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I.

LIST OF PERSONS MENTIONED IN BAFFIN'S VOYAGES.

Baffin, William, <i>passim</i> .	Carlisle, James, 25, 33. Goldsmith in Hall's Greenland expedition, 1612.
Ball, Richard, 3. A London merchant, adventurer in the Greenland voyage of 1612. Ball's river, a fiord opening on Godthaab harbour was named after him.	Cary, Allwyn, 111, 146. Ship's husband for the <i>Discovery</i> in the voyage of 1615 and 1616.
Barker, Andrew, 13, 24, 26. Master of the <i>Heart's Ease</i> in the Greenland voyage of 1612, and took chief command on the death of Hall. An old and experienced seaman. Warden of the Hull Trinity House, 1606, 1613, 1618.	Cockayne, Sir William, 4. Adventurer for Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612. For a notice of him, see note at p. 4.
Bonner, Thos., 44, 50, 52, 72. Master of an Amsterdam ship ^a in Spitzbergen in 1613, which was captured by the English, and sent northward for discovery under Captain Marmaduke.	Cooper, Master, 49. In the Spitzbergen voyage of 1613. Complaint against him by the master of the French ship who had been allowed to fish.
Button, Sir Thomas, 134. Commander of an expedition of discovery in Hudson's Bay in 1612-13, wintering to Nelson River. His ship was the <i>Discovery</i> , the same ship in which Baffin made his two voyages in 1614 and 1615.	Cudner, Master, 52. Merchant on board a ship of Alborough called the <i>Desire</i> , in Spitzbergen in 1613.
Bylot, Robert, 111, 138. Master of the <i>Discovery</i> when Baffin was pilot in 1615 and 1616. He also served with Hudson in his last voyage, and with Button and Gibbons, always in the <i>Discovery</i> .	Davis, John, 8, 139, 140, 150. References to his discoveries of Cape Farewell, London Coast, and Hope Sanderson, and to his views respecting a passage.
	Digges, Sir Dudley, 103, 111, 138. See his life in the Introduction, p. x to xvi.
	Edge, Thomas, 49, 50. In 1611 he went to Spitzbergen in command of the <i>Mary Margaret</i> . The fleet of 1613 was under the joint command of Joseph and Edge. Edge made several other voyages to Spitzbergen down to 1616.

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- Fisher, Thos., 42. Gunner on board a French ship at Spitzbergen, 1613.
- Fletcher, 52. Master of a ship from Alborough called the *Desire*, 1613.
- Fopp, Captain, 40, 42, 43. Captain of a ship of Dunkirk, in Spitzbergen, 1613.
- Fotherby, Robert, 54-79, 80-102. Author of the two narratives, 1613 and 1614, with Baffin, and of another, 1615. For a notice of him and his family, see note at p. 80.
- Frobisher, Sir Martin, 152. Reference to his bringing home a nar-whal's horn.
- Gatonby, John, 1, 26, 27. Quarter-master of the *Patience*, in Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612, of which he wrote a narrative published in Churchill. He went home master's mate of the *Heart's Ease*.
- Gibbons, Captain, 111. Sent out in command of an expedition in 1614, but did nothing. Bylot was with him in the *Discovery*.
- Gordon, William, 26, 52. Master's mate of the *Patience* in Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612. He was afterwards employed in Spitzbergen voyages.
- Green, Mr., 68. One of the master's mates of the *Mathew* in the Spitzbergen voyage of 1613, who died on the way home.
- Hall, James, 3, 15, 22, 24, 25. Commander of the Greenland expedition of 1612, who was murdered by the Eskimo on July 22. For an account of his former services with the Danes, see Introduction, p. xviii.
- Hambledon, Robert, 88. Master's mate of the *Thomasine*, with Baffin, in the Spitzbergen voyage of 1614.
- Hemsley or Hemstay, John, 10, 26. Master's mate of the *Patience* in Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612. He displayed some insubordinate feeling when Andrew Barker succeeded to the chief command.
- Herbert, 148. Master Herbert is mentioned as suffering from scurvy on board the *Discovery* in the voyage of 1616.
- Hildyard, Sir Christopher, 1. Gattonby dedicated his narrative to Sir C. Hildyard of Winestead; for a notice of him, see note at p. 1.
- Hubbard, Josiah, 157. With Hall in his third voyage with the Danes, and drew sketches of land. Afterwards he was pilot with Sir T. Button, and drew a chart, now lost.
- Huuttriss, William, 24, 27, 32. A Yorkshire lad of Scarborough, the faithful follower of Hall, both in the Danish voyages and in 1612. On Hall's death, he became master of the *Heart's Ease*.
- Jones, Sir Francis, 111, 138, 146, 152. Adventurer in the voyages of 1615 and 1616. For an account of him, see Introduction, p. x.
- Joseph, Benjamin, 38 (*n.*), 40, 55, 81, General of the Spitzbergen voyages of 1613 and 1614. For some account of him, see note at p. 39.
- Lancaster, Sir James, 3, 13, 147. An adventurer in the expeditions of 1612, 1615, and 1616. See note at p. 3.
- Marmaduke, Master, 50 (*n.*), 60, 61, 72, 93, 99. A captain from Hull, who made several voyages to Spitzbergen, and explored part of the north coast in 1612.
- Martin, Clais, of Horn. In command of a pink from Dunkirk, 1613.
- Mason, John, 49, 86, 88, 91, 99. In the Spitzbergen voyages of 1613 and 1614. Master of the *Gamaliel*.
- Origanus, David, 124, 125. Reference to his *Ephemeris*, by Baffin.
- Penkewill, Richard, 112. A gentleman from Padstow, who showed kindness to the crew of the *Discovery*, 1616.
- Prestwood, Lawrence, 93. Served with Marmaduke in Spitzbergen in 1612, and set up a cross on Red Beach.
- Pullay, James, 14, 15. One of the crew of the *Patience*, in Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612. Killed by the Eskimo at Godthaab.
- Rudston, Master, 127. A mathematician, who worked out some of Baffin's observations.
- Sallowes, Allen, 40, 42. (Allane Sallis.) An English pilot on board a French ship at Spitzbergen, 1613.
- Searle, John, 124. His *Ephemeris* referred to by Baffin. For some account of him, see note at p. 124.
- Sherin or Sherwin, Thomas, 45, 81, 89, 99. Master of the *Tiger* in Spitzbergen in 1613, and again in the *Thomasine* with Baffin in 1614.
- Silvator, Pierce de, 60. Captain of a Bordeaux ship, 1613, allowed to fish on conditions.

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- Spencer, Master, 45. Master's mate in the *Tiger* with Baffin in the Spitzbergen voyage of 1613.
- Smith, Sir Thomas, 13, 54, 103, 111, 138. Adventurer in the voyages of 1612, 1615, and 1616. For his life, see Introduction, pp. ii to ix.
- Waynam, Richard, 148. Cook of the *Discovery* in 1616. He died of scurvy on July 26th.
- Wilkinson, Mr., 15, 26. Merchant on board the *Patience* in Hall's Greenland voyage of 1612.
- Wilkinson, Thos., 62. Master's mate in the *Mathew* in the Spitzbergen voyage of 1613. He shot a bear.
- Wilmote, John, 57. Master's mate in the *Mathew* in 1613.
- Wolstenholme, Sir John, 103, 111, 138, 149. Adventurer in the voyages of 1612, 1615, and 1616. For his life, see Introduction, pp. xvi, xvii.
- Woodcock, Nicholas, 46, 85. Pilot to Jonas Poole in 1610, and to a ship of San Sebastian in 1612. Master of the *Prosperous* in Spitzbergen in 1614. See note at p. 85.

II.

ANIMALS AND PLANTS MENTIONED IN BAFFIN'S VOYAGES.

MAMMALS.

- Bear (*Ursus maritimus*), 35, 62, 65, 71.
- Dog (*Canis familiaris*), 35, 118, 142.
- Fox (*Vulpes lagopus*), 18, 35, 62, 71.
- Grampus (*Orca gladiator*), 7.
- Hare (*Lepus glacialis*), 35.
- Morse (*Odobenus rosmarus*), 36, 47, 48, 61, 62, 71, 78, 133, 146, 152.
- Reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*), 35, 47, 57, 62, 70, 71.
- Seal (*Phoca*), 35, 36, 61, 71.
- Unicorn (*Monodon Monoceros*), 13, 17, 71, 143, 152.
- Whale (*Balaena mysticetus*), 7, 46, 47, 49, 59, 71, 72, 73, 78, 88, 99, 139, 143, 144, 151, 152.
- White Whale (*Beluga leucas*), 71.

BIRDS.

- Culverdumes, 62; Cuelverduns, 71. Probably a corrupt form. *Culver* suggests a pigeon.
- Geese (*Bernicla Brenta*), 62, 71.
- Gulls (*Larus* ?), 71.
- Partridges (*Lagopus rupestris*, Ptarmigan), 17, 71.
- Sea Pigeons (*Urva grylle*, Dovekeys), 71.
- Sea Parrots (*Fratercula Arctica*, Puffins), 71.
- Stints (*Tringa*, Sandpipers), 71.
- Willocks (*Urva arva*, Guillemots), 62, 71, 136.

FISH.

- But Fish, Halibut (*Pleuronectes hippoglossus*) (Torbut? *Egede*, p. 91), 19.
- Cod (*Gadus*), 19, 71.
- Musk Fish (?), 19.
- Salmon (*Salmo salar*), 36, 71.
- Salmon Trout (*Salmo carpio*), 18, 19.
- Salmon Peel, 148.

PLANTS.—GREENLAND.

- Angelica (*Archangelica officinalis*, Quan), 34.
- A little branch running along the ground, bearing a black berry (*Empetrum nigrum*, Crowberry), 34.
- Grove of small wood, 6 or 7 feet high (*Betula alpestris*, dwarf birch), 34.
- Scurvy Grass (*Cochlearia officinalis*), 148.
- Sorrel (*Oxyria reniformis*), 148.
- Orpen, 148. (A yellow flowered *sedum*.) Name from orpine (orpiment), gold pigment. There are three *sedums* (stonecrops), but all in South Greenland: *Sedum annuum*, *sedum rhodiola*, *sedum villosum*.

PLANTS.—SPITZBERGEN.

- A white moss, 70.
- Straggling grass, with a bluish flower, like young heath, 70. (*Silene acaulis* ? a little purple flower, grows level with the moss, or, perhaps, *Saxifraga oppositifolia*).

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III.

SPITZBERGEN NAMES MENTIONED BY BAFFIN AND FOTHERBY.

- Barren, Cape, 86, 87, 95, 100. An island eastward of Hakluyt Headland, the Vogel-sang of Van Keulen and modern charts. On August 29th, 1613, Baffin and Fotherby sailed E.N.E. about 20 leagues from it. This would place their ship off the entrance of Hinlopen Strait, and about 25 miles from the shore.
- Bell Sound, 49, 63. In $77^{\circ} 35' N.$ (70 miles from south point of Spitzbergen on west coast). Retains the same name.
- Black Point, 51. South point of Prince Charles Island. Van Keulen makes the south point "Zuydhoek", and places Swarte Hoek further north, on the west coast of the island.
- Cold Cape, 52. On west coast of Prince Charles Island. On Swedish chart called Cape Sietoe.
- Cross Road, 85. Inlet in Spitzbergen, opposite north end of Prince Charles Island. Now called Cross Bay. Van Keulen has Kruys - baay, $79^{\circ} 10' N.$
- Deceit Point, 99. At the bottom of Red Cliffe Sound (now called Liefde Bay), on north coast of Spitzbergen. So named by Fotherby, because he mistook it for an island.
- Fair Foreland, 40, 51, 59. North point of Prince Charles Island, $78^{\circ} 53' N.$ Name preserved. This is probably the *Vogel Hoek* of Barents. Hudson was off it in June 1607.
- Fair Haven, 50, 83, 86, 88, 91, 95. North coast, 8 miles east of Hakluyt Headland, protected by Cloven Cliff, and other islands, $79^{\circ} 50' N.$ Name preserved.
- Greene Harbour, 41, 45, 46, 48, 49, 59, 65, 71. On south side of Ice Sound, $78^{\circ} 5' N.$ Name preserved. Van Keulen so places it.
- Hakluyt Headland, 83, 86, 88, 100. North-west point of Spitzbergen, $79^{\circ} 50' N.$ The name was given by Hudson in July 1607. On Amsterdam Island.
- Horn Sound, 39, 43. The most southern sound on the west coast, $76^{\circ} 55'$ to $77^{\circ} N.$ It was discovered and so named by Jonas Poole, in 1610.
- Ice Sound, 48, 60. Entrance in $78^{\circ} 9' N.$ So named by Jonas Poole, in 1612. Van Keulen has Ys-sond.
- Joseph's Bay, 63, 65. A bay in Bell Sound.
- Lizets Islands, 48. Off the southern entrance of Ice Sound. They are not given on the Swedish chart.
- Lord Ellesmere Bay, 65.
- Low Ness, 43. Between Bell Sound and Ice Sound. A low point.
- Low Sound, 43. A bay on the north side of Bell Sound. Not on modern charts.
- Maudlin Sound, 83, 84. Magdalena Bay of modern charts, $79^{\circ} 35' N.$ Fifteen miles south of Hakluyt Headland.
- Niche's Cove, 41, 46. Another name for Pooppy Bay. It is on the west coast, facing the channel which separates Prince Charles Island from the main. It is probably a misprint for Wiche's Cove.
- Pooppy Bay, 41, 46, 50. Same as Niche's Cove.
- Prince Charles Island, 40 (*n.*), 57, 84. An island 50 miles long by 7 or 8, and about 10 miles from the mainland. Lat. $78^{\circ} 18'$ to $78^{\circ} 53' N.$ Now called Prince Charles Foreland. Hudson was off the island in June and July 1607. Van Keulen calls it "Het Voorland".
- Red Beach, 90, 91, 92, 96, 97. On the north coast, at the western entrance of Liefde Bay. First reached by Captain Marmaduke and his Hull men in 1612. On the Swedish chart, Red Beach is placed at the western entrance of Liefde Bay.
- Red Cliff Sound, 91, 96. Probably "Red Bay" of the Swedish chart, east of Fair Haven.
- Saddle Island, 87. This is apparently Cloven Cliff of modern charts, which forms the northern protection to

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- Fair Haven, "Gansen Eyl" of Van Keulen.
 Sea Horse Bay, 49.
 Sir T. Smith's Bay, 51, 56, 59, 60, 85.
 The channel between Prince Charles Island and the main; now called Foreland Fiord.
 Sir T. Smith's Inlet, 94, 97, 100.
 The Hinlopen Strait of modern charts; or, possibly, Wiide Bay. On the map of Porchas, it is certainly in the position of Hinlopen Strait. But Baffin and Fotherby say they saw the end of it, 30 miles distant, and this answers better to Wiide Bay.
 Trinity Harbour, 86. In Magdalena Bay (or Maudlin Sound), so named by Fotherby, who took possession there, in the name of King James, on June 22nd, 1613.
 Wiche's Sound, 92, 94. This appears to be the Wiide Bay of modern charts, on the north coast. Baffin and Fotherby crossed it, and climbed a high hill, whence they saw a point of land, E.N.E., 18 or 20 leagues. They would have been on a hill over Mossel Bay, whence 60 miles E.N.E. would just reach the North Cape of North-East Land.

IV.

NAMES IN HUDSON'S STRAIT MENTIONED BY BAFFIN.

- Broken Islands, 105. Baffin's latitude, $63^{\circ} 46' N$.
 Broken Point, 121, 125. So named by Baffin in 1614. On the north side of Hudson Strait. Sir Edward Parry (Second Voyage, p. 21) says the spot is memorable, because here Baffin took the first lunar ever observed at sea, giving his longitude $74^{\circ} 30' W$. Parry was there on July 29th, 1821.
 Comfort, Cape, 104, 131, 132, 133. Baffin's latitude, $65^{\circ} N$. So named by Bylot. Parry gives the latitude $64^{\circ} 54' N$. He sighted it on August 6th, 1821. It is on Southampton Island.
 Digges Island, 105, 136. Baffin's latitude, $62^{\circ} 45' N$. On the south side of the western entrance to Hudson Strait. It was here that the villains, Green and Jewett, who abandoned Hudson, were murdered by Eskimo, 1615.
 Fair Ness, 121, named by Baffin in 1614.
 Mill Island, 128. So named by Baffin from "the greates extremetye and grindinge of the ice". His latitude is $64^{\circ} N$. It is on the north side of the western entrance of Hudson Strait, west of Salisbury and Nottingham Islands.
 Nottingham Island, 105, 130, 133, 134, 135. Baffin's latitude, $62^{\circ} 45' N$. Nottingham and Salisbury Islands are at the western end of Hudson Strait, on the north side.
 Resolution Island, 105, 113, 114, 115, 116, 137. Baffin's latitude, $61^{\circ} 30' N$. He sighted it on May 27th, 1615. Parry sighted it on July 6th, 1821. This island is at the eastern entrance of Hudson Strait, on the north side. Discovered by Davis.
 Salisbury Island, 127, 135. Sighted by Parry on July 31st, 1821. At the western end of Hudson Strait. So named by Hudson, who thought it was a cape on the main land.
 Savage Islands, 105, 117, 120. Baffin's latitude, $62^{\circ} 30' N$. Named by Baffin in June 1614. Parry was off them on July 22nd, 1821 (p. 16). They are on the north side of the entrance to Hudson Strait.
 Sea Horse Point, 105, 135. Baffin's latitude, $63^{\circ} 44' N$. The eastern point of Southampton Island.
 Swan Island, 135.

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v.

GREENLAND AND BAFFIN'S BAY NAMES MENTIONED
BY BAFFIN.

- Ball's River, 13, 34. So named by Hall in 1612. Baal's river of some old maps. Called after Richard Ball, for a notice of whom see note at p. 3.
- Burnil Cape, 28. The Cape Burnitt of the Admiralty Chart. Name given by Hall in 1605, see note at p. 29.
- Cary Islands, 111, 146. Named by Baffin after Alwyn Cary, ship's husband for the voyage. Baffin discovered them on July 8th, 1616. They were next seen by Captain Ross on August 20th, 1818, in $76^{\circ} 45' N$.
- Cockin Sound, 16, 20, 21, 22, 148, 149. Named by Hall in 1612, after Sir William Cockayne. Baffin gives the latitude at $65^{\circ} 20' N$. This is nearly the latitude of the existing Danish settlement of Sukkertoppen in $65^{\circ} 22' N$. *Coquin* Sound, wrongly spelt and wrongly placed on the Admiralty Chart in $65^{\circ} 38' N$.
- Comfort Land, 10. Part of the coast of Greenland north of Cape Desolation, so named by John Hemstay (or Hemsley) master's mate, and John Gatonby, quarter master of the *Patience*, 1612. Cape Comfort of the Admiralty Chart is in $61^{\circ} 49' N$.
- Cumberland Isles, 147. On the western side of Davis Strait.
- Cunningham Fiord, 23. On the Greenland Coast, north of Cape Queen Sophia, so named by Hall in 1605, in $67^{\circ} 15' N$.
- Cunningham Mount, 18. A high peak south of the Danish settlement of Holsteinborg, so named by Hall, 1605. Called *Kærvinghætten* by the Danes, and *Nusasak* by the Eskimo.
- Desolation, 9. Part of the west coast of Greenland, so named by Davis. Cape Desolation is in $60^{\circ} 43' N$. *Nunarssuit* of the Eskimo.
- Dudley Digges Cape, 144. Discovered by Baffin July 2nd, 1616, and named by him, in $76^{\circ} 20' N$, *Jenna* of the Eskimo.
- Farewell Cape, 8, 113. The southern extreme of Greenland, so named by Davis. *Herjulfnaes* of the old Normans. "Staten hook" of the Dutch, $59^{\circ} 48' N$.
- Gabriel Mount, 17. A hill on the Greenland Coast, north of Cape Queen Anne.
- Hakluyt Island, 145. Between Whale and Smith Sound, discovered and named by Baffin on July 5th, 1616. *Appagssuak* of the Eskimo.
- Hatcliffe Mount, 12, 15. Probably a misprint for Huntcliff. A hill so named by Hall in 1612, over Godthaab.
- Hope Harbour, 12. The Gilbert Sound of Davis, and Godthaab of the Danes, in $64^{\circ} 8' N$.
- Hope Sanderson, 140, 150. The most northern point of Davis, on June 30th, 1587. Sighted by Baffin on May 30th, 1616. It is 3,300 feet high, in $72^{\circ} 12' N$.
- Horne Sound, 143. So named by Baffin, just north of Cape Shackleton.
- Jones Sound, 146, 152. Discovered and named by Baffin, on July 10th, 1616.
- King's Fiord, 18, 26; or King Christian's Fiord, named by Hall in 1605.
- Lancaster River, 13. A deep fiord opening on Godthaab harbour, named by Hall 1612.
- Lancaster Sound, 147. Discovered and named by Baffin, in $74^{\circ} 20' N$, on July 12th, 1616.
- London Coast, 139. Part of the Greenland Coast, so named by Davis.
- Queen Anne's Cape, 17. So named by Hall in 1605, after the wife of Christian IV. In $66^{\circ} 24' N$.
- Queen Sophia's Cape, 25. So named by Hall in 1605, after the mother of Christian IV, the Queen Dowager of Denmark. In $67^{\circ} N$.
- Ramel's Fiord, 23, 25, 26. So named by Hall in 1605, "Henrick Rommels Fjord". It is the modern harbour of Holsteinborg. The settlement is in $66^{\circ} 54' N$.
- Smith's Sound, 145, 152. Discovered and named by Baffin in July 1616. The entrance is in $78^{\circ} 12' N$. (Cape Alexander), $78^{\circ} 22' N$. (Cape Isabella).
- Throughgood Island, 18. On the

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- Greenland Coast, north of Cape Anne, so named by Hall in 1612.
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 Wilkinson Islands, 12. Islands so named by Hall in 1612, off Godthaab.
 Wolstenholme Sound, 144, 152. Discovered and named by Baffin on July 3rd, 1616.
 Women Islands, 141. Discovered and named by Baffin. He gives the latitude 72° 45' N. They include Upernivik, which is in 72° 48' N.

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