

## INDEX.

Abag-devì-Ciautrù, Queen of Olala, her meeting with Pietro della Valle, 306; description of, 307; interview with Pietro della Valle, 308-10; her history, 313; becomes the wife of the King of Banghel, 313; puts herself under the protection of Venk-tapa, 314; her energetic attention to drainage works, 337; promises an audience to Pietro della Valle, 338; fails to

send for him, 342 Acosta, Christopher, writer on drugs, 37 Adil, Sháh, meaning of the name, 149; his fears of Selim Sháh, 151; his want of courtesy towards the Portuguese, 196; pays tribute to Selim Sháh, 243; deposes the Governor of territories near Goa, who had given much trouble to the Portuguese, 443

Aga Beg, Governor of Cananor, 383 Aghoreswāra, temple of, 216 n.; idol venerated by Venk-tapa, 272 Agra, town of, in danger on account of

the rebellion of Sultan Kharram, 48 Ahmadábád, royal seat of the province of Cambay, 34; notice of, 92; description of, 95; trees in, 95; palace in, 97; image of the Virgin Mary in, 98; temple of Mahadeo in, 98; artificial labe programs. ficial lake near, 102

Albertino, Antonio, rector of the Jesuits' college at Damán, 116; exchanges letters with Pietro della Valle, 121, 124; takes Pietro della Valle to the college, 133; provides accommodation for Mariam Tinathn, 133

Alvares, Don Nugno, governor of the coast of Kaffraria, his arrival from

Mozambique, 429 Ambassador, the. See Leiton Ambe, or Mango, plant of India, 40 Amboyna, massacre of, xxvii

Andrada. See Ruy Freira d'Andrada Asaf, Khán, notice of, 47 n.; possibly aided Kharram's rebellion, 55; held in custody, 121

Ayres de Siqueira Baraccio, sea captain, 354, 355; lands at Goa at night, 394 Azarg, Beca, a learned Brahman, 75; identifies Brahma with Pythagoras, 76

Báber, a descendant of Tamerlane, founds the Mogul dynasty, 48; notice of, 51

Badrapoor, town near Ikkeri, 243 Baldinotti, Pietro della Valle's confessor in Goa, 163

Bale Rairu, heir to Saluva Rairu, 318 Banghel, description of, 302; King of, 313, 315 Baraccio, Ayres de Siqueira. See Ayres

de Siqueira

Barocci, town of. See Broach Baroccio, Ruy Gomez, priest in Goa, shows civility to Pietro della Valle, 180; takes him to visit the Bishop of Cochin, 199; shows hospitality to Pietro della Valle, 394; accompanies

him to Guadalupe, 404
Barros, Giovanni di, Portuguese historian, notice of, 34 n.
Barselor, Higher and Lower towns,

notice of, 297
Bassein, seaport town, 16, 17
Batkal, town, notice of, 390 n.

Beca Azarg. See Azarg, Beca Benastarim, fort near Goa, account of, 180; lovely view from, 181; captain of, 181. *Šee* Gerda Betle, use of, in India, 226, 255

Bhadr Amma, wife of Venk-tapa, her death, 207; account of, 208-9

Bhát Náth, or Batinato, King of the Jogis, 345; is visited by Pietro della Valle, 350; description of, 351; declines to write his name, 351

Bombay, ceded to England by Dutch, xxxiv

Borges, Antonio, resident in Barselor, 208

Brahma, figure of, in temple at Nagar, 112; identified with Pythagoras, 76, 108, 111; and the lotus flower, fable of, 408

Brahmans, the most noble caste in India, 88; dispute with Jesuits as to use of sacred thread, 88-or

Broach, or Bharoch, description of, 60; cotton trade of, 60-1

Bulachi, Sultan, son of Sultan Khushru, notice of, 59 n.

Cacciatur, or Galal, servant to Pietro della Valle, is unable to leave Surat, 126; is left in charge of Vandenbroecke, 129; who sends him after Pietro della Valle, disguised as an Indian, 130; dismissed for theft, 202

More information

## 448 INDEX.

Calecut. See Kálícot

Cambay, principal town of Guzaràt, desire of Pietro della Valle to visit, 46; the governor is removed by Kharram, 62; description of town of, 66; treatment of animals in, 67-8, 70; garden at, 68; temple at, 69, 71; singers and dancers at, 71; temple of idols at, 71; departure of Pietro della Valle from, 92; high tide, or bore, seen from, 103; temple of Vaishnavas, near, 105;

corpse-burning at, 115 Cananor, description of the city and its churches, 382; La Misericordia at,

Canara. See Kanara

Celuuá Rairu. See Saluva Charles, Prince, and the Spanish marriage, 171, 214, 255, 278, 425, 438. Cháwul, arrival of Pietro della Valle at

140; cathedral church at, 141; hill at, held by the Moors, 141; taken by the Portuguese, 141

Chogia Riza, a Persian, friendly towards the Portuguese, is appointed governor of territories adjoining Goa by Adil

Sháh, 443 Chorrom, Sultán. See Kharram Chosrou, Sultán. See Khushru

Christmas Eve, litanies sung on ships on, 381; cakes drugged by soldiers on, 381

Cicco, Portuguese boy at the court of

Vikera, 357, 364 Clavijo, Ruy Gonzales de, writes history of Tamerlane's conquests, 50 Clusius. See l'Ecluse

Cochin, notice of, 199; Bishop of, administers the Archbishopric of Goa,

Commandant, the. See Vandenbroecke Cortereal, Giovan Pereira, Admiral of

the Portuguese fleet, 438 Cos, or Coru, measure of distance, 23 Costa, Ventura da, native of Kánara,

his marriage at Goa, 427 Courten, Sir William, obtains a licence to trade in India, xxix; the licence not renewed, xxix

Cow-dung, use of, in India, 87, 230, 231,

318, 336 Cugna, Lena da, Portuguese gentle-woman at Goa, receives Mariam Thartin into her house, 160; retains her during the absence of Pietro della Valle, 200

Cutb, Sháh. See Kútb, Sháh

Dábul attacked by English ships, Whale and *Dolphin*, 136-7
Dalboquerque, Afonso, his arrival in

India, xi; sacks Kálíkot, xi
Damán, Portuguese city, arrival of
Pietro della Valle at, 132; description of the city and cathedral, 133

Daváli, Hindú feast of lamps, in honour of Káli, wife of Siva, 206

Davis' staff, used by Capt. Woodcock, 12

Dher, or Dhed, a low and despised caste in India, 113

Diu, sea-fight at, 444
Dolphin, English vessel, 4; leaves Surat on secret mission, 130

Drugs, writers on, 37 Dutch, take ports and forts from Portuguese, xii; their disagreement with the East India Company, xxvi et seq.; their treaty for a cessation of hostilities with the East India Company, xxix; colonise Java Major, 24; seize Portuguese orphans and marry them, 25; show great courtesy towards Pietro della Valle, 26; entertain Pietro della Valle at Broach, 61; and at Cambay, 66

East India Company, charter of incor-poration, xvii; first factory, xix; new c arters of James I, xxii; establishes a factory at Surat, xxiii; its struggles with the Dutch, xxvi et seq.; is authorised to build forts, xxviii; firmán from King of Golkonda and from Mogul Emperor, xxviii; its treaty for a cessation of hostilities with the Dutch, xxix; takes island of Puloroone, xxxi; new charter of Chas. II, xxxi; is authorised to establish garrisons and keep ships of war, xxxii; charks of cherrest of the Company. change of character of the Company, xxxv

English, entertain Pietro della Valle at Ahmadábád, 95; attack Dábul, 137; massacred by Selim Sháh at Súrat, 417; impolitic behaviour of, 418. See also East India Company

Europe, news from, 425-7, 439

Farnese, Ranuccio, news of death of, 171 Fernandez, Francesco, Vicar of Cháwul,

Fernandez, Gio. See Leiton Fernandez, Hettor, captain of war-ships,

194, 205, 299
Figueroa, Don Garcia de Silva y, formerly Spanish ambassador in Persa, account of, 188 n.; resides in Goa,

Foufel, plant of India, 40 Franceschi, Giacinto, a Florentine in Goa, 163

Francisco, Christoforo Fernandez, cap-tain of fortress of Onor, 204

Gama, Don Francisco da, Viceroy at Goa, 158; visit of Pietro della Valle to, 175; his arrangements to assist Ruy Freira at Ormuz, 396; his luke-warmness in assisting Ruy Freira, 398

More information

INDEX.

449

Ganesa, son of Máhádeo and Parvati, fable of, 73

Garsopa, account of Queen of, 219; kingdom of, conquered by Venk-tapa, 219; beauty of river of, 220; peppergrowing in, 221

Gerda, Manoel Pereira de la captain of the fort at Benastarim, 181

Gháts, description of, 222; fortress and temple in, 223; cistern in, 223; native

school in, 227 Giaccama, widow in Ikkeri, who resolves to burn herself, 266, 273

Giagata, calls his dominion after himself Giagataio, 50 Giovanni, Christoforo di, a learned Por-

tuguese in Goa, 163 Giovio, Paolo, an Italian in the Jesuits'

college at Bassein, 139
Goa, description of, 154-5; many religious orders in, 156; many slaves in, 157; pomp and poverty of the inhabitants of, 157; laxity of morals of the Portuguese in, 161; account of the Jesuits in, 162 n.; learned men in, 163; Jesuits' convent the hand-somest in, 164; religious procession in, 167; two summers and two winters every year in, 170; arrival of four Carmelites from Rome at, 172; death of three of them, 172; Carmelite rejoicing for the canonization of S. Teresia in, 173; masquerade in honour of S. Teresia in, 173; mass in praise of S. Teresia in, 173; mass in praise of S. Teresia in, 174; masquerade on feast of S. John Baptist in, 177; Rámazán celebrated in, 179; large well at, constructed by the Hindús, 182; church of S. Anna at, 182; wether used instead of horse in college of S. Paul at, 185; Hindú feast at Narva in, 186; feast of the Rosary at, 190; account of archbishopric of, 199; Jesuit procession in, 402; canonization festival at, 410, 413; representation of life of S. Xavier, 410; sentation of life of S. Xavier, 410; beatification mass at, 411; procession of Augustines at, 414; priest-ridden state of, 415; exact position of, 417; inquisitor's festival in, 421; feast of first-fruits in, 436; arrival of annual Portuguese fleet at, 437; arrival of vessels from Mascat at, 439; consecration of Archbishop of Angamále at, 440; procession of the confraternity of the Misericordia in, 443; Dominican procession del Rosario in, 444; viceroy at, see Gama Gopi, builder of a reservoir at Surat,

34; was probably governor of Surat,

Govea, Gaspar di, Procurator of Jesuits' college at Bassein, shows courtesy to-wards Pietro della Valle, 138

Greenland, alleged discovery of, by Capt. Woodcock, 5; description of, 6

Guadalupe, description of, 404; nyctanthes and lotus flowers at, 406 Gulielmo, a Dutch merchant at Súrat, 120; his marriage, 123 Guzarat, province of India, 34; notice

of, 92 n.

Hindú Nairs, succession by female line among, 218

Hindús, saint, or divining woman of the,

Holi, or Holika, Hindú festíval, 122 Honelli, description of the town of, 234; temple of idols at, described, 235-7 religious procession at, 238; ground plan of the temple at, 241

Horto. See Orto Húmayún, son of Báber, 51 n.

Idols, the worship of, in India, 38, 71,

Ikkeri, royal seat of Venk-tapa, description of, 244; description of the palace at, 250-1; feast of Mahadeva, celebrated by girls in, 258-9, 261; Jangama friars in, 260; costume of soldiers in, 260; dancing woman in, 263; exact position of, 264, 268; widow of, resolves to burn herself, 266; temple of Aghoreswara, or Mahadeo, 268; Jangami in, 268; dancing women in, 272; dancing priest in, 277; religious procession in, 279; religious dancing in, 269, 281-2; religious festival in, 283.

India, arrival of Pietro della Valle in, 20; rainy season in, 32, 33, 432; use of pan leaves and areca-nut in, 36; the pan leaves and areca-nut in, 36; the worship of idols in, 38, 71-2; plants of, 40; small cost of living in, 42; number of slaves in, 42; dress of natives of, 43; dress of women of, 44; fantastic religions of, 73; love of red-colouring in, 74; castes in, 77; religions in, 79; belief in the transmigration of reals in, 82; corresponder of tion of souls in, 80; ceremonies of purification in, 81, 87, 232; "drinking in the air" in, 82; morality in, 82-3; condition of widows in, 83; widowburning in, 83-5; treatment of animals in, 86-7; use of cow-dung in, 87, 230, 231, 318, 336; monkeys in, 93-4; armed beggars in, 94; inns in, 95; musical instrument used in, 117; account of kingdoms in, 144; confusion of the provinces in, 149; political condition of Moorish princes in, 150-2; the distribution of rains in, 174; native carriages in, 183; ear-pendants much worn in 100; similarity of much worn in, 195; similarity of Egyptian gods with those of, 217; succession by females in, 218 n., 312, 318; description of torches in, 229; neglect of learning and books by the priests of, 278; rice-growing in, 296;

GG

INDEX.

More information

450

special colours adopted by princes in, 319; etiquette of warfare in, 380. Indus, wrongly stated by geographers to flow into the Gulf of Cambay, 63

Jahángír. See Selim Sháh

Jesuits, dispute with Brahmans as to the use of the sacred thread, 88-91; news of the martyrdom of, in Japan, 409; their mission to Ethiopia, 433-4; their friendly relations with Pietro della Valle, 434 Jinghiz Khán, conquers vast dominions,

50; leaves Samarcand to his son Gia-

gata, 50

Jogis, or Gymnosophists, religious fanatics, 37, 99, 105, 107, 113; their king, Bhát Náth, 345 et seq.

Kádiri, temple of the Jogis on the hill of, 345 n.; description of, 346-50 Kali, or Bhawani, Hindu goddess, wife

of Siva, 206 n.

of Siva, 206 n.

Kálíkot, account of, 344 n.; exact position of, 359; description of, 360; costumes in, 360; description of the palace at, 363; plan of the palace at, 377; community of wives in, 379

Kánara, notice of, 168 n.

Kárnáta, Queen of, subject to Venktapa, 314; desire of Pietro della Valle to visit. 262, 284; story of, 353

to visit, 352, 384; story of, 353 Kharram, Sultan, third son of Selim Sháh, 47; rebels against his father, 47; obtains possession of Sultán Khushru, 57; brings about his death, 58; rumoured sack of Agra by, 121; is defeated by Selim Sháh, 177; is routed by Selim Shah, 419

Khushru, Sultán, rebels against his father, Selim Sháh, 55; is imprisoned, 56; declines to marry Nurmahál's daughter, 57; is killed by order of Sultán

Kharram, 58 Korfakan taken and destroyed by Ruy Freyra, 188

Kuth Shah, account of, 147-8; receives Sultán Kharram into his territory, but does not aid him, 419

Lakshmi, goddess of prosperity, wife of Vishnú, 206 n.

Lareck, arrival of Pietro della Valle off,

Leandro, Fra, Provincial Vicar of the Carmelites at Goa, 159; his courtesy towards Pietro della Valle, 159

L'Ecluse, Charles de, or Clusius, botan-ist and translator, 37

Leiton, Gio. Fernandez, Portuguese Ambassador to Venk-tapa Naieka, 168; treats with the captain of the fort at

Onor, 204; is delayed at Onor on account of the death of Bhadr Amma, 210; his interview with Vittala Sinaia, 211; is called to audience with Venk-tapa, 247; his interview with Venk-tapa, 252; his want of dignity, 253, 257; his dissimulation towards Venk-

tapa, 288; Manoel, son of the Ambas-sador, a soldier in the fleet, 355 Leni, Alessandro, a Roman in Goa, 163 Lingam, an emblem of Siva, 93, 100,

208, 235, 341 Lucena, Joam de, Portuguese writer,

110, 111 Lucia, Donna, Portuguese orphan, married to a Dutch merchant at Súrat, 25; sends for Mariam Tinatin to lodge with her, 26 Luis, Sebastian, master of a vessel at

Damán, 124

Maani, Gioerida (Sitta Maani), her marriage with Pietro della Valle, ii ; her death at Mina, iii, 45 n.; her burial

at Rome, iv; the body of, 122

Macrán passed by Pietro della Valle, 7;
prince of, friendly to the Persians,

Maffæus, J. P., Italian writer, 180 Mahádeo, Hindú idol of, 73; fable of, 73; temple of, in Ahmadábád, near Cambay, 93, 101; temple of, at Ikkeri, 268; or *Putia somnáta*, principal god of the Queen of Olala, 341

Máhádeva, a title of Siva, 259 n. Malabar rovers, threatened encounter with, 356; friendly vessels mistaken for, 390

Maldiva, King of, resides in Goa and receives tribute-money, 179

Malik Ambar, Abyssinian slave, ruler of Ahmadnagar, 134; account of,

146
Manel, residence of the Queen of Olala,
306; description of the palace of,
317; ground-plan of the palace of,
324; temple to the Devil in, 339;
exact position of, 342
Mangalur, description of, 301; exact
position of, 346; arrival of the Samori
of Kálíkot's embassy at, 354; notice
of 386

of, 386

Mariam, Signora. See Tinath di Ziba Mariam, Signora, her marriage with Signor Guglielmo, 123

Mariuccia. See Tinatin di Ziba, Mariam Marmagaon, church of St. Andrea at, 303

Masagna, Joseph, an Italian in Goa, 163

Mascarenhas, Freites, adventures of, 435 Mascat, news from, 422 Mater, town between Cambay and

Ahmadábád, 93

More information

INDEX.

451

Matos, Manoel de, a Christian, engaged as a servant by Pietro della Valle, 298 Mehi. See Mhye

Mendoça, Luis di, chief captain of the

fleet, 385

Mhye, a river flowing into the Gulf of Cambay, 64; difficulties of crossing,

64-5 Mir Bey, captain of a fortress in the Ghâts, account of, 225 Monardes, Nicolaus, writer on drugs,

Moors, rise of their power in India, 145; equally familiar with Arabic, Turkish, and Persian languages, 150 Moryad, confessor to the Viceroy,

176; translates Pietro della Valle's account of the wars in Persia into Portuguese, 177

Mulla Muhhamed taken by Malik Ambar, 442; the cause of war between Adil Sháh and Nizám Sháh, 442 Murád Sháh, brother of Selim Sháh, 52

Muse Bey, captain-general in Banghel, sent by Venk-tapà to accompany Signor Leiton, 247

Myrobalane, fruit-tree, described, 234

Nagar, temple of Brahma at, 108; formerly a royal seat, 113 Naraina, or Naráyana, a name of Siva,

Narbada, sacred river near Broach, 60 Narghil, plant of India, 40 Narsu, a Brahman, native of Mangalúr,

engaged as interpreter by Pietro della Valle, 305 Narva, celebration of washing by the

Indians at, 436 Negrone, or Negraone, Francesco, Por-

tuguese writer on religion, 109

Nizám Sháh, notice of, 134 n.; held the hill at Cháwul until routed by the Portuguese, 141; meaning of the name, 145; large cannon belonging to, 147

Núr Mahal, wife of Selim Sháh, account of, 53-5

Olala, description of, 303; Queen of. See Abag-devi-Ciautru

Onor, description of, 202-3; hot well near, held sacred by the Hindús, 205; exact position of, 206

Ormuz, condition of, 9, 10, 171, 279, 396-400, 431, 437, 440, 441, 445 Orto, Garcia de, writer on drugs, 37 Osorio, Jerome, Portuguese writer, 180

Palmeiro, Andrea, Superior of the Jesuits in Goa, 160; offers bospitality to Pietro della Valle, 160; provides residence for Mariam Tinatin, 160

Pangi, or Panjim, vice-regal residence at, 193, 197
Pansecal. See Rains
Pantaleon, Vincislao, representative of

China and mathematician, 163; shows Pietro della Valle a description of China in the Chinese language, 165; his departure for China, 425

Parvati, goddess, account of, 35; her effigy cures maladies, 37; fable of, 73 Pasagna, Pero Gomez, captain of Mangalúr, 302

Paul, Saint, principal patron saint of Portuguese churches in India, 142

Perviz Sultán, son of Selim Sháh and governor of Bengála, 57

Persian, the language spoken at the Mogul's court, 97 Pietro, Don Sebastiano di San, Bishop

of Cochin, account of, 199 n.
Pontebuoni, Bartolomeo, Tuscan painter

in Goa, 163 Portuguese, build forts in India, x; sack Kálíkot under Dalboquerque, xi; occupy Goa, xi; build factory at Kálíkot, xi; take Mangalúr, xi; Bom-bay and other towns ceded to, xii; ports and forts taken from, by the Dutch, xii; decline of Portuguese power in India, xiv; cede Bombay to England, xxxiv; their neglect of the study of navigation, 13; do not gain the confidence of native princes, 179; their impolitic proceedings, 196; send vessels to the relief of Ruy Freira, 214; their impolitic behaviour in the Samori's palace, 372; their incompetency, 390; wreck of vessel belonging to the, at Kaffraria, 429

Pratápára, favourite of Venk-tapà, 252, 284

President, the. See Rastel
Preti Janni, or Prester John, King of
Ethiopia, joins the Catholic Church,

Qara, Sultán, death of, 435 Quadro, Andrea de, receives the degree of Master of Arts from the Jesuits at Goa, 434

Rabelo, Henrico, Vicar of Onor, 204 Rains in India, 32, 33, 155, 174, 432 Ramo Rao, Hindu chief, subject to Venk-tapà, 306

venk-tapa, 300
Rastel, Thomas, President of the English merchants at Surat, 19; goes on board the Whale, 19; notice of, 19 n.; his offer of hospitality declined by Pietro della Valle, 26; is offended with Pietro della Valle for lodging with Vandenbroecke, and declines to see him, 28; receives Pietro della Valle's letter and is reconciled, 29; splendour of his

More information

452

INDEX.

in Súrat, 417

household, 41; present at a wedding in Súrat, 124; meets Pietro della Valle at the seaside, 129

Roe, Sir Thomas, his embassy to the Mogul Emperor, xxiv; his treaties with him, xxiv-xxv

Ruy Freira de Andrada, commands warships against the Persians, 158; besieges Sohar, 187; takes Korfakan, 188; his cruelty towards the inhabitants, 188; is forced to raise the siege of Ormuz, 397; news of, 399, 400; ships sent to his aid, 416

Sa, Constantino da, his courtesy towards Pietro della Valle, 164 Sabarmati, river near Ahmadábád, 100

Saghed, Sultán, reported to be a member of the Catholic Church, 433, 446 n. See Preti Janni

Sagher, new city, description of, 265 Saints, canonization of five, 170 Salsette, arrival of Pietro della Valle at,

139; province of, 392
Saluva Rairu, son of the Queen of Olala, 316; description of, 319; begs Pietro della Valle to procure him a

good horse, 334 Samori. See Vikira Savoy, Prince of, news of his appointment as Viceroy of Sicily, 189 Scander, Rastel's interpreter, lent to

Pietro della Valle, 29
Schipano, Antonio, kinsman of Mario
Schipano, visits Pietro della Valle at

Goa, 159-60 Schipano, Mario, medical professor and friend of Pietro della Valle, ii; recipient of his letters, vii

Scilling, Alberto di, friend of Pietro della Valle in Súrat, 19; visits Pietro della Valle on the sea-shore, 22; urges Pietro della Valle to lodge with Vandenbroecke, 26; undertakes value to find a house for Pietro della Valle, 27; agrees to accompany Pietro della Valle to Cambay, 46; leaves Cambay for Ahmadábád, 92; visits a Jesuit from Goa, 116; present at a wedding in Súrat, 124; leaves Súrat on the Dolphin, 130 Seda-Siva Nayak, grandson of Venk-

tapà, 284
Selim Sháh, his religious toleration, 30, 127 n.; removes the royal treasure 30, 127 h., reinloves the Toyal reasure from Agra, 47; why called the Great Mogul, 48; his descent from Tamerlane and Jinghiz Khán, 49, 51 h.; originally called Sceichù, 51; his wife Núr Mahál, 53; his cruelty to Khushru and his followers, 56; encounters his rehel son Kharram and counters his rebel son Kharram and defeats him, 177; besieges him at

Shias and Sunis, rival sects of Muhammadans, 152 Sitta Maani. See Maani, Gioerida. Siva, idol, 236 n.; the festival of, 259; See also Mahadeo Soháli visited by Pietro della Valle and the English captains, 22 Sohár besieged by Ruy Freira, 187
Sojitra, town near Cambay, 103
Sombol Sháh, brother of Selim Sháh, 52
Sorrentino, Vincenzo, chaplain to the Spanish Ambassador in Persia, 160

Mandu, 177; massacres the English

Surat, arrival of Pietro della Valle off, 18; factories at, 19 n.; Pietro della Valle enters, 23; description of, 30; religious toleration in, 30; marriage celebration in, 31; description of artificial lake in, 32-3; large banyantree near, 35, 39; garden in, visited by Pietro della Valle, 39; abundance of fruit in, 47; massacre of the English at, 417

Tamerlane, or Teimur Lenk, descended from Jinghiz Khan, 49; notice of, 49 n.; elected King of Giagataio, 50; expeditions of, 50

Telingana, a kingdom of the Dakhan, 144

Teresia, Saint, rejoicings for the canonization of, at Goa, 173

Tinatin di Ziba, Maria, taken under the protection of Pietro della Valle, iv; her marriage with Pietro della Valle, iv; goes to lodge with Donna Lucia, 26; special permission is required for her to leave Ahmadábád, 102; is present at a wedding at Súrat, 123; lodges with Portuguese gentlewoman in Damán, 133; is received into the house of Sig. Lena da Cugna at Goa, 760; remins in Coa with Sig. Lena 160; remains in Goa with Sig. Lena da Cugna, 200

Tumbri, arrival of Pietro della Valle at,

Urban VIII, Pope, election of, 426; death of cardinals after the election of, 426

Valle, Pietro della, birth, i; joins Spanish fleet, i; present at the capture of Karkenssa Islands, ii; starts for the East, ii; marriage, ii; goes to Persia with his wife, iii; takes part in battle against the Turks, iii; embarks for India, iv; returns to Rome, iv; second marriage, iv; retires from Rome, v; death and burial, vi; his



> INDEX. 453

love of music, vi; Egyptian travels, vi; study of Assyrian cuneiform writings, study of Assyrian cuneriorin writings, vii; arrival off Lareck, 3; arrives off Bassein, 16; arrives off Súrat, 18; lands in India, 20; is attacked by ague, 21; is visited by Alberto di Scilling, 22; visits Soháli with Alberto di Scilling, 22; reaches the town of Súrat, 23; declines offers of the English President (Passel) and of the English President (Rastel), and of the Dutch commandant (Vandenbroecke) to lodge with them, 26; is constrained by Vandenbroecke to enter his house, 27; occupies house lent to him by Vandenbroecke, 28; in so doing offends Rastel, 28; is reconciled by means of a letter, 29; desires to visit Cambay, 46; leaves Súrat for Cambay, 47; takes leave of Vandenbroecke, 59; arrives at Broach, 60; stays at Jambusir, 62; crosses the river Mhye, 64; arrives at Cam-bay, 66; leaves Cambay, 92; lodges at Saima, 93; leaves Ahmadábád, 101; returns to Cambay, 103; is received by the Dutch, 103; visits a Jesuit from Goa, 116; leaves Cambay, 118; stays at Jambusir, 119; reaches Broach, 119; is received by the Dutch, 119; arrives at Súrat, 120; exchanges letters with Antonio Albertino, 121, 124; visits Captains Wood-cock and Willis at Súrat, 130; parts with Scilling, 130; commences his voyage with Sebastian Luis, 131; arrives at Damán, 132; is received arrives at Daman, 132; is received by Antonio Albertino, 133; eats many new fruits at Damán, 134; leaves Damán, 137; arrives at Bassein, 138; visits the Jesuits' College, 139; arrives at Salsette, 139; leaves Cháwul, 143; arrives at Goa, 154; lodges with Jesuits, 160; attends mass at the Carmelite Church in Goa. 162: wears mourning since Goa, 162; wears mourning since death of his wife Sitta Maani, 165, 412; visits the Viceroy at Goa, 175; gives him his account of wars in Persia, 176; arranges to accompany Gio. Fernandez Leiton to the court of Venk-Goa by sea, 193; is introduced to Vittala Sinaia, 195; returns to Goa to obtain a licence from the Viceroy, 198; encounters pirates, 201; arrives at Onor, 202; leaves Onor with Leiton, 217; visits a widow in Ikkeri about to burn herself, 273; experiences trouble in obtaining suitable food, 294; visits Colur, 295; is in danger of shipwreck, 299; arrives at Mangalúr, 300; visits Banghel, 302; and Olala, 303; leaves Mangalúr, 305; meets Queen Abag-devi-Ciautru, 306; visits Saluva Rairu, 321; presents him with a map of the world, 322; is con- Woodcock, Nicholas, captain of the

strained by him to eat, 323; shows strained by him to eat, 323; shows him the use of the fork, 331; answers his questions, 332; is esteemed on account of white skin, 335; leaves Manel, 343; visits Bhát Náth, King of the Jogis, at Kádiri, 350; visits Mangalur a second time, 355; decides to accompany embassy to Kálíkot, 355; is invited to visit the Samori's palace at Kálíkot, 362: leaves Kálíkot, 362: leaves Kálíkot, 363: leaves Kálíkot, 363 palace at Kallkot, 363; leaves Kallkot, 381; arrives at Goa, 394; lodges with Ant. Baraccio, 394; receives news

of Cacciatur, 395 Vandenbroecke, Pietro, President of the Dutch settlement at Súrat, 25; description of his house, 26; importunes Pietro della Valle to lodge with him, 27; lends a house to Pietro della Valle, 28; takes Pietro della Valle to visit a garden in Surat, 39; splendour of his household, 41; accepts Pietro della his household, 41; escorts Pietro della Valle out of the town of Súrat, 47; receives news from Agra, 47 Veira, Ascentio, notary in Mangalur,

301

Venk-tapà Nayak, Prince of Kánara, 168; account of, 190-1; news of death of his wife, 207; is dissatisfied with the embassy of Leiton, 212; conquers the kingdom of Garsopa, 219; pays tribute to Adil Sháh, 243; his treaty with the King of Banghel, 285; his distrust of the King of Banghel, 286; assists the Queen of Olala against the King of Banghel, 314

King of banghet, 314
Viceroy. See Gama
Vikira, Samori of Kálíkot, 345; his
negotiations with the Viceroy, 357;
his two nieces at Kálíkot, 366; description of, 367; converses with
Pietro della Valle and a Portuguese
captain, 369; speaks of the Viceroy's
demands, and desires time, 370; addemands, and desires time, 370; admires a Portuguese arquebus, 371 Villa di Bahmani, village near Onor,

Vira-badra Nayak, grandson of Venktapà, 284 Virena Deuru, or Lingam, an emblem

of Siva, 235, 238

Vittala Sinaia, ambassador from Venktapà to Viceroy, 191; visits the captain of the fort at Onor, 206; his interview with Leiton, 211; presents Pietro della Valle with a Hindú book written on palm-leaves, 291

Whale, English ship, 1; leaves Súrat on a secret mission, 130

Widow in Ikkeri resolves to burn herself, 266

Willis, Matthew, captain of the Dol-phin, 3; is visited by Pietro della Valle at Surat, 130



> 454 INDEX.

Il hale, 3; exhibits a gigantic horn.
4; alleged discoverer of Greenland,
5; relates the affairs of Ormuz, 8; makes daily observations on board the Whale, 12; chart of Strait of Ormuz, made by, 15; visits Soháli,
22; visited by Pietro della Valle at Yellow squiri Súrat, 130

Yak, tails of, used as ornament, and as a weapon against the flies, 260-1 Vellow colour, 75, 258 Vellow squirrels, 93 Yusuf Adil Sháh, builder of the fort at Pangi, 197

Xaganos, 149 n. Xavier, S., notice of, 170; canonization festival of, in Goa, 410

Zeilan (Ceylon), 109, 110, 176 Ziacche, fruit, 264

