

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

## ALB

- A**LBINO, an, the only one seen by the author in China, 272
- Altars, neatly painted and decorated, 281
- Alum-stick, the, a household necessary in China, 33
- Amaranth, the, a kind admired by the country people, 88
- Animals, kindness of the Chinese to, 218
- An-shan, the, a river of Mantchuria, forded by the author, 500
- Architecture, Chinese, tottering and dilapidated appearance of, 180
- Arrows, Tartar, tipped with square iron spikes, 198
- Arrowwort, *Sagittæ Folium*, the edible root of, 270
- Artist, a Chinese, extravagant demand made for some clever etchings by, 551
- Author, the, travelling equipment of, 11
- Autograph-hunters in Han-chung, 117

- B**ANKS, river, effects of ferruginous impregnation on, 282
- Baskets, made of reed, for entrapping fish, 280
- Baths, Chinese, a disagreeable one, 19; an account of, with a description of the operations performed in, 429, *et seq.*
- Bats, nocturnal disturbance caused by, 46; fondness of the Chinese for, 47; regarded as the type of longevity, *ib.*
- Beans, the oil of, used for lighting apartments, 32
- Beauty, a Chinese, natural and artificial adornments of, 160; costume of, 161.
- Beggars, Chinese, importunity of, in Tien-tsin, 18; uncomfortable position of, 70; amputation of the tail of, *ib.*
- Bell, John, of Antermony, allusion to his visit to China in the suit of a Russian diplomatic mission, 379

## CEN

- Bill, tavern, a Chinese landlord's, 49
- Bird-catching, the process adopted by the Chinese in, 454; use of trained hawks in, *ib.*
- Bird-slaughtering, extent to which carried by Chinese tradesmen, 277
- Blacksmith, Mantchu, simple and efficient bellows of, 394
- Blue-button, a, friendly conduct of, 12
- Boatmen, Chinese, attempted extortion of exorbitant fares by, 171
- Bogue, the river, first entrance of foreigners into, 305
- Bow, the Tartar, our landlord's skill and strength in bending, 199; peculiar rests for practising the use of, 200
- Braves, Celestial, their qualifications as soldiers, 56; their inability to stand the sound of cannon, 57; power of endurance displayed by two wounded, 58
- Buckthorn, Chinese, or *Rhamnus Theezans*, 127
- Buddha, Fingers of, the, a species of citron, 179
- Bullocks, the operation of shoeing, 401
- C**AMELS, used in conveying coals from the mines to Peking, 561
- Cangue, the, a peculiar Chinese punishment, 373
- Carp, contrivances for catching, 280
- Carriage, a Mandarin travelling, 82
- Carts, with triangular flags, convoy of, 81; description of village, 84
- Castor-oil plant, the seeds of, used as an article of food, 108
- Cavalry, Chinese, the long gowns worn by, 319
- Cave, a mountain, near the Great Wall, welcome rescue from the murderous heat of the sun in, 356
- Cement, white, cisterns of, for the maceration or fermentation of indigo plants not yet in flower, 120
- Centre, Empire of the, Chinese account

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

568

## INDEX.

## CER

- of the first appearance of foreigners in, 305
- Cereals, light-stemmed, advantage of sowing alternately with strong-stalked millet, 282
- Chang-le-Shan, the, a range of hills near the town of Chang-le-Tow, 221
- Chang-pih-Shan, the Long White Mountain, report regarding the great lake on the summit of, 154
- Chang-le-Tow, a city, fortifications of, 220; the Northern gate of, 221; speculations regarding the hostile preparations displayed on the embattled walls of, 222; beautiful mountain temple near, 223; disappearance of our travelling cart near the walls of, *ib.*; filthy appearance of the interior of, 224; our search for Mafoo and the missing cart through the streets of, 223-225
- Chautsung, Emperor of China, murder of, by Choo, 44; assassination of the nine sons of, *ib.*
- Che-tur, the hamlet of, our arrival at, 71; curiosity of the inhabitants of, *ib.*; inquisitive visitors during breakfast at, 77; portraits of Tartar beauties in the inn of, 78
- Children, village, strange appearance of, 114; fantastic arrangement, in tufts and tails, of the hair of, 115
- Chili, province of, general appearance and purer atmosphere of, 106; improved condition and living of the people in, *ib.*; view of the hoary mountain barriers of granite on the confines of, and beautiful cosmorama of wavy vegetation in, 107; extent to which the cultivation of the soil is carried in, *ib.*; cultivation of melons, ming-wha, maize, and plants affording a blue dye in, 108; description of the gardens of, 109; our departure from, 374
- China, our first unsuccessful attempt in the language of, 24; chivalrous period in the history of, 60; decline of the military art in, 64; strange inconsistencies among the people of, 68; antagonistic theories of the legal code of, *ib.*; superabundant population of, 70; mountain scenery of, 87; way-side draw-wells in, 111; an unusually demonstrative native of, 126; small influence, in modifying or directing the progress of other nations, exerted by, 181; scarcity of monuments, and neglect of the arts of sculpture and carving in, 181-182; a rainy day in, 212; use of expensive furs in, 239;

## CHI

- warm clothing used in, 240; composition of the mountains on the margin of the Great Plain of, 344; the pre-Christian history of, 335; origin of the name of, 336; allusion to the devastations caused by the Japanese in, 377; diversity in the race and appearance of the population of, 433; stereotyped representations of Europeans by the artists of, 434; physiological peculiarities of the natives of the North and South of, 434; necessity of caution while travelling in British costume in the large towns of, 501; early hours of business observed by the inhabitants of the large commercial cities of, 502; obstinate obstructiveness of government officials in, 548
- China, North, extremes of temperature experienced in, 2, 3; the bitter night winds of, 5; leave granted to the author to travel in, 8; preparations for an expedition to the northern confines of, 10, *et seq.*; conduct of the British and French soldiers in, 21-2; use and abuse of the English language in, 25; the music and musical amateurs of, 130; musical funeral processions in, 131; antagonism of Southern China to, 137; attention to education manifested in, 150; land-fence to protect the fields and gardens against the drifting grit of the sand-wastes in, 151; diversified landscape, with granite or limestone ridges, in, 152; an Arcadia in, 166; a comfortable inn occupied by the author in, 177; the houses, and their arrangement, in, 179-83; prevalence of absurd superstitions in, 187; spells for the subjugation of evil spirits used by the natives of, 188; a peculiar preparation used as fuel in, 198; travelling in rainy weather on the roads of, 214; the author caught by a heavy storm while travelling in, 216; an open-air theatre frequented by the natives of, 228; great prevalence of the custom of cramping and confining the feet in, 231; manner of dressing the hair followed by the natives of, 233; the Pariah dog of, *ib.*; cheerful travellers encountered in, 237; the author and his companion lose their way while travelling in, 247; difficulties of travelling over the flooded roads of, 266; timidity occasionally displayed by the natives of, *ib.*; equestrian travellers encountered in, 267; the straggling wheel-barrow men of, *ib.*; inaccuracy

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

569

## CHI

in recent maps of, 310; morbid influence produced by the summer morning's sun of, 321; resemblance, to those of Europe, of the instruments used in the workshops of, 395

China, South, character of the inhabitants of, 140; renegade natives of 141.

Chinese, the, cruel treatment of prisoners by, 63; the brute courage of, *ib.*; characteristic indifference of, 84; the agricultural industry of, 110; persevering curiosity of, 124, *et passim*; general decent attire and honesty of, 206; kindness displayed to animals by, 218; the costume of, 240; cool underclothing worn by, 244; illustration of the wonderful ingenuity and industry of, 270; knowledge of the use of fire-arms said to have been received from captured Japanese by, 378; mild field-sport of, 383; ancient use of tobacco, and disagreeable method of smoking by, 439; the utilitarian sentiments of, 486; allusion to the abominable habits of, 543

Chinese, Northern, the reverence for old age manifested by, 205; comfortable clothing worn by, 241; quantity of suits of clothes worn in winter by, 242; important point in the laws of health attended by, 244; indifference to personal cleanliness manifested by, 427; fondness for song-birds universally exhibited by, 453; skill in teaching birds to perform various vocal feats displayed by, 455

Choo, General, the history of, 38; usurpation of the throne by, 43; cruelty, under the influence of superstition, exercised by, 45; murder of Chinese *literati* by, *ib.*; the murder of, by his son Moo-te, 46

Chow-foo-Shan, a range of hills, 225

Chow-foo, the village of, signboard of an inn in, 226

Chung-hue-soh, a large and busy town, 408; uncomfortable night at an inn outside the walls of, 409; extensive environs of, 410

Chung ta-tau, the, or Middle Road from Kai-ping to the Great Wall, 142

Chung-Yung, the, or the Happy Medium, the road selected by our cartman for travelling to the Great Wall by, the difficulties of, 143

Clay-slate, iron, 282

Coal, in the beds of mountain streams, traces of, 282

Coal-mines, the, beyond Peking, the author's determination to visit, 558; slaty structure of the hills containing,

## DRA

562; mountain steps of mica slate or gneiss to assist in conveying baskets of coal from, *ib.*; objections made to granting us permission to descend into, 563; thick layer of blue compact limestone observed in one of, 564; dangerous means of descent into, *ib.*; accidents in the galleries of, 565; impertinent questions regarding the method of working in, 566

Comet, the, surprised by the unexpected appearance of, 37; old-fashioned tale regarding one, 38

Commissioner, Imperial Chinese, leave to travel obtained from, 10

Confucius, reported destruction, by the Emperor Tche-hwang-ti, of the writings of, 337

Cookery, Chinese, a disgusting specimen of, 128

Cook-shop, a Chinese, singular delicacies displayed in, 249

Coolies, Chinese, in Tien-tsin, 17

Coo-yah, the town of, author's arrival at, 133; market-day scenes in, 134; display of Yang-row at the butchers' stalls of, 135; articles prepared in the cooking and eating establishments of, 145; pony, mule, and donkey market at, 146; parties of donkey-riders returning from market at, 147

Corea, the, palisade preventing the Chinese invasion of, 545

Coreans, the, course of the author on the track of, 375

Cormorant, the fishing, 272

Costume, the Chinese, curiosities of, 75; ease and comfort of, 238; summer and winter forms of, 239, *et seq.*

Cotton-plant. *See* Ming-wha.

Courier, Russian, from Peking to Kheata, astonishing ride on a Tartar pony by, 79

Cow-chow-wah, a bustling village, mid-day halt at, 384; caravansary for the benefit of travellers at, 385

Cows, beautiful small, amusement of the Chinese in witnessing our attempts to milk, 468

Curiosity, Chinese, amusing instance of, 206, *et passim*

**D**OCUMENT, a singular Chinese, 10.

Dogs, Chinese, race and appearance of, 263-4; human flesh sometimes devoured by, 255; different breeds of, *ib.*; Manchurian hunting, *ib.*

Doors, a curious contrivance for closing, 124

Draw-wells, wayside, amid half circles

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

570

## INDEX.

## DU

of emerald green willows, 112; pleasing assembly of the gossiping village patriarchs around, 114.  
Du Halde, Father, account of the country lying beyond Liautoong given by, 551

**EELS**, contrivances for catching, 280.  
Ee-ma-tschwan, the pretty village of, spring well at, 105  
England, Chinese ignorance of, 436  
English, Chinese, specimens of, 25.  
English, the, strange opinions of the Northern Chinese regarding, 306  
Eunuchs, Chinese, the number and character of, 39; Choo's massacre of, 41

**FAN-CHA-KIN**, a Mantchu boy of royal descent, tradition of, 156  
Fan-inscribing, a day's labour at, 118  
Farmhouse, a, contents of a humble dormitory in, 469  
Felt, an excellent kind made by the Northern Chinese, 242  
Females, Chinese, disturbance caused among, by the sudden appearance of the author and his travelling companion, 228  
Ferries, over rivers, maintained in lieu of bridges by the Government, 172  
Firebricks, Chinese, preparation of, 198  
Fireside, the English, disquisition on, 196  
Fish, ingenious method employed by the Chinese in catching large quantities of, 271, 280  
Florin, an English, exaggerated delight of a Chinese ferryman on receiving, 264  
Fly-catchers, Paradise, an exquisite and singular little bird, 458  
Fó, the God, Chinese Paradise promised by, 268  
Fohi, traditions of, 85  
Fontinalia, the, the truly grateful and sanctified festivals of, 358  
Forts, circular, of Manchuria, the supposed object and probable history of, 376-7  
Franks, the, or Fa-lan-ki, first appearance of, in China, 305  
Fung-tai, the larger town of, turn-out of the population on our arrival at, 96; the houses and shops of, 104; manufacturing industry of, *ib.*; description of the road leading from the suburbs of, *ib.*; improved ap-

## HAN

pearance of the country after passing, 105  
Fungseën, the flower from which the brownish-yellow dye for colouring the nails is obtained, 161  
Fung-whang-ting, a town at the gate of the same name in the palisade separating Corea from Manchuria, 375  
Fung-whang, the gate by which the Coreans are admitted into Tartary, 545  
Furs, various expensive kinds of, used in China, 239-40

**GAN-SHIH**, minister of the Emperor  
Shin-tsung, the unpopular militia of, 64  
Gardens, Chilian, description of, 109  
Gnats, a night concert of, 35  
Goat, a diminutive black kind of, peculiar to the country, 73  
Gods, Chinese household, description of, 191  
Gold-fish, a curious-looking kind of, 179  
Golgothas, horrid Chinese, 175  
Granite, mountains of, in the province of Chili, 107; abundance of, in China, 180; limited use of, in building, *ib.*; our journey impeded by masses of, 281; a beautiful cream-coloured kind occasionally used in building, 448; mountains of grey-coloured, 562  
Grasshopper, the Great Green, confined in cages by the inhabitants of Ying-tsze, 491  
Graveyards, Chinese industry in ploughing, scraping, and sowing, 111  
Grocer, a Chinese, our unceremonious intrusion into the back parlour of, 481  
Guardhouse, Chinese, lonely situation of, 54; display of arms on the walls of, 65  
Gulf, the, or Eastern Sea, view of, from a mountain peak near the Great Wall, 324  
Gymnastics, Tartar, military training in, 202

**HAIR-DRESSING**, fantastic North Chinese methods of,  
Halting-place, our first night's, 30  
Hanchung, commotion of the natives on our unexpected arrival at, 115; comments on our appearance, costume, and mode of writing, made by, inhabitants of, 116; amusing inquisi-

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

571

## HAR

- tiveness of a respectable spectacled old gentleman at, 117; autograph hunters of, *ib.*
- Hares, practice of hunting, with hawks and dogs, 382-3
- Hay, Lord John, unexpected meeting with, in North China, 552
- Heat, solar, in Northern China, oppressive effects of, 1, *et seq.*
- Heath, a wild and desolate, our progress over, 51
- Hien-Fung, the 'Abundant Plenty,' the death of, 38
- Hollyhocks, pink and red, 88
- Hong-kong, a peripatetic musician in, 130; quarrels among the female domestics of a lady at, 188
- Hoopoe, the, amusing coquetry of, 153
- Horse-dealer, a roguish Chinese, purchase of a Tartar pony from, 11
- Horse-doctor, the, or Yi-ma of North China and Tartary, appearance and conversation of, 401; the case of instruments used by, 403; venesection, and other operations, as performed by, 404; knowledge of anatomy possessed by, 405; method of administering medicine followed by, *ib.*; belief in the efficacy of horse-flesh as a remedy for many human ills maintained by, 407
- Horse-shoe, the Tartar, description of, 400
- Horse-shoe, the lucky, use of, in North China, 188
- Horse-shoeing, method of, and instruments used in, 400
- Houses, first and middle class, courtyards, and internal arrangements of, 184; grotesque display of Chinese taste in the roofs of, 185; lofty structure of poles and lath in the main courtyards of, *ib.*; quarters for domestics in, 186; use of calico and paper in the windows of, 191-2; braziers and stoves used for warming the apartments of, 192; sleeping rooms in, *ib.*
- Huin-hó, the Muddy River, a tributary of the Liau, scenery on the banks of, 518; substantial stone bridge over, and granite facing of the left bank of, 560; appearance of the country on the right bank of, 561
- Hun-Chow, a walled town in Mantchuria, author's arrival at, 384
- Hwang-shing-hó, the, river, a branch of the Pentang-hó, 90
- Hwa-Yen, the flowery language, Mr. M.'s misgivings as to his knowledge of, 15

## KAI

- I**DOL, the household, incense sticks burnt before, 299
- Indifference, Chinese, characteristic illustration of, 84
- Indigo, greenish purple, cultivation of, 119; cisterns for the maceration of, 120
- Inns, Chinese, the pests of, 33; scene of confusion, and scarcity of accommodation at one, 97; disturbance in, 98; description of lumber-room occupied by author in, 100; the door-fastenings of, 124; scene of fun in, 126; the tea served to guests in, 127; disgusting dishes served up in, 128; uncivil and extortionate landlord of, 137; floors and walls of apartment in, 190; increase as we approach the Great Wall, in the number of, 281; arrival at, and interior of, one newly erected, 285-6
- Inn, a mandarin's, homage to the absent Son of Heaven the only payment expected at, 370
- Inscription, interesting, on a slab of blue slate, translation of, 189
- Interpreters, Chinese, engagement of, 12; the dislike to travel manifested by, 13; compelled to start on our journey without, 14; engagement of one, whose services we had the good fortune to lose, 139
- Inundations, river, the causes and consequences of, 53; less frequency, and minor extent of, *ib.*
- Iron-stone, clay, author's difficult progress over rifted blocks of, 346
- J**ADE-STONE, heavy ear-ring of, worn by a Chinese beauty, 161
- Japanese, the, invasions of China by, 377
- Joss-shrine, the, position of, in a Chinese house, 184
- Juggler, a peripatetic Tartar, the travelling cart, companions, and paraphernalia of, 389
- Junk, the Chinese, varieties of, 490
- K**AI-PING, the town of, internal appearance of an apothecary's shop in, 122; suspicious salute by a group of shop-keepers of, *ib.*; dilapidated and neglected appearance of, 123; commotion on our arrival at the inn of, 124; how geese were sent up to table by the cook of the inn at, 128; entertainment after dinner by a wandering minstrel of, 128; advantages of the different roads to the Great Wall from, 142-3

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

572

## INDEX.

## KAN

- Kang, the, a brick stove-bedplace in Chinese apartments, 192; the fuel and pit-flues for heating, 193; disadvantages and risks of, 194
- Kanghi, the Emperor, magnificent pilgrimage of, 380; Father Verbiest's account of the progress of, 381; ignoble way of conducting sport by the followers of, 382
- Kansu, the Province of Profound Peace, progress of the Great Wall to, 380
- Ke, a lovely damsel, tradition of, 155
- Key-siang, the 'Auspicious Omen,' ascent of the Dragon throne by, 38
- Kien Lung, the scholar sovereign of the Mantchu race, tradition believed by, 153
- Kih-yung, a Chinese rebel, cruel action committed by, 63
- Kin, the Golden Tribe, ancestors of the Manchus, tradition respecting the origin of, 154
- Kinchow, the second city beyond the Great Wall, erroneously said to be the port of Moukden, 416; signs of our approach to, 420; the filthy suburbs, 421; the walls, gates, and guard-room of, *ib.*; streets and shops of, 422; gala appearance of one of the streets of, 423; cheap purchases made in, *ib.*; characteristics of the female inhabitants of, 426
- Kiuro, a wonderful character, ancestor of the Kin, tradition respecting, 154

## LABOURERS, amphibious, 279

- Lady, a Chinese, living near the Great Wall, peculiar head-dress of, 290
- Lagoon, a temporary, evidence of the former existence of, at Tien-tsin, 53
- Lakes, shallow fresh-water, hunting, fishing, and gardening in, 270
- Lamp, a, of primitive construction, used in North China, 32
- Lanchow, the town of, Pharos-like pagoda at, 158; wall and towers of, 159; thick nail-studded gates of, 162; the commercial transactions of, 163; amusing attempts at English conversation by the inquisitive inhabitants of, 163; novel kitchens and eating houses of, *ib.*; the Pagoda Hill and little temples in the neighbourhood of, 166
- Land, fact illustrative of the gradual advance made on the sea by, 285
- Landlord, an extortionate and uncivil, 137
- Language, the native, disadvantages of travelling in China without a knowledge of, 15

## MAC

- Lan-hô, the river, beautiful plain watered by, 164; incidents of the last Chinese war connected with, 165; remarkable hilly landscape on the banks of, *ib.*; boat traffic on, 167; the ferry over, 169; charming landscape on the banks of, 173
- Lares and Penates, the North Chinese, 191
- Larks, crested, large flocks of, 152
- Law, a strange old, alluded to in the story of General Choo, 39
- Le-end-tswang, the village of, hospitality of the Chief Priest of the Temple of Foong-foo-tsza in, 561; the slated roofs of the houses of, 562
- Le-how-choo, tradition relating to, 230
- Li, the different estimation of, in North and South China, 415
- Liatung, Gulf of, our sensations on hearing the surging waters of, 283
- Liau, the river, and its tributaries, statements in old native geographers regarding, 511
- Liau-hô, the river, the tortuous course of, 471; rich grain-growing country on the banks of, 472; a cumbersome ferry-boat on, *ib.*; circuitous course of, 482
- Liau-yang, a city of Mantchuria, our meeting with the guide appointed to conduct us to, 498; troublesome curiosity of the mob at an inn near, 501; scant historical information to be gleaned respecting, 502; busy trading and commercial aspect of, 503-4; the samshu shops of, 504; gardens within the walls of, 505; the pagoda of, 506; departure by the gate of the Coreans from, 508
- Lilies, golden, a Chinese name for crampet feet, 232
- Longevity, universal use of the Chinese character expressing, 185
- Loo-gu-chow, an antiquated walled town beyond Peking, 559
- Lotus, or Water-lily, the *Faba Ægyptiaca*, abundant growth of, 267; preference entertained by the Chinese for, 268; sale of the edible seeds, or nuts, and the tubercles of, 269
- Lou-peng, or consumption, immunity of the Chinese from, 243
- Lymneus Stagnalis, specimens of, seen by the author, 53
- MACAO, first appearance of Hollanders at, 305
- Macartney, Lord, Chinese chronicles of the visit of, 305

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

573

## MAC

Mactra, the, small bivalve shells resembling, 53

Mafoo, our Chinese groom, dress and appearance of, 16; dubbed our *chef de cuisine*, 101; ludicrous aspect of, in a thunder-storm, 216; fondness for samshu manifested by, 459; comical appearance, in an intoxicated state, at the inn of Newchang, put in by, 477

Magpies, the white-scapulared, in North China, the numbers of, 153; the honours paid to, 156

Ma-gwa, the, a peculiar Chinese garment, 241

Maize, in Chili, the profitable cultivation of, 108

Mandarin, the travelling carriage of a, 82; amusing interview with a friendly old, 315, *et seq.*; conversation with a loquacious but reserved young, 473; one of the military type on a journey, 512

Mandarins, an escort of, 83; general want of candour exhibited by, 320; Lord John Hay's experience of the deceitful ways of, 553

Mandarins, the Inn of the, uncertainty and alarm caused by our appearance at, 299; the internal arrangements of, 298-9; the landlord's refusal to receive us in, 300; ludicrous and amusing scenes at, 301; examination of Mafoo at, 306

Mantchuria, origin of the name of, 156; our entrance from the province of Chili into, 374; Father Verbiest's allusion to the decay of various towns in, 412; description of the grain-laden wagons seen when travelling in, 414; our unsuccessful attempts to make their own language intelligible to the natives of, 415; a farmhouse and pasture land in, 418; the roadsides and embanked fields of, 420; superior appearance of the population of, 433; a mishap while travelling in, 436; gradual change of the language in, 437; domination of the Chinese in, 438; prevalence of *goitre* among the females of, *ib.*; growth of tobacco, and unusual prevalence of smoking in, 439; birds tenanting the slimy pools of a bare and miserable district of, 450; the houses and marshes of the salt-producing portion of, 451; farm-houses, and remarks on agricultural operations in, 465-6; picture of a village school in, 497-8; harvest time in, 501; universal habit of wearing arms in, 513; bewilderment and curiosity even

## MOU

of civil and well-behaved natives of, 517; indulgence in games of chance by the natives of, 518; extent of Chinese influence in, 544

Mantchus, the, traditional genealogy of, 154; tradition relating to the royal race of, 156; a bulky family of, 386; the children's games prevalent among, 387; appearance and costume of the women of, *ib.*; the rustic theatres of, 388; weapons universally carried by, 390; first glimpses of the pastoral life of, 392; the village industry of, 393; aversion to be regarded as Tartars manifested by, 438

Manure, North and South Chinese methods of preparing, 466

Marco Polo, erroneous statement of (note), 543; boyhood recollections of the wonderful narrative of, 557

Marsh, swampy, west of Tien-tsin, reclaimed by Chinese industry, 270

Matchlocks, Chinese, the process of loading, 276

Ma-yuen, a model Chinese warrior, warlike sentiment of, 60; Chinese historian's description of the appearance exhibited before the enemy by, 61

Meannow, a kind of thickly quilted blue cotton, much used for clothing by the poor Chinese, 241

Melons, dusky olive green, abundance of, in Chili, 108

Mencius, reported destruction of the writings of, 337

Militia, the, tricks of the Chinese peasantry to escape service in, 64

Millet, impenetrable jungles of, 108; the stalks of, used with wood as a fuel, 198

Miners, remarkable resemblance between those in the coalpits of China, and of Lancashire and Newcastle, 563

Ming-wha, the dwarfish, or cotton plant, plots of in Chili, 108

Minstrels, wandering, 129

Mongol Tartars, the, or Mantchus, the military qualities and power of enduring pain exhibited by, 57; the various names, and the character of, 338; policy of the Chinese in buying over, 341

Moo-te, murder of his father, the Emperor Choo, by, and suicide of, 46

Mosquitoes, the night attentions of, 34; agony caused by the bites of, 51; gauze curtains used as a protection against, 99

Moukden, the capital of Mantchuria, Bacon's advice to those about to make the grand tour followed at, 532; walls, parapet, and towers of, 533;

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

574

INDEX.

MOU

- the eight gates, bird's-eye view, and plan of, 534; the drum and bell towers of, 535; the ancient palace of the Tartar sovereigns in, *ib.*; the history of 536; the enthusiastic Kien-lung's eulogies of, 538; unparalleled excitement in the streets, and in the courtyard of the inn, on our arrival at, 541; the names of, 542; intercourse with a friendly merchant of, 541, *et seq.*; information regarding the real Mantchu inhabitants of, 544; disappointment in not obtaining admission to the palace of, 546; reception room of the Emperor Shunche, and structure for his brothers at, 547; popular report regarding the transmission of money from Peking to, 548; amusing excitement caused by the sight of a European dinner at, 549; the temperature and salubrity of, 550; extortionate demands of a Chinese artist for a memento of, 551
- Mountains near the Great Wall, ascent of, and the bearings of various landmarks taken from a peak of, 323; the author loses his way among, 348; his descent of, by the dry bed of a torrent, 362; alarm caused among certain countrymen by his sudden appearance on descending from, 362; party organized by Mafoo to search for him when lost among, 368
- Mower, a Chinese, venerable appearance of, 74
- Mule, a, difficulties and delay caused by the obstinacy of, 50; the serviceable qualities exhibited by, 80
- Music, the, of North China, 130; a sign of good government exhibited by the cultivation of, 133; comparative merits of English and Chinese, 135; Chinese funeral, 505
- N**ELEMBIUM, the growth of, in small ditches and pools, 270; curious appliances used in gathering the root of, 278
- Newchang, our entrance into the large straggling town of, 474; unfriendly reception at, and hostile demonstrations in, 475; our enforced departure from the abominable inn of, 479; our return to, 494; declining appearance, and cause of the decay of, 495
- Ning-hai, or Shan-hai-Kwan, the town of, our approach to, 291
- Ning Yuen Chow, a city of Mantchuria, lonely and desolate appearance of, 413

PEH

- O**AK, the, a peculiar dwarfish variety of, near the coal mines, 562
- 'Odin,' the, passage across the Gulf in, 554
- Officer, a young Chinese, uniform and appearance of, 170; important service rendered by, 171
- Ophthalmia, very prevalent among the Chinese poor, 128
- Opium-shops, the, at Tien-tsin, the great number of, 255; the appearance of, 256
- Opium-smokers, interruption of one in the enjoyment of his luxury, 99; appearance of, compared with that of the Stamboul opium-chewers, 257; exaggerated street pictures of, 259
- Opium-smoking, process of, 254; effect produced on the system by, *ib.*; exaggerated representations of the evil consequences of, 255; a confirmed votary of, 258-9; increase of, 260; the effect of alcoholic liquors compared with that of, *ib.*
- Oriole, the Golden, a beautiful Chinese song-bird, 458
- P**AGODAS, the peculiar appearance of, and interest attaching to, 507; difference between the North and South Chinese, *ib.*
- Paradise, the Chinese, 268
- Passports, travelling, delay of Chinese officials in preparing, 8; penalties for British travelling in India unprovided with, 9; form of Chinese, 10; little attention paid by Chinese officials to the English authorities, 307; Chinese trifling with the legalised forms of, 369
- Patois, Northern and Southern Anglo-Chinese, 27
- Patriarchs, village, pleasing description of, 114
- Pau-ting-fu, capital of the province of Chili, vast permanent lagoon in the direction of, 53
- Pay-ta-pu, a town of Mantchuria, the author's arrival at, 517
- Peasantry, Chinese, conversation with favourable specimens of, 365-367; refusal to accept payment for services by, 461
- Pehling, the, or the Hundred-Spirited Bird, 73; the beautiful melody, and astonishing vocal effects of, 450; great prices given for, *ib.*
- Pehtang, a town of North China, disagreeable memories of, 96; position of the allied army during the occupation of, 94.



Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

575

## PEH

- Pehtang-hô, the, a river, the native name of, 89
- Peiho, the, inundations of, 52; supposed alteration in the bed of, 53; surprise excited by a party of English swimming in, 383
- Peking, a rigid Roman Catholic Chinese groom obtained from, 15; the Lama temple in the Northern suburb of, 182; allusion to the Medical Hall at, 406; revisit to, 558; mean exterior of the Tribute Bearer's Inn, formerly appropriated to a British ambassador at, *ib.*; rural beauty of the environs, 559
- Phenomenon, a geological, 285
- Philology, Anglo-Chinese, 26
- Phragmites Communis*, a useful species of reed, 89
- Physiognomy, Chinese, varieties of, and exceptional departures from the standard of, 434
- Pig-drivers, Chinese, remarkable appearance of, 246; a rencontre with one, 249
- Pigeon, a current Anglo-Chinese word for business, 13
- Pigs, the North China, description of, 246; amusing speculations of English soldiers and sailors regarding, 248; fowl feeding, when kept in towns, of, 248-9
- Pi-lang, a robber, exposure in a cage of the head of, 68
- Pines, with flat circular tops, growth of, 152; birds observed among, 153
- Pings, Chinese, demonstrations of goodwill made by, 55; the former warlike reputation of, 56
- Plants, producing blue-colouring matter for dyeing, cultivation in Chili of, 108
- Ponies, Tartar, for the use of travellers, 10; description of, 78; power of endurance possessed by, 79
- Porter, the ration, frozen, and carried in a sack, 5
- Pottery, coarse, visit to the kilns for the manufacture of, 121; advantageous position for the production of, 122
- Pou-dza, the, a peculiar robe worn in China, 240
- Priests, Chinese, kind hospitality exhibited to the author by, 566
- Processions, funeral, the musical accompaniments of, 131; pathetic airs heard at, 133
- Psun-tsau, or Herbal, a Chinese work, quotation from, 407
- Pulse, or bean, cultivation of a species

## SCI

- of, growing round the stems of millet, 108
- Pwanku, the first man, Chinese representations of, 181
- Pye-yur, the, a beautiful bird, much esteemed by the Chinese, 458
- Q**UI-TOOSA, a town of North China, the pleasant and animated appearance of, 96
- R**ASPBERRY-BUSH, wild, luscious  
repast on the unripe berries of, 362
- Remusat, Abel, his remarks on the mutual influence exercised by the intercourse of the East and West, and on the effects of the Crusades, and of Mongol irruptions, 385, *et seq.*
- Rhamnus Theezans*, or the Chinese buckthorn, 127
- Rivers — An-shan, 500; Bogue, 305; Huin-hô, 218; Ilwang-shing-hô, 218; Lau-hô, 169; Liau, 511; Liau-hô, 471; Peiho, 52; Sa-hô, 500; San-fun, 471; Shang-se-hô, 271; Shih-hô, 326; Siau-ling-hô, 420; Taitse-hô, 508; Ta-ling-hô, 441; Tang-yau, 122; Tau-hô, 120; Yang-hô, 263
- Robbers, a ghastly warning to, 67
- Rushes, waterproof overcoats made of, 244-5
- S**A-HO, the, a tributary of the Liau, orchards and Hebe-tenanted gardens on the banks of, 500
- Samshu, a Chinese alcoholic liquor, shops in Liau-yang for the sale of, 504
- Sand-bags, gymnastic exercises with, 202
- Sandfly, the, sanguinary nocturnal attacks of, 36
- Sandhills, our vicinity to the sea announced by a series of, 283; the height, volume, and shifting of, 284
- San-fun, the river, a branch of the Liau-hô, 471
- San-hien, the, a Chinese banjo, description of, 128
- San-ko-lin-tsin's Folly, 22
- San-ma-chow, a peculiar species of lark, 424
- San-pans, ominous looking flat-bottomed boats, the use of, 52
- Scirpus Tuberosus*, edible water chestnut, the stalks of, used in the construction of mats, 272

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

576

INDEX.

- SCU
- Sculpture, the art of, neglected in China, 182
- Shanghai, the town of, fragments of the tombs of high personages found in a garden beyond the walls of, 182
- Shang-se-hô, or Upper Western River, the author's passage up, 271
- Shan-hai-Kwan, or Hill Sea Barrier, a town of North China at the Great Wall, 286; a gratuitous herald announces our approach to, 293; unbounded curiosity manifested by the inhabitants of the suburb of, 294; the gates of, 295; evening illumination of the shops of, *ib.*; our annoying and ridiculous position in the centre of, 297; reception at the mandarin's inn in, 298; picture of a mandarin of, 302; young dandies of, 304; difficulties of obtaining lodgings in, 307; filthy kennel into which we were thrust at the inn of, 308; annoying attention of a military mandarin in, 309; midnight visitors at the inn of, 311; persevering espionage by certain authorities of, 312; great stir of the population on our departure at an early hour from, 313; glaring government buildings of, 314; intersection, by the Great Wall, of the eastern side of, *ib.*; guard-room near the outer gate of, 314; friendly interview with the garrison commandant of, 315; fine-looking officers in the guard-room of, 319; appearance of the Great Wall at ten or twenty miles distance from, 378
- Shan ta-tau, the, or Hill high road from Kai-ping to the Great Wall, 142.
- Shau, a character meaning longevity, profusely used in the adornment of a Chinese officer, 170
- Shih-hô, or Stony River, a river on the Chinese frontier, running parallel with the Great Wall, 326
- Shih-Mun, the, or Rocky Portal, an inn, author's arrival at, 174; unexpected comforts found in, 175; our warm greeting by the Boniface of, 175; healthy situation of, 176; the various servants and buildings belonging to, 177; miniature terraces for the reception of plants in pots, arranged around, 178; curiosity and honesty of the people who pressed about us at, 206; Chinese Bible thankfully accepted by the landlord of, 211; moderate bill, and our departure from, 210-11
- Shinking, a province of Manchuria, our entrance into, 375; the former names of, *ib.*; old embattled tower in, said to mark the real boundary between China and Manchuria, 375; series of circular crenelated forts in, and their supposed object, 376
- Shin-nong, Chinese Emperor, tradition that the plough was invented and constructed by, 286
- Shin Shan, a city beyond the Great Wall, tantalizing inquiries for, 416; author's rencontre with a convoy proceeding to, 419
- Shin-shan Shan, a village, intricate piloting through the streets of, 449; termination of the range of mountains extending from Tien-tsin, at, *ib.*
- Shoes, Tartar, description of, 366
- Shua-dsa, black satin boots, with whitened points, worn by the Chinese, 241
- Shu-shan, a lofty hill, prospect, with view of the Pagoda of Liau-yang, from, 500
- Shu-shan, the town of, 500
- Shu-tih, the, a sort of clarinet, the music of, 131
- Siau-ling-hô, a river of Manchuria, a long plank bridge over, 420
- Sierra, the, view of the needle points of, lighted up by the rays of the sun, 214
- Signpost, a curious, common in Tartar towns and villages, 385
- Sinæ, the, music said to have been invented by the first monarch of, 133
- Singing, Chinese, peculiarities of, 134
- Skins, variety of, used by the poorer Chinese as clothing, 241-243
- Skylark, the North Chinese, 73
- Slate-rock, torn and rifted masses of, near Le-end-tswang, 562
- Snuff-bottles, a curious pair of, belonging to a Mandarin, 318
- Soldiers, Chinese, arms and equipments of a party of, 169; admiration of our equestrian equipment expressed by, *ib.*; description of the young officer in command of, 170; appearance and arms of Tartar cavalry, 514
- Soldiers, British, enfeebled condition of, from excessive heat, in North China, 4
- Soochee, or spring damp, in buildings, plan adopted to prevent the rising and diffusion of, 183
- Spell, a curious, practised by the natives of China, 188
- Sportsmanship, Chinese, 276
- Staveley Peak, the name given to a landmark left by the author for future adventurers, 346
- Suay-tau, or Ta-shih, the, a square stone used in gymnastic exercises, 202
- SUA

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX.

577

## SUN

- Sun, the heat of, alarming cerebral symptoms caused by, 360  
 Sun-kwei, a distinguished officer, faithfulness to the Emperor Chaou-Tsung exhibited by, 62; the horrible death of, 63  
 Sunstroke, impending, alarming sensations caused by, 349  
 Supper, an English, at a Chinese inn, astonishment created by the vessels, &c., used at, 204  
 Symbol, remarkable Chinese, 190

- TA**, the, or Pagoda monument, interesting remains of, 520  
 Tail, a Chinaman's, laudable use of, 81; ludicrous aspect, in the eyes of the Chinese, of one going without, 289  
 Taitse-hô, the, a wide river of North China, appearance of families enjoying the air on the banks of, 508; crowds waiting for the ferry-boat to cross, 509; unexpected appearance of official scouts at, *ib.*; advantages of its proximity to the town of Liau-yang, 510  
 Ta-ling, a small town of Manchuria, indulgence in the excellent water of, 441; followed by suspicious-looking individuals on leaving, 443  
 Ta-ling-hô, a dull muddy river of Manchuria, 441; success of a bold attempt to ford, 445  
 Tangyau, the, a stream of North China, forded by the author, 122  
 Tanning, description of the Chinese method of, 366  
 Tartars, the, travelling capacities of the ponies trained by, 10; Marco Polo's account of the sacrifice of human beings at the funerals of the princes of, 531  
 Taü-hô, the, an inconsiderable stream, the bed of, 120  
 Tau-koo, the, a kind of leggings, of thick stuff, pulled over the trowsers, 242  
 Tche-hwangti, the first emperor of the great Tsin dynasty, 336; victories over the Tartars gained by, 338; first idea of the Great Wall attributed to, *ib.*  
 Tchou-dza, the, a peculiar kind of wheelbarrow, 81  
 Tchung-wah-kow, the village of, 89  
 Tea, brick, the abominable flavour of, 32  
 Team, a Chinese farmer's, 84  
 Tea-plant, the genuine, *Thea viridis*, 127  
 Temples, Chinese, one pitched on an almost inaccessible peak, 121; com-

## TOW

- fortable dwelling-houses, for the priests, surrounding, 223; the tasteful altars of, 281  
 Ten-sha-hor, a hamlet of Manchuria, a funeral party at, 452  
 Terrier, the, or Shantung, the Silken-haired dog, highly valued in China, 235  
 Te-tau, a village or hamlet, our entrance into, 29; the foul chambers of the only inn at, *ib.*  
 Theatre, an open air, the construction of, 228  
*Thea Viridis*, the genuine tea-plant, 127  
 Thrush, the, varieties of, famed for their mellifluous notes, 457; a new species of, brought by the author to England, *ib.*  
 Thumb, the holding up of, approval intimated by, 317  
 Tien-tsin, extreme heat of summer in, 1; suffocating winds blowing through, 4; appearance of Europeans and Chinese in the streets of, 6; the title of the Heavenly Spot or Ford inapplicable to, 16; scenes, sounds, and smells in the streets of, 17; buying and selling transactions in, 18; military honours rendered by a squad of naked urchins in the streets of, 20; French and British sentries in, *ib.*; departure from, 22; country and people in neighbourhood of, 23; poverty-stricken villages near, 52; rencontre in the north with a merchant from, 150; discovery of old figures in fields near, 182; mode of building the housewalls in, *ib.*; superstitious practice of the inhabitants of, 189; recollections of a storm at, 208; number of opium shops in, 255; our return to, 555  
 Tien-tsin, the treaty of, an article in, affecting British travellers to Peking, set aside, 7  
 Ting-chang-ta, the, or horse-shoer, a glance at the operations of, 399  
 Tobacco, the cultivation of, by the Chinese, 439  
 To-lo-po-tenza, a quiet night in the inn of, 447  
 Toong-hi-tau, the, or Eastern Ocean road from Kai-ping to the Great Wall, 143  
 Tou-dza, the, a peculiar robe worn in China, 240  
 Towns, villages, and hamlets:—Changle-tou, 220; Che-tur, 71; Coo-yah, 133; Cow-chow-wah, 384; Ee-matschwan, 105; Fung-tai, 96; Fung-

P P

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

578

## INDEX.

- TOW
- whan-ting, 375; Hanchung, 115; Kai-ping, 122; Kinchow, 416; Le-end-tswang, 561; Liau-yang, 498; Loo-gu-Chow, 559; Lanchow, 158; Moukden, 532; Newchang, 474; Ning-hai, 291; Ning-Yuen-Chow, 413; Pau-ting-fu, 53; Pay-tu-pu, 517; Peh-tan, 90; Peking, 559; Qui-toosa, 96; Shanghai, 182; Shan-hai-Kwan, 286; Shin-Shan, 416; Shin-shan Shan, 449; Ta-ling, 441; Tchung-wah-kow, 89; Ten-sha-hor, 452; Te-tau, 29; Tien-tsin, 1; Tollo-po-tenza, 447; Tu-kia-tai, 460; Wang-hya-tyer, 412; Yang-chow, 250; Ying-tsze, 482
- Towns, Chinese, scenes in, on a rainy day, 212; dogs the only scavengers of, 234; the odd characteristics of one, 272
- Travellers, arms universally worn by, 66; an equestrian one, 149
- Tseun-chung, the Perfectly Faithful, a Chinese designation, 41
- Tsin, the, a powerful feudal house under the Chow dynasty, 336
- Tsung, Chinese commissioner at Tien-tsin, immediate respect paid to an order of, 307; excessive desire of town officials to peruse the passport signed by, 372
- Tsu-sa, a Chinese agricultural implement for cutting grass, 75
- Tsuy-ying, a traitorous, plotting prime minister, picture of, 39
- Tu-kia-tai, a night in the caravansary of, 459; stuck fast in the mud near, 460
- URH-HEEN**, the, a two-stringed instrument, the barbarous music of, 134; a waltz played in excellent style on, 136
- Urh-tau, the, a peculiar kind of ear-covers worn by the Chinese, 243
- VERBIEST**, Paul, the Jesuit, in attendance on the Emperor Kanghi on his progress into Eastern Tartary, 380; his allusion to the decay of places in Mantchu Tartary, 412
- Vespertilionidæ, a colony of, 47
- Village, a, near the Great Wall, our entrance into, 288; marvellous attempt to overtake us made by the ladies of, *ib.*; annoyance caused by the urchins of, 280
- Villagers, Chinese, the intrusive curiosity of, 124, *et passim*.
- WAT
- WAG**, a heartless, 45
- Waiter, a Chinese, the disagreeable services of, 32
- Wall, the Great, our first sight of, 287; arrival at a good inn four miles from, 291; a vacant camp near, 292; curiosity excited by the presence of the far-travelled strangers in a town close to, 293; latitude and longitude of the end abutting on the Gulf properly fixed by English naval surveyors, 310; difficulties thrown in our way by the native officials of the districts near, 311; opposition of the authorities to our mounting to the top of the hills in the neighbourhood of, 320; unexpected difficulties in the ascent of the mountains near, 324; magnificent view from the mountain range at, 324; description of the ever-changing line and appearance of, 323; progress over the mountains towards, 327; width and height of, 329; the structure, building, and repair of, *ib.* 330; composition of the bricks used in building, 330; the turrets and towers of, 331-333; Kircher and Gebillon's notices of, 332; labours undergone in building, 333; the builders of, 334; origin of the idea of, 338; period occupied in erecting, 339; Tartar ascents of, *ib.*; labours expended on other great erections of antiquity compared with those on, 342; height of mountains in the vicinity of, 345; tremendous heat of the sun, and perilous position of the author in descending a mountain peak near, 347; cerebral excitement of the author while wandering among the hills around, 359; impression produced by an English 'farewell' uttered by a Mandarin near, 373; our departure from the Mandarins' Town at, *ib.*; remarkable appearance of the mountain towers of, 379; the end abutting on the Gulf touched at, 554; reprehensible memorial of the visit of the Prussian frigate 'Arcona' to the Eastern Sea termination of, *ib.*
- Wang-hai-tyer, a diminutive hamlet, a night passed at, 412
- Wang-li-Chang-chin, or the Wall of the Ten Thousand Li—*see* Wall, the Great
- Warblers, the Gorget, Red-throat, and Blue-throat, favourite song-birds, 458
- Water, for drinking, the animalculæ in, 33
- Water-fowl, the, a day's warfare against, 275

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01426-7 - Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: Being a Summer's Ride  
Beyond the Great Wall of China

George Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

579

## WAT

- Water-lily, the seeds of, roasted and chewed by the natives of North China, 164; beautiful specimens of, at a Chinese inn, 179
- Weather, the changes of, carefully observed, for sanitary purposes, by the Chinese, 244
- Wheat, the Chinese method of threshing, 465
- Willows, emerald green, village draw-wells, amid half-circles of, 113
- Women, Chinese, alarm caused by the author and his travelling companion in an assembly of, 228; suffering and inconvenience caused by the mutilation of the feet of, 229; repulsive appearance presented by the bandaged feet of, 231
- Woodpecker, the pied and scarlet-headed, 153
- YANG and YIN**, the, symbolical diagram of, 86; information derived from a Chinese horse-doctor concerning, 402
- Yang-yin, or men of the sea, Chinese appellation for the English, 306
- Yang-yin-pah-kwa, the, a species of religious cabala, 190
- Yang-chow, a village, suspicious-looking hostel at which we put up in, 250; internal arrangements of, 251; cooking

## YUN

- operations in, 252; astonishingly little curiosity evinced on our appearance by the inmates of, 253; night precautions observed in, 261
- Yang-hò, the, a river, the ferry over, 263; extortionate demand made by the boatmen at, 264
- Yew-wan, a Chinese prince, murdered by order of his brother, 46
- Ying-tsze, a city of Manchuria, the new British port, approach to, 482; interview with the British Consul at, 483; warlike preparations to guard against the restless and bold population of, 484; our unfavourable opinion of, *ib.*; friendly reception by our countrymen at, 485; experience of an earthquake at, *ib.*; *furor* excited by our adventures among the Compradors and other inhabitants of, *ib.*; insignificant trade of, 487; uncomfortable position of the European pilgrims of commerce at, *ib.*; characteristics of the population of, 488; fish sold at, 489; the open-air theatre of, *ib.*; use of the word 'Fuh' at, 490; departure, with an official guide and another new attendant, from, 492
- Yoong-ling, the, or tombs of the Tartar princes, our desire to visit, 550
- Yungching, son of the Emperor Kanghi, the wise injunctions of, 110