

## INDEX

- Abetot, Urse d' : 154, 170-176, 179-180, 195, 305, 313, 423, 469.  
 Abingdon Abbey : its knights 221, 305-6.  
 Airy, Revs. W. and B. R. : 55.  
 Albini "Brito," William de : 211, 213; his wife, 474-6.  
 Albini, Henry de : 201, 210, 213, 214.  
 — Nigel de : 213, 220.  
 Alfred : the name of 327: *see also* Lincoln.  
 Alfred of Espagne (not Spain) : 327, 329.  
 Alfred of Marlborough : 324, 327.  
 Alneto, Herbert de : 487.  
 Amiens : Custumal of 557.  
 Andrews, Dr. : 396.  
 "Anglicus numerus"—*see* Hundred.  
 Archer, Mr. T. A. : 330, 339, 341, 342, 344-5, 347, 349-352, 368-9, 375, 377, 480, 574; his remarkable statement 353; champions Prof. Freeman 390; throws him over 391-2; contradicts him flatly 393, 399; opposes him wrongly 354-8; his tactics 394, 401-2, 403; his knowledge of Old French 403; on Wace's age and sources 407-8; on his sobriety 409; on Prof. Freeman's errors 437, 446.  
 Archers : use of 363, 367, 369-372.  
 "Archijustitiarii," the : 576.  
 Ardres, the Lords of : 462-4.  
 Armorial bearings : earliest 471, 474.  
 Arms of England, Royal : 540.  
 Arques, The relief of : 382-5.  
 Arundel, Earl of : his *carta* [1166] 245.  
 — Earldom of : 187.  
 Assessment, the system of : 573;  
     Anglo-Saxon 45 *sqq.*; reduced 49-54, 65; independent of area or value 63; said to be determined by area 87, 90, by value 65, origin of 91 *sqq.*

B. H.

Assessment for danegeld 500.  
 — in East Anglia 98-103; in Kent 103 *sqq.*, 109; exemption from 108-111; changes of 155; of Abingdon and Worcester Abbeys 170; in Lindsey 181: *see also* Vills; *Wara. Auxilium*—*see* Scutage.

Aynho, Northants. : 503-4.

Bainard, Ralf : 461, 475.  
 Baldwin (de Clare), the Sheriff : 330, 445, 447, 474, 522-3; his sons, *ib.* 472-3, 486.  
 Bampton, Robert of : 483, 486.  
 Barbery Abbey : 193.  
 Barnstaple : Fief of 486; Honour of 266.

*Barones* were tenants-in-chief 118.

Barons—*see* Cinque Ports.

Basset family and fief : 154-5.  
 — Ralf : 197, 199.  
 — Richard : 197-203, 211, 212-3.  
 — Thomas : 504, 507, 511, 512, 513.  
 — William : 509-514.  
 Bath, Godfrey, Bishop of : 483, 484-5.  
 Baudri : his poem 348, 368, 371, 372-3, 374.  
 Bayeux Tapestry : 341, 348, 349-351, 358, 363, 375, 376-7, 392, 404-5, 416.

Bayonne : Custumal of : 555-6.  
 Beauchamp family and fief : 170-180, 195, 197-201.

Beauchamp, Maud de : 191, 194-5.  
 — Philip de : 200.

Beaumont, Robert de : 353.  
 Becket, Thomas : his opposition in 1163, 498, 501-2, 528; his movements in 1170, 506, 534.

Bedfordshire : Assessment in 55-57.

Bell : Ringing of the town 554.

Bémont, M. Ch. : 437.

Berkshire : Hidation in 65.

Betham, Sir W. : 519, 526-7.

P P

- Bigot, Roger : 329.  
 Birch, Mr. de Gray : 4-5, 140, 169.  
 Bishops : knight service of 249, 278 ;  
     their style before consecration 427,  
     484.  
 Blois—*see* Peter.  
 Boivin-Champeaux, M. : 541, 543-5,  
     548.  
 Bosham : *Capellaria de* 249, 320.  
 Boulogne, Eustace, Count of : 321, 330,  
     381, 422-3, 424-5, 460, 462-4.  
 Boulogne, Eustace (the younger), Count  
     of : 270.  
 Bourne (Cambridgeshire) : Honour of  
     256.  
 Bourne (Lincoln) : descent of 165.  
 Brakelond, Jocelin de : 531-3, 573.  
 Bretons : 327-8, 331, 379 ; their  
     alleged inferiority 361.  
*Breve abbatis*, the : its meaning 28,  
     29, 135-6.  
 Brihtric, son of Ælfgar : 422, 423-4.  
 Bristol : its trade with Ireland 466.  
 Brittany : Honour of 245.  
 Buci, Robert de : 154-5, 212-213.  
 Buckinghamshire : Hidation in 66.  
 Burkes : origin of the 517  
     “Burna” (Westbourne) : 427.  
 Burrows, Prof. Montagu : 319, 558-9,  
     562-570.
- Cahors, Patrick de : 109.  
 Cambridge : its wards 72 ; its “law-  
     men” 89 ; alleged earldom of  
     185-7.  
 Cambridgeshire, hundreds of : ana-  
     lysed 45-54—*see also Inquisitio* ;  
     Picot.  
*Camerarius*, Aubrey de Vere : 215,  
     216, 220, 575 ; his son Robert  
     220.  
 “Candidus”—*see* Hugh “Candidus.”  
 Canterbury, See of : its knights 250,  
     300.  
 Canterbury, Geoffrey (Ridel), Arch-  
     deacon of : 504, 507, 576.  
*Carta of 1166* : 236 *sqq.* 265, 285,  
     289, 525 ; sealing of 243 ; their  
     evidence 249 *sqq.* ; errors in 286-8,  
     298, 574.  
*Caruca*, the Domesday : contained  
     eight oxen 35, 36.  
 Carucate : 120 acres in the 38, 70 ; as  
     a measure of assessment 69 *sqq.*  
     78, 85, 87-90 ; connected with the  
     plough team 108.  
 Castle-guard : 251, 296.
- Castles built in England : 320-326.  
 Chancellors — *see* Geoffrey, Ranulf,  
     Regenbald, Waldric.  
 Charters, the re-sealed [1198] : 549-51.  
 Chester : Earls of 184-7 ; “lawmen”  
     of 86 ; its trade with Dublin 465-7.  
 Chokes, Anselin de : 218.  
 Church, the : exactions from the 279,  
     310, 530, 546.  
 Cinque Ports : their system of “purses”  
     99 ; peculiar penalty in 552 *sqq.* ;  
     confederation of 558, 562-3 ; its  
     name 559.  
 Cinque Ports : Barons of 560, 569 ;  
     “honours at court” 561, 565.  
 Cinque Ports : their charters 563-6,  
     570 ; their courts 570 ; their com-  
     plex polity 571.  
 Cirencester Charters, The : 421, 426.  
 Civic League, an alleged : 433-5.  
*Civitas* : meaning of 338.  
 Clare family and fief : 287, 469-475,  
     523, 574-5. *See* Baldwin.  
 Clare, Baldwin Fitz Gilbert de : 161,  
     221, 474, 522-3.  
 Clare, Richard Fitz Gilbert de : 329,  
     469.  
 Clermont, Adeliz de : 522-3.  
 Cleveland, Duchess of : 386, 473, 489.  
 Clinton—*see* Glynton.  
 Cockayne, Mr. T. O. : 147, 148, 153.  
 Colchester : Charter to 479 ; municipal  
     custom at 554.  
*Commendatio* : 30-35.  
 Commune : offences against the 552-8 ;  
     spread of the 555-6 ; its inde-  
     pendent growth 566, 570.  
*Constabularia*, the : 259, 261, 287.  
*Consuetudines* : due from sokemen and  
     freemen 30-33.  
 Corfe Castle : 339.  
 Cornhill, Gervase de : 471.  
     — Henry de : 479.  
 Cornwall : assessment in 63 ; low 93,  
     96 : *see also* Devon.  
 Cornwall : earldom of 487.  
     — Reginald, Earl of : 504, 507, 509.  
 Counties, groups of : defined by as-  
     essment 94-6.  
 Courcy, William de : 222.  
 Coutances, Geoffrey, Bishop of : 133-4,  
     138, 460.  
 Craon, Alan de : 202, 211, 214.  
 Crown, Power of the : 529.  
*Curia Regis*, The : 509-15, 538, 576 ;  
     mention of 142. *See* *Placita*.  
 Danegeld : normal 55, 103 ; its origin

*Index*

579

- 91; its local incidence 93-6; its connection with the Hundred 98-103, 148, 153, 156; early levy of 140; remitted on "waste" 149; unpaid 154; its assessment 204, 500; alleged debate on 497; not compounded for 499.
- Danish districts: assessment of the 69, 71, 573; the "long" hundred in 70; limits of 71-3, 86-7, 107; carucated 91. *See* "Six carucates."
- Dare*—*see Recedere.*
- Defensio*: represents assessment 117, 204.
- De La Rue, Chevalier : 519, 526.
- Delgove, M. l'Abbé : 477, 479.
- Democracy: its failure 394-8.
- Derbyshire: a Danish district 72; low assessment of 95; possible Hundreds in 203-4.
- Devon: assessment in 62-3; low 93, 96; earldom of 473, 486; Sheriffs of 301.
- Dialogus de Scaccario*: 143-4.
- "Dispensator," Robert : 170-176, 179, 180, 190, 194-5, 313.
- Distraint : 311.
- Domesday Book: omissions in 16, 17, 28, 36; errors in 18-21, 36, 39, 40, 43, 79, 132, 140, 223, 425-6; general excellence 20; duplicate entries in 21-27, 461; not a verbal transcript 22, 24-7; analysis required 55, 66, 90, 98; its love of variety 22, 26, 83, 283; Leets mentioned in 101; its compilation 139; *Liber de Wintonia* 140; its two volumes 140-2; its date 139, 140, 264; used by the pseudo-Ingulf 142; first mention of 142-3; *Liber de thesauro* 143; preserved at Winchester 143-5; removed to Westminster 144; names of tenants in 157-60, 166-8; its alleged silence as to feudal tenures 229, 306-7; contrasted with returns of 1166, 236; mentions knight service 300.
- Domesday Hide—*see Hide.*
- MSS.: pedigree of 146, 572.
- Survey, the: how executed 118-22, 133-4; styled *Descriptio* 139, 145.
- of St. Paul's, The : 103-7.
- tenants, and their heirs : 121, 123, 127-8, 154-6, 157-61, 166-8, 170-80, 183-5, 189, 190, 194-5, 205-
- 14, 220-3, 294, 295-6, 302, 306-7, 312-3, 323-4, 327, 330, 461, 469, 472-3, 486-7, 574.
- Dominium*: meaning of 241.
- Donum*—*see Scutage.*
- Dorset Boroughs in Domesday : 113, 433-8, 448: *see Civic League.*
- Dorset: the *firma unius noctis* in 109, 113.
- Dover: as a Cinque Port 565, 567; Garrison of 272.
- Droitwich: survey of 177-8, 179-80.
- Dublin: its trade with Chester 465-7.
- Dugdale, Sir William: his errors, 470, 474-5.
- Eadgyth—*see Edith.*
- Eadric the wild : 326.
- Eadric (? the wild) : 422, 424.
- Earldoms of two counties : 429.
- East Anglia—*see Norfolk, Suffolk.*
- Edith, wife of Edward the Confessor : 148, 154, 445-6, 448.
- Edward the Confessor: his foreign tastes 318-9, 568; his priest Regenbald 421; his alleged charter to the Cinque Ports 562-6.
- Edward I: his Cinque Ports charter 562, 564, 566, 569.
- Ellis, Mr. A. S. : 320, 331.
- Sir Henry: ignored the *Inq. Com. Cant.* 4; misrepresented the Northamptonshire geld-roll 59; edited the *Inq. El.* 124; on date of Domesday 140: on its mention 142; prints the Northamptonshire geld-roll 147; on Domesday jurors 169; unduly depreciated by Prof. Freeman 437, 446; on Walter Tirel 468.
- Elmley Castle: descent of 176.
- Elton, Mr. C. : 109.
- Ely: charters to church of 268-9; its knights 300; despoiled of lands 459-61: *see also Placitum.*
- Ely: Nigel, bishop of : 427, 484.
- William, bishop of: *see Longchamp.*
- Enfeoffment: *sine carta* 258; antiquity of 295; special 158. *See Feoffment.*
- Engaine family and fief: 148, 154-6, 159, 221.
- Eschalers, Hardwin d': 22, 23, 137.
- "Escuz": meaning of 401-2, 415.
- Essex, Alice of: 504.
- Geoffrey, Earl of: 503, 575.
- William, Earl of: 503, 508.

- Eudo Dapifer 157, 222; his fief 460; his wife 469, 470, 472, 575.  
 Euremou (Envermeu), Hugh de: 159–161, 165.  
 Eustace, sheriff of Hunts: 167, 222–3.  
 Evesham: Henry II. at 510, 516.  
 — Abbey: its knights 302–3; its service 304; Æthelwig, abbot of 304–5; Walter, abbot of 302–3.  
 Evidence: treatment of historical 379, 441, 449, 451, 454–5, 495–6.  
 Ewald, Mr. A. C.: 140.  
 Ewyas Harold: 324.  
 Exaggerations of chroniclers: 281, 290.  
 Exchequer: early mention of 178; at Winchester 503–4.  
 Exchequer Rolls: 250, 263 *sqqq.*  
 Exeter: military service of 68; the Conqueror's siege of 431 *sqq.*; breaching of its walls 439–442; besieged by Swegen 439; offends William 443; is favoured by him 444; its alleged penalty 445; its tribute 446–8, 452; baffles William 450; is “betrayed” 451; parallel with Le Mans 453.  
 Exeter: Baldwin of: *see* Baldwin.  
*Exoniensis, Liber:* *see* *Liber Exoniensis.*  
 Fytton, Mr.: on the Domesday hide 37, 44, 63; his methods 42, 64, 112–114, 183; his Somerset book 61–2, 112; on the Leicestershire hide 82; on the Devonshire hide 93; on assessment in Lincolnshire 96; on the *firma unius noctis* 114; on the comital Manors of Somerset 115; his “Key to Domesday” 114, 203; on Domesday Book 139; on the Lindsey Survey 188; on Danegeld 499; on Henry II. 505–7, 509–512, 576.  
 Falvel (Fauvel) Gilbert: 167, 223.  
 Faritius, Abbot: 142.  
 Fécamp Abbey: grants to 319, 567–569.  
 Feoffment: the “old” and “new” 237–9, 242, 246. *See* Enfeoffment.  
 Feudal Court, the: 258.  
 Feudalism in England: underrated 247, 262, 313, 319, 535–8. *See* Knight-service.  
 Fiefs: descent of 210–214; “Mouvance” of 471; the chief lay ones 253–7; Succession to 154–5, 158–9, 161, 167, 175–6, 179, 196–7, 210–214.  
 Fifield: origin of the name 69.  
 Finance—*see* Danegeld.  
 Fine: an early Leicestershire 212.  
 Fines: Introduction of 509 *sqqq.*, 575–6; development of 515–6.  
*Firma unius noctis:* 109–114.  
 Fitz Audelin, William: 465, 504–5, 509–511, 512, 516–518.  
 Fitz Count, Brian: 218.  
 Fitz Dolfin, Patrick: 489.  
 — Uchtred: 489.  
 Fitz Maldred, Gilbert: 489.  
 — Robert: 488–9.  
 Fitz Odo, William: 487.  
 Fitz Osbern, Earl William: 428, 430.  
 Fitz Ralf, William: 509–514.  
 Fitz Richard, William: 487.  
 Fitz Stephen, Robert: 521–5.  
 Fitz Uchtred, Dolfin: 489, 490.  
 Fitz Walters, Origin of the: 475, 575.  
 Fitz Winemar, Walter: 220.  
 Five Boroughs, the: 71–2.  
 Five hides: a unit of assessment 44 *sqq.*; even in towns 45, 156; connected with military service 45, 67–9, 232–4; conspicuous in Oxon and Berks 65; in Bucks, Wilts and Middlesex 66; originates place-names 69; its origin 91 *sqq.*; its antiquity 92; not a knight's fee 293–5; *see also* Towns.  
 Five knights: unit of military service 257, 259, 288, 296.  
 Flambard, Ranulf: his alleged action 226–9, 231; his real action 308–10, 330.  
 Fleming, Ralf and Guy: 216.  
 Foliot, Richard: 219.  
 Food-rents—*see* Wales.  
 Foreign Service: Liability to 528 *sqqq.*; exemption from 530, 532–4; a moot obligation 534–5, 538.  
 Freeman, Professor: unacquainted with the *Ing. Com. Cant. 4*; ignores the Northamptonshire geld-roll 149; confuses the *Inquisitio geldi* 148; his contemptuous criticism 150, 337, 385, 434, 454; when himself in error 151; his charge against the Conqueror 152, 573; on Hugh d'Envermeu 159; on Hereward 160–4; his “certain” history 323, 433; his “undoubted history” 162, 476; his “facts” 436; on Heming's cartulary 169; on Mr. Waters 190; on the introduction of feudal tenures 227–31, 260, 267–72, 301, 306; on the knight's fee 234; on Ranulf Flam-

*Index*

581

- bard 228; on the evidence of *Domesday* 229-31; underrates feudal influence 247, 536-8; on scutage 268; overlooks the Worcester relief 308; influenced by words and names 317, 338; on Normans under Edward 318-*sqq.*; his bias 319, 394-7; on Richard's castle 320 *sqq.*; confuses individuals 323-4, 386, 473; his assumptions 323; on the name Alfred 327; on the Sheriff Thorold 328-9; on the battle of Hastings 332 *sqq.*; his pedantry 334-9; his "palisade" 340 *sqq.*, 354, 370, 372, 387, 391, 403; misconstrues his Latin 343, 436; his use of Wace 344-7, 348, 352, 355, 375; on William of Malmesbury 346, 410-14, 440; his words suppressed 347, 393; on the Bayeux Tapestry 348-51; imagines facts 352, 370, 387, 432; his supposed accuracy 353, 354, 384, 436-7, 440, 446, 448; right as to the shield-wall 354-8; his guesses 359, 362, 366, 375, 378-9, 380, 387, 389, 433-5, 450, 462; his theory of Harold's defeat 360, 380-1; his confused views 364-5, 403, 439, 446, 448; his dramatic tendency 365-6; evades difficulties 373, 454; his treatment of authorities 376-7, 449-51; on the relief of Arques 384; misunderstands tactics 381-3, 387; on Walter Giffard 385-6; his failure 388; his special weakness 388, 391; his splendid narrative 389, 393; his Homeric power 391; on Harold and his Standard 402-3; on Wace 404-6, 409; on Regenbald 425; on Earl Ralf 428; on William Malet 430; on the Conqueror's earldoms 429; his *Domesday* errors and confusion 151, 425, 428, 436-7, 445-8, 463; on "the Civic League" 433-5; his wild dream 438; his special interest in Exeter 431; on legends 441; on Thierry 451, 458; his method 454-5; on Lisois 460; on Stigand 461; on Walter Tirel 476-7; on St. Hugh's action [1197] 528; on the Winchester Assembly 535-8; distorts feudalism 537; on the king's court 538; on Richard's change of seal 540; necessity of criticising his work, xi., 353.
- Fyfield—*see* Fifield.
- Gant, Walter de : 189, 190.
- Gardiner, Prof. : 401.
- Gaunt, Agnes de : 203.
- Geld-roll—*see* *Danegeld*, Northamptonshire.
- Genealogy — *see* *Domesday* tenants, Fitz Audelin, Marmion, Montmorency, Neville, Tirel.
- "Gemot," the : not feudal 536-8.
- Geoffrey the Chancellor : 483, 485.
- Geroy and his offspring : 469.
- Gervase, Chronology of : 492.
- Gesta Stephani* : authority of 492-5.
- "Gewerod" : 147—*see* *Wara*.
- Giffard, the aged Walter : 385; his daughter Rohese 469, 470.
- William, Bishop of Winchester 470.
- Giffards : greatness of the 468-9, 472.
- Glanvile, Ranulf de : 504, 507, 576.
- Glastonbury Abbey : its knights 302, 305.
- Gloucester, Family of De : 313.
- Robert, Earl of : 188, 221, 222, 486, 492-4.
- William, Earl of : 494.
- Glynton, Geoffrey de : 216.
- Gneist, Dr. R. : on knight-service 225, 231-2, 259, 290.
- Godwine : Prof. Freeman on 396-7.
- Grantmesnil, Ivo de : 457-8.
- Green, Mr. J. R. : on Chester 466; on the Danish districts 71, 86; on aggregate of knights 290.
- Greenstreet, Mr. J. : on the Lindsey Survey 181-3, 187-8.
- Gresley, William de : 200, 213-4.
- Gross, Dr. C. : on the Coroner 122.
- Grouping of Vills for assessment : 46 *sqq.*; *see also* Vills.
- Guines, Count of : 403.
- Gundeville, Hugh de : 504, 505, 507, 514.
- Hale, Archdeacon : 103.
- Hall, Mr. Hubert : 144, 145, 263, 313, 419, 503.
- Hamilton, Mr. N. E. S. A. : edits the *Inq. Com. Cant.* 5, 459; rates it too highly 10-12; edits the *Inq. El.* 124.
- Hampshire : the *firma unius noctis* in 109-10.
- Hamslope, Michael de : 220.
- Habsburgs, the English : 527.
- Harding, son of Eadnoth : 330.
- Harold : half a Dane 318; his tactics

- 342-3, 357, 359-62, 364-7; styled king by William 422, 425.
- Hardy, Sir T. D. : 4.
- Harrison, Mr. F. : 336, 339.
- Hastings : 319; in Domesday 567; its barons 561, 566-7, 568; its charter 565; its harbour 568.
- Hastings : Battle of 332 *sqq.*, 574 (*see* Table of Contents).
- Hastings : ravages near 151, 573.
- Henry I. : his favourites, 197, 212; charters of 268-9, 301, 302; 472, 480-1; he exacts military service 305; and the Church 310; his Cirencester charter 426-7; his Plimpton charter 482-7.
- Henry II. : his alleged invasion in 1147, 491; his movements in 1142-9, 491-3, 495; his action in 1163, 498, 500, 501-2, 528; his movements in 1175-6, 509-513; confirms fines 510, 515-6; his Cinque Port charters 561, 565-6, 570; his writ for Chester 465; his legal reforms 576.
- Henry (King), son of Henry II. : his court at Winchester 503 *sqq.*; his movements in 1170-1174, 504-5.
- Hereford Castle : 325. *See also* Ralf.
- Herefordshire : Normans in 320-326.
- Hereward "the Wake" : 159-164.
- Hertford, earldom of : 473.
- Hertfordshire : assessment in 59, 60.
- Hesdin, Ernulf de : 109.
- Hidarii* : their relation to the hide 107.
- Hide, the Domesday : four virgates in 13, 36, 573; a hundred and twenty acres in 38-44; not an areal measure 63-4, but a term of assessment 65, 91, 109; peculiar use of the word in Leicestershire 82-5, and in Lancashire 86; the alleged double 104-106; its origin 573.
- Hide, the areal 70.
- of Lancashire 86.
- of Leicestershire 82.
- Historical evidence : treatment of—*see* Evidence.
- Historical Research : present sphere of 539.
- Historical Truth : 435.
- "Honour" : the term 311.
- "Hostiarus," Robert : his fief 26-7.
- House: Communal demolition of 552 *et seq.*
- Hoveden : accuracy of 540, 541-2, 544, 547-9.
- Howlett, Mr. R. : 491-6, 560.
- Hugh "Candidus" : value of his chronicle 160-161, 163; on the Peterborough fees 166.
- Hundred : quartering of the 47 *sqq.* 58, 101; it was assessed as a whole 49-54, 63, 91; the unit for the Domesday Survey 53, and for collection of Danegeld 53, 95, 99-103; the 'double' 58, and the 'half' 59, 121, the triple 60; its relation to 100 hides 59, 98; its origin 97; how named 203.
- Hundred Court : used for the Domesday Survey 118-120, 122, 133; witness of 209.
- Hundred : the Leicestershire 80-82, 196, 203-4.
- Hundred : the "Long" 69-71.
- of twelve carucates, the 73-79, 84, 204.
- Hunt, Rev. W. : 322, 326, 333, 355, 357, 390, 473, 523-4.
- Hunter, Rev. J. : 55.
- Hunting : connected with Pytchley 155-6, with Langham 479.
- Huntingdonshire : assessment in 57-8.
- Husting, the Court of : 122.
- Hythe : its charter 565.
- Ilbert, the sheriff : 460-1.
- Ingulf, the pseudo- : 142, 145, 159, 164-6, 188, 328; uses William of Malmesbury, 419.
- Inquisitio Comitatus Cantabrigiensis*, the : its discovery 3; is a transcript of the Domesday returns 6, 146, 572; its system 7; collated with the *Ing. El.* 8-10; specimen of 9; its omissions 12-14; errors in 14-16, 22, 28, 40, 41; special information in 29; illustrates the *caruca* 35, and the Domesday hide 36; often omits *terra regis* 41-3, 47; value of its Vill-assessments, 44 *sqq.*, 50; its lists of jurors 118 *sqq.*; its variants from the *Ing. El.* 126-9.
- Inquisitio Comitatus Eliensis*, the : 4, 6, 123-139; edited by Sir Henry Ellis, 124; again by Mr. Hamilton 5; its origin 7-9; specimen of 9; its value 19; its texts 21, 120, 124, 131, 133-5, 146, 572; represents a return 133; ordered by the Conqueror's writ 122, 133; errors in 125-6, 132; its variants from the *Ing. Com.*

## Index

583

- Cant.* 126–9; its lost original 129; its constituents 129, 135; its special information 130–133; its heading and its date 134; materials employed for it 135, 572; including Domesday Book (Vol. II.) 137, 138, 141; analysis of its contents 137–8.
- Invara*: 117.
- Irvine, Mr. Fergusson : 86.
- Jeaffreson, Mr. J. Cordy : 465.
- John, King : demands service abroad 534–5; his charters to the Cinque Ports 564–6, 570.
- Jones, Mr. : on Wilts, in Domesday 148.
- Jumièges, William of : 410, 416, 417.
- Jugum*, the Kentish: its four “vir-gates” 108.
- Juhel : a Breton name 327–8.  
 “of Lincoln”: 328: *see also* Thorold.
- “Jurats,” the : 552, 559.
- Jurors of the Domesday Survey : 118–123, 573; half English and half foreigners 120; variants in lists of 126–8; in Herts 135.
- Kemble, Mr. J. M. : on the hide 64.
- Kent : low assessment of 95; the *sulung* of 103–108; the “lathes” of 106; its landowners 109; under Stephen 149.
- Knight-service : its introduction into England 225 *sqq.*; how determined 231–5, 259; returns of 236 *sqq.*; “super dominium” 238–9, 241–2; the “servitium debitum” 242–3, 246 *sqq.*, 266, 276, 278, 285, 288, 289, 298, 305; in Normandy 259, 260, 292; in Ireland 260; introduced by the Conqueror 260, 298–301; the author’s theory of 258–262; aggregate of 289, 292.
- Knight-service : of bishops 530–533.
- Knight’s fees : standard of 231–5, 293–5; return of 236 *sqq.*; views on 261–2; number of 265, 289–292; Old-English list of 307–8.
- Knights : Inquest of [1166] 230, 236 *sqq.*, 265; through the sheriffs 239–40; its object 241 *sqq.*; how conducted 244–5; effect on Church fiefs 246; depends on tradition 257–8.
- Knights : Joint Equipment of 531; Payment of 270–2, 300; Wages of 530, 533.
- Laci family and fief: 171–4, 176, 312.
- Lancashire : the ‘hide’ in 86.
- Lanfranc, Archbishop : 133, 299, 300.
- Langham, Essex : 468, 470, 478–9.  
 “Laudabiliter,” the “Bull”: 516.
- Laund Priory : when founded 485.
- Law, Constitutional : studied by William Rufus 536.
- Leets : mentioned in Domesday 101, 204; found a century later as groups of Vills 99.
- Leicester : alleged destruction of [1068] 432, 456; Justices at [1176] 514; Military Service of 71.
- Leicester, Hugh de : 197, 199, 200, 201.
- Leicestershire Survey, the : 80–82, 89–90, 196 *sqq.*
- Liber Exoniensis* : 37, 146, 148.  
 — *Niger* : 221, 236, 286, 574. *See* “Cartæ.”  
 — *Rubeus* : 221, 236, 239, 262, 263, 286, 313.
- Liberi homines* : their tenure 30–35.
- Liebermann, Dr. F. : 330.
- Lincoln : Alfred of 328; Colswegen of 157, 158; Earldom of 184–7; the “long” hundred at 69; William’s treatment of 449: *see also* Juhel, Thorold.
- Lincoln, Alexander, Bishop of : 427, 482, 484, 485.
- St. Hugh of : opposes the Crown 528 *sqq.*; in the cause of privilege 534.
- Lincoln, Simon, dean of 213.
- Lincolnshire : a Danish district 70, 72; assessment in 96.
- Lindsey Survey, the : 73–78, 181 *sqq.*, 196, 222, 231, 245.
- L’Isle, Robert de : 201, 203, 213.
- Lisures, Fulc de : 155.  
 — William de : 216.
- Little, Mr. : on the five-hide unit 68.
- London : its Norman port at Dowgate 320.
- Londoners and the chase : 423.
- Longchamp, William : 531, 540–545, 548–9.
- Longevity, remarkable : 385–6.
- Lords, the House of : its feudal origin 247.
- Luard, Dr. H. R. : 547.
- Luci, Richard de : 504, 507.

584

*Index*

- Lucy, The Countess : 185, 187, 189.
- Madeley (Staffs.) : descent of 212-3.
- Madox : on church fees 246.
- Maitland, Prof. : on the Hundred 97 ; on the Leet 101 ; on the Ramsey knights 297 ; on fines 509, 513 ; on Richard's seals 541.
- Malchael : drowning of Roger 542-4.
- Maldon, Battle of : 344, 346, 358.
- Malet, William : 329, 330, 429, 430, 459 ; his death, 162.
- Malmesbury, William of : 346, 357, 358, 378, 383 ; used by Wace 409-416 ; by "Ingulf" 420 ; his legends 412-3, 440.
- Man, Isle of : "sheaddings" in 76.
- Mandeville, Geoffrey de : 330. *See* Essex.
- Mandeville, William de : 218, 221.
- Manor : the two-field and the three-field, 87-90.
- Manors "de Comitatu" : 115.
- Marmion family and fief: 173, 175-6, 190-195, 217, 220, 223, 224 ; name 194.
- Marriage, rival claims settled by: 195.
- Marsh (*De Marisco*), Family of: 525-6.
- Marten skins : Ireland exports 467.
- Martinwast, Ralf de : 199.
- Matilda, wife of King Stephen : 464.
- Maud, Queen of Henry I. : presides over suit 142.
- Mayoralty, Compulsory : 552, 557-8, 560.
- Merc (Marck) family and fief: 463-4. — Alouf de : 219, 221.
- Meschin, Ranulf : 183-5. — William : 185-7 ; 202, 210, 214, 218, 219, 221, 222, 475.
- Meulan, Robert, Count of: 170, 172-3, 177, 188-9, 456-8.
- Meyer, M. Paul : 400, 401.
- Middlesex, Hidation in : 66.
- Monasteries : knight-service of 251, 278, 296-303.
- Montfichet, William de : 253, 257 ; his wife 473 ; their son Gilbert 574.
- Montfort, Hugh de : 329.
- Montmorency claim, the : 519 *sqq.*
- Moore, Mr. Stuart : 147.
- Morkere, Earl : 149.
- Morres.—*See* Montmorency.
- Mortain, Robert, Count of: 148, 154 ; his wife 147, 154.
- Mortain, Stephen, Count of: 197, 202-3, 211, 222.
- Moustiers, Lisois de : 32, 460.
- Mowbray, Roger de : his fief 210.
- Mustere, Walter de : 199.
- Nepotism, Ecclesiastical : 301-3, 426.
- Neville family and fief : 166-7, 488. — their origin : 488-90. — Alan de : 504, 507.
- Nomenclature, loose Norman : 167, 220, 475-6.
- Norfolk : assessment in 98 *sqq.* — Ralf, Earl of : 428-9, 459.
- Norgate, Miss Kate : 268, 274-5, 281, 344, 347, 362, 365, 376, 382, 400, 481, 492, 494, 497-500, 516-7, 523, 531, 541, 546-7, 549 ; on scutage 274-6, 281.
- Norman Conquest, the : a starting point 317-9.
- Normans under Edward : 317 *sqq.*
- Northamptonshire : its geld-roll 147-56 ; its devastation in 1065 149 ; its Hundreds 58-9, 153 : its "hidation" 71.
- Northamptonshire Survey, the : 215-24.
- Nottinghamshire : a Danish district 72 ; low assessment of, 95.
- Odards, two : 490.
- Oger "Brito" : his son Ralf 216, 220.
- Olifard family : 223-4. — William : 216.
- Oliphant—*see* Olifard.
- Oman, Mr. : 341, 357, 372, 390.
- Oppidum* : meaning of 338.
- Ordericus Vitalis : 336-8, 378, 433, 440, 457, 476, 478, 535-6.
- Osborn, Bishop of Exeter : 320. — the son of Richard : 321-4, 326. — "Pentecost" : 322-4.
- Osmund, "the King's writer" : 148.
- Oswaldslow Hundred : 170-75.
- Oxen—*see* Caruca.
- Oxford : justices at [1176] 514, [1180] 576.
- Oxford, Aubrey, 1st earl of : 464.
- Oxfordshire : Hidation in 65.
- Palgrave, Sir Francis : 4, 434, 446-7, 454.
- Palmer, Mr. C. F. R. : 193.
- Paris, M. Gaston : 400, 401.
- Paynel, Fulk : 179, 217, 219, 220.
- Pearson, Prof. : on knight service 293.
- Pedantry : is not accuracy 338.
- Pedigree-makers : 161, 517, 521-7.
- Pell, Mr. O. : his theories 21, 35, 42, 64, 69, 80, 82, 117, 572-3.

*Index*

585

- Pembroke, Gilbert, Earl of : 471.  
 — Richard, Earl of : 520–23.  
 Pepys, Samuel : on Domesday Book 229.  
 Percy, William de : his wife 473.  
 Peter of Blois : his alleged chronicle 142, 188–9.  
 Peterborough, Cartulary of : 147 ; its *scriptorium* 148—*see* Hugh.  
 Peterborough, Turold, Abbot of : 163–4.  
 Peterborough, knights of : 157–68, 224, 269, 307.  
 Picardy : the Commune in 552–3, 555, 558–60.  
 Picot, Sheriff of Cambridgeshire : 22, 119, 121, 137, 168, 460.  
 Pistres, Roger de : 313, 481.  
*Placita* : 270, 459, 513 ; *regia* 329 ; *regalia* 330 ; *in curia regis* 511–513 ; *abbatis* 158.  
*Placita*, early : in Cambridgeshire 121 ; in Dorset 122 ; in London 122 ; in Hants 269.  
*Placitum*, the great Ely : 30, 32, 459.  
 Plagiarism, mediæval : 370.  
 Plimpton Priory : royal charter to 482.  
 Plough—*see* *Caruca*.  
 Ploughland—*see* *Carucate*.  
 Plumpton Plain : 337.  
 Pluralist : the first great 426.  
 Poitiers, William of : 348, 353, 357, 368, 369, 371–2, 373, 374, 378, 380–2, 384, 440, 451–2.  
 Pomerey family : 486.  
 Port, Henry de : 197.  
 Precedent : dread of creating a 533, 535.  
 Puher family : 176, 313.  
 Quency, William de : 218.  
 Raimbercourt, Guy de : 22, 28, 137, 219 ; his son Richard 216, 220.  
 Ralf, Earl of Hereford : 325–6.  
 Ramis, Roger de : 199.  
 Ramsey Abbey : knight-service of : 296–8 ; its *carta* 298.  
 Ranulf, the chancellor : 481, 484, 485.  
*Recedere, potuit* : a phrase distinguishing tenure 18–19, 22, 24–26, 28–35.  
 Records : historical value of 539.  
 Red Book of the Exchequer—*see* *Liber Rubeus*.  
 Redvers, Baldwin de : 483, 486.  
 Regenbald, the chancellor : 331, 421 *sqqq.*  
 Regent : the Justiciar as 430.  
 Relief, the feudal : 308–11.  
 Rembercourt—*see* Raimbercourt.  
 “Ricardi” : Clares so styled 469.  
 Richard I. : his demand in 1197, 528–34 ; his change of seal [1198] 539 *sqqq.* ; his captivity 542, 544 ; his want of money 530, 545 ; angry with Longchamp 548–9 ; his movements 550 ; his Cinque Port charter 564.  
 Richard the son of Scrob 320–26.  
 Richard’s castle : descent of 176, 179 ; building of 320 *sqqq.*  
 Ridel, Geoffrey (I. and II.) : 212–3 ; (II.) 514.  
 Robert, son of Wimarc : 323, 331.  
 Rochester, See of : its knight-service 250.  
 Rollos, Richard de—*see* Rullos.  
*Rotuli Wincestrie* : 215.  
 Rouen : its trade with Ireland 467 ; Henry I. at 480.  
 Roumare, William de : 184–7, 254.  
 Rullos, Richard and William de : 165–6, 198.  
 Rutland in Domesday : 72, 78, 94.  
 Rye—*see* Winchelsea.  
*Saca*—*see* *Soca*.  
 St. Bertin, Abbey of : 462, 477.  
 St. Edmund’s Abbey : its knights 531–3 ; Baldwin, Abbot of 329, 429.  
 St. John, Thomas de : 213.  
 — William de : 504, 506.  
 St. Medard, Anschetil de : 157, 307.  
 Salisbury, Edward of : 199, 210, 213, 214.  
 Salisbury, Herbert, bishop of : 528, 533.  
 Salisbury, Roger, Bishop of : 302, 268, 270, 426–7.  
 Sandwich : custumal of 552, 557 ; its charter 565.  
 Sawley, the “Hundred” of : 78, 203–4.  
*Scalaris*—*see* Eschalers.  
 Scotland, David, king of : 197–202, 214, 215, 216, 575.  
 Scotland, Malcolm, king of : 148, 575.  
 Scrivelsby, descent of 194–5.  
 Scutage : 262 *sqqq.* ; antiquity of 268–71, 273 *sqqq.* ; on church fiefs 532–3.  
 Seal : Richard I.’s change of 539 *sqqq.*  
 Sebohm, Mr. F. : 35, 92, 96, 103, 105–8, 110, 235, 271.  
 “Senlac” : the name of 333–340.  
 Senlis, Matilda de : 475, 575.  
*Servientes* : pay of 271–2, 283.

- Sheriff's aid, the : 500.  
 Sheriffs named from county town : 168.  
 Sherstone, battle of : 364.  
 Shield-wall, the : 340, 342, 344, 346-7,  
     354-8, 368, 392, 399, 401, 414-16,  
     419. *See* "Testudo."  
 Sicily : Prof. Freeman on 395.  
 Six carucates a unit of assessment :  
     69-82, 86-90, 196 ; Scandinavian  
     573.  
 "Sixty thousand" : loose use of 290.  
 Skeat, Prof. : on "leet" 101.  
 Snorro : 419.  
*Soca* : 18-19, 22, 24-26, 28-35, 131 ;  
     detached from tenure 116.  
 Soke of Eadulfness, the : 107.  
 Sokemen : 18-19, 22, 24-26, 28-34.  
*Solanda* : not identical with *solinum*  
     103-6 ; referred to a prebend 105.  
*Solinum*, the Kentish *sulung* or plough-  
     land : 103-9 ; its four *juga* 108.  
 Somerset : assessment in 61-62 ; the  
     *firma unius noctis* in 109-14 ;  
     comital Manors of 115.  
 Stafford, Robert de : 212.  
 Staffordshire : low assessment of 95.  
 Stamford : its wards 72.  
 Standard, battle of the : 357-8, 362-3.  
 Stapleton : 464, on the Lindsey Survey  
     101-2 ; on William Meschin 185-7 ;  
     on the Marmions 190-4 ; Lambert's  
     statement disproved by 464.  
 Stephen, King : devastation under 149 :  
     *see also* Mortain.  
 Stevenson, Mr. W. H. : 181 ; on Mr.  
     Pell's theories 64 ; on the "long"  
     hundred 69 ; on the hundred of  
     land 74 ; on the Leicestershire  
     "hide" 84 ; on the St. Denis  
     charters 567.  
 Steyning : granted to Fécamp 319, 569.  
 Stigand, archbishop : 459-461.  
 Stubbs, Dr. (Bishop of Oxford) : on  
     the hide 44 ; on the hundred  
     53, 97 ; misled by Ellis 59, 147 ; on  
     Stephen's earldoms 186 ; on the  
     origin of knight-service 225-9 ; on  
     the knight's fee 232-5, 295 ; on  
     the *Carta Barorum* 239 *sqq.*, on  
     personal assessment 244 ; on scutage  
     273-4 ; on joint equipment 275 ;  
     on feudal tenures 262, 298 ; on  
     aggregate of knights 290 ; on  
     knights' fees 296 ; his insight 53,  
     309, 314, 438 ; on "Ingulf" 389 ;  
     on the Woodstock debate 497,  
     528 ; on danegeld 498-9 ; on  
     Becket's opposition 501 ; on the  
*curia regis* 512-3, 576 ; on St.  
     Hugh's opposition [1197] 528, 531,  
     534 ; on archaeology 539 ; on  
     Richard's change of seal 540-4,  
     547-9.  
 Sudbury : peculiar position of 101.  
 Sudely, John de : 179.  
 Suffolk : assessment in 98 *sqq.* ; Nord-  
     man, sheriff of 427-8, 430.  
 Sussex ports : Normans at 320—*see*  
     *also* Cinque Ports.  
 Swereford : errors of 140, 249, 262-5,  
     267, 274-5, 285, 289.  
 Tamworth : descent of 192, 194-5.  
 Tavistock Abbey : military service of,  
     252, 301.  
 Taxation—*see* Danegeld, Assessment.  
 Taylor, Canon Isaac : his theory of  
     assessment 64, 87-9 ; on the caru-  
     cate 70 ; on the hundred 80.  
 "Testudo" (shield-wall) : 358, 416,  
     420.  
 Thegn, the : qualification of 68 ; in  
     Yorkshire 73.  
 "Thegnland" : 30-4.  
 Thierry, Mons. : on the Commune 553,  
     555.  
 Thinghoe, hundred of : inquest on 99.  
 Thorold (of Lincoln) the Sheriff—*see*  
     Turold.  
 Tillières, Truce of : 540, 544, 548-9.  
 Tirel, Walter : 468 *sqq.* ; his parentage  
     476 ; his wife Adeliz (de Clare)  
     468-70, 478-9 ; their son Hugh,  
     468, 471, 477, 478-9 ; the family  
     476-8.  
 Toeni family and fiefs : 177.  
 Toni, Robert de—*see* Stafford.  
 Totnes, Honour of : 486.  
     —Juhel de : 327, 483, 486.  
 Toulouse : the "scutage" of 263-4,  
     271, 275-80.  
 Tout, Prof. T. F. : on Hereward 161-  
     4 ; on William Fitz Audelin 516-8.  
 Towns : assessed on same system as  
     Vills 45, 54, 58, 59, 60, 67, 156.  
 Tracy family—*see* Sudeley.  
 Treasury, the Royal : at Winchester  
     143-5 ; its contents 144.  
 Trithing : in Lindsey 74 ; an equal  
     division 75.  
 Tuchet, Henry : 202, 211, 214.  
 Turold, the sheriff : 254, 328-9.  
 Vautort, Reginald de : 487.  
 Vendere—*see* Recedere.  
 Verdon, Bertram de : 510-14.

*Index*

587

- Verdon, Norman de : 198–201.  
 Vere, Aubrey de—*see Camerarius*.  
 Vills: grouping of 46 *sqq.*, 65, 76–8,  
 81, 99–102, 109–11, 114.  
 Vinogradoff, Prof. P. : 103, 105–8, 117,  
 396.  
 Vincent, Mr. J. A. C. : 70, 188.  
 Virgate, the Domesday : 30 acres in  
 37; essentially a quarter 47, 573;  
 in Kent a quarter of the *jugum* and  
 even of an acre 108; the “*parva*”  
 215.  
 Wace: Master 399 *sqq.*; Prof. Free-  
 man’s use of 344–8, 375, 404–6,  
 417–8; the disputed passage in 345,  
 394, 399; its four or five render-  
 ings 400, 415; Prof. Freeman’s  
 final view of it 346, 392, 399, 402,  
 415; contradicted by Mr. Archer  
 393, 399; his accuracy 350, 404,  
 410; on the “*fosse*” disaster 375–  
 8; on the feigned flight 382–3; his  
 “*escuz*” 401; lacks corroboration  
 403; his errors 404; his anachro-  
 nism 405–6; his late date 407; his  
 sobriety 409; his sources 408–18.  
 Wake family and fief : 161, 164–5;  
 pedigree of 474.  
 Walchelin, Bishop of Winchester :  
 133–4.  
 Walder, the Chancellor : 480.  
 Wales : food-rents in 93, 110.  
 Waltheof, Earl : 459, 460.  
 Walton, garrison of : 272.  
 Wapentake, the : in Lindsey 74, 82,  
 181; in Holland 78; in Rutland  
 78; in Yorkshire 88; in Leicestershire  
 196.  
*Wara* : 27, 61, 204; its meaning in  
 Domesday, 115–7; in the Burton  
 Cartulary 117.  
 Warenne, William de : 31.  
 Warwick : military service of 71.  
 — Roger earl of : 483, 484.  
 “Waste”: on the rolls 148–50, 153; in  
 Domesday 150–2; under Stephen  
 150.  
 Waters, Mr. Chester: 64; on the Lind-  
 sey Survey 182–5, 188–9, 190, 196,  
 199, 222; on the Marmions 194–5.  
 Webb, Mr. P. C. : 3–5, 14c.  
 William I.: introduces knight-service  
 260, 295, 298–301, 305; writs of  
 133, 304; his tactics 370–2, 381,  
 383, 390; his charter to Regenbald  
 422; his English writs 423, 427–8,  
 430; his “*licentia*” 425–6, 430; his  
 siege of Exeter 431 *sqq.*; his great  
 danger [1067] 432; his alleged  
 harrying 436; his policy 442, 450,  
 454; his vengeance 444; raises  
 castles 445; increases town tributes  
 449; his treatment of Exeter and  
 Le Mans 452–3; favours Ely Abbey  
 460; his Lillebonne assembly 533,  
 537–8.  
 William II.: exacts military service 299,  
 305; did not introduce it 226–8;  
 his extortions 308–11; his dealings  
 with the Church 308–10; his appeal  
 to the barons 535–8; studies con-  
 stitutional law 536; his court at  
 Salisbury 538.  
 Wiltshire: the *firma unius noctis* in  
 109, 112—*see also* Jones.  
 Winchelsea and Rye : 319; their char-  
 ter 565; members of “*Brede*”  
 568–9.  
 Winchester : early suit at 142; the  
 Royal treasury in its castle 142–5,  
 215; Exchequer at 503–4; feudal  
 assembly at 535–8.  
 Winchester, Henry Bishop of : 302.  
 Windows : strange use of 402.  
 Winemar, Walter Fitz : 220.  
 Wirral peninsula, the : 86.  
 Witan—*see* Gemot; Lords.  
 Woodstock : council at 497, 528–9.  
 Worcester, see of : its knights 301, 306,  
 294, 308 *sqq.*  
 Worcestershire : assessment of 60; sur-  
 vey 169–80.  
 Wording, alteration of : 10, 26–27.  
 Writs addressed through sheriff [1166]:  
 239–40.  
 Wyon, Mr. : 545.  
 Yarmouth : rights of Hastings at 561,  
 566.  
 Yorkshire : a Danish district 72–73; its  
 assessment 79–80, 87–89.