

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01138-9 - History of the Imams and Seyyids of 'Oman

Salil-IBN-Razik

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX TO THE PRINCIPAL NAMES.

* * * *The Roman numerals refer to the Introduction.*

- 'Abdallah-bin-'Aly defeats the el-Karâmitah, 28
 ——— bin-Faisal sent by his father, Faisal, the Wahhâby, to invade 'Omân, and to make a treaty with the Seyyid Sa'id, xci-iii; exacts humiliating terms from the Seyyid Thuwainy, cii; succeeds his father as Amîr, and makes friendly overtures to the British, cvi; his rupture with his brother Su'ûd, cxv
 ——— bin-Muhammad, el-Had-dâny, Imâm, 26
 ——— bin-Muhammad, el-Karn, Imâm, 52
 ——— bin-Su'ûd, Wahhâby, taken prisoner and beheaded at Constantinople, lxxviii
 'Abdu-'l-Aziz, Wahhâby Amîr, summons the 'Omânîs to submission, and captures el-Bereimy, lviii, 230
 ——— 'l-Mâlik, bin-Marwân, Khalifah, sends el-Hajjâj to reduce 'Omân, xii, 2
 ——— 'l-Mâlik, Imâm, xv, 15
 ——— 'l-Wahhâb, Muhammad-ibn, the apostle of the Wahhâbis, his object and creed, lxiii-lxv
 el-'Abertain, 180
 Abu-'l-'Abbâs, es-Saffâh, Khalifah, rules over 'Omân, xiv, 7
 — Bekr, Muhammad's successor, dispatches troops to subdue a revolt in 'Omân, xi
 — 'l-Hâsan, 'Abdallah, Imâm, 48
 — Nebhân, 189.
 — Sa'id, tribe, 254
 — Sa'id, el-Kâmarty, xviii, 27, 28
 — Tâhir, el-Kârmaty, 27
 — Zhâby or Abothubbee, *see* es-Sîr
 Âdam, 17, 157
 el-Add, 142
Adhumeân, sect of Sûfis, 255 *note*
 Âfy, 298
Ahlu-'l-Kiâlah, Muslims, 392
 Ahmed-bin-Muhammad, Imâm, 50
 Ahmed-bin-Sa'id, first Imâm of the Âl-Bû-Sa'id, his antecedents, xxxvii, 133; is appointed Governor of Sohâr, and excites the suspicion of the Imâm, xxxviii, 134-138; successfully defends Sohâr against the Persians, xl-xlii, 148-152; the Persians surrender their conquests to him, xliii, 150-2; his treachery towards them, *id.*, 153, 154; is elected Imâm, xlv, 154; the el-Imâm of the el-Ya'arubah rebels and is defeated and slain, xlv, xlvi, 166-169; marries a daughter of one of the ex-princes of the el-Ya'arubah, xlvi; relieves el-Bâsrah, xlvi, 169; destroys a nest of pirates on the coast of Malabar, and enters into a treaty with the Mogul Emperor's Nawwâb of the Carnatic, xlvii, 170-1; hostilities between him and the el-Ghâfiry and the el-Ya'arubah, xlvii, xlviii, 181-186, 173-176; the rebellion of two of his sons, xlix, 176-9; his character and death, xlix-li, 186-8
 Ahmed-bin-Sa'id, Seyyid, grandson of the above, made Governor of Mâskat by his father, liv, 213; succeeds to er-Rastâk, and is dispossessed by his uncle, lxxxi, 343
 el-'Ainein, 182 *note*, 184, 297, 299, 338; captured by the Seyyid Âzzân-bin-Kais, cxvii
 'Ainy, 20
 Ajâ, mountain in Nejd, viii, 67.
 'Ajfiyyah, 61
 'Ajmân, 319 *note*
Akabah, 33 *note*
 'Akabat-Fih, 33
 ——— el-Khail, 262, 265, 268, 280
 ——— Killabûh, 218, 275, 278
 ——— el Marâkh, 262, 319
 ——— Miyabîn, 217
 ——— en-Na'ashy, 224
 ——— Riyâm, 218, 280
 ——— es-Sahûn, 265, 276
 ——— Sidâb, 217, 278

- el-'Akk, 55, 68, 289, 302, 340, 357
'Akkah, 88
- el-'Akr, 12, 36 *note*, 39, 42, 51, 54, 56, 61, 77, 108, 121, 122, 288, 289
- 'Akóm, 331
- Ál-'Aly, 67
- 'Aziz, 126, 326
- Bū-Sa'id, —
- Durrah-bin-Juma'ah, 292, 299
- Hilál, 59
- Kharibán, 364
- Nebhán, 49
- 'Omair, 52
- Sa'ad, 123, 361
- Sa'aly, 124
- Wahásha, 126
- Wahibah, 120, 186, 293 *note*, 294, 328, 329, 337, 339
- el-'Aláyah, 289, 299
- 'Aláyat-Semáil, 300
- el-'Aliyyah, 64
- el-'Alú, 117
- 'Aly-bin-Abi-Tálib, Khalifah, the murder of, *see* Appendix C.
- 'Aly-bin-Hilál, Seyyid, made Wáli of Barkah by his uncle the Imám Sa'id, liv, 213
- 'Aly-bin-Seif, Seyyid, 271
Amám, xxx, 8, 99
Amír, 64 *note*, 100 *note*
- el-'Amúr, tribe, 67 *note*, 127
- el-'Anbár, vii
Anbár, 104 *note*, 109
- el-'Antak, near Nezwa, 36; probably the same as el-Ghántak, *q.v.*
- 'Ara'ar, 96, 117
- 'Arád or 'Aráda, xlvii, 182 *note*, 227
- 'Aráf, Mt. 274
- Arbak, 319 *note*
- Ardh-el-Khadhrá, 287
- Áridh, 117
- el-'Arik, 298
- 'Asailwah, 280
- el-'Ashkharah, lxxx, 338 *note*
- el-Aswad, fort, 41
- el-'Atík, xviii *note*; in Omán, 172
- 'Auhy, near Sohár, 237, 324
- Aulád-Muhállal, tribe, 277
- er Ráís, tribe, 39, 47
- el-'Awámir, tribe, 120, 302, 369
- el-Azd, tribe, descent of and immigration into 'Omán, vi-viii
Azka, plundered by the Persians, xl, 143; 20-1, 50 *note*, 54-5, 61, 89, 106-7-8, 143-5-6, 154, 176, 194, 207, 304, 317-8, 346, 357
- 'Azz, 16, 17
- 'Azzán-bin-el-Hizr, Imám, xvi, 25
- 'Azzán-bin-Kais bin-el-Imám Ahmed, Seyyid, succeeds his father over Sohár, lxxi, 294; dies on the pilgrimage to Mekkah, lxxvii, 328
- 'Azzán-bin-Kais bin-'Azzán-bin-Kais bin-el-Imám Ahmed, Seyyid, grandson of the preceding, succeeds his father over er-Rasták and revolts against the Seyyid Thuwainy, ciii; rebels against the Seyyid Sálím, and seizes Máskat, cxiv; is defeated by the Seyyid Túrky, cxvii; succeeds in detaching the tribes from the latter, cxviii; his character, claims, and prospects, cxix.
- 'Azzán-bin-Temím, Imám, 20
- Báb-el-Mithá'ib, 133
- es-Sáfiyah, 315
- esh-Shághah, 301
- ezh-Zhufúr, 315
- Bádbad, 146 *note*, 281, 302, 304
- Baghdád, Khalífate at, 34 *note*
- Bahr-Mughibb, 221
- el-Bahrein, under the Khalifahs, xii, xvii; captured by Sultán-bin-Seif, xxix, 94; retaken by the Persians, xxxix, 140 *note*; captured by Sultán-bin-Ahmed and retaken by the Benu-'Ut-túb, lvi-vii, 227; the Seyyid Sa'id attacks it and is repulsed, lxxix, 336; failure of a second attempt, lxxxii, 347
- Balá-'l-'Arab, 91
- Balád-Sít, 62, 102, 117, 131
- Banians, at Máskat, 81 *note*
- Barghášh-bin-Sa'id, succeeds his brother Májid over the principality of Zanzibar, cxx
- Barakát-bin Muhammad, Imám, 51
- Barkah, the Khalifah's army land at, 4; besieged by Persians, xl, 143; description of, cxi *note*; captured by the Seyyid 'Azzán-bin-Kais, cxiii.
- Bási, coin, 129
- Básidú, (Bassadore), xciv
- el-Básrah, relieved by the Imám Ahmed, xlvi, 169; visited by his son Sultán, lx, 238
- Bát, 60
- el-Bátinah, district, v
- Battál-el-Mutairy, Wahháby commander, 326-8; joins the Seyyid Sa'id, lxxix, lxxx, 338-9

- Bawārij*, xv, 12 *note*
Bayān-esh-Shāra', book, 102
 el-Beddiyyah, 236, 328*note*, 329, 340
 Bedr-bin-Seif-bin-Ahmed, Seyyid, rebels against his uncle Sultān, and flees to the Wahābis, lix, 232 3; returns at the request of the Seyyid Sa'id who commits the administration into his hands, lxvii, 206; Sa'id becomes suspicious of him and assassinates him, lxxii-ii, 289, 291
Bidu and *Hadhr*, vi, 58 *note*
 Behlá, sometime capital of the Benu-Nebhān, xx, 42, 43; in the hands of the Benu-Hināy, xxii, 54; garrisoned by the Persians, xxxix, 142; are expelled from, xl, 144; in the hands of Muhammad-bin-Ahmed, who makes it over to the el-Ya'arubah, lxxii, 288 9
 Beit-ed-Dakkah, 163
 — el-Falj, 224
 — esh-Sharihah, 173
Beit-Mal, 49 *note*, 75-6-7, 222, 231, 383
 el-Bekriyyin, 124
 Bela'rab-bin-Himyar, set up as a rival Imām, xxxvii, 131; resists the Persians, xxxix, 141; surrenders his Imāmate, xl, 143
 — bin-Nāsir, el-Ya'aruby, regent in behalf of Seif-bin-Sultān II, xxxii, 105
 — bin-Sultān, Imām of the el-Ya'arubah, founds a college at Yabrān, xxviii, 90; is opposed by his brother who succeeded him, xxviii, 90-92
 Belooches, first notice of their enlistment by the 'Omānis, xxxvii, 132
 Benu-'Abdu-'l-Kais, xii
 — Abi-'Aly, of Ja'alān, twice attacked by a combined British and 'Omāny force, lxxx-i, 338-344
 — Abi-Sa'id, 56
 — 'Adiy, 102, 117
 — 'Aly, 114, 274
 — 'Ammah, 278-9
 — 'Arābah, 276
 — 'Azzān, 173
 — Dhābbah, of Manh, 16
 — Ghāfir, their descent and immigration into 'Omān, ix, x; they attain the Imāmate in the person of Muhammad-bin-Nāsir, xxxii-xxxv, 105-122; lose it again, xxvi, 131; their hostilities against Ahmed bin-Sa'id, lxvii viii, 173-176; 181-6, against Sa'id-bin-Sultān, lxiii-lxxvi, 298, 324; reduced by the Seyyid 'Azzān-bin-Kais, cxiv
 Benu-'l-Hādhramy, 337
 Benu-Hamīm, 9
 — Harās, 285-7-8, 304
 — Hārith or Harth, 9 *note*
 — Hāsan, of Ja'alān, 277, 331-2; twice attacked by a combined British and 'Omāny force, lxxx-i, 338-344
 — Hayā, 279
 — Hilāl, 54, 58-9
 — Hināy, Hinā, Hināh, or el-Hinawiyah, ix; 9, 13, 102-4-7 *note*, 110, 117, 119, 120, 127-8, 132, 207, 220, 224, 284
 — Ja'alān, 272
 — Jābir, 206, 218, 263-4 5, 272-3-5, 302, 359
 — Julānda, 14, 18
 — Ka'ab, 111 *note*, 324-6
 — Kelbān, 185, 285-7-8, 326, 333-4-5-7
 — Khālid, 67 *note*, 71
 — Kharās, 172, 331-2
 — Kulaib, 111 *note*, 324
 — Kutb, xxxvi, lxviii, 105 *note*, 125-8, 168, 228, 298, 346, 357-9
 — Lām, 67 *note*, 71
 — Lamk, 47
 — Mā'in, the islands of el-Kishm and Hormūz captured from by Sultān-bin-Ahmed, lvi, 226
 — Mazrūa', settled at Mom-bāsah, lxxxiii, 348, 303, 356
 — Muhāllal, 118, 203
 — Muhārib, 9
 — Mujāllib, 303
 — Mukābil, 274
 — 'l-Musīb, 265
 — Nāfa', 9
 — Na'im, xxxvi, lxviii, 105 *note*, 125-8, 168, 228-9, 298, 318, 324, 346, 352-7, 364
 — Nasr, ix; *see* Benu-Ghāfir
 — Nebhān, their descent and immigration into 'Omān, viii; their rule over that country, xix, xx, 41-52; their overthrow, xxi, 48, 52

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-01138-9 - History of the Imams and Seyyids of 'Oman

Salil-IBN-Razik

Index

[More information](#)

424

INDEX.

- Benu-'Obaidân, 191
 ——— 'Omar, 274
 ——— Râis, 46, 47, 59
 ——— Râsib, 272, 281, 320
 ——— Râs, or er-Râs, 274, 276, 280
 ——— Riyâm, 4; of Máhrah origin, 57 *note*, 61, 104, 172, 207, 263-7, 334
 ——— Ruwâhah, 55, 103 *note*, 124, 131, 169, 272, 305, 358-9, 360
 ——— Sa'adah, 275, 280
 ——— Sa'id, 160, 235, 274, 361
 ——— Salt, 43
 ——— Sâmah, 22, 27
 ——— Saudah, 15
 ——— Shakîl, 185, 231, 314, 329, 357
 ——— Tai, xvi
 ——— Temâm, 339
 ——— Temim, 385 *note*, 399
 ——— 'Uttâb, or 'Uttâb, 105; conquer el-Bahreïn island, 227 *note*; embrace Wahhâbeeism, 230; 253, 278, 280, 347
 ——— Wahib, 217
 ——— Ya'akûb, 357
 ——— Ya'arubah, *see* el-Ya'arubah
 ——— Yarbûa', 13
 ——— Yâs, xxxvi, xci, 67, 70 *note*, 71, 73, 114, 116, 125, 280, 325, 366
 ——— Yezîd, 280
 ——— Zafit, 157
 ——— Zarrâf, 163
- el-Bereimy, captured by the Khalifah's army, xvi, 23; held by the Benu-Hilâl, xxii, 54; occupied by the Persians, xxxix, 141; taken by the Wahhâbis, lviii, 230; captured by the Seyyid 'Azzân-bin-Kais, cxv
- el-Bida'ah, 68
- el-Billah, 215
- Bîr-el-Lûluah, 266
 ——— en-Nasf, 214
 ——— en-Nashâwah, 93
 ——— er-Râwiyah, 79
 ——— es-Sawaihy, 267
- Bîrkat-et-Tâlah, 207
 ——— el-Mauz, cxv
- Biyabân, xcv
- Bunder-el-'Abbâs, English obtain permission to establish a factory at from Sultân-bin-Ahmed, lvi, cxiii; seized by the Persians, xciii, 367
- Bunder-Fakkân, *see* Fakkân
- Bûshir, 68 *note*, 113, 271 *note*
- Charbâr, *see* Sharbâr
- Cheroo, Sîrâf, 417
- Cholera, native description of, 344; in 'Omân, 344, 357
- Clarence's Straits, lxi, 238
- Coins current in 'Omân, 129 *note*
- Cutch, people of, at Sûr, 69
- Da'akas, 73
- Dabâ, xi, xii, 24 *note*, 65, 229
- Dabai, cxvi, 228 *note*
- ed-Dabbâgh, lvii, 228
- Dâfa'-'l-Audiyah, 184-5
- Dâghmar, 319
- Dahâs-es-Sâlimiyyîn, 94
- Dâhir, Prince of Sînd, 13
- Daibul, 13
- Dâman, in Guzerat, plundered by the 'Omânîs, xxvii, 88
- Dâr-Sinni, 239
 ——— Sîr, 206, 225, 264
- ed-Dauhah, 274 5
- Delgado, Cape, 14
- Dhâha*, prayer of, 208, 242
- edh-Dhahâhakah, tribe, 58, 60, 73
- edh-Dhait, 280
- Dhamm, 120
- Dhank, 57 *note*, 59, 108, 115, 126-7; captured by 'Azzân bin-Kais, cxvii
- ed-Dir'iyyah, the Wahhâby capital, Bedr-bin-Seif flees to, lix, 233 *note*; destroyed by Ibrahim Pâsha, lxxviii
- Diu, or ed-Diyûl, in Guzerat, sacked by the 'Omânîs, xxviii, 88
- Dofâr, 28
- Dua'â*, prayer, 208
- ed-Duhâmish, tribe, 66
- ed-Duruwwa', tribe, 229 *note*, 304, 329
- 'Eisin, xciv
- Emosâids*, for 'Ammu Sa'id, first 'Omânî emigrants to East Africa, xiii
- Fajr*, prayer of the, 208, 211, 242
- el-Fahlân, 321
- Faisal bin-Su'ûd, (or Abdallah), son of the Wahhâby Amîr, invades 'Omân without his father's permission, and is defeated, lxxiv 318
 ——— bin-Tûrky, Wahhâby Amîr, surrenders to the Egypt-

- tians in 1838, but re-occupies Riyâdh in 1843, and announces his intention to reduce 'Omân, lxxxviii; exacts tribute from 'Omân, and enters into a treaty with the Seyyid Sa'îd, xci-ii; exacts humiliating terms from the Seyyid Thuwainy, cii; death of, cvi.
- Fakhr-ed-Dîn, invades 'Omân from Shirâz, 36
- Fakîh*, 242 note, 248, 250
- Fakîrs*, sects of, 255 note
- Fakkân or Khôr-Fakkân, Persians arrive at, xxxviii, 138 note; a nest of pirates under Sultân-bin-Sâkar, lxxi, 293; 321
- Falj, *pl.* Fulûj, canals in 'Omân, described, xxviii-ix
- el-Falj, 206
- Falj-el-Maisar, 145
- el-Mashâyikh, 320, 338-9, 343
- el-Muhaidath, 114-5
- el-Munâdherah, 114
- esh Shârât, 109, 117
- Fals*, coin, 129, 149, 153
- Fârâh*, prayer, 208
- Fark, of Nezwa, 17, 25, 107-8, 168-9
- Farkh-er-Rih, 185
- Fath-'Aly-Shâh, his aid invoked by the Seyyid Sa'îd, lxxiii, 306
- el-Fawwârah, 337
- el-Fayâfy, 61
- Fâzah, 363
- el-Fellâh-bin-el-Muhsin, Nebhâny king of 'Omân, 41
- Fellûh, (or Fâtlah), Mt., 103
- Finjâ, 62, 116, 118-9, 281, 300-1
- el-Fiyâlî, tribe, 57
- el-Fujairah, 229, 232, 235
- el-Fulajj, lxi, 229, 235, 240
- el-Ghabby, 58-9, 61, 73, 108, 115, 125, 136, 142, 157, 182-3-4-6, 297
- el-Ghâfât, 120-1
- el-Ghâfiry, *see* Benu-Ghâfir
- Ghâlet-el-Barkah, 123
- el-Ghântak, canal, 51
- Ghâny, 58, 103
- el-Gharbiyyah*, district, v
- el-Gharibât, 106
- el-Gharîdh, 301
- Ghasn, 120
- Ghassân-bin-'Abdallah, Imâm, xv, 12-15
- el-Ghatafân, tribe, 103
- Ghâziy*, coin, 129
- Ghurbûb*, a kind of gun-boat, 66
- Gombroon, English obtain sanction to have a factory at, lvi, lxii, xciii. *See* Bunder-el-'Abbâs
- Guâdel, iv; seized by the Seyyid Nâsir-bin-Thuwainy, xv
- el-Habrâ, 177, 233-4, 270, 318, 337.
- el-Habûs, tribe, 317, 328
- el-Hadd, *see* Râs-el-Hadd
- el-Haddân, tribe, 220, 224, 274, 332
- Hadhain, 337
- el-Hadhârim, tribe, 332 note
- Hadhîr*, 58 note
- el-Hadhramaut, ii, xi, xv, 20, 28
- Hafs-bin-Rashîd, Imâm, 35
- Hal-'Âsim, 134, 137, 163
- Haidar-'Aly, 171
- Hail, 358
- Hail-el-Ghâf, 319
- el-Hajariyyûn, tribe of 'Omân, 264, 293-4, 303, 327-8, 346
- el-Hâjîr, probably synonymous with the preceding, 303
- el-Hajjâj, reduces 'Omân, xii, 2, 3, 5, 13
- Hâkam, hill, 274
- Hâlet-el-Muttala', 165
- esh-Shâ'ah, 125
- el-Hally, tribe, 187
- Halm, 275
- el-Hamâm, 331-2-3, 337
- el-Hamdâny, sovereigns of the, 35
- Hâmed-bin-Ahmed, Seyyid, by consummate craft, becomes regent under his father, lii, 193-201; his reign and death, liii, 201-213
- bin-Sâlim, Seyyid, 261; rebels against the Seyyid Sâlim, cx-xii
- bin-Sultân, Seyyid, killed in an attack upon el-Bahreïn, lxxix, 336
- Hamîd-bin-Nâsir-el-Ghâfiry, aids the Seyyids, lxxvii, 269, 279; joins the Wahhâbis in a confederacy against them, lxxii, 298; co-operates with them in an invasion of 'Omân, lxxvi, 324; is reconciled to the Seyyid Sa'îd, lxxviii; his death, 338
- Hamîd-bin-'Azzân, Seyyid, seizes Sohâr and rebels, lxxxiv, 350; captures er-Rastâk, lxxxvii, 356; is attacked by the Seyyid Sa'îd, who fails to coerce him, lxxxiv-vii, 352, 358; resigns Sohâr into the hands of his son Seif, and afterwards assass-

- sinates him, lxxxix, 361-2; is treacherously seized by the Seyyid Thuwainy, dies in prison, and is succeeded over Sohâr by his brother, Kais-bin-'Azzân, xc, 362-3
- el-Harâdy, 125, 134, 137
- Hâret-el-Râha, 106
- el-Harik, Wahhâby general, takes el-Bereimy, lviii, 230
- el-Hark, 123
- el-Harth, tribe, xxxiv, 9 *note*, 122, 236, 317, 331-2, 7, 358
- Harûn-er-Rashîd, Khalîfah, sends an expedition against 'Omân, xv, 11
- el-Hasâ, 46, 134, 249, 251, 318
- Hâsan-bin-Râhmah, el-Hâwaly, his piracies and the destruction of his fort at Râs-el-Khaimah by the combined forces of the British and the 'Omânis, who take him prisoner, lxxv, 321.
- Hâsan-bin-Sa'id, Imâm, 26
- el-Hashm, 318, 320, 339
- Hassâs, 123, 304
- Hatât, 2 *note*, 302
- el-Hawâir, 289
- el-Hâwalah, tribe, 329
- el-Hawâry-bin-Mâtraf, Imâm, 26
- el-Hawâsanah, tribe, 239
- el-Hazm, xxix, lxi, lxxviii, 93, 116-7, 125, 146, 175-6, 180, 336; captured by the Seyyid-'Azzân-bin-Kais, cxvii
- el-Hikmân, 202
- Hilâl-bin-Ahmed, Seyyid, xxxix, 138; dies in Guzerat, lii, 188
- bin-Hâmed, Seyyid, 262, 291, 338
- bin-Muhammad, Seyyid, holds the appanage of es-Suwaik, lxxxv; 352-3
- bin-Sa'id, made Wâli of Mâskat, lxxxv, 353
- el-Hinây or Hinâwy, tribe, their descent and immigration into 'Omân, ix. See Benu-Hinây
- el-Hind, tribe, 18, 29, *note*
- Hindrâby, island, 417
- el-Hirah, vii, 103
- Hormûz, on the mainland, 410
- Hormûz, island, Mâliks of hold sway over coasts of 'Omân, xxii; captured from the el-Ma'in tribe by Sultân-bin-Ahmed, lxii, 226; claimed by Persia, xciv
- el-Hufy, 134-7, 163
- Hujrah*, 20 *note*
- Hujrat-el-Kurain, 330
- Hulâku-Khân, xix, 39
- el-Ibâdhiyah, sect, *see* Appendix B
- Ibn-'Azdakah, Wahhâby, sent against 'Omân and killed by the Benu-Yâs, lxxvii, 325
- Mu'aikal, Wahhâby, 285
- Mazrû'a', Wahhâby, invades 'Omân, lxxvii, 328-9
- Râhmah, el-Hâwaly, joins the el-Ghâfry against the Imâm Ahmed, xlvihi; invades er-Rastâk, xlix, 179
- Salâmah, 253
- Ibn-Kâwân, ancient name of el-Kishm island, 418
- Ibra, xxxiv, 9, 54-6, 122 *note*
- Ibrahim-Pâsha, of Egypt, lxxviii, 233
- 'Idâah, lxxv, 246 *note*, 248
- 'Ikrimah, dispatched by Abu-Bekr to subdue 'Omân, xi, 3
- 'Imâm, *see* Appendix A
- el-'Irâk, original connection of 'Omân with, vii; 2, 6, 7, 34
- el-'Irâky, 207
- 'Isa-bin-Ja'afar, 11
- 'Isa-bin-Sâlih, 284-5, 7, 317
- Ja'alân, district, v, 17, 57, 69, 166-9, 185, 202, 225-8-9, 343-5
- el-Jabâbarah, Tyrants, 9
- Jabrawwah, 206
- Jâdi, 239
- el-Jâir, Sultân, 23
- el-Jamîmy, tribe, 118, 270, 332
- Jamma, 275-8, 287
- el-Jânabah or Janibah, tribe, 236-7, 318, 366
- el-Janâh or el-Janât, 118-9, 202, 336-7
- el-Jannâbah or Junnâbah, town, 23
- el-Jau or Janf, 62, 108, 132, 141 *note*, 143, 187, 228, 275
- Janûr-el-Khuwaisah, 108
- Jazîret-el-Khadhrâ, Pemba island, 349
- Jâzy, 203
- Jebel-el-Alkhdar, 4, 191
- Albân, 301
- el-Hâjir, 330
- dzul-Junûd, 36
- 'Omariyyah, 302
- Riyâm, xi
- Rudhwân, 5
- es-Sa'âly, 80, 278
- Jerûn, ancient name of the island of Hormûz, xx

- el-Jibûr, tribe, 20, 59, 60, 134, 215, 220, 282, 290
Jihâd, against the Portuguese, xxvii, 87 *note*
- el-Jirâdinah, tribe, 319
- el-Jiyûsh, tribe, 121
- el-Jowâsim or Joasmees, *see* el-Kawâsim
- Julânda, dynasty, xi, 2
- Julânda-bin-Mas'ûd, first Imâm of 'Omân, xiii, xiv, 7
- Julfâr, held by the Portuguese and "Persians", xxii, 54; captured by the 'Omânis, xxiv, 66; now called Râs-el-Khaimah, 322 *note*
- Julfârah, district, v
- Kâbil, 229
- Kâdam, 32, 33
- Kahlân, progenitor of the el-Azd tribe, vii, 67
- Kahtân (Joktan), progenitor of the el-Ya'arubah tribe, vi, 67, 105
- el-Kais, island, *see* Postscript, 409
- Kais-bin-Ahmed, Seyyid, made Wâli of Sohâr, lii, lxi, 189; to have the revenues of el-Mâtrah also, 219; rebels against his nephew, the Seyyid Sa'id, lxxv-lxix, 262-289; is reconciled to him, lxxi, 292; slain in an attack upon Shinâs, and is succeeded over Sohâr by his son 'Azzân, lxxi, 294
- Kais-bin-'Azzân, Seyyid, succeeds his brother Hamûd over Sohâr, comes finally to terms with the Seyyid Sa'id, and accepts the appanage of er-Rastâk in lieu of Sohâr, xci, 363-367
- Kalhât, 37 *note*, 38, 39, 409
- Kanhojee Angria, 171
- Kânûn*, called also *Kharâj*, annual gratuity paid to Ahmed-bin-Sa'id by Ottoman Sultân for the relief of el-Bâsrah, xlvi, 170; paid to his son Suitân, ix, 238; paid by 'Omânis to Wahhâbis, 364 *note*
- el-Karâmitah, sect, xvii, xviii, 27 *note*, 28, 387-390
- el-Kâram or Karm, 215, 262
Kârhat-el-'Eid, 319 *note*
Karkhâmah, 199, 200
- el-Karty, 185-6
- Karyât, Portuguese expelled from, xxv, 69; 54, 57 *note*, 178
- el-Kasabiyyah, 287
Kâsha', small fish, 149 *note*
Kashf-el-Ghummah, a treatise on Wahhâbeeism, 36, 52
- Kashgar, 2
- Kâsim, a tower at Mâskat, 85
- el-Kasim, 318 *note*
Kass-el-Athor, pathfinder, 96 *note*
 Kâsra, of er-Rastâk, 192, 345
- el-Kâsum, *see* el-Kishm
- el-Kâtar, district, 67, 266
- el-Kawâsim, tribe, x: *see* Râhmah-bin-Mâtar and Sultân-bin-Sâkar
- Kâz-hah, 264
- Kelb-'Aly, a Persian commander, lxiii *note*, 150
- Kenn island, *see* el-Kais
- Kerbela, 311 *note*
- Kermân, 37, 412
- el-Khabûrah, 150, 236-7, 263, 265, 285-6 9
- el-Khadhrâ, 318, 337, 363
- Khadhrâ-ed-Dufâfa'ah, 337
- Khalf-bin-Nâsir, or Mubârak, el-Hinây, "the Short," contends against the el-Ghâfirî, xxxiii-xxxvi, 111-129; is slain in an engagement with Muhammad-bin-Nâsir, el-Ghâfirî, xxxvi, 129
- Khalfân-bin-Muhammad, Wakîl of Mâskat, 165, 242, 282
- el-Khalîl-bin-Shadzân, Imâm, 35
- Khalûf, 229
Kharâj, 143 *note*, 165
- el-Khârij, Karrack island, 111, 417
- el-Khârijîyyah, 330-2
- el-Kharûs, 72, 75
- Khâsab, 4, 239
- el-Khatm, 301
- Khatt, 144
- el-Khawârij, sectaries, 307, 310, 375-6, 385-7
- Khojas, of India, 164 *note*
- el-Khôr, 91
- Khôr-Fakkân, *see* Fakkân
- Khorassân, 6
- Khubâr, 303-4
- el-Khutbah, sermon, 157 *note*
- Kûblah*, people of the, Muslims, 215 *note*, 248, 392
- Khuwârizm, 2
- Killabûh, 79, 88 *note*, 218, 269
- Kîlwah, captured from Portuguese, xxviii, 92
- el-Kindah, tribe, 28 *note*, 29, 71, 274
- Kinnasrin, 6

- el-Kishm, island, the *el-Kais*, of el-Idrîsy, iii note; captured by Sultân-bin-Ahmed, lvi, 226; claimed by Persia, cxiv; not the el-Kais of el-Idrîsy, *see* Postscript, 410
Kitâb-el-Istakâmah, book, 102
 el-Kûfah, 311, 329
 el-Kuraish, tribe, 3, 103
 Kurân, the Wahhâbis regard the existing version of as incomplete, lxx, 252
 el-Kûrnah, 399
Kurrâ, readers of the Kurân, 252
 el-Kusair, 351
 el-Kûthir, canal, 93
 el-Kuwait, 227, 253, 344
- Lâmu, 205 *note*
 Lâwa, 64, 65
 Linjah, apparently subject to Sultân-bin-Ahmed, who was buried there, lxi-ii, 240
 Lutiyan or Luwâtiyah, 163 *note*
- Ma'add, son of 'Adnân, vii, ix, 3, 58, 67
 el-Ma'âwal, tribe, 58, 116 *note*, 117, 124, 143, 145, 165, 174, 202
 Madhmâr, 169
 el-Mahalib, village, 110
 Mahâlet-el-Belûsh, 276
 — es-Saudah, 339
Mahmûdy, coin, 129 *note*, 163, 187
 el-Mâhrah, formerly under 'Omân, xv, 16, 17; descent of el-Mâhrah tribes, 57 *note*
 el-Ma'in, tribe, viii, el-Kishm island captured from them by Sultân-bin-Ahmed, lvi, 226
 Mâjid-bin-Sa'id, elected ruler of Zanzibar on his father's death, xcix, 260; his differences with his brother Thuwainy, of Mâskat, settled by the arbitration of the Viceroy of India, xcix, c; death of, cxx
 el-Makâhdh, village, 107
 el-Makniyât, capital of the Benu-Nebhân, xx, 41, 42; 41 *note*, 43-5-6, 54, 59, 60, 114 *note*
 el-Makulla, in Mâskat harbour, 204, 263, 275-6
 Mâliks, of the Benu-Nebhân, xix, 41-48
 Mâlik-bin-'Aly, Imâm, 36, 40
 Mâlik-bin-Seif, el-Ya'aruby, 103, 283, 315
 el-Mâltaka, 301
- el-Mandzariyyah, 93
 Mangalore, 171
 Manh, Wellsted's "Minao," 17, 43, 107, 117, 142, 157, 178, 179
 Mânkal-el-Mily, 63, 65
 el-Manzaliyyah, 107
 el-Marashîd, tribe, 115-6
 Marco Polo, xx, 37, 400
 Mâreb, vi, 71
 el-Masâkarah, tribe, 265
 Mâsh-had-'Aly, 399
 — Husein, 311 *note*
Mâsjîd, 161 *note*, 283, 331, 396
 Mâskat, ships of the Khalifah anchor there, 5; Portuguese ship wrecked there, 44; held by the Portuguese, xxii, 54; attacked by the Imâm Nâsir, xxiv, 64; description of, 79 *note*; Portuguese expelled from by the Imâm Sultân-bin-Seif, xxvi, xxvii, 79-84; occupied by the Persians, xl, 143, 147; surrendered to Ahmed-bin-Sa'id, xliii, 152; *Wâlis* begin to be appointed over, 165; Tippoo-Sâhib appoints an agent to, xlvii, 171; Hâmed-bin-Sa'id, the regent, makes it his capital, lii, 202; threatened by the Wahhâbis, lxxiv, 319; captured from the Seyyid Sâlim by the Seyyid 'Azzân-bin-Kais, cxiv
 Maslimât, 315, 330, 336
 el-Masna'ah, xxxiii, 112 *note*, 192, 215, 263, 276, 283, 298
 el-Mât-hara, 61
 el-Mâtrah, Portuguese there attacked by the Imâm Murshid, xxiv, 64; described, 68 *note*; surrendered by Portuguese, 86; occupied by the Persians, xli, 150; surrendered to Ahmed-bin-Sa'id, 152; plundered by the Wahhâbis, 319
 Mâty, village
Mawla, pl. *Mawâla*, 229 *note*, 282, 290, 359
 Mawârr, gate, 25
Mazâr, 188 *note*, 396
 el-Mâzra', tower, 144
 Mekkah, 28
 Mekrân, 96, 98; auxiliaries brought from to 'Omân, xxxvii, 132
 Melinda, 349
 Menâyiif, 17
 el-Merkh, 57
Mîhrâb, 25 *note*

- Minau, cxiv, 335, 345, 369
Mirza, 307 *note*; dispute of an
 Ibādhiyah with, lxxiii, 308-312
Mirza Tāky-Khān, commander
 of a Persian expedition against
 'Omān, 150
 el-Miyāyah, tribe, 184-5-6, 357
 Mo'āwiyah, Khalifah, xii, 1, 310
 Moghuls, xx, 37
 Mombāsah, 43 *note*; in Africa,
 captured from Portuguese,
 xxviii, 92; throws off its allegi-
 ance to 'Omān, lxii; attacked
 and finally captured by the
 Seyyid Sa'īd, lxxxiii, 348
 Monfa, iv
 el-Mu'atādhid, Khalifah, xvi, 22
note, 23
el-Mubayyidhān, followers of el-Mu-
 kānna', 391
 el-Mudhaiby, 121
 el-Mudhariyyah, tribe, 21 *note*,
 24
 Muhammad - bin - 'Abdān, the
 Wahhābī, aids the Seyyid
 Bedr against his uncle Kais,
 277
 ——— bin-'Aly, propagates
 Wahhābeeism in Ja'alān, 338;
 is attacked by the Seyyid Sa'īd
 and the British and taken pris-
 oner, lxxxi, 339-344; liber-
 ated, lxxxi, 335
 ——— bin-'Affān, Imām, 9,
 10
 ——— bin-Ahmed, Seyyid,
 holds es-Suwaik in appanage,
 lxi, 263; holds Behlā and
 Nezwa, and resigns the latter
 to his nephew the Seyyid Sa'īd,
 lxx, 288, 289
 ——— bin-el-Hāsan, Imām
 25
 ——— bin-Khalifān, Āl-Bū-
 Sa'īdy, made Wakīl of Mās-
 kat, 189; is removed by
 treachery, lii, 194-201; again
 made Wakīl and displaced by
 Sultān-bin-Ahmed's treachery,
 lv, 221-4; visited, while Wa-
 kīl, by Francklin, in 1789, lii;
 excites a rebellion against the
 Seyyid Sa'īd, lxvi, 262
 ——— bin-Nāsir, el-Ghā-
 firy, is affronted by the el-
 Ya'arubah regent and enters
 into a confederacy against him,
 xxxii, 105; obtains possession
 of er-Rastāk and the person of
 the young Imām, *id.*, 114; is
 elected Imām, xxxv, 122; slain
 in attack upon Sohār, xxxvi, 129
 Muhammad-bin-Nāsir, el-Jabry,
 the Seyyid Sa'īd's accomplice
 in the assassination of his uncle
 Bedr, lxxi, 289-291; breaks
 with the Seyyid, and invokes
 the aid of the Wahhābis, lxxi,
 297; his successes against the
 Seyyid, lxxii, lxxiv, lxxvi, 298-
 305, 317, 320; is reconciled to
 the Seyyid, lxxviii, 338, 340;
 gives him effectual support,
 lxxvi-vii, 351, 353, 357, 360;
 his death, lxxxix, 361
 ——— bin-Isma'īl, Imām,
 50, 51
 ——— bin-Razik, the au-
 thor's grandfather, 153, 158,
 222
 ——— bin-Sa'īd, Seyyid,
 made Wāli over Sohār and
 Māskat, 349; treacherously
 imprisoned by his cousin Su'ūd,
 353
 ——— bin-Sālim, Seyyid,
 appointed Wāli of Maskat,
 lxxxiv, 350; treacherously
 seized by his cousin Su'ūd,
 lxxxv, 353
 ——— bin-Suleimān, el-
 Ya'aruby, the Imām Ahmed's
 abortive contests with, xlix,
 172
 ——— ez-Zawāny, of el-Hasā, re-
 counts his experience of the
 Wahhābis, 247-252
 el-Muhenna-bin-Jaifar, Imām, xv, 16
 Muhenna-bin-Muhammad, el-
 Ya'aruby, aids the Seyyid Sa'īd,
 lxvi, 262-269; is assassinated
 by the Seyyid Bedr, lxvii, 270
 Muhenna-bin-Sultān, Imām of
 the el-Ya'arubah, treacherously
 murdered in prison by his se-
 cond cousin, who becomes re-
 gent, xxxi, 101
 Mujāzz, of el-Bātinah, 21
 Mujjā'ah - bin-Sh'iwah, conquers
 'Omān for the Khalifah, xiii,
 1-5 *note*
 el-Mukābil, tribe, 274
 el-Mukānna' the Veiled Prophet,
 388, 391
 Mukdishu, Magadoxo, iv
 el-Muktādir-b'illāh, Khalifah, 26
 Mullah-el-Hājj, 269, 283
 el-Munāzerah, tribe, 115

- el-Munásir, or Manásir, tribe, 70, 280-1
- el-Murábba', tower at Maskát, 80
- Murájj-edz-Dáhab*, 165
- Musálla-el-'Eid*, 276 *note*, 315
- Musándim, Cape, iv
- Musárra'-esh-Shuhadá*, 148
- el-Musánnif, book, 102
- Músawy, sect, 308 *note*
- Mushrikín*, Polytheists, 245 *note*, 249, 316
- Mutáwa'ah*, or *Mutawwa'án*, militia, 203 *note*; Wahháby propagandists, cxix, 247 *note*, 249, 250
- Mutawáhhibín*, 234 *note*, 317
- Mútlak-el-Mutairy, Wahháby general, sent against 'Omán, lxii, 297; defeats the Seyyid Sa'íd's army and ravages the country as far as Súr, lxxiv, 316, 319; the Seyyids agree to pay him *Zakáh*, lxxvii, 325; is shot by one of the el-Hajariyyín, *id.*
- Muwahhídín*, 245 *note*
- Muzháffar-bin-Suleimán, Nebhâny Málík, 41
- Nadabiyyín, tribe, 319
- Nádir-Sháh, dispatches an expedition against 'Omán, xxxviii, 150
- Nakhl, the principal stronghold of the el-Ya'arubah, xxxiv, xlvi, lxi, 58, 110, 116, 119, 288, *etc.*
- Narútem, a Banian, conspires to expel the Portuguese from Máskat, xxvi, 81-84
- Násir-bin-Muhammad, el-Gháfrí, his antecedents and rebellion against the Imám Ahmed, xlvii, 181-5
- bin-Murshid, first Imám of the el-Ya'arubah, xxi, 53; his successes over the Portuguese, xxiii, xxiv, 64-74; his character and death, xxv-vi, 74-77
- ed-Dín, a "Persian," holds Julfár, 54; is expelled by the Imám Murshid, 66
- bin - Thuwainy, Seyyid, seizes Guádel and Shahbár, cxv
- Nawwáb, of the Emperor of Delhi, 170
- Nebhân, *see* Benu-Nebhân
- Nebhân-bin-el Fellâh, 42-47
- Nejd, emigrations from into 'Omán, vii-x
- el-Hadid, 186
- Nejd-es-Sahámah, 14, 193
- Nejrân, 29
- Nezwa, the capital of the early Imáms, xv *note*, xix; captured by the Khalifah's army, xvi, 23; becomes once more the capital of the Imáms, xix; captured by the Persians, xxxix, 142; made over to the Seyyid Sa'íd by his uncle Muhammad, lxx
- en-Nizâr or Nizáriyyah, xvi; origin of the tribe, 3 *note*
- Nu'amân-Barkah, 163, 177, 179, 187, 209, 210, 269, 275
- 'Obra, 58, 72 *note*; plundered by the Persians, 141
- el-'Obriyyín, tribe, 314, 316, 329
- 'Omán, according to ancient geographers, i-iv; its present limits as a principality, iv; local divisions of, v; colonization of by the Arabs, v; the el-Ya'arubah and el-Azd tribes in, vi-viii; subdued by the Persians and subsequently by Muhammad, xi; under the Khalífahs, xii-xix, 1-34; elects its own Imám, xiii; first emigration from to East Africa, xiii, 5; under native Imáms chosen from the tribes indiscriminately, xix, 35-40; under Málíks of the Benu-Nebhân, xix, xx, 41-48; invaded from Shiráz and Hormúz, xx, 36, 37; under native Málíks, xxii, 54; under the Imáms of the el-Ya'arubah, xxi-xxxiii, xxxvii, xlv, 53-155; under the Benu-Gháfrí, xxxv, 122-130; under the Imáms and Seyyids of the ÁI-Bû-Sa'íd, xlv-cxx, 156-370
- 'Omair-bin-Himyar, 42
- 'Omariyyah, 191
- Ormuz or Ormuz, *see* Hormúz
- Pangani, river, 349
- Pemba, island, captured from Portuguese, xxviii, 92
- Persians, under Chosroes Parwíz, subdue 'Omán, xi; invasions of, in 13th century, xx, 36-40; in 1736-8, when they came to the assistance of the Imám Seif-bin-Sultân, xxxviii-xl, 138-152; their aid invoked by the Seyyid Sa'íd, lxxiii, 306; attack Bunder-el-'Abbás, *etc.*,

- and exact an ignominious treaty from the Seyyid, xciv.
- er-Râha-el-'Āliyah, 332
- Râhmah-bin-Mâtar, el-Hâwaly, el-Kâsimy, joins Muhammad-bin-Nâsir, el-Ghâfiry, against the el-Ya'arubah, 111; the peculiar dialect of his people, *id.*
- er-Râmlah, 319
- Râs-el-Hadd, iv; plundered by the Wahhâbis, lxxiv, 320
- el-Bâz, 265
- Jashk, iv
- el-Khaimah, the modern name of Julfâr, *q. v.*
- Râshid - bin - el - Walîd, Imâm, xviii, 31
- bin-en-Nadhr, Imâm, 19
- er-Râssah, 93
- er-Rastâk, becomes the capital under the el-Ya'arubah Imâms, xxi, 53; captured by Muhammad - bin - Nâsir, el - Ghâfiry, xxxii, 109; taken from him by Khalf-bin-Mubârak, xxxiv, 116; occupied by Seif-bin-Sultân II, xxxvi, 130; threatened by Ibn-Râhmah and the northern Arabs, xlix, 179; given in appanage to Kais-bin-'Azzân, xci, 367
- er-Raudhah, 121
- Rawâfîdh*, lxxv, 310 *note*
- Rîwa, 133-5, 147, 163, 196, 211, 266, 319
- Riyâdh, lxxxii, lxxxviii, 233, 249
- Rûts-el-Jebel, v, 139
- Sa'ad - bin - Mûtlak, appointed Wahhâby agent in 'Omân, and invades the country as far as Behlâ, lxxxii-ii, 345; aids the Seyyid Sa'id against Hamûd, of Sohâr, lxxvii
- Sa'âl, of Nezwa, 12
- Sabârat-Hâbashy, 203, 332
- Sadakât*, 31 *note*, 165
- Saddy, 106, 317
- Safrâ-'l-'Ijâl, 174
- Sâham, 285
- Sâhib-el-Kâf*, 78
- *el-Maggyuth*, 86 *note*
- Sahifat-el-Kahtâniyyah*, book, 40
- Sahîla, 15
- Sahnât*, a small fish, 149 *note*
- Sa'id-bin-Ahmed, elected Imâm, lii, 189; becomes unpopular and makes his son Hâmed re-
- gent, *id.*, 201; retains the Imâmate until his death, but took scarcely any part in the administration, liii, 342; death of, lxxx, 325
- Sa'id bin-Sultân, Seyyid, succeeds his father in the regency, lxii, 259, 261; is opposed by his uncle Kais, of Sohâr, lxvi-lxx, 262-289; assassinates his uncle Bedr, lxxi, 291; falls in an attack upon Shinâs, lxxi, 294; the Wahhâbis and northern tribes arrayed against him, lxxii, 297-305; sends to the Persian Shâh for aid, lxxiii, 306; is defeated by the Wahhâbis and their confederates, lxxiv, 317; is aided by a British force against Râs-el-Khaimah and Shinâs, lxxv, 321-22; is defeated at the latter place, *id.*, 323; appeals in vain to the British for aid against the Wahhâbis, lxxvi; engages to pay tribute to the Wahhâbis, lxvii, 325; obtains possession of Sohâr, lxxvii, 329; attacks el-Bahreïn and is repulsed, lxxix, 336; the Wahhâby Battâl-el-Mutairy takes service with him, lxxix, 338; joins the British against the Benu-Abi-'Aly and both are defeated, lxxx; 339, coöperates with the British in a second and successful expedition against the same tribe, *id.*, lxxxi, 342; invades el-Bahreïn again and is defeated, lxxxii, 347; visits Zanzibar for the first time and eventually captures Mombâsah, lxxxiii, 347; fails in his attack on Siwy, *id.*, 355, 360; attacks his second cousin Hamûd of Sohâr and fails, lxxxv; enters into a treaty with the Wahhâby Amîr, lxxxv; prepares to attack Hamûd again, lxxxviii, 365; his successes against Kais, Hamûd's brother, who accepts the appanage of er-Rastâk in lieu of Sohâr, xc-i, 363-367; pays increased tribute to the Wahhâbis, xciii, 368; is obliged to yield to the demands of the Persians, xciii-iv; his death, xcvi, 260; his last will, xcix
- Saifam, 117, 120-1

- es-Sakásik, tribe, 29
- es-Sákhbary, 58, 59, 61
Sakhnán, 300-2
- es-Salíf, 115, 117, 186, 228
- Sálim-bin-Sultán, Seyyid, becomes joint regent with his brother Sa'íd, lxi-ii, 261; his character, lxiii, 242-4; sent on an embassy to the Persian Sháh, lxxiii, 306; his death, lxxx, 342
- bin-Thuwainy, Seyyid, succeeds his father whom he is alleged to have assassinated, civ; is recognized by the British Government, cvi; his uncle Túrky rebels against him, cviii; also his kinsman Hámed-bin-Sálim, cx; also 'Azzán-bin-Kais, who drives him from Máskat, cxiii-iv; attempts to recover possession of the principality, but fails, cxvi-vii
- es-Sálimiyyah, tribe, 145
- Salmá or Selmá, Mt., viii, 67
- es-Salib-bin-Málik, Imám, 19
- es-Samímy, 141
- Saná, 17
- Sana'á, 89
- es-Sárúj, castle, 264
- Sarúr, 275 301
- es-Sawáwafah, tribe, 115, 116
- es-Sedd, 263-4
- Seif-bin-Sultán, I., Imám of the el-Ya'arubah, expels the Portuguese from several of their posts on the east coast of Africa, xviii, 92; had a powerful navy, and encouraged agriculture, *id.*
- Seif-bin-Sultán, II., of the el-Ya'arubah, proclaimed Imám, but is superseded, xxx, 100; proclaimed a second time under a regent, xxxii, 105; proclaimed a third time, xxxvi, 130; asks aid of the Persians, xxxvii, 132; engages the services of Ahmed-bin-Sa'íd and appoints him governor of Sohár, xxxviii, 133-4; acts in conjunction with the Persians, xxxix, 141; a rival set up against him, xl, 145; promises to cede Sohár to the Persians, xli, 147; his death, xli, 149
- Semáil, 14, 43, 45, 103, *etc.*
- Sémed, of Nezwa, 14
- el-Kindy, 55, 191, 317
- Sémed-esh-Shán, xvi, 23, 169
- Semil, xciv, 369
- es-Seyyabiyyín, tribe, 169
- es-Seyyidah, daughter of the Imám Ahmed, part played by her in the affairs of 'Omán, li, lxii, lxvii, lxxxiv-v, 261, 266, 352-3
- esh-Sháb, 319
- Sha'áb-el-Merkh, 97
- esh-Sha'áb, 73
- Shabbár, Sharbar, or Charbar, iv; conquered by Sultán-bin-Ahmed, lvi, 226; seized by the Seyyid Sálim-bin-Thuwainy, cxv
- esh-Shamál, district, v, 47, 91, 119, 134, 179, 274, 287
- Shárjat-Séfer, 55
- esh-Sharkiyyah, v, 56-7, 107, 120, 169, 186, 207
- esh-Shehr, 333 *note*
- esh-Sheria'ah, 72
- esh-Shía'ah, 227
- esh-Shihyiyyín or esh-Shuaihiyyín, lxi, 239 *note*
- Shinás, attacked by the combined forces of the British and the 'Ománis, lxxv, 322; the Seyyids routed at, *id.*, 323; captured by Hamád-bin-'Azzán, lxxxiv, 351; 297 *note*, 350
- Shiráz, 'Omán invaded from, xx, 36; 'Ománis sent to and sold for slaves, xxxix, 142; troops from sent to aid the Seyyid Sa'íd, lxxii, 314
- es-Sib, 24 *note*, 44, 113, 124, 163, 263-5
- Sidáb, 78, 86, 218, 278
- Sijá, 206, 337
- Sih-el-Harmel, 147-8, 163, 211, 268, 329
- et-Táyyab, 186
- Sillán, 324
- Sind, 13, 93, 188
- es-Sir, or Abu-Zháby, Persians land at, xxxviii, xl, 138 *note*; 141, 144, 147; war between the people of and Ahmed-bin-Sa'íd, 167
- Siráf, the Persian Gulf terminus of the Eastern trade; *see* Postscript, 409
- es-Sirriyyín, tribe, 331
- es-Sirr, district, v, xviii, 29, 58, 66, 72
- Sitál, 304
- Síwy, in East Africa, attacked by the Seyyid Sa'íd, lxxxiii-viii, 355-360

- Siyá, 319
- Sohár, battle at between the Khalifah's army and the 'Ománis, 11; in the hands of the Benu-Nebhân, 41-45; of the Portuguese, xxiii, xxiv, 63; description of castle of, xxiv *note*; attacked by Muhammad-bin-Násir, el-Gháfry, xxxv, 127; siege of by Persians, xli, 148-150; attacked by the Wahnábis and their confederates, lxxii, 298; lapses to the Seyyid Sa'íd, lxxviii, 330; captured by Hamûd-bin-'Azzân, lxxxiv, 350; Hamûd is succeeded by his brother Kais, who exchanges Sohár for the appanage of er-Rasták, xc, 362-367; Türkü appointed over Sohár, xci; in the hands of 'Azzân bin-Kais, cxvii
- Solution of Difficulties*, title of treatise on Wahnábeeism, 207, 248, 250
- es-Sudairah, 337
- es-Sudairy, Wahnáby, cxii, 367
- Súfis, 254-5 *note*
- Sultán, title of, xiv
- "Sultán of Baghdád," xvii, xviii, 26, 33
- Sultán-bin-Ahmed, Seyyid, obtains the regency by treachery and violence, liv-lvi, 213-226; enters into relations with the East India Company, lvi; captures Shahbâr, also the islands of el-Kishm, Hormúz, and el-Bahreïn, lvi, 226; loses el-Bahreïn, lvii, 227; intermarries with the Benu-Gháfir and his conflict with that tribe, lviii, 230-2; goes on the Hıjı, lix, 232; his nephew Bedr conspires against him and flees to the Wahnábis, *id.*, 233; repulses the invasion of the Wahnábis, lx, 237; goes to el-Básrâh and is slain on the way back, lxi, 238-40
- bin-Ahmed-bin el-Imâm-Sa'íd, Seyyid, murders his cousin at er-Rasták, lxxxvii, 356
- bin-Murshid, el-Ya'aruby, set up as a rival Imâm to Seif-bin-Sultán, II., xl, 145; attacks the Persians before Sohár and is slain, xlii, 150
- bin-Sákar, el-Háwaly, el-Kásimy, establishes a nest of pirates at Fakkáu and repels an attack of the Seyyids, lxxi, 293-4; is reconciled to the Seyyid-Sa'íd and placed over Rás-el-Khaimah, lxxvi, 324; seizes several places on the coast of el-Bátinah, lxxxv; cooperates with Kais-bin-'Azzân of Sohár against the Seyyid Sa'íd, xc, 364
- Sultán-bin-Seif, I., Imâm of the el-Ya'arubah, expels the Portuguese from Máskat, xxvi-vii, 78-87; builds the castle of Nezwa, xxvii, 89; his character and death, 89
- bin Seif, II., Imâm of the el-Ya'arubah, removes to el-Hazm, where he built a strong fort, xxix, 93; captures the island of el-Bahreïn, xxix, 94
- Sunnah*, 208 *note*
- Súny, 20
- Súr, Portuguese expelled from, xxv, 69; plundered by the Wahnábis, lxxiv, 319; British force land at against the Benu-Abi-'Aly, lxxx, 339, 341; plundered by the Wahnábis, ciii; the outrage upon British Indian subjects there avenged, civ
- Su'úd-bin-'Abdu-'l-'Aziz, II., the patron of the great Wahnáby, lvii
- bin-'Abdu-'l-'Aziz, the third Su'úd of Nejd and the second Wahnáby Amir, sends Mútlak-el-Mutairy to invade 'Omán, lxxii, 297; his death, lxxviii
- bin-'Aly bin-Seif, Seyyid, hold the appanage of Barkah, and treacherously imprisons his cousins Hilál and Muhammad, lxxxv, 353; is made Wáli of er-Rasták, and is murdered by his cousin Ahmed, lxxxvii, 354, 357
- bin-Faisal, joins the 'Ománis against his brother 'Abdallah, the Wahnáby Amir, cxv
- es-Suwaik, xxxiii; the appanage of the Seyyid Muhammad-bin-Ahmed, lxi, 263; 226 *note*, 234, 287
- et-Tabákah, 94
- et-Tabúl, 107
- et-Tai, tribes, emigrations of into 'Omán, viii, 22
- Taiwa, 39 *note*, 275, 319, 320, 339

- et-Takiyyah*, 237
 Táky-Khân, commander of the Persian expedition in 'Omân, xlii, 150 *note*
Tashrîk, 244 *note*, 246, 251
Tauhâb, 230 *note*
 Tawwâm, *see* el-Bereimy
 ——— el-Jauf, 17, 47, 71, 141 *note*, 166, 179, 230
 Táwy-er-Râwiyah, 224
 ——— er-Rûla, 64, 79
 Tâziyân, xcv
 Thuwainy-bin-Sa'îd, Seyyid, made Wâli of Mâskat, lxxxvi, 355; his administration of affairs during the lifetime of his father, xc, xcii, xciv, 363-370; succeeds his father in the principality, xcii, 261; his differences with his brother Mâjid, of Zanzibar, settled by the arbitration of the Viceroy of India, xcix, c; invokes the aid of the Wahhâbis against the revolt of his brother Turkey, of Sohâr, cii; revolt against by 'Azzân-bin-Kais, ciii; is alleged to have been assassinated by his son, Sâlim, civ
 Tîmsâ, 142
 Tina'am, 115, 157
 Tippoo-Sâhib, 170
 Tracker or Pathfinder, 96 *note*
 Turkey-bin-Sa'îd, Seyyid, appointed Wâli over Sohâr, xci, 261; forms a coalition against his brother Thuwainy after his father's death, ci; imprisoned by his nephew Sâlim and released by the British Resident, civ; rebels against his nephew Sâlim and is eventually pensioned and sent to Bombay, cviii-x; returns to 'Omân and attempts to seize the principality from the Seyyid 'Azzân-bin-Kais, cxiv-xviii
 ——— bin-es-Sudairy, Wahhâby lieutenant, cxi
 ——— bin-Su'ûd, Wahhâby, invades 'Omân without his father's permission and is defeated, lxxiv, 318; becomes Amîr, and reasserts his claims upon 'Omân, lxxxvi; is assassinated, lxxxvii
 'Ushâr, 165 *note*
 'Utbah, 'Uttâby, 'Uttûb, *see* Benu-'Uttûb
 Wadâm, 96, 97, 98
 Wâdi-'l-'Adiy, 272
 ——— 'l-'Akk, 297
 ——— 'l-Bâhar, 33
 ——— 'l-Haimaly, 234-5
 ——— 'l-Hâjar, 107
 ——— Halfain, 317
 ——— Hatât, 154, 225, 264
 ——— 'l-Jâzy, 228
 ——— Killabûh, 12
 ——— 'l-Ma'âwal, 116 *note*
 ——— 'l-Mastâll, 5
 ——— 's-Sâhtan, 93
 ——— Sâkal, 103
 el-Wahhâsha, tribe, 57, 126
 Wahhâbis, summon 'Omân to submission and capture el-Bereimy, lviii, 230; invade 'Omân and are repulsed, lix-lx; their tenets, lxiii-lxv, 245-252; cooperate with the Seyyid Sa'îd against his uncle Kais, lxxiii, 274; invade 'Omân in conjunction with the northern tribes, lxii, lxxiv, 298-9, 316-9; their intestine troubles between 1813-1820, lxxviii, lxxxii; the Wahhâby dynasty, 346; invade 'Omân and exact humiliating terms from the Seyyid Sa'îd, xci; their aid invoked by the Seyyid Thuwainy, who is alleged to have made a still more humiliating treaty with them, cii; attack Sûr and Sâham, and commit outrages on British subjects, ciii; their fort at Damân attacked by H.M.S. *Highflyer*, civ; aid 'Azzân-bin-Kais against the Seyyid Sâlim, cv; make friendly overtures to the British, cvi; aid the Seyyid Sâlim against 'Azzân-bin-Kais, cxi, cxiv; el-Bereimy captured from them, cxv; their intestine feuds, cxv, cxix
 el-Wahhâh, tribe, 120, 123 *note*, 210, 211, 221
Wakîl, 49, 64 *note*, 100 *note*
 Wâli, xcvi, 64 *note*
 Waljât, 278
 Wanîkah, tribe, 348
 Wârith-bin-Ka'ab, Imâm, xv, 10
 Wars, 95 *note*
 el-Wurûd, 333

- el-Ya'arubah, tribe, descent of and early immigration into 'Omán, vi, 53 *note*; attain the Imámate, xxi; are superseded by the el-Gháfiry and recover it, xxxii-vi, 105-122, 131; are superseded in the Imámate by Ahmed-bin-Sa'id, of the Ál-Bû-Sa'id, xlv, 152; hostilities between them and Ahmed, xlviii-viii, 173-6; between them and the Seyyid Sa'id, lxxviii, 330-8
- Ya'arub-bin-Bela'rab, el-Ya'aruby, becomes regent, xxxi-101; is deposed and retires to Yabrín, xxxii, 104; death of, xxxiii, 110
- el-Ya'akíb, tribe, 168, 169
- Yabrín, the principal stronghold of the Benu Gháfir, xxviii, xxxii, xxxiv *note*, lxi, 90, 91, 92, 104, 121-2, 131, 189, 231, 288, 297
- el Yáhmád, ix
- el-Yamámah, 9, 35
- el-Yamn, 106-7, 193, 317
- Yámkal, 45, 47, 54, 61, 62, 114, 120, 125, 167, 169, 186, 228.
- el-Yazily, canal, 93
- el-Yemeniyyah, tribes of, 116, 120, 284, 300
- el-Yúnaniyyah, of Julfár, 4
- Zakáh*, 28 *note*, 124 *note*, 230, 241
- ez-Zamm, 274
- Zanj, land of the, first emigration of 'Ománis to, xiii, 5 *note*, 165
- Zanzibar, captured by 'Ománis, lxii; made a separate principality under the Seyyid Mâjid, c
- Zarún, ancient name of Hormûz island, xx, 39
- Zhafâr, 37, 38 *note*
- ezh-Zháfrah, 70, 73, 105
- ezh-Zháfirat-el-Yásiyyah, 316, 325
- ezh-Zhâhirah, district, v; the el-Gháfiry predominant in, xlviii
- Zidgál, from Mekrán, enlisted for service in 'Omán, xlviii, 173 *note*, 175, 186, 303
- ez-Ziyádah, 61
- ez-Ziyádiyyah, 195
- ez-Zubárah, 237 *note*