

CONTENTS

	PAGE
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS	xiii
CONTRACTIONS	xix
INTRODUCTION	xxi
<i>Chapter I. THE NEOLITHIC AGE. DURATION UNKNOWN. (Metal</i>	
was introduced about 2000 B.C.)	1
Introduction	1
The Grimes Graves industry	1
Stone Implements probably of post-Neolithic date	2
Topographical Distribution of Finds	5
The value of the Map Record	8
The stone axe	9
Interments: Long Barrows	11
General considerations	14
<i>Chapter II. THE BRONZE AGE (including the TRANSITION PERIOD</i>	
from STONE to METAL). Circa 2000 B.C. to 500-400 B.C.	16
Chronological and other problems	16
System of Classification adopted	20
The Beaker-Folk and their Pottery	22
Local Distribution of the Beaker	23
Typology of the Beaker	25
Interments associated with Beakers	27
Interments not associated with Beakers	28
Topographical Distribution of Round Barrows, etc.	30
Details of representative burials	31
Sepulchral pottery other than Beakers	38
Analysis of Bronze Age Interments	42
Bronze Age Interments: Summary	44
Settlements	47
Finds and Hoards of the Bronze Age	49
Chronological Analysis	49
Consideration of the Finds and Hoards as illustrating two Culture	
Phases (subdivided into four Periods):	
The First Phase ending circa 1000 B.C.:	
I. The Transition Period	53
II. The Early Bronze Period	53
III. The Middle Bronze Period	55
The Second Phase, 1000 B.C.—500-400 B.C.:	
IV. The Late Bronze Period	57
Topographical Distribution of Finds and Hoards	62
Ethnology	65
Summary	67

CONTENTS

	PAGE
<i>Chapter III. THE EARLY IRON AGE. From 500–400 B.C. to</i>	
the middle of I Century A.D.	70
Introduction	70
The First Phase: Centuries V–IV to I B.C.	
Fibulae of early types	72
Interments	76
Weapons	82
Pottery	82
General considerations	84
The Second Phase: I Century B.C.–I Century A.D.	
Coins	87
Pottery	90
(i) Of Aylesford (Belgic) types	90
(ii) Of other types	93
Shale vases and bowls	96
Interments:	
A. By inhumation	97
B. By cremation	97
Associated with fire-dogs, with Italo-Greek amphorae, or with Arretine ware	99
Topographical range of the Aylesford cremation culture	102
Hoard	104
Buckets, bronze vessels, fibulae, weapons, etc.	104
Earthworks, Settlements and Communications of the Early Iron Age	109
Dykes	109
Settlements	109
At Trumpington and Grantchester	111
Communications	113
Racial type or types in the Early Iron Age	114
Topographical Distribution of Finds and Remains of the Age	115
Summary	117
 <i>Chapter IV. EARTHWORKS AND TRACKWAYS POSSIBLY OR CERTAINLY PREHISTORIC</i>	 121
Introduction	121
The Cambridgeshire Dykes ¹	123
Archaeological evidence bearing on the date of the Dykes	127
Excavations in 1921–22. Worstead Street and Fleam Dyke	129
General considerations bearing on the date of dykes not yet excavated	131
Hill-top fortresses ¹	134
Forts and camps on less lofty ground ¹	137
General considerations bearing on the date of the fortresses	138
Pits or subterranean chambers	141

¹ Listed on p. 122 of text.

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
Trackways	141
Icknield Way	143
Ashwell Street: Street Way	147
Mare Way	150
Other routes possibly prehistoric	152
Summary	156
<i>Chapter V. THE ROMAN AGE. From 43 A.D. to early V century</i>	
A.D.	159
Introduction	159
Roads ¹	161
Towns, Earthworks, etc. ²	173
Civil engineering works	179
Summary of the above analyses	181
Houses in rural districts	183
Interments:	
(A) In flat cemeteries	188
(B) In barrows	191
Barrow burial in the Roman Age: general considerations	198
Pottery and bronzes, etc., associated with interments; or chance finds	200
(I) Pottery: Terra Nigra	201
Terra Sigillata	202
Other wares	208
(II) Vessels and objects of bronze and iron, silver, pewter and glass	213
Topographical analysis of the remains of the Age	217
Absence of evidence of settlement along the highways	219
The new towns, Cambridge and Godmanchester	220
Traffic and Settlement in the Fens	222
Were the Forest areas cleared and inhabited?	224
Duration of the Age in the Cambridge Region	225
(a) Area South of the Fens	226
(b) The Southern Fens and North-west Suffolk	229
Evidence illustrating the vicissitudes of the Roman occupation	231
Note on the Ethnology of the Age	233
Summary	233
<i>Chapter VI. THE ANGLO-SAXON AGE</i>	<i>237</i>
Introduction	237
<i>A. The Pagan Period: mid-V century to mid-VII century</i>	<i>238</i>
Cemeteries and Isolated Finds:	
I. In Southern Cambridgeshire	241
Cemeteries at or near Cambridge	242
Chapel Hill group: Barrington A and B, Haslingfield	250
Sawston, Linton, Wilbraham and others	259
Burial in a barrow on the chalk escarpment	264

¹ Listed on p. 164 of text.² Listed on p. 173 of text.

	PAGE
II. In the Border Counties:	
S.W. Norfolk and W. Suffolk	264
N.W. Essex	265
N. Hertfordshire	266
E. Bedfordshire and E. Huntingdonshire	267
Notes on certain grave-goods specially characteristic of the Cambridge Region	268
Topographical distribution of the cemeteries and finds	274
The date and mode of the Anglo-Saxon settlement	276
Cremation and Inhumation	277
Influence of the Roman civilization on the Anglo-Saxon settlers	280
Recurrence of La Tène art	283
Saxons and Angles	284
(A) West Saxons and Middle Angles	286
(B) Middle Angles and East Saxons	288
(C) The boundary between Middle and East Anglia	291
Note on the Anglian culture area	295
Summary	296
<i>B. The Christian Period, mid-VII century to 1066 A.D.</i>	297
(I) Remains dated in the period prior to 866 A.D.	297
(II) Remains dated in the heathen interlude 866–950 A.D.	298
(III) Remains dated in the period 950–1066 A.D.	299
Earthworks assignable to the period	301
Homestead Moats considered	303
Dyke at Childerley	305
Non-military earthwork: balks and lynchets	305
Distribution of Settlements at the close of the Age, as recorded in Domesday Book	306
Village Structure in open and forest areas contrasted	310
Expansion of Settlement in the Roman and Anglo-Saxon Ages compared	311
<i>Chapter VII. CONCLUSIONS</i>	313
APPENDICES. (Finds and Remains of the Bronze Age.)	
I. List of Beakers of the Transition Period	322
II. A. List of Hoards, other than Founders'; and small groups of associated objects, some (?) votive	323
B. List of Hoards, probably or certainly Founders' (all of the Late Bronze Period)	324
III. List of sixty-one Barrows in the Cambridge Region, excavated and considered to be of the Bronze Age	325
List of twenty excavated Barrows, probably or possibly of the Bronze Age	329
REFERENCES TO AUTHORS QUOTED	330
INDEX	336