

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

---

### BOOK V.

#### CHAP. I.

##### PROGRESS OF GEOGRAPHICAL SCIENCE.

Geographical Science in the Middle Ages. — Errors of Antiquity adopted by the Learned. — Supposed Longitudes of Nuremberg and Rome; of Ferrara and Cadiz. — Improvements in Maps. — Doubtfulness respecting the Distance and Separation of Asia and America. — Galileo. — Eclipses of Jupiter's Satellites employed to find the Longitude. — Observations of Picard. — The Map of France reformed. — Labours of Cassini. — Chazelles rectifies the Map of the Mediterranean. — Geography reformed by Delisle. — Peter the Great visits him. — D'Anville. — Influence of Newton. — Halley. — His Voyage to St. Helena. — He invites the Attention of the Learned to the Transit of Venus. — Studies physical Geography. — Improves the Theory of Lunar Motions. — Belief in the Existence of a Southern Continent. — Dalrymple. — His Plans of Colonisation, and Code of Laws. - - - - - Page 1

#### CHAP. II.

##### VOYAGES OF BYRON, WALLIS, CARTERET, ETC.

Motives of the French to make geographical Discoveries. — The Falkland Islands. — Appearance of Forests. — Tameness of Game. — Settlement made by Bougainville. — Voyage of Commodore Byron. — His Instructions. — Search for Pepsys Island. — Intercourse with the Patagonians. — Port Egmont. — Islands of Disappointment. — King George's Islands. — Tinian. — Wallis and Carteret. — Their Separation. — Wallis arrives at Otaheite. — Conduct of the Natives. — Carteret discovers Pitcairn's Island. — The Salomon Islands. — New Ireland. — The Falkland Islands surrendered to Spain. — Voyage of Bougainville round the World. — Anecdote of Baré. — The New Cyclades. — Louisiade. - - - 15

#### CHAP. III.

##### COOK'S FIRST VOYAGE.

Early Life of Cook. — His first Promotion in the Navy. — Surveys the St. Lawrence. — Appointed to survey Newfoundland. — His Proficiency in Mathematics. — Transit of Venus. — Intractability of Dalrymple. — Cook chosen in his Stead. — Portuguese Ignorance. — Attempt to explore Tierra del Fuego. — Arrival at Otaheite. — The Transit observed. — Character of the People. — Tupia sails with Cook. — The Society Islands.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii

## CONTENTS.

- Traditions respecting European Ships. — Geography of the Natives.  
 — Oheteroa. — The Eastern Shores of New Zealand discovered. — Some  
 Natives captured. — Found to be Cannibals. — Their Arts. — A large  
 River explored. — Queen Charlotte's Sound. — Cook's Straits discovered.  
 — New Zealand circumnavigated. — The East Coast of New Holland. —  
 Botany Bay. — Narrow Escape from Shipwreck. — Endeavour Straits  
 discovered. — Possession taken of New South Wales. — Death of Tupia.  
 — Return of Cook. . . . . Page 28

## CHAP. IV.

## COOK'S SECOND VOYAGE.

Question of a Southern Continent still unsettled. — Second Expedition  
 under the Command of Cook. — Cape Circumcision. — Ice found towards  
 the South. — Aurora Australis. — Arrival at New Zealand. — Course of  
 the Adventure. — Van Diemen's Land. — Useful Animals left in New  
 Zealand. — Voyage across the Southern Pacific. — Dramatic Performances  
 in Otaheite. — Omai and Oedidee embark in the Ships. — Amsterdam  
 and Middleburg Islands. — Their Cultivation. — Proofs of Cannibalism  
 at New Zealand. — Voyage across the Antarctic Seas. — Land of Juan  
 Fernandez. — Easter Island. — Description of the Images. — The Mar-  
 quesas. — Beauty of the People. — Otaheite. — Trade in red Feathers. —  
 Great naval Review. — Friendly Islands revisited. — Extent of the  
 Group. — The New Hebrides examined. — New Caledonia discovered. —  
 Norfolk Island. — Voyage from New Zealand to Cape Horn. — The  
 Southern Thule or Sandwich Land. — Arrival of Cook in England. —  
 Lamentable Occurrence in Queen Charlotte's Sound. . . . . 45

## CHAP. V.

## COOK'S THIRD VOYAGE.

Voyage of Surville. — He discovers the Land of the Arsacides. — He visits  
 New Zealand. — Discoveries of Lieutenant Shortland. — Voyage of  
 Marion du Fresne. — He touches at New Zealand. — His lamentable  
 Death. — Kerguelen discovers Land in the Southern Atlantic. — His  
 Reception at Court. — He sails a second Time. — His Disgrace. — Honours  
 paid to Cook on his Return. — Hopes of a North-west Passage revived.  
 — Expedition of Phipps to the North Pole. — Cook appointed a third  
 Time to command an Expedition. — His Instructions. — Regret of Omai  
 on leaving England. — The Land of Desolation. — Van Diemen's Land.  
 — Error of Captain Furneaux. — Live Stock left in Queen Charlotte's  
 Sound. — Mangea discovered. — Wateo. — Omai's Exaggerations. —  
 Shipwrecked Islanders. — Visit to the Friendly Islands. — Generosity of  
 the King. — Extent of his Dominion. — Accounts of the neighbouring  
 Islands. — Horses landed at Otaheite. — Wonder of the Natives. — Omai  
 settled at Huaheine. — Further Accounts of him. . . . . 62

## CHAP. VI.

## COOK'S THIRD VOYAGE CONTINUED.

The Sandwich Islands discovered by Cook. — His Arrival at Nootka Sound.  
 — Manners of the People. — Examination of the American Coast. —

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

ix

Cook's River. — Distance between Asia and America determined. — The Ships stopped by Ice in the Polar Sea. — The Russian Fur Traders. — Enterprise of Ledyard. — Return to the Sandwich Islands. — Owhyhee surveyed. — Friendliness of the Natives. — The Ships leave the Island, but are obliged to return. — Altered Conduct of the Natives. — Boat stolen. — Fatal Affray. — Death of Cook. — Second Attempt to navigate the Polar Sea. — Death of Captain Clerke and of Anderson. — Arrival at Macao. — Generous Conduct of the French Government. — Sale of Furs in Canton. — Effect of sudden Riches on the Seamen. — Return of the Expedition. — Merits of Cook. — His Discoveries. — His Surveys and Observations. — Care of his Seamen's Health. — Results of his Voyages. — New Holland colonised. — Trade in the Pacific. . . . Page 78

## CHAP. VII.

## VOYAGE OF LA PEROUSE, ETC.

Emulation of the French. — La Perouse appointed to command an Expedition. — His Instructions. — Visit to Easter Island. — Account of the Statues. — Arts of the People. — Sandwich Islands. — American Coast. — Port des François. — An Island purchased by the French. — Calamitous Occurrence there. — Voyage to Macao. — Japanese Seas. — Coast of Taty. — Baie de Ternai. — Sagaleen. — Information derived from the People. — Straits of La Perouse. — Arrival at Kamtschatka. — Monument to Captain Clerke. — M. Lesseps despatched overland to Europe. — Navigators' Islands. — Massacre of the French by the Natives. — Voyage to Botany. — Letter of La Perouse. — Mystery respecting his Fate. — His Merits. — Decree of the National Assembly. — D'Entrecasteaux sails in Search of him. — Fate of his Expedition. — Adventure at the Feejee Islands. — Information obtained by Captain Dillon at Tucopia. — He returns to seek Vestiges of the French. — Visits Malicolo. — Account of the Shipwreck given by the Natives. — Relics collected. — Results. 93

## CHAP. VIII.

## EUROPEANS IN THE SOUTH SEA.

Arrival of the Penrhyn at Otaheite. — Captain Watts pretends that Cook still lives. — Voyage of Captain Bligh. — His Stay at Otaheite. — Mutineers seize the Bounty. — Surprising Voyage of Bligh in an open Boat. — The Mutineers sail to Otaheite. — Carry off the live Stock. — Proceed to Toobooui. — Obligated to return. — The Bounty sails from Otaheite by Night. — Is heard of no more. — The Mutineers seized. — The Pandora wrecked. — Bligh's second Voyage. — Hete-Hete accompanies him to the West Indies. — The Posterity of the Mutineers found on Pitcairn's Island. — Description of the People. — History of their Settlement. — The Antelope wrecked at the Pelew Islands. — Prince Lee Boo visits England. — Changes effected in the South Sea Islands. — Increased Value of Iron. — Old Arts forgotten. — Influence of European Traders. — Revolution in the Sandwich Islands. — The Missionaries. — The Art of Printing introduced into Otaheite. — Industry of the New Zealanders. — Christianity embraced by the Friendly Islanders. . . . 112

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x

## CONTENTS.

## CHAP. IX.

## THE COASTS OF AUSTRALIA.

Unknown Coasts of New Holland. — Establishment of a Colony at Port Jackson. — Coal discovered on the Coast. — Voyages of Bass and Flinders in a small Boat. — Bass proceeds to the South. — Discovers Port Western. — Flinders visits the Furneaux Islands. — Flinders and Bass discover Port Dalrymple. — Circumnavigate Van Diemen's Land. — Bass's Straits. — Flinders appointed to survey the Coast of New Holland. — He examines the Southern Coast. — Spencer's Gulf. — Port Philip. — Examination of the Eastern Coast. — Flinders passes Torres Straits. — Surveys the Gulf of Carpentaria. — Meets a Fleet of Malays. — Repairs to Timor. — Returns to Port Jackson. — Sails in the Lady Nelson. — The Cato and Lady Nelson wrecked. — The Crew saved. — Flinders goes to Port Jackson in an open Boat. — Returns and rescues the Crews. — Sets sail for England in a small Schooner. — Touches at the Mauritius, and is detained as a Prisoner. — Expedition of Baudin. — The French meet Flinders. — Explore the Swan River. — Sharks' Bay. — Their Encumbrances on the Colony at Port Jackson, - - - - - Page 125

## CHAP. X.

## INTERIOR OF NEW HOLLAND.

Captain King's Surveys. — Port Essington discovered. — The Malays. — The Alligator Rivers. — Melville and Bathurst Islands. — Apsley Strait examined. — The North-west Coast. — York Sound. — Regent River. — Cunningham Inlet. — Exmouth Gulf. — Archipelago. — Unexplored Points. — Early Attempts to cross the Blue Mountains. — Failure of Bass and others. — Routes into the Interior discovered. — Oxley's Expedition down the Lachlan. — He reaches a great Morass. — Second Journey to explore the Macquarie. — The Country inundated. — Returns through a fine unexplored Country. — Discoveries of Captain Sturt. — The Murray River found to reach the Sea. — Discoveries of Hovell and Hume. — Progress of Colonisation. — Settlement on Melville Island. — Colony at Swan River. — King George's Sound. — Port Western. — Van Diemen's Land, - - - - - 141

## CHAP. XI.

## VANCOUVER'S VOYAGE.

Commencement of the Fur Trade. — Voyages of Meares. — Of Portlock and Dixon. — Of Grey. — Their Discoveries. — Fuca's Strait. — Jealousy of the Spaniards awakened by the Russians. — Settlement made at Monterey. — Expedition to the North. — Port Bucarelli discovered. — Second Expedition. — Its Results. — Voyages of Haro and Martinez. — The Spaniards take Possession of Nootka. — They seize an English Vessel. — The Dispute accommodated. — Vancouver proceeds to receive Restitution of Nootka. — He is instructed to survey the North-west Coast of America. — Voyage along New Holland. — Chatham Island discovered. — Vancouver enters Fuca's Strait. — It conducts him northwards to the Sea. — He meets with the Spanish Surveyors. — Arrival at Nootka. — Columbia River explored. — Character of the Natives. — Their Architecture. — The Ships winter at the Sandwich Islands. — Owhyhee volun-

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xi

tarily ceded to the King of Great Britain. — Vancouver returns to the American Coast. — Completes the Survey. — His great Merits. — Death. — English Possessions on the North-west Coast. — Voyage of Kotzebue. — His Inlet. - - - - - Page 162

## CHAP. XII.

## INTERIOR OF NORTH AMERICA.

Eagerness of the Americans to engage in the Fur Trade. — Emigration towards the West. — Daniel Boon. — Louisiana purchased by the United States. — Expedition of Lewis and Clarke. — They proceed to ascend the Missouri. — The Sioux Indians. — The Falls of the Missouri. — Its Sources in the Rocky Mountains. — The Party descend the Columbia. — Dangers of the Voyage. — They reach the Sea. — Winter on the Coast. — Journey of Pike to the Sources of the Mississippi. — He proceeds to explore the Sources of the Arkansas and Red River. — Abundance of Game. — Pike reaches the Rocky Mountains. — Sufferings of his Party. — He enters by Mistake the Spanish Territory. — Taken Prisoner. — His Liberation and Return. — Expedition of Major Long. — He ascends the Platte. — The sandy Deserts. — James's Peak. — Returns by the Arkansas and Canadian Rivers. — The Kaskaia Indians. — Journey of Cass and Schoolcraft. — Of Long and Keating. — Journey of Hearne to the Coppermine River. — His unsuccessful Attempts. — He at length reaches the Sea. — Progress of the Fur Traders in the Interior. — Journey of Mackenzie. — He descends the Mackenzie River to its Mouth. — His Expedition across the Rocky Mountains. — He reaches the Pacific. - - 178

## CHAP. XIII.

## ROSS AND PARRY.

Voyage of Captain Ross to Baffin's Bay. — Icebergs. — Errors in the Charts. — Northern Esquimaux. — They possess Iron. — Red Snow. — Northern Shore of Baffin's Bay. — Clear Sea West of the Ice. — Sir James Lancaster's Sound. — Ross does not explore it. — Returns Home. — General Disappointment at the Result of his Voyage. — Expedition of Captain Parry. — He proceeds up Lancaster's Sound. — Prince Regent's Inlet. — The Magnetic Needle singularly affected. — The Ships proceed westward in Barrow's Strait. — They reach the Meridian of 110°. — Winter Harbour in Melville Island. — Intensity of the Cold. — Phenomena resulting from it. — Winter Amusements. — North Georgian Gazette. — Excursion across Melville Island. — Breaking up of the Ice. — Ineffectual Attempts to proceed farther westward. — The Aurora Borealis. — Supposed Situation of the Magnetic Pole. — Return of the Expedition. 195

## CHAP. XIV.

## PARRY'S VOYAGES.

Preparations for a second Voyage. — Its Objects. — The Ships enter Frozen Strait. — Discover Duke of York's Bay. — Reach the Welcome. — Repulse Bay examined. — Inlets explored. — The Ships frozen in at Winter Island. — Village of Esquimaux. — Their Character. — Talents of Iligliuk. — She draws a Map of the Coast. — The Ice breaks, and the Ships proceed. — Difficulties of the Navigation. — Fox's Channel. — Strait of the

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xii

## CONTENTS.

Hecla and Fury. — Impossible to pass to the Westward. — Winter Quarters at Igloodik. — Snow Houses of the Esquimaux. — Geographical Information obtained from them. — Excursions over Land. — Length of the Winter. — Return of the Ships. — Third Voyage of Parry. — He winters in Regent's Inlet. — Endeavours to proceed in the Spring. — The Fury crushed by the Ice, and abandoned. — Attempt of Parry to reach the North Pole over the Ice. — Sails to Spitzbergen. — Journey of Two Months on the Ice. — Is drifted southwards. — Failure of the Attempt. - - - - - Page 208

## CHAP. XV.

## JOURNEY OF CAPTAIN FRANKLIN.

Expedition of Captain Franklin to the Mouth of the Coppermine River. — Arrival at York Fort. — Journey to Fort Chepeweyan. — Mode of travelling in Winter. — Its Dangers. — Decrease of the Indian Tribes. — Journey from Chepeweyan commenced. — Difficulties experienced. — Great Exertion of Mr. Back. — Winter Residence at Fort Enterprise. — Intense Cold. — The Trees frozen. — Esquimaux Snow House. — An Indian Beauty. — The Journey recommenced. — Stratagem of the Wolves. — The Mouth of the Coppermine. — The Party embark. — Proceed to the Eastward. — Point Turnagain. — They commence their Return over Land. — The Canoes broken — Means devised to cross the Coppermine. — Dreadful Sufferings of the Party. — Mr. Back sent forward to the Fort. — Dr. Richardson remains with the disabled, while Captain Franklin goes on. — Mr. Hood murdered by an Indian of the Party. — Resolute Conduct of Dr. Richardson. — He reaches Fort Enterprise. — State in which he found Captain Franklin. — Continuation of their Sufferings. — Relief arrives. - - - - - 223

## CHAP. XVI.

## SECOND JOURNEY OF CAPTAIN FRANKLIN.

Expedition to survey the Coast westward from the Coppermine River. — Preparations and Instructions. — Voyage down Mackenzie's River. — Winter Quarters in Great Bear Lake. — Captain Franklin proceeds to the Mouth of the Mackenzie. — Coal Cliffs on fire. — The Loucheux Indians. — View of the Sea. — Return up the River. — Great Heat. — The Bear River. — Amusements in Winter Quarters. — The Thaw begins. — The exploring Parties commence their Labours. — Captain Franklin proceeds eastward from the Mackenzie. — Struggle with the Esquimaux. — Ice met with. — Information obtained from the Esquimaux. — Herschel Island. — Clarence River. — Point Demarcation. — Intelligence respecting the Russians. — Foggy Weather. — Franklin obliged to return. — Discovers Peel River. — Progress of Dr. Richardson to the Eastward from Mackenzie River. — Intercourse with Esquimaux. — Their Character. — Account of Esquimaux Lake. — Wollaston Island. — Arrival at the Coppermine. — Return to the Great Bear Lake. — Results of these Surveys. - - - - - 235

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xiii

## CHAP. XVII.

## HUMBOLDT'S TRAVELS.

Geography associated with the physical Sciences. — Humboldt's Education. — He projects visiting Egypt and the East. — Proceeds to Spain. — Encouraged to visit the Spanish American Colonies. — He ascends the Peak of Teneriffe. — He arrives at Cumana. — The Earthquakes. — Caraccas. — The Sharks. — He climbs the Silla of Caraccas. — Visit to the Lake of Valencia. — Vigour of Vegetation. — The Milk Tree. — Journey across the Llanos. — The Gymnotus or Electrical Eel ; Mode of taking them ; their Power. — Remarks on the Crocodile. — Humboldt ascends the Oroonoko. — The mingled Clamour of wild Beasts. — The Caribito. — Voyage through inundated Forests. — Dolphins among the Trees. — Voyage down the Rio Negro. — Humboldt determines the Position of the Junction of the Amazon and Oroonoko. — Navigates the Cassiquiare, which connects them. — Descends the Oroonoko. — Catacombs of Ataruiipo. — Arrives at Angostura. — Returns to Cumana. — Proceeds to the Havannah. — His Occupations in that Place. . . . Page 248

## CHAP. XVIII.

## HUMBOLDT'S TRAVELS CONTINUED.

Arrival of Humboldt at Carthagena. — Volcanitos of Turbaco. — Santa Fé de Bogota. — The Falls of Tequendama. — Native Traditions. — View from the Table Land. — Natural Bridges of Icononzo. — Pass of Quindiu. — Mode of travelling on Men's Backs. — Visit to the Volcano Purace. — Arrival at Quito. — Volcano of Pichincha. — Humboldt's Ascent of Chimborazo. — He passes by Riobamba. — Destruction of Earthquakes. — Causeway of Yega. — Humboldt descends the River of Amazons. — Observes the Magnetic Equator. — Repasses the Andes. — Truxillo. — Arrives at Lima. — Observes the Transit of Mercury. — Proceeds to Guayaquil. — Sails to Acapulco. — Mexico. — Mines of Moran and Real del Monte. — Guanaxuato. — Account of Jorullo. — The Volcanoes of Puebla. — The Coffin of Perote. — Vera Cruz. — Philadelphia. — Return to Europe. — Bonpland goes to Buenos Ayres. — Is captured and detained by the Dictator of Paraguay. . . . 262

## CHAP. XIX.

## SOUTHERN EXTREMITY OF AMERICA.

Paraguay. — Azara surveys the Frontiers. — The Pampas of Buenos Ayres. — Journey of Captain Head. — Description of the Plains. — Formidable Growth of Thistles. — Projected Colony of the Spaniards. — Falkner's Account of Patagonia and the Pampas. — Sandy Deserts. — The native Inhabitants. — Their roving Habits. — Their Stature. — The Coasts of Patagonia surveyed by the Spaniards. — The Survey of Captain King. — Its Results. — The New South Shetlands discovered. — Voyage of Mr. Weddell. — He examines the New South Shetlands. — Reaches a high Latitude. — The New Orkneys. — New Georgia — Its Appearance. — The Seal Fishery. . . . . 275

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xiv

## CONTENTS.

## CHAP. XX.

## EASTERN SHORES OF ASIA.

**Progress of the Russians.** — Voyage of Billings from the Kolyma. — He meets with Ledyard. — He visits the Aleutian Islands. — Journey through the Country of the Tshuktski. — Baron Wrangel. — The Japanese Seas unknown. — Labours of Broughton. — Russian Embassy to Japan. — Voyage of Krusenstern. — Ill Success of the Mission. — The Survey continued. — Sagaleen. — Golownin proceeds to examine the Kurile Islands. — Taken Prisoner by the Japanese. — His Description of Matsmai. — He effects his Escape. — Retaken, and confined in a Cage. — Kindness of the Japanese. — Golownin obtains his Freedom. — Geographical Labours of the Missionaries in China. — British Embassies. — Voyage of the Alceste and Lyra in the Chinese Seas. — The great Wall. — The Corean Archipelago. — Errors of the Maps. — The Loo Choo Islands. — Amiable Character of the People. — Their Intelligence. — Wreck of the Alceste. - - - - - Page 288

## CHAP. XXI.

## TRAVELS IN THE HIMALYEH.

**Journey of Webb and Raper in the Himalyeh.** — Great Height of these Mountains. — Measurements of Colebrooke. — Dewalagiri. — Chumuluree. — Journey of Mr. Moorcroft. — Pundit's Mode of measuring. — Pass of the Niti Ghaut. — Daba. — Appearance of Gortope. — The Sacred Lake of Manasarowara. — General Character of the Mountains. — Villages — Return of Moorcroft. — Doubts as to the Height of the Himalyeh. — Second Journey of Mr. Webb. — Height of perpetual Snow. — Elevated Plains of the Undes. — Their Produce. — Journey of Mr. Fraser. — Supposed poisonous Wind. — Gangoutri. — Peculiar Appearance of the Himalyeh. - - - - - 303

## CHAP. XXII.

## BRUCE'S TRAVELS.

**Bruce appointed Consul at Algiers.** — His Travels on the Barbary Coast. — Lion's Flesh used as Food. — Petrified City of Ras Sem. — Baalbec and Palmyra. — Reception of Bruce at Cairo. — He proceeds up the Nile. — Journey across the Desert. — Jidda. — The Mountain of Emeralds. — Commerce. — Journey from Masach. — Mountain of Taranta. — Ruins of Axum. — Steaks from a living Cow. — He arrives at Gondar. — Received at Court. — Ras Michael. — Visits the Cataracts of Alata. — Internal Dissensions. — Interview of Mr. Bruce with Fazil. — Made Governor of Geesh. — Proceeds to the Sources of the Nile. — Lake Asana. — Superstitions of the People. — Description of the Fountains. — Exultation of Mr. Bruce. — His Merits. — He disingenuously endeavours to enhance the Value of his Discoveries. - - - - - 315



Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01167-9 - The History of Maritime and Inland Discovery, Volume 3

William Desborough Cooley

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS.

xv

## CHAP. XXIII.

## PARK'S TRAVELS.

The African Association. — Ledyard. — Lucas. — Houghton. — Mungo Park engaged to travel to the Niger. — His Reception from the King of Bondou. — Obligated to present his Coat. — Interview with the King's Wives. — Kindness and Gaiety of the Negroes — Account of the Lotus. — Mr. Park taken by the Moors. — His Sufferings and Escape. — His Journey through the Desert. — First View of the Niger. — Segou. — Song of the Negro Women. — Bambara. — Vegetable Butter. — Mr. Park obliged to travel on foot. — His Arrival at Silla. — Information respecting the Geography of the Interior. — He is obliged to return. — His Distress. — Joins a Kafilá. — Returns to the Coast. — His Speculations respecting the Outlet of the Niger. — Proceeds on his second Journey. — The Expedition nearly routed by Bees. — Gold Pits. — Sickness attending the rainy Season. — The Expedition embarks on the Niger. — Reception in Bambara. — Park builds a Boat at Sansanding. — State of the Expedition. — They proceed down the River. — Their Fate. Page 332

## CHAP. XXIV.

## DENHAM AND CLAPPERTON'S TRAVELS.

Hornemann. — His Fate. — Adams visits Tombuctoo. — Doubts as to his Journey. — Expedition of Captain Tuckey. — Arrival at the Congo. — The Cataract of Yellala. — Appearance of the River. — Fatal Termination of the Expedition. — Journeys of Major Peddie; Captain Campbell; Mr. Ritchie. — Their unhappy Results. — Denham and Clapperton cross the Great Desert. — Lake Tshad. — Arrival at Kouka. — The Sheikh el Kanemy. — Expedition to Mandara. — Angornou. — Death of Lieutenant Toole. — Clapperton goes to Kano. — Appearance of the Country. — Arrival at Sockatoo. — The Sultan Bello. — His Suspicions of the English — His Promises. — His Map of the Niger. — Information respecting Park. — Return of Denham and Clapperton. — Death of Mr. Tyrwhit. — Clapperton's second Journey. — He reaches Sockatoo from Benin. — Ill received. — His Death. — Results of his Travels. — Major Laing reaches Tombuctoo. — Assassinated. — Travels of Caillié. — His Account of Tombuctoo. . . . . 348