
Le Bonheur de ce Monde (Plantin), 80
L'Écluse, C. de, 76, 82, 84 (portrait, pl. viii)–87 (fig. 42), 88, 89, 91, 105, 113, 124, 126, 136, 155, 156 (fig. 66), 157, 174, 227, 229, 230 (pl. xxii), 231 (fig. 117), 233, 277, 279, 280, 282
Leguminosae, 181
Le Moyne de Morgues, J., 127, 235, 236, 281
 "Lentisco del Peru", 236 (fig. 121)
 "Lentylles of the water", 50
Leonardo da Vinci, see *Vinci, L. da*
 "Leopardus", 28 (fig. 8)
L'Escluse, J.-C. de, see *L'Écluse*, C. de
Les Observations de... singularitez (Belon), 234, and initial letters of chapters
Lesser-celandine, 72 (fig. 35), 209
Lettuce, 49
Leyden, 82, 85, 88, 89
L'histoire des plantes (Linocier), 119, 280
Libellus de re herbaria novus (W. Turner), 121, 275
Liber aggregationis, 6, 256, 272
Liber de arte distillandi (Jerome of Brunswick), 50, 201, 273
Liber de proprietatibus rerum (Bartho-lomaeus Anglicus), 2, 13, 14 (pl. iii), 41, 42 (fig. 19), 271
Lichens, 182
Liebhard, see *Camerarius*
Lignamine, J. P. de, 15, 272
Lily (*Lilium*), 12, 18 (fig. 3), 127, 147, 191
Lily-of-the-valley, 152, 189
Lime, slaked, 49
Lime-tree, 200 (fig. 94), 201
Limnanthemum, 177
Linacre, T., 44
Linnaeus, C., 11, 91, 116
Linocier, G., 119
Liquorice, 49
Lisbon, 104, 230
Listera, 177
Lizard-orchis, see *Orchis hircina* L.
Lizards, 232
L'Obel (Lobel, Lobelius), M. de, 76, 84, 85, 89, 90 (portrait, pl. ix), 91, 108, 125, 129, 130, 136, 137, 151 (fig. 64), 172 (fig. 76), 176–179, 181, 229, 230 (fig. 116), 233, 241, 268, 278, 280
Lobelia, 89
Local floras, 100
Lodestone, 48
Loe, J. van der, 82, 227, 229
Long Acre, Garden in, 135
Lonitzer (Lonicer, Lonicerus), A., 72, 134, 221
Lords-and-ladies, see *Arum maculatum* L.
Lotus ornithopodioides L.(?), 239, 240 (pl. xxiii and fig. 123)
Louvain, 82
Love-in-a-mist, 176
Lovell, R., 285
Low Countries, 20, 79–92, 118, 120, 174, 227, 239, 244
Lucian, 7
Ludwig, Count Palatine, 58
Lunar plants, 256, 257 (fig. 128)
 "Lunaria", 221 (fig. 107)
Lynacre or *Lynacro*, see *Linacre, T.*
Lyons, 93, 113, 119, 234
Lyte, H., 70, 82, 125, 126 (fig. 58), 127, 128 (fig. 59), 129, 130, 155, 277

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Lyte, Rev. H. F., 125
 "Lytes-carie", 127
- Macer, A new Herball of*, 44, 274
Macer, Aemilius, or Floridus, 44, 272
 Magdalen College, Oxford, 284
Maianthemum, 177
 Maidenhair-fern, 41, 42, 192 (fig. 87), 252
 Mainz, 16, 20, 27 (fig. 7), 52, 194, 195 (fig. 89), 196 (fig. 90), 197
 Maize (Indian-corn), 70
 "Mala Aurantia Chinensis", 237, 238 (fig. 122)
 Malabar, 104
 Malines, 82
 Mallard, 132
 Malpighi, M., 138
 "Malus", 98 (fig. 47)
 Manardus, J., 55
 Mandrake (*Mandragora, Mandrag*), 7, 8, 18 (pl. v), 39, 40, 123, 179, 247, 248 (fig. 125), 267 (fig. 130)
 Manuscript herbals, 6–17, 21, 26, 38–41, 185, 186, 270
 Maranta, B., 277
 Marburg, 74
 Marché du Vendredi, Antwerp, 79
 "Marentacken", 151 (fig. 64)
 Marie de Brimen, 89
 Marigold, 257; marsh-m., 177
 Marinello, G., 277
 Mars, 258, 259, 262, 263
 Martin de la Cruz, 110
 Mary, Duchess of Suffolk, 74
 Mary, Queen, 120, 121
 Mary, The Virgin, 49
Materia medica, see *De materia medica* (Dioscorides)
 Mattioli (Matthioli, Matthiolus), P. A., 11, 76, 78, 92, 93 (portrait, fig. 43), 94 (fig. 44), 95 (fig. 45). 96 (fig. 46), 97, 98 (fig. 47), 114, 119, 122, 124, 139, 140, 174 (fig. 77), 183 (fig. 82), 221, 223 (fig. 109), 224 (fig. 110), 225 (fig. 111), 226 (figs. 112, 113), 232 (fig. 118), 234, 241, 276, 279, 280
 Maximilian II, Emperor, 82, 87, 92
 Maxwell-Lyte, Sir H., 125
 May-lily, 177
 "Mayden heere", 41
 "Mayster Isaac" (Isaac Judaeus), 47
Meconopsis cambrica Vig., 137
 Medea, 258
 Medicinal botany, 6–12, *et passim*
 Mediterranean region, 3, 89, 92
 Megenberg, see Konrad von Megenberg
 Melanchthon, P., 76, 85
Mercurius Botanicus (Johnson), 134, 284
 Mercury (planet), 262; ("principle"), 250
 Merian, M., 245, 282
 Metal engraving, see Engraving in metal
 Metamorphosis, Goethe's theory of, 100
Methodi herbariae, libri tres (Zaluziansky), 144, 181, 182, 281
Methodi...simplicium (Maranta), 277
 Mexico, 109, 110
 Meydenbach, J., 28
 Meyer, A., 217, 218 (portrait, fig. 105)
 Michel, Seigneur de Montaigne, 141
 Millington, Sir T., 160
 Missel-thrush, 152
 Mistletoe, 51, 151 (fig. 64), 152, 229
 Mithridates, 8
 Mizauld (Mizaldus), A., 277
 Molinaeus, see Desmoulins, J.
 Monardes, N., 10, 86, 105–107 (portrait, fig. 52), 108, 109 (fig. 53), 278
 Monkey, 221
 Monocotyledons, 91, 164, 176, 177, 184
 Montaigne, Michel, Seigneur de, 141
 Montalbani, O., 285
Monte Baldo, Viaggio di, see *Viaggio di Monte Baldo* (Calzolari)
 Monte Cassino, 15, 16

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Montpellier, 85, 90, 91, 113, 114, 118, 119
 Moonwort, 221 (fig. 107)
 More, H., 254
 Moreetus, E., 80; J., 80
 Morison, R., 116, 138
 Morpeth, 119
Morus nigra L. (Mulberry), 224, 226 (fig. 112)
 Mosses, 181
 Mount Sinai, 25
 Moyne, J. Le, see Le Moyne de Morgues, J.
 Mugwort, see *Artemisia*
 Mulberry, see *Morus nigra* L.
 Munich, 14
 "Musci", 182
 Musée Plantin-Moretus, 80, 81
 Museum of natural history, First, 102
 Mushrooms ("Mushherons"), 153, 162, 171, 263
 Musk, 48
 Mutability of species, 5
My mynde to me a kyngdome is, 108
 Mycology, Founder of, 88
 Myrtle, 166
Names of herbes (W. Turner), 121, 276
 Naples, 44, 97, 243, 251
Narcissus, 32 (fig. 13), 89
 Nassau-Saarbrücken, Philip, Count of, 59
 Native herbs, Advantages of using, 255, 256, 261
Natura stirpium, De, see *De Natura stirpium* (Ruellius)
Natural History (Pliny), 8, 12, 14, 165, 166, 188, 234
 Nature... des plantes, De la (Brosse), 144, 145, 250, 255
 Natures and Elements, Four, 23, 24, 45, 46
Nederlandste Herbarius (Nylandt), 91, 92, 286
 "Nenufar", 49 (fig. 21), 149, 169 (fig. 74)
 "Nenuphar", 170 (fig. 75)
Neottia, 177
 Nero, 8
 Netherlands, see Low Countries
 "Nettel", see Stinging-nettle
Neuw Kreuterbuch (Tabernaemontanus), 76, 115, 281
Neuw vollkommenlich Kreuterbuch (Tabernaemontanus), 281
 New College, Oxford, 252
New Herball, A (W. Turner), 70, 121–124, 276
New Herball of Macer, A, 44, 274
New Kreüterbüch (Fuchs), 67, 153, 162, 212, 275
New Kreütter Buch, see *Kreütter Buch, New* (Bock)
 Nicolai, A., 229
 Nicolaus Damascenus, 4
Nicotiana, 179; *N. Tabacum* L., 109 (fig. 53), 229, 230 (fig. 116)
Nieve Herball, A (Dodoens and Lyte), 70, 125, 126 (fig. 58), 127, 128 (fig. 59), 155, 277
Nigella, 176
 "Ninfea", 174 (fig. 77), 241
 Noah, 136
 Noir, P. le, 36
 Nomenclature, Binary system of, 116, 168
 Norman Conquest, 38, 41
 Northumberland, 119
 Norton, G., 76, 129
Nova stirpium adversaria (Pena and de l'Obel), 278
Nuphar, 177; *N. luteum* Sm., 172 (fig. 76), 241; see also Water-lily
 Nuremberg, 75, 77; *N. Dispensatorium*, 75
 Nutmeg, 105
 Nylandt, P., 70, 91, 92, 285
 "Nymfea", 167 (fig. 72), 239
Nymphaea, 177, 241; *N. alba* L., 170 (fig. 75); see also Water-lily
 "Nymphea", 167 (fig. 73)
 Oak, 151 (fig. 64), 166, 225 (fig. 111)
 "Ocimoïdes fruticosum", 77 (fig. 37)
 Octavian, the Irishman, 133
 Odo, 44, 272
Officina Plantiniana, 229

Index

- Olive oil, 49
 Olorinus, J., 18, 283
 Opium, 49
 Orange, 237, 238 (fig. 122)
 "Orbicularis", 16 (pl. iv)
 "Orchades", 181
Orchis hircina L., 227 (fig. 114)
 "Ornithogalum magnum", 118 (fig. 57): *O. umbellatum* L., 202 (pl. xx)
Orobanche (Broomrape), 124, 177
 Orta, G. de (Orto, G. ab), 86, **104**, 105, 277
Ortus sanitatis, 16, 17, 22, **28** (fig. 8), 29 (fig. 9), 30 (figs. 10, 11), **31** (fig. 12), **32** (fig. 13), **33** (fig. 14), **34** (fig. 15), **35** (fig. 16), **36** (fig. 17), 148 (fig. 62), 165 (fig. 70), 166 (fig. 71), 189, 190, **197** (fig. 91), **198** (fig. 92), **199** (fig. 93), **200** (fig. 94), **201**, 202, 203, 210, 217, 273
Ortus sanitatis...en francois, 35, 74, 273
Ortus sanitatis, German, or *Ortus Smaller*, see *Herbarius, German*
 Ostade, A. van, Frontispiece, 91
 Oxalid, 105; *Oxalis*, 96 (fig. 46), 177; *O. acetosella* L., 149
 "Oxyacantha", 187 (fig. 61)
 Padua, 75, 100, 102 (pl. xi), 114, 142
 Palestine, 25, 40
 Palm-tree, Goethe's, at Padua, 100; Schongauer's, 281; seedling, "Palma", 78 (fig. 38), 234
Pambotanologia (Lovell), 285
 "Pances", "Pawnce" (Pansies), 127
 Pandectarius, 25
 "Panis", 34 (fig. 15)
Papaver, 179; Papaveraceae, 179
 Pappus, Fuchs' definition of, 153
 Paracelsus, 248, 249 (portrait, fig. 126)–251, 255, 256, 278
Paradisus Terrestris (Parkinson), 135, 136, 187 (fig. 61), 237, 284
 Parasites, 179
 Paris, 35, 36, 80, 84 (pl. viii), 110, 114, 116, 188 (pl. xvi), 140, 243
 Parisatacco, 108
 Parkinson, J., 134, **135**, **136** (portrait, pl. xv), **137** (fig. 61), 138, 174, 176, 233, 237, 284
Parnassia palustris L., 90
 Pasque-flower, see *Anemone Pul-satilla* L.
 Passe, C. de (Pas, C. vande), 244, 268, 283
 "Passer" and "Pavo", 80 (figs. 10, 11)
 Peach-tree, 36 (fig. 17), 214 (fig. 103), 215
 Peacock, 80 (fig. 11)
 Pear, 94 (fig. 44)
 Pearls, 48, 259
 Pegasus, 35
 Pembroke, Countess of, 127
 Pembroke (Hall) College, Cambridge, 119
Pemptades, see *Stirpium historiae pemptades sex* (Dodoens)
 Pena, P., 85, **90**, 108, 268, 278
 Peony, 7, 150 (fig. 63), 193
 Pepper, 106 (fig. 51)
 Pepys, S., 142
 Persia, 4
 "Persica", see Peach-tree
 Peruvian-mastich, 236 (fig. 121)
 "Petasites", 154 (fig. 65)
 Petiver, J., 233
 "Pfaffenbynt", 216 (fig. 104)
 Pharmacopoeia, English, 261; first official, 75, 76; "Indian" (Mexican), 109, 110; replaces herbals, 268; *фармакопωλαι*, 7 (footnote)
Pharmacorum...Dispensatorium (Cor-dus), 75
 ΦΑΡΜΑΚΟΝ, 186 (pl. xviii)
 Philip, of Nassau-Saarbrücken, 59
 Philip II of Spain, 79, 109
Phoenix dactylifera L. (Date-palm), 78 (fig. 38), 231, 234
Physalis, see Winter-cherry
Physicall Directory, A (Culpeper), 261, 262 (pl. xxvi), 284
Physician using a herbal (Ostade), Frontispiece, 91
 Physicians, College of, 261
Phytobasanos (Columna), 99 (fig. 48), 100, 242 (fig. 124), 243, 281

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Phytognomonica* (Porta), 204 (fig. 96), 236, 237, 251, 252, 253 (fig. 127), 256, 257 (fig. 128), 281
- Phytography, see Description
- Phytologia Britannica* (How), 285
- Phytopinax* (G. Bauhin), 116, 168, 281
- “Pile of Foulders”, 132
- “Pimienta negra”, 106 (fig. 51)
- Pimpernel (*Anagallis*), 10, 155
- “Pimpernuss”, 62 (fig. 28)
- Pinax* (G. Bauhin), 116, 137, 179, 268, 283
- Pinet, A. du, 119
- “Pinkes”, 128 (fig. 59), 135
- “Ponia”, 150 (fig. 63)
- “Piper Nigrum”, 106 (fig. 51)
- Pisa, 64, 77, 144 (pl. xvii)
- Pistil (Pistillum), 152
- Pitton de Tournefort, J., 116, 142
- Plague, 64, 92, 93, 111
- Plantaginaceae, 176
- Plantago* (Plantain), 15 (fig. 1), 177, 188, 257; “P. major”, 180 (fig. 80); “P. quinquenervia rosea”, 161 (fig. 69)
- Plantarum...icones* (de l’Obel), 91, 176, 280
- Plantarum seu stirpium historia* (de l’Obel), 91, 278
- Plantin, C., 79–82, 85, 86, 91, 118, 184, 176, 215, 228, 229, 232, 233, 239, 241, 266
- Plantin, Maison, see Musée Plantin-Moretus
- Plantis Aegypti, De*, see *De plantis Aegypti* (Alpino)
- Plantis, De* (Nicolaus Damascenus), 4
- Platearius, 25, 26
- Plato, 2
- Platter, F., 85, 114, 141, 206
- Pliny, The Elder, 8, 12, 14, 165, 166, 188, 234
- “*Polygonum latifolium*” (*P. multiflorum* All.), 68 (fig. 32)
- Pomegranate, 252
- Poplar, White, 89
- Popp, J., 252, 284
- Poppy, 61, 147; Welsh, 137
- Porta, G. B., 204 (fig. 96), 236, 237, 251, 252, 253 (fig. 127), 255–257 (fig. 128), 281
- Portraiture by herbal artists, 217, 219, 243
- Portugal, 86, 104, 105; see also Lisbon
- Portuguese India, 104, 105
- Potato, 89, 115 (fig. 55), 116, 130 (pl. xiv), 157, 158 (fig. 67)
- Prague, 95, 144, 223, 224
- “Prestes hode”, 50
- Preussische Staatsbibliothek, Berlin, 229, 230 (pl. xxii)
- Priest, Dr, 129
- Primrose, 49
- Principles, Four, 23, 24, 45, 46
- Printing, Invention of, 18, 20
- Prodromos theatri botanici* (G. Bauhin), 115 (fig. 55), 116, 159 (fig. 68), 160, 237, 268, 283
- Professorship of Botany, Earliest, 100
- Proof sheet of *Grete herball*, 44, 45
- Proportion, disregard of, in early illustrations, 198
- Prunus persica* Stokes, see Peach-tree
- Pryme, A. de la, 138
- “Prymerolles”, 49
- Pseudo-Apuleius, see *Herbarium (Apuleius Platonicus)*
- “Psyche” in plants, 2, 5
- “Ptysan” of barley water, 47
- Püch der natur, Das* (Konrad), 14 (pl. iii), 189, 190, 271
- “Pulsatilla”, 183 (fig. 82)
- Pumpkin-gourd, 69 (fig. 33), 70
- Purgantium...historiae* (Dodoens), 279
- “Pynkes”, see “Pinkes”
- “Pyra”, 94 (fig. 44)
- “Pyramid-form” of flower (Albertus), 147
- Pyrola*, 220 (fig. 106)
- Pyrus communis* L., 94 (fig. 44); *P. Malus* L., 98 (fig. 47)
- Quakelbeen, W., 97
- Quatro libros...Nueva España* (Hernandez), 109, 283

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01671-1 - Herbals: Their Origin and Evolution

Agnes Arber

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Queen's College, Oxford, 44
Quthe, P., 138 (portrait, pl. xvi), 143
 Rabbits, 221
Rabel, D., 245, 288
 "Radiolus", 147
Raiss...inn die Morgenländer (Rauwolff), 280
 Raleigh, Sir W., 236
Ranunculus, 89; *R. Ficaria* L., 72 (fig. 35); *R. sceleratus* L., 149
Rariorum...per Hispanias...Historia (de l'Écluse), 86, 87 (fig. 42), 230 (pl. xxii), 231 (fig. 117), 279
Rariorum...per Pannioniam...Historia (de l'Écluse), 87, 88, 280
Rariorum plantarum historia (de l'Écluse), 88, 282
 Rates of pay of herbal illustrators, 229
 Ratisbon, 4
 Ratzenberger, C., 140
 "Rautten", 221 (fig. 107)
 Rauwolff, L., 280
 Ray, J., 116, 138
 Rectangularity of herbal woodcuts, 215
 Red Sea, 25
 References to Sources, Appendices II and III, 286–306
 Reformation, 52, 59, 64, 119, 120, 266
Reneaulme (Renéalmus), P., 243, 282
 "Reubarbe", 126 (fig. 58)
 Rhine, 55
 ρίζοτόμοι, 7 (footnote)
 Rhodes, 25
 Rhodion, see Rösslin, E.
 Richelieu, Cardinal de, 144
 Ridley, N., 120
 Rihel, W., 59
 Rivière, J., 79
 Rome, 4, 15, 75
 Rondelet, G., 85, 90, 102, 118, 141
 Roots in early herbal illustrations, 189
 "Rosa Hierichuntica", 233 (fig. 119), 234
 "Rosaceum", 224 (fig. 110)
 Rose, 147, 149
 Rose-of-Jericho, 233 (fig. 119), 234
 "Rose Ribwoorte", 161 (fig. 69)
 Rose water, 49
 Rosemary, 42, 43
 "Roses, sugre of", 48
Rosmarinus, see Rosemary
 Rösslin, E., 70, 71 (fig. 34), 72 (fig. 35), 209, 210 (fig. 100), 274
 Rota, 84 (pl. viii)
 Royal Library, Windsor, 202 (pl. xx)
 Rudolf II, Emperor, 82
 Ruellius (Ruel), J., 11, 70, 116, 143, 273, 275
Ruscus, 177
 Rushes, 182
Sagittaria sagittifolia L., 90
 St Andrew's Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral, 192
 Saint Catherine, 25
 St John's College, Cambridge, 138
 St John's-wort, see *Hypericum*
 Saint Joseph, 231
 Saint Thomas Aquinas, 4
Salicornia (Glasswort), 101 (fig. 49), 237
 Santa Cruz, Mexico, 110
S. Maria a Gratia (Lisbon), 230
 "Salt", 250
 Salzburg, 249
 Saprophytes, 179
 Saturn, 263
 Savoy, Duke of, 80
 Saxifrage ("Saxifraga", "Saxifraga"), 16, 187 (figs. 83, 84), 188; "of the Ancients", 238, 239
 Saxony, 75
 "Saynt peterwort", 50
 Scaliger, J. J., 85
Schinus Molle L., 236 (fig. 121)
Schinz, S., 70, 219
 Schmiedel, C. C., 112
 Schöffer, P., 20
 Schongauer, M., 231
 Schott, J., 52, 209
 "Scolopendria", 210 (fig. 100)
 Scorpion, 15 (fig. 1), 16, 251–255 (fig. 127)
 Scotland, 131, 133

Index

- Seaweeds, 182
 "Sedum majus", see *Sempervivum arboreum* L.; "S. vulgare majus", 157
 Seedlings, 78 (fig. 38), 233 (fig. 119), 234
Sempervivum arboreum L., 155, 156 (fig. 66), 157
Semplici (Anguillara), 277
Senecio, 153
 Sensitive leaves of *Biophytum*, 105
 Serapio, 25
 Serpent (Snake), 15 (fig. 1), 16, 32, 33 (fig. 14), 48, 252
 "Serpentaria", 20 (fig. 5)
 Seville, 105
 Shakespeare, W., 23, 39, 258
Shephearde's Calender (Spenser), 126, 127
 Shepherd's-purse, 149
 Sibthorp, J., 10, 270
 Sidney, Sir P., 85, 127, 296
 Siena, 75, 92
 "Signatures" of plants, 247, 250–255, 262, 266
 Signs of the Zodiac, 257, 260 (fig. 129, pl. xxv), 261–263
Silene fruticosa L., 77 (fig. 37)
 Simler, J., 111, 112 (fig. 54)
 "Simples", 12, 38, 39, 75, 89, 124, 136, 140, 141, 146, 263
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 15
 Slavonia, 25
 Sleep position of tamarind leaves, 105
 Snail, 223 (fig. 109)
 Snake, see Serpent
 Snapdragon, 155
 "Snowe Hill", 185
 Socrates, 85
 Sods of turf (Dürer), 203, 204
 Solanaceae, 179
Solanum, 179; *S. dulcamara* L., 148 (fig. 62); "S. tuberosum esculentum", *S. tuberosum* L., potato, 89, 115 (fig. 55), 116, 180 (pl. xiv), 157, 158 (fig. 67)
 Solomon's-seal, 68 (fig. 32)
 Somerset, 127; Duke of, 120, 122
 Sommer, J., see Olorinus, J.
 ΣΟΓΧΟC ΤΡΑΞΥC, 4 (pl. i)
- Sonchus*, 4 (pl. i), 153
 "Sops (Soppes) in wine", 127, 128 (fig. 59)
 "Sorell", 149
 "Soul" of plants, see "Psyche"
 Sources, References to, Appendices II and III, 286–306
 Southwell Chapter House, 201
 Spain and Portugal, 86, 104–109, 141, 230
 "Spargen", 175 (fig. 78)
 Sparrow, 30 (fig. 10)
 Species and genus, 166, 168, 169
Specimen Historiae Plantarum (Reineaulme), 243, 282
 Speckle, V. R., 217, 218 (portrait, fig. 105), 219
 Spenser, E., 126, 127
 Spieghel (Spigelius), A., 142, 282
 Spitalfields, 261
 Sponges, 181
 Squamony, 48
 Stained glass, "Gothic" and renaissance periods, 202
 Stamen, Fuchs' definition, 153; Grew's discovery of function, 160, 268; term first used by Pliny, 12
Staphylea pinnata L., 62 (fig. 28)
 "Star-form" of flower (Albertus), 147
 Star-of-Bethlehem, 202 (pl. xx)
 Stars, Power of the, 23, 256–263
 Stinging-nettle, ("Nettel"), 153, 256
Stirpium adversaria nova (Pena and de l'Obel), 90, 91, 176–179, 230 (fig. 116), 268, 278
Stirpium, De, see *De stirpium* (Bock)
Stirpium historiae pemptades sex (Doctoens), 82, 83 (fig. 40), 84 (fig. 41), 129, 155, 227 (fig. 114), 228 (fig. 115), 229, 232, 255, 280
Stirpium icones (Chaberaeus), 233, 285
 Stockholm, 52 (pl. vi)
 Strasburg, 52, 55, 61, 219, 221
 ΚΤΡΑΤΙΩΤΗC Ο ΧΙΛΙΟΦΥΛΛΟC, 10 (pl. ii)
 Strawberry, 60 (fig. 27)
 Strawberry-tree, 137
 "Suber primus", 225 (fig. 111)
 Suffolk, Mary, Duchess of, 74

Index

- “Sulphur”, 250
- Sundew, 177, 181
- Sunflower, 108
- Superstitions connected with plants, 7, 8, 39, 40, 42, 48, 47, 48, 50, 59, 61, 123, 124, **130–134**, **247–263**, 266
- “Sweete Williams”, 128 (fig. 59)
- Switzer, C., 237
- Switzerland, **110–116**, 118, 120, 140, 141
- Symphytum officinale* L., 53 (fig. 22)
- “Synnaw”, 56 (fig. 24)
- Syria, 3, 4, 270
- Tabernaemontanus, J., 70, **76**, 115, 130, 237, 255, 266, 281
- Tadpoles, 203 (fig. 95)
- Tagus, 104
- Tamarind, 105
- Tamus*, 177
- Tardieu, A., 84 (pl. viii)
- Terminology, Botanical, 12, 152, 153, 155, 162
- Theatrum anatomicum* (G. Bauhin), 114 (pl. xiii)
- Theatrum botanicum* (Parkinson), 136 (pl. xv), 137, 174, 284
- Theatrum Flora*e, 245, 283
- The names of herbes* (W. Turner), 121, 276
- Theobalds, Garden at, 129
- Theodor, J., see Tabernaemontanus, J.
- Theophrastus, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 55, 92, 124, 143, 146, **163**, **166**, 272
- Thistles, 173, 181
- Three Bookes, The*, see *Joyfull newes* (Monardes and Frampton)
- Thurneisser zum Thurn, L., 258–260 (fig. 129, pl. xxv), 261, 279
- Tilia*, see Lime-tree
- “Tithymalus characia”, 157
- Toadstools (“Tode stoles”), 171, 223 (fig. 109)
- Tobacco, 108, 109 (fig. 53), 229, 230 (fig. 116)
- “Todeflaxe”, 155
- Toothwort, 177, 252
- Touraine, 79
- Tournefort, see Pitton de Tournefort, J.
- Tractado de las drogas* (Acosta), 105, 106 (fig. 51), 279
- Tractatus de virtutibus herbarum* (Arnaldus de Villa Nova), 21 (fig. 6), 22, 150 (fig. 63), 169 (fig. 74), 191 (fig. 86), **192** (fig. 87), 194 (fig. 88), 273
- Tradescant, J., 135
- “Tragorchis”, 227 (fig. 114)
- Tragus, H., see Bock, J.
- Trapa natans* L., 63 (fig. 29), 221
- Trattato de semplici* (Donati), 284
- Tree habit and classification, 163–166, 181
- Tree-of-knowledge, 32, 33 (fig. 14), 200
- Tree-of-life, 32, 33
- “Treumyan”, 149
- Treveris, P., 44
- Trevisa, J., 2, 190, 271
- Trew, C. J., 111
- “Treyfoyle, Heart”, 254
- “Tribulus aquaticus”, 63 (fig. 29)
- Trifolium*, 177; “*T. acetosum*”, 96 (fig. 46)
- Tübingen, 64, 74, 113, 114
- Tuggy, Mistress, 135
- Turkey, 9, 88, 97
- Turner, R., **254**, 255, 285
- Turner, W., 10, 70, **119–124**, 130, **132**, **133**, 138, 140, **153**, **155**, 237, 266, 267, 275, 276
- Turner on Birds*, 132, 133
- Tuscany, 96
- Tussilago Farfara* L., 178 (fig. 79); *T. Petasites* L., 154 (fig. 65)
- Twayblade, 177
- “Two-headed eagle” in fern rhizome, 59
- Tyrol, 97
- Umbelliferae, 10 (pl. ii), 164, 173, 176, 179, 259, 260 (pl. xxv)
- Unicorn, 137
- Universal Herbal, The* (Green), 255
- Uppsala, 116
- Utrecht, 244
- Valerian, 98
- Van der Borcht, P., 229, 230

Index

- Van der Loe (Vanderloe), J., 82, 227, 229
 Vatican Library, 110
 Venice, Venetian republic, 92, 95, 100, 223
 Vérard, A., 35, 74
 Vervain, 47
 Vespasian, 8
 "Vetonica altilis" (Pinks), 128 (fig. 59)
 "Vettonica" (Betony), 188
Viaggio di Monte Baldo (Calzolari), 100, 279, 280
 Victoria and Albert Museum, 236
 Vienna, 9, 14, 82, 86–88, 204 (pl. xxi)
 Vienna Codex (Dioscorides), see *Codex Aniciae Julianae*
Vigna sinensis Endl. or *V. unguiculata* (L.) Walp., 186 (pl. xviii)
 Vinci, L. da, 202 (pl. xx), 203, 217
 Vine, 5, 153, 162, 192
 Violet, 147, 189
 Virginia, 130
Viribus herbarum, De (Macer), 44, 272
Virorum doctorum effigies, 98 (fig. 43)
Virtutibus herbarum, De, 6, 256, 272
Viscum album L. (Mistletoe), 51, 151 (fig. 64), 152, 229
Vita Conradi Gesneri (Simler), 111, 112 (fig. 54)
- Walnut, 252, 253
 "Walwurtz mänlin", 53 (fig. 22)
 War, Civil, The, 135
 Watènes, Seigneur de, 86
 "Water crowfote", 149
 Water-lily, 16, 49 (fig. 21), 149, 167 (figs. 72, 73), 169 (fig. 74), 170 (fig. 75), 172 (fig. 76), 174 (fig. 77), 177, 188, 193, 217, 229, 239, 241
 Water plants, "Swimming", 177
 "Waterwort", 41
 "Wegrich, Breyt", 180 (fig. 80)
 Weiditz, H., 55, 206, 207, 209, 268; see also Brunfels, O.
 Wells, Deanery of, 120
 Welsh-poppy, 137
 Wemding, 64
 Westminster, Garden in, 135
 White-bryony, 40
 White-poplar, 89
 White-water-lily, see *Nymphaea alba* L.
 Whorls, Alternation of, in the flower, 147
 "Whyte elebore", 48
 Wild-arum, see *Arum maculatum* L.
 William the Silent, 90
 Willows, Theophrastus on, 166; "wool" of, 61
 Winckler, N., 258, 279
 Windisch land, 25
 Windsor, Royal Library, 202 (pl. xx)
 Winter-aconite, see *Eranthis hiemalis* L.
 Winter-cherry, 194, 196 (fig. 90), 197 (fig. 91), 198, 199
 "Winter gardens", see Herbaria
 Winter-green ("Winter grün"), 220 (fig. 106)
 Wittenberg, 74, 77, 140
 Wolf, 257
 Wolf, K., 111
Wonder Trees (Centuria Arborum Mirabilium), Olorinus, 18, 283
 Woodcuts (wood-engravings), botanical, 186–241, *et passim*; graver's burin, 225, 226 (figs. 112, 113)
 Woodpecker, 7
 Wood-sorrel, 50, 148, 149, 177
 Wormwood, see *Artemisia*
Worthy practise, A (Fuchs), 64
 Wotton, Sir H., 95–97, 135
 Wyer, R., 44
 Wynkyn de Worde, 41, 190
 Ximenez, F., 283
 Yellow-flag, see *Iris Pseudacorus* L.
 "Yvery" (Ivory), 46 (fig. 20)
- Zaluziansky, A., 98, 144, 181, 182, 183, 281
Zea Mays L. (Indian-corn), 70
 Zocchi, G., 144 (pl. xvii)
 Zodiac, Signs of, 257, 260, (fig. 129, pl. xxv), 261–263
 Zouche, Lord, 90
 "Zparagus", 166, (fig. 71)
 Zurich, 110, 111, 219, 265
 Zweibrücken, 59