

LETTERS OF PIETRO DELLA VALLE.

VOL. II.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

LETTER IV.

I.	Departure from Goa.—Arrival at Pangi	193
2.	Meeting with Brahman Ambassador.—Ear-pendant.— Scarcity of sailors at Goa.—Weakness of the Portuguese	
	Government	195
3.	Difficulty about licence.—Visit to the Bishop of Cochin .	197
4.	Voyage continued.—Malabar rovers.—Angediva islands.—Arrival at Onor	200
5.	Description of Onor.—Inquiry into the conduct of the Captain of the fort.—Sumptuous entertainment	202
6.	Visit to a hot stream and cistern.—Visit of Vitula Sinay, Brahman Ambassador.—Davali festival.—Town of Brah-	
	mans	205
7.	Death of Venk-tapa Naieka's wife.—Story told about her .	207
8.	Negotiations with Venk-tapa Naieka.—Visit to Vitula Sinay. —Conduct of Venk-tapa	209
_	•	ĺ
9.	News from Goa and Europe	213
	·	
	LETTER V.	
ı.	Indian and Egyptian idolatry compared.—Departure from Onor.—Arrival at Garsopa.—Account of the Queen of	
	Garsopa	216
2.	Description of the journey up Garsopa river	220



viii CONTENTS.

3.	Departure from Garsopa.—Ascent of the Ghat.—Beautiful scenery.—Temple and statue of Hanuman.—Female saint. —Offerings to idol.	221
4.	Present from Moorish Captain.—Indian fencing-match.— Visit of Vitula Sinay and of Moorish Captain.—Present from the Portuguese Ambassador to the Captain	225
5.	Boys learning arithmetic	227
-	Continuation of journey.—Description of Indian torches.— Night spent under trees.—Journey continued.—Arrival at Tumbre	228
_		230
•	Use of cow-dung described	0ر د
8.	Departure from Tumbrè.—Night spent on bank of river.— Journey continued.—Myrobalan trees described .	232
9.	Arrival at Ahineli.—Temple of Virena Deuru.—Idols described.—Curious head-dresses of idols.—Figure of an ox.—Procession of idol.—Religious ceremonies.—Plan of Temple	234
	•	~3+
10.	Letter from Vitula Sinay.—Renovation of idols.—No emperor but Cæsar	242
ΙΙ.	Arrival at Badra.—Journey continued to Ikkeri.—Description of Ikkeri	244
I 2.	Cane bedsteads.—Presents from the King.—Preparations for an audience with the King	245
13.	Description of the Captain-General and his son	247
14.	Cavalcade described.—Description of citadel, and of the King's reception-tent	250
15.	Interview with King Venk-tapa.—Presentation of gifts.— Self-abasement of the Portuguese Ambassador.	252
16.	The King's speech.—Ambassador's reply.—Questions and	-,-
	answers.—Presentation of silk scarf to the Ambassador .	254
17.	Procession of singing-girls described	257
18.	Apparatus for swinging festival described.—Large car with wooden figures.—Indian friars—Mounted soldiers.—Dancing-girls	250
19.	Letters from Goa.—Nephew of the King.—His retinue described.—Second audience with the King.—Female	259
	acrobat.—Presents of fruit	262



	CONTENTS.	ix
20.	Latitude of Ikkeri ascertained.—King of Spain's letter.— Visit to Sagher.—Elephants.—Procession of a widow about to burn herself	265
21.	Latitude of Ikkeri ascertained a second time.—Procession of Jangamis, or Indian friars.—Dancing-women.—Kissing of feet	267
22.	Funeral procession.—Great religious ceremony in the Temples.—Religious procession.—Exhibition of dancingwomen	271
23.	Conversation with a widow about to burn herself .	273
24.	Religious dance by a priest.—Ignorance of the priests generally.—News from Goa and Europe.—More religious ceremonies	277
25.	Great procession of idols.—Religious dances described .	279
-	Great illumination.—Visit of the King to the Temple .	282
	More dancing.—Treaty between Venk-tapa Naieka and the	202
2/.	King of Banghel.—Policy of Viceroy of Goa	284
	LETTER VI.	
I.	Book presented by Vitula Sinay.—Description of Indian palm-leaf books.—Departure from Ikkeri.—Theft by Portuguese servant	290
2.	Scruples of natives as to eating.—Description of scenery.— Arrival at Colur.—Female idol.—Hospitality of women. —Poverty of the people.—Arrival at Barselor.—Description of town	293
3.	Continuation of journey by river.—Arrival at Portuguese settlement.—Embarkation on board ship.—Ship runs aground.—Is eventually got afloat again	297
4.	Continuation of voyage.—Rocks and pigeons.—Arrival at Mangalor.—Description of the port, and of city.—Landing at Mangalor.—Visit to the captain of fort	300
5.	Visit to Banghel.—Description of the town.—Return to Mangalor.—Visit to Olala.—Description of that place, and of the Queen's palace.—Return to Mangalor .	302
	ν	



Х	CONTENTS.	
6.	Mass and sermon.—Departure from Mangalor.—Arrival at Salè.—Account of the King of that place.—Arrival at Manel.—Description of adjacent country	304
7.	Meeting with Queen of Olala.—Conversation with her	306
8.	Theory as to Indian gods.—Curious rule as to succession by sister's sons	310
9.	History of the Queen of Olala	313
10.	Description of the Queen's palace.—Interview with Queen's son.—Description of his appearance	316
11	Conversation with Queen's son.—Presentation of a map of the world.—Plan of the palace described	320
12.	Dinner prepared.—Description of Indian dish called "Caril" (curry).—Dinner eaten.—Difficulty about spoon.—Satisfaction of the Prince	325
13.	Further conversation with Queen's son.—Astonishment of natives at whiteness of European complexion	332
14.	Description of "Lagne", or Indian nuts	3 3 6
15.	Attempt at interview with the Queen.—Message sent by her. —Visit to the Devi's Temple.—Latitude of Manel ascertained.—Reasons given why the Queen refused an interview.—Departure from Manel.—Arrival at Mangalor ———————————————————————————————————	337
	LETTER VII.	
I.	Latitude of Mangalor ascertained.—Visit to the King of the Jogies	344
2.	Description of a temple	346
3.	The King's habitation described	348
4.	Interview with the King of the Jogies	350
5.	Dinner in a peasant's cottage.—Return to Mangalor.—Account of Carnate, and its Queen	352
6.	Arrival of Portuguese fleet.—Embarkation on board ship .	353
7.	Departure from Mangalor.—Meeting with Malabar rovers. —Arrival at Calicut.—Negotiations with the Samorin of Calicut	A.W.C.
Q	Latitude of Calicut ascertained.—Description of town and	355
€.	people	359



	CONTENTS.	xi
9.	Account of the Malabar people.—Visit to the Samorin's palace.	3 61
10.	Description of the palace	363
II.	Interview with King's nieces.—Description of the King.— Mode of saluting him	365
12.	Conversation with the King.—Inspection by the King of a Portuguese arquebus	3 69
13.	Conduct of Portuguese companions	372
14.	Discourse of the King.—Presents of fruit and of a wild pig. —Plan of the palace.—Return on board ship	374
15.	Strange custom of the Nairs.—Clothing of the King, and of the people.—Mode of warfare.—Custom of "Amoco" .	379
16.	Departure from Calicut.—Christmas Eve on board ship.—Arrival at Cananor.—Description of the place.—Account of "La Misericordia".—Visit to the bazaar	381
17.	Departure from Cananor. Arrival at Mangalor.—Visit to Franciscan Fathers.—Departure from Mangalor with convoy	384
18.	Fleet anchors near rocks of Sta. Maria.—Scarlet jasmine.— Meeting with supposed pirates, who turn out to be friends	386
19.	Continuation of voyage.—Arrival at island of Salsette.— Supremacy of Jesuits there and elsewhere	390
20.	Visit to a Jesuit church.—Return on board ship.—Arrival at Goa.—Attempted trick of Portuguese servant	392
21.	Proclamation of Viceroy of Goa.—Account of soldiers called "Dispacciati"	395
22.	News from Ormuz.—Conduct of the Viceroy and of Ruy Freira and his captains	397
23.	News from Persia	401
24.	Festival of the Jesuits.—Their dispute with the Augustine friars	402
25.	Visit to Guadalupe.—Description of a beautiful lake and of various trees, and of the lotus plant	404



xii

CONTENTS.

	· · · LETTER VIII	
ı.	Festival of Martyrs —Council of State.—Masquerade.— Tragedy of St. Xavier.—Mass and masquerade.—Tourna- ment.—Solemn procession of Jesuits	40
2.	Procession and religious ceremonies described	41.
3.	Despatch of fleet to Ormuz.—Latitude of Goa ascertained.— • Massacre of English by the Mogul.—Retreat of Sultan Chorrom.	410
4.	More ships sent to Ormuz.—Festival of the Inquisition.—	410
7.	News from Persia, and from Turkey	419
5.	News from Europe	424
6.	A Canarese wedding described	427
7.	News of the wreck of a Portuguese ship on coast of Africa .	429
8.	Visit to the Prior of the convent of Ispahan.—Arrival of ships from Mozambique.—Affairs of the Jesuits	431
9.	Solemn cavalcade.—Visit to Patriarch of Æthiopia .	434
10.	Adventures of a cavalier	435
II.	Festival of St. Bartholomew.—News from Ormuz.—Arrival of Portuguese fleet.—News from Europe	436
12,	Fight with an English ship.—Consecration of an Archbishop.—Proclamation of the Viceroy.	439
13.	War between Adil Shah and Nizam Shah.—Procession of "La Misericordia", and of Dominicans.—Sea-fight with the Moors.—More news from Ormuz.	442
	<u></u>	
INI	DEX .	447

• 447