# CONTENTS.

---

## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL VIEW OF THE MOODS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>§</th>
<th>The five Moods</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>§§2</td>
<td>Indicative, Subjunctive, and Optative</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>§§5</td>
<td>Imperative, Infinitive, Participle, and Verbal in -rēs</td>
<td>2, 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER II.

### USE OF THE TENSES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>§</th>
<th>The seven Tenses</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Primary and Secondary Tenses</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>§9</td>
<td>Relative and absolute Time</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Present and Imperfect.

#### A. In the Indicative.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>§10</th>
<th>Present Indicative</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>§11</td>
<td>Imperfect</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B. Present in the Dependent Moods.

*Rem.—Distinction between Present and Aorist* | 8 |

| §12 | Present Subjunctive | 9 |
| §13 | Present Optative, not in indirect discourse | 10 |
|     | Present Optative in indirect discourse:—  |
| (a.) | Representing a Present Indicative | 11 |
| (b.) | Representing Pres. Subj. (in questions of doubt) | 11 |
| §14 | Present Imperative | 12 |
| §15 | Present Infinitive:—  |
| 1.  | In its ordinary use (indefinite in time) | 12 |
| 2.  | In indirect discourse | 13 |
| 3.  | As Imperfect Infinitive | 15 |

| §16 | Present Participle:—  |
| 1.  | As Present | 16 |
| 2.  | As Imperfect | 17 |
 CONTENTS.

Perfect and Pluperfect.

A. In the Indicative.

§ 17, 1 Perfect Indicative ............................................. 18
2 Pluperfect Indicative ................................................... 18
N. 2. Compound forms (eis & ἦν with Perf. Part.) ................. 18

B. Perfect in the Dependent Moods.

§ 18. Relations of the Perfect to the Present ...................... 19
1. Perfect Subjunctive and Optative .............................. 20
2. Perfect Imperative .................................................... 21
3. Perfect Infinitive ..................................................... 22, 23
4. Perfect Participle ..................................................... 23

Aorist.

A. In the Indicative.

§ 19. Aorist Indicative .................................................. 24
N. 2. Distinction between Aorist and Imperfect ................. 24

B. Aorist in the Dependent Moods.

§ 20. Aorist Subjunctive .................................................. 26
N. 1. Aorist Subjunctive as Future Perfect ...................... 28, 27
§ 21. 1. Aorist Optative not in indirect discourse .............. 28
2. Aorist Optative in indirect discourse: —
(n.) Representing an Aorist Indicative ......................... 29
(b.) Representing an interrogative Aor. Subj. ................. 29
§ 22. Aorist Imperative .................................................... 80
§ 23. Aorist Infinitive: —
1. In its ordinary use .................................................. 30
2. In indirect discourse ................................................. 32
N. 2. After verbs of hoping, promising, &c. ...................... 32
§ 24. Aorist Participle ................................................... 34
N. 1. With λαβίνω, φθίνω, &c. .......................................... 34
N. 2. With περιείλω, ἐπείλω, &c. ..................................... 35

Future.

§ 25. 1. Future Indicative ................................................. 36
N. 5. Future with force of Imperative .............................. 37
N. 6. Future denoting present intention .......................... 37
2. Periphrastic Future (with μελέω) ............................... 38
§ 26. Future Optative ..................................................... 38
N. 1. After ὅπως and ἠ .................................................. 39
§ 27. Future Infinitive .................................................... 41
N. 1. Distinction between Future and Present or Aorist ....... 41
N. 2. Future used for Present or Aorist .......................... 41, 42
N. 3. Future after verbs of hoping, promising, &c. .......... 43
§ 28. Future Participle ................................................... 43
§ 29. Future Perfect ..................................................... 43
CONTENTS.

N. 3. Expressed by Perfect Participle and ἐσομαι . . . 44
N. 6. In the dependent moods . . . . . . . . . 44

Gnomic and Iterative Tenses.
§ 30, 1. Gnomic Aorist and Perfect . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 45
N. 5. Gnomic Aorist in Infinitive and Participle . . . . . . . . . . . 46, 47
N. 6. Gnomic Perfect in Infinitive . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 47
2. Iterative Imperfect and Aorist with ἄν . . . . . . . 47
NOTES.— Iterative Aorist in -σκοιν, -σκόμαι . . . . . . . 47, 48

Dependence of Moods and Tenses.
§ 31, 1 – 2. General Rules . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 48
Distinction between Primary and Secondary Tenses: —
§ 32. In the Indicative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 49, 50
§ 33. In the Subjunctive and Imperative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 50
§ 34. In the Optative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 50 – 53
§ 35. In the Infinitive and Participle . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53, 54

CHAPTER III.
THE PARTICLE ἢν.
§ 36, 1 – 2. Two uses of ἄν . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 54
§ 37. 1. ἄν not used with the Present and Perfect Indicative . . . . . . . . . . . . . 55
2. ἄν with Future Indicative in early Poets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 55
N. 1. In Attic Greek (rare) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 56
3. ἄν with Secondary Tenses of the Indicative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 56
§ 38, 1. ἄν with the Subjunctive in Protasis, &c. . . . . . . . . . . . . 56
2. ἄν with the Subjunctive in Apodosis (Epic) . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57
§ 39. ἄν with the Optative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57
§ 40. ἄν not used with the Imperative . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57
§ 41. ἄν with the Infinitive and Participle . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57 – 61
1. Present . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 58
2. Perfect . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 59
3. Aorist . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 59
4. Future . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 60
§ 42, 1 – 4. Position and repetition of ἄν . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 61 – 64

CHAPTER IV.
USE OF THE MOODS.

SECTION I.

FINAL AND OBJECT CLAUSES AFTER ἢν, Ὑς, Ὑς,
"Ορα, Ὀρα, AND Μή.
§ 43. Classification . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 65 – 67
N. 2. Negative Particle . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 67
CONTENTS.

A. Pure Final Clauses.

§ 44, 1. Subjunctive and Optative after ὧν, ὥς, ὧρως, ὅντι, &c. 67
N. 1. Future Indicative after ὧρως, &c. 68
N. 2 and 3. "Ἀν in Final Clauses 68–70
2. Subjunctive after secondary tenses 70
3. Secondary tenses of the Indicative after ὧν, &c. 72

B. Clauses with ὧρως and ὧρως ὅντι after Verbs of Striving, &c.

§ 45. Future Indicative, &c. after ὧρως 73
N. 2. Homeric construction after φράζεμαι, &c. 76, 77
N. 7. Elliptical expressions 78, 79
N. 8 (and foot-note). Dawes's Canon on ὧρως, &c. 79, 80

C. Clauses with ἡμι after Verbs of Fearing, &c.

§ 46. Subjunctive and Optative after ἡμι 80
N. 1. Future Indicative after ἡμι 82
N. 2. Elliptical expressions 83
N. 5. Present and past tenses of the Indic. after ἡμι 83–85

SECTION II.

Conditional Sentences.

§ 47, 1. Protasis and Apodosis explained 87
2. Ἀν or ἕλθα in Protasis and Apodosis 87
3. and Note. Negativo particles 88
§ 48. Classification of Conditional Sentences 88–92

I. Particular Suppositions.

A. Present and Past Conditions.

§ 49, 1. Simple Indicative in Protasis and Apodosis 92
N. 2. Future Indicative expressing present intention 93
N. 2. Secondary tenses of the Indic. (cond. not fulfilled) 93
N. 3. Omission of ἄρ in Apodosis 96
N. 3. Verbs of necessity, &c. without ἄρ, in Apod. 97–100
N. 6. Homeric Optative for Indicative 101, 102

B. Future Conditions.

§ 50, 1. Subjunctive with ἄρ in Protasis 102
N. 1. Future Indicative in Protasis 103
N. 2. Homeric peculiarities 104
N. 3. Ἐπ for ἄρ with Subjunctive in Attic (rare) 105
2. Optative in both Protasis and Apodosis 105
N. 1. Omission of ἄρ in Apodosis 106
N. 2. "Ἀν with Optative in Protasis 107

II. General Suppositions.

§ 51. Subjunctive and Optative in Protasis 107, 108
N. 3. Indicative after ἕλθα 109
CONTENTS.

ELLIPSE AND SUBSTITUTION IN PROTASIS OR APODOsis.

§ 52. 1. Protasis implied in another clause, or expressed in a
        Participle or other word.......... 110
        N. 1 and 2. Ellipsis of Verb of the Protasis . 111, 112
        2. Protasis suppressed.............. 112
        N. Optative with ἄν like Imperat. or Fut. Ind. . 113
§ 53.  Apodosis expressed in Infinitive or Participle . 113
        Notes.—Ellipsis of the Apodosis . 114 – 116

MIXED CONSTRUCTIONS.—IRRATIONALITIES.

§ 54, 1 – 3. Protasis and Apodosis differing in form . 116 – 119
§ 55, 1. Two or more Protases with the same Apodosis . 119
        2. Apodosis in a dependent construction . . . 119
§ 56. Eι after verbs expressing wonder, indignation, &c. . 120
§ 57. Δι in Apodosis . . . . . . . . . 121

SECTION III.

RELATIVE AND TEMPORAL SENTENCES.

§ 58, 1. Relative and Temporal Words . . . . . 121
        2. Definite and Indefinite Antecedent . . . 121, 122
        3. Negative particles . . . . . . . . . 122

A. Relative with a Definite Antecedent.

§ 59.  Indicative after Relative with Definite Antecedent . 122
        N. 1. Other constructions . . . . . . . . 123

B. Relative with an Indefinite Antecedent.

§ 60, 1, 2. Conditional Relative explained . . . . 123 – 125
        3. *Ἀρ in Conditional Relative clauses . . . . 125
§ 61.  Four forms of Conditional Relative clauses with particular suppositions . . . . 125 – 129
        1. Simple Indicative (like § 49, 1) . . . . 125
        2. Secondary tenses of the Indicative (like § 49, 2) . 128
        3. Subjunctive (like § 50, 1) . . . . . . 127
        4. Optative (like § 50, 2) . . . . . . . 128

§ 62.  Conditional Relative clauses with general suppositions:
        Subjunctive and Optative (like § 51) . . . . 129
        N. 1. Indicative in these sentences (after βοήτιος) . 131
        N. 3. Subjunctive in Homeric similes . . . . . 132
§ 63, 1. Relative without ἄν, with the Subjunctive . . 133
        2, 3, 4. Peculiarities in Cond. Relative clauses . 133 – 135
        5. Parenthetical Relative clauses (ὁ τι φορεὶ ἔοις) . . . 135

ASSIMILATION IN CONDITIONAL RELATIVE CLAUSES.

§ 64, 1. Assimilation after Subjunctive or Optative . . . . 135
        2. Assimilation after secondary tenses of Indicative . 136

RELATIVE CLAUSES EXPRESSING A PURPOSE OR RESULT.

§ 65, 1. Future Indicative after Relatives . . . . . 137
CONTENTS.

N. 2. Subjunctive and Optative in Homer .... 138
N. 5. Relative clauses expressing a result .... 140
2. Future Indicative after έτε, έτε, έτε, έτε .... 140
3. Indicative after οτε .... 140
4. Causal Relative Sentences .... 141

Temporal Particles signifying Until and Before that.

A. "Εορς, "Εορς, κροσος, Μήσος, Εισάγον, "Όφρα, Until.

§ 66. 1. "Εορς, &c. with past tenses of Indicative .... 142
2. "Εορς δισ, &c. with Subj. "Εορς, &c. with Optative 142, 143
3. "Εορς, &c. with secondary tenses of Indicative .... 143
4. "Εορς, &c. with Subj. and Opt. after general statements 144

B. Πρίν, Until, Before that,

§ 67. Finite Moods and Infinitive after πρίν .... 144
1. Indicative, Subjunctive, and Optative after πρίν .... 145
2. Infinitive after πρίν (see § 106) .... 145
N. 3. Πρίν ἥ, προστερφ ἥ, προσβεθν ἥ .... 146

SECTION IV.
INDIRECT DISCOURSE.

§ 68. 1. Direct and Indirect Quotations distinguished .... 147
2. Manner of introducing Indirect Quotations .... 147
3. Indirect Questions .... 147

General Principles.

§ 69. 1. Two rules for Indirect Quotations after στις and οτι,
and for Indirect Questions .... 148
2. Secondary tenses of the Indicative .... 148
3. Infinitive and Participle .... 148
4. "Αρι in Indirect Discourse .... 149
5. Negative particles in Indirect Discourse .... 149

Indirect Quotation of Simple Sentences.

§ 70. Indicative and Optative after στις or οτι, and in Indirect Questions:
1. Indicative after primary tenses .... 149
2. Optative or Indicative after secondary tenses .... 150
Rem. 1 and 2. Both Moods in the same quotation .... 151, 152
N. 1. (a.) Imperfect and Pluperfect retained .... 152
(b.) Present Optative as Imperfect .... 153
N. 3. Independent Optative (often with υν) .... 154

§ 71. Interrogative Subjunctive in Indirect Questions .... 154, 155
§ 72. Indicative or Optative with αὐτ in Indirect Discourse .... 156
§ 73. 1. Infinitive, with or without αὐτ, in Indirect Discourse .... 157
2. Participle, with or without αὐτ, in Indirect Discourse .... 159
CONTENTS.

Indirect Quotation of Compound Sentences.

§ 74, 1. Quotation of dependent clauses with a Subjunctive, or a Present, Perfect, or Future Indicative 160
   N. 1. Mixed constructions 162
   2. Quotation of dependent clauses with Imperfect, Pluperfect, or Aorist Indicative 164

§ 75. Dependent clauses with secondary tenses of Indicative 165
§ 75. Dependent clauses with Optative 165

Single Dependent Clauses in Indirect Quotation.

§ 77, 1. (a.) Clauses depending on an Infinitive after verbs of commanding, &c.—(b.) Causal sentences stating a cause assigned by others. —(c.) Clauses after εἰς, in case that. —(d.) Relative and temporal clauses expressing a past intention. —(e.) Relative sentences containing the thought of another 166
   2. Same principle applied to clauses after λέγω, διώκω, &c. 169

"Όρως and "Ο in Indirect Quotations.

§ 78, 1. "Ορως for ὅρι or ὅς 170
   2. Homeric ὅ for ὅρι 170

§ 79. "Ορι before Direct Quotations 171

SECTION V.

Causal Sentences.

§ 80. Causal particles 171
§ 81. 1. Indicative in Causal sentences 171
   2. Optative after secondary tenses, to express a cause assigned by others 172
   N. 1. Cause expressed by an Apodosis 173

SECTION VI.

Expression of a Wish.

REMA. — Two classes of Wishes 173

§ 82. Optative in Wishes 173, 174
§ 83. 1. Secondary tenses of Indicative in Wishes 176
   2. "Οφελος with the Infinitive 176, 177
REMA. — Greek and Latin expressions compared 177

SECTION VII.

Imperative and Subjunctive in Commands, Exhortations, and Prohibitions.

§ 84. Imperative 178
§ 85. First person of Subjunctive in exhortations 179
§ 86. Pres. Imperat. or Aor. Subj. in prohibitions with μὴ 180
CONTENTS.

SECTION VIII.

SUBJUNCTIVE (LIKE FUT. IND.) IN INDEPENDENT SENTENCES.

—INTERROGATIVE SUBJUNCTIVE.—Οὐ μὴ WITH SUBJUNCTIVE AND FUTURE INDICATIVE.

§ 87. Independent Subjunctive in Homer 181

Note.—With ἢν, in apodosis 182

§ 88. Interrogative Subjunctive (with or without ἡν) 183

§ 89. Double Negative, οὐ μὴ:—
   1. With Subj. (rarely Fut. Ind.), as emphatic Future 184
   2. With Future Indicative in prohibitions 185

CHAPTER V.

THE INFINITIVE.

§ 90. Infinitive as a Verbal Noun 188

§ 91. Infinitive as Subject 188

§ 92. Infinitive as Object:—
   1. Not in indirect discourse 189
   2. In indirect discourse 189
   3. Infinitive after Relatives (by assimilation) 193

§ 93. 1 and 2. Infinitive after Adjectives and Adverbs 193–195

§ 94. Infinitive (with Article) after Prepositions 197

§ 95. 1. Infinitive as Genitive or Dative 197
   2. Two constructions after verbs of hindrance, &c. 198
   N. 1. Negative particles. Double Negative, μὴ οὐ 200
   3. Infinitive with τὸ μὴ, after expressions implying prevention, omission, or denial 201

§ 96. Infinitive and its adjuncts preceded by τὸ 202

§ 97. Infinitive expressing a purpose 203

§ 98. 1. Infinitive after ὅσε (result) 205
   2. Infinit. after ὅσε (condition or purpose) 205
   N. 1. ὅς for ὅσε, with Infinitive 206

§ 99. Infinitive after ἐφ’ ὅ ο ἐφ’ ὅτε 207

§ 100. Absolute Infinitive (generally with ὅς or ὅσος) 207
   N. 1. ἦλθεν (ἦλθεν), almost, little short of 208
   N. 2. ἐκὼ εἰναι, τὸ νῦν εἰναι, &c. 208

§ 101. Infinitive used imperatively 208

§ 102. Infinitive in wishes (like the Optative) 209

§ 103. Infinitive in laws, treaties, proclamations, &c. 209

§ 104. Infinitive expressing surprise or indignation 209

§ 105. Infinitive in narration 210

§ 106. Infinitive after πρῶι 210, 211

Notes.—Πρῶι ἡ, πρῶτερον ἡ, πρῶσθεν ἡ, πάρος 211, 212

Rem.—Tenses of the Infinitive 212
CONTENTS.

CHAPTER VI.

THE PARTICIPLE.

§ 107. Three uses of the Participle . . . . 213
§ 108. 1. Participle as Adjective . . . . 213
     2. Participle (as Adjective) used substantively . . 213
§ 109. Partic. defining the circumstances of an action: —
     1–4. Time, means, manner, cause, &c. . . . 216
     5–7. Purpose, condition, opposition, &c. . . . 217
     8. Attendant circumstances . . . . . 218
     Notes 1–5. Adverbs, &c. with Part. of § 109 . 218–221
     N. 7. (a.) Partic. in Rel. or Interrog. sentences . 221
     (b.) Τί μαθῶν; Τί παθῶν; wherefore? . 221, 222
§ 110. 1. Genitive Absolute . . . . . 222
     2. Accusative Absolute . . . . . 224
§ 111. Gen. or Accus. Absol. and ordinary Partic. combined 225
§ 112. Participle with verbs (like Infinitive): —
     1. With verbs signifying to begin, to cease, &c. . . . 226
     2. With διαδόμω, λαμβάνω, παραγίνω, φθάνω, &c. . . . 227
§ 113. Partic. in indirect discourse (after verbs signifying to see, to perceive, to know, &c.) . . . . . 229
     N. 1. Participle with διέλεξ (φανερά) εἴμι . . . . 230
     N. 6. Participle with συνεδρία and συγγενεύσεω . . . 230
     N. 10. Ὡς with these Participles . . . . . 231, 232

CHAPTER VII.

VERBAL ADJECTIVES IN -τίς.

§ 114. Two constructions of the Verbal in -τίς: —
     1. Personal construction . . . . . 233
     2. Impersonal construction . . . . . 233, 234

APPENDIX I. . . . . . . . . 235
APPENDIX II. . . . . . . . . 240
INDEX TO EXAMPLES . . . . . . 243
ENGLISH INDEX . . . . . . 257
GREEK INDEX . . . . . . 261