

CONTENTS

OF

THE FIRST VOLUME.

INTRODUCTION.

DORIANS whence derived .					Р. 1
Nations dwelling on the northern fronti	ers c	f Gree	ece		ibid.
Macedonians a branch of the Illyrian na				•	2
Mingled with Pelasgi	20101	'	•	•	
Thessalians also of the Illyrian nation	•	•	•	•	3
But strongly resembled the Greeks	•	•	•	•	4
Pelasgi driven out of Epirus by the Illyr	ione	•	•	•	5
Phrygians at the foot of mount Bermius		•	•	•	8
Allied to the Armenians		•	•	•	
Thracians at the foot of Olympus and H	· [a]ja	•	•	•	9
Pæonians and Pelagonians incorporated			•	•	10
				د	11
Origin of the Hellenes, Achæans, Min Dorians	iyans	, ioni	ans,	ana	
	•	•	•	•	I 2
Hylleans in Illyria	•	•	•	٠	13
An imaginary nation	•	•	•	•	14
Ancient diffusion of the Pelasgi .	• .	_:	•	•	15
Their religion different from those of Phr	ygia	, Thrac	e, Pl	1œ-	
nicia and Egypt	•	•			16
And from that of the Hellenes .	•	•	•		17
Changes in the Greek language .	•	•	•	٠	18
BOOK I.					
HISTORY OF THE DORIC RACE, F	ROM	THE	EA	RLIT	est
TIMES TO THE END OF THE PELO					
CHAP. I.					
Account of the Dorians in Herodotus					2 I
Examined					22
Mount Olympus the first settlement of t	he I)orians			23
b 2					3



XX CONTENTS	5.			
Description of Thessaly			•	. 23
Valley of the Peneus				. 24
Roads from Thessaly to northern Greece	e			. 25
60 1 J 31 0 4 J 35				. 28
Perrhæbian nation				. 30
Nation of the Lapithæ				. 31
Original territory of the Dorians .				. 32
Described in Hesiod's poem of Ægimius	S			. 33
Subject of the poem				. 34
Migration of the Dorians from mount	Oly	mpus	to Cı	
Mr CO TO .		٠.		. 38
Expulsion of the Cadmeans from Theber				. 39
Dorians not identical with the Macedon				. 40
				,
CHAP. II.				
Migration of the Dorians to the Doric T	etrar	olis		. 41
Description of the valley of the Cephisu				. ibid
Doris				. 42
Mount Œta				. 43
Thermopylæ				. 44
Extent of the Doric territory .				. 46
The Dryopians of Pelasgic origin		•		. 47
Their expulsion and flight to the Pelopo	nnes			. 48
Hostile to the Dorians			_	• 49
The Malians in the valley of the Sperch			•	. 50
The Ænianes, or Œtæans				. 51
Colonies of the Doric cities near Parnas		·	•	. 52
		•	•	. 5-
CHAP. III.				
Migration of the Dorians into the Pelop	onne	se.		. ibid.
Called the return of the Heraclidæ			•	
Supposed Achæan extraction of the Her	aclid	æ	•	· 53
Examination of this statement .			•	. 55
Heraclidæ of Doric origin			•	· 55
Fabulous character of the expedition of	the I	Heracl	idæ	· 5/
Not related by the epic poets			ucc	. 58
Developed by the tragic poets of Athens		•	•	_
Traditions respecting the Doric conques		Viesse	ne.	· 59
And the presence of Hyllus in Laconia				. 61
Common tradition. Heraclidæ fly from		chis 1	to Att	



CONTENTS	S.				xxi
Battle of the Heraclidæ and Athenians Connexion between the Dorians and	agains l nortl	t Eu	rysthe part	us of	62
Attica					64
Expeditions of the Heraclidæ into the	Pelopo	nnese	;		65
Heraclidæ deceived by an oracle and commus	nquere	d at t	he Ist	h-	66
Supposed junction of the Dorians and	· Homooli	ida	•	•	67
The Heraclidæ penetrate into the Pelo	nonna	ac by	· Dhia	•	68
Traditional account of the connexion b	etweer	the	Doria	ns	
Tisamenus and the Peloponnesians defe	1 1		D	•	70
Supposed partition of the Peloponnese		y tne	Doma	ns	71
The Ashmona vative to the mouth of the	D-1	•	•	•	72
The Achæans retire to the north of the	e Peloj	ponne	ese, a	na	
compel the Ionians to cross over to A	Attica	•	•	٠	74
Migrations of the Achæans	•	•	•	•	75
CHAP. IV.					
Peculiar form and character of the Gree	cian te	rritor	v		75
Mountain chains of the Peloponnese		. '			76
Geographical structure of Arcadia					77
Of Laconia	_			i	bid.
Of Argolis					81
Of Achaia		-			83
Of Elis				. 1	bid.
Changes in the surface of the soil			•		84
Great exertions used to drain the count	trv		-	·	85
Country first cultivated by the Leleges		lasei	•		86
Who always formed the agricultural cla				į	bid.
Numbers of the Doric invaders		•	•		87
Dorians carried with them their wives a	nd chi	Idren	•	·	88
Military tactics of the Dorians .				Ī	89
	•	•	-	•	9
CHAP. V.					
Mycenæ ancient metropolis of Argolis					90
Capture of Argos by the Dorians .					91
Sicyon conquered from Argos .				. i	bid.
Phlius conquered from Sicyon .					92
Cleonæ from Argos			_		93
The Actè reduced by Deiphontes and A	.gæus	-		. i	bid.
Dorians expel the Ionians from Epidaur					94
b 3			-		74



xxii CONTENTS.

And afterwards reduce Ægina and Trœzen	94
Mycenæ and Tiryns remained independent till the Persian	ı
war	96
Inhabitants of Orneæ degraded to the rank of Periœci.	ibid.
Ancient homage paid by the towns of the Actè to Argos	97
Territory of the Dryopians in Argolis	ibid.
Traditions respecting the reduction of Corinth by the Do-	ı
rians	. 98
Ancient inhabitants of Corinth	99
Traditions respecting the reduction of Megara by the Do-	
rians	102
Which had previously belonged to Attica	103
Laconia conquered by the Dorians under Aristodemus	104
Its gradual reduction. Resistance of Amyclæ .	105
Unimportance of Sparta before the Doric conquest	107
Position of the Lacedæmon of Homer	108
Other towns retained by the Achæans some time after the	
Doric invasion	109
Territorial division of Laconia	. 110
Traditions respecting Eurysthenes and Procles .	III
Pylos the chief town of Messenia before the Doric invasion	113
Dorians first settle in the plain of Stenyclerus	ibid.
Political state of Messenia	114
Triple alliance of Argos, Sparta, and Messenia	116
CHAP. VI.	
Doric colonies of Argos, Epidaurus, and Træzen, on the	
south-west coast of Asia Minor	
Doric league of Asia Minor	118
Other Doric colonies in Asia Minor	120
Fabulous account of the foundation of Halicarnassus	J 2 I
Tlepolemus of Argos, the fabulous founder of Rhodes	123
Antiphus and Phidippus, the fabulous founders of Cos,	124
Nisyrus, Carpathus, and Casos	
Colonies of the Rhodians	125
Fables respecting the founding of Mallus, Mopsuestia,	127
Mopsucrene, and Phaselis	
Colonies of Corinth	129
Molycreium, Syracuse,	132
Chalcis, Solium, Ambracia,	133
Chaicis, Somuli, Ambracia,	135



CONT	ENTS	•		xxiii
Anactorium, Leucadia, Corcyra,	Epidam	nus,		136
Apollonia, and Potidæa		•		137
Colonies of Megara: Astæus, Cha	alcedon	Byzant	ium, .	138
Hybla,				140
Trogilus, Thapsos, and Selinus				141
Colonies of Sparta .				ibid.
Thera, Melos, Gortyna, Cyrene,	Cnidos	(whence	e Syme.	142
Lipara, and Black-Corcyra,) P	hrygia,	Pisidia,	Cyprus,	
Selge		•		143
Tarentum		•		144
Crotona, Locri, .				145
And Lyctus				146
CHAP.	3/11			·
Sources of information on the e		town of	the Dale	
ponnese	arry ms	lory or	me 1 e10-	
Quoit of Iphitus .	•	•	•	147 148
Lists of conquerors at the Olym	nia and	· Camaa	· · ·	
register at Sicyon, catalogues of				
public registers at Sparta	n me pr	iestesses	or auno,	T 40
Which last contained a list of the	· o Irinaa	•		149
But not the name of Lycurgus	e kings			150
Registers of Corinth .	•	•	• •	151
And Elis. Rhetras of Sparta	•	•	•	152
Nature of these rhetras	•	•		153
	•	•	•	154
"Oροι or landmarks	wal twa di		===1:4:==1	155
Other sources; the lyric poets, or institutions	rai tradi	tion and	ponucai	
Erroneous manner in which E	• •	Tlamain		156
•	•	nermi	pus, «c.	
treated these materials of historial	·	•		157
Lycurgus, no trace of his individ	uai exisi	ence	•	ibid.
How represented in tradition .		.4:1		ibid.
His share in founding the Olyn			a sacrea	
armistice, as representative of	the Do	ne race	•	158 160
Object of the Olympic festival	1.	• !!		
Messenian wars. Tyrtæus the c	nier aut	nority	•	161
Traditions relating to them	•			162
Reestablishment of the Messenia		awaken	ed an in-	,
terest about the Messenian wa	ırs	•		163
Works of Rhianus and Myron	•	•		164



XXIV	CUNTER	NTS.			
Date of the first Messer	nian war				166
Events of this war					167
Foundation of Rhegium	and Tarent	um			169
Second Messenian war			•		170
Eleans, Argives, Arcad	ians, and Pis	satans ass	ist the	Mes-	•
senians					171
Lacedæmonians assiste	d by Tyrtæus	of Aphie	dnæ		172
The Messenians dislode					173
Influence in Arcadia ob		e Spartan	ıs .		174
Limited ascendency of					175
Disputes with Lacedæn			•		176
History of Pheidon of A		•			177
His conquests .					178
His coinage of silver m	oney .				179
Renewal of the disputes	•	æmon.	Battle o	f the	• • •
three hundred		•			180
Presidency of the Neme	ean games ob	tained an	d lost b	v the	
Argives .		•			181
U					
	CHAP. VI	III.			
The Doric principles of			l to desi	notic	
power .	50 rermien	орровес	· to des _j	potic	182
Dynasty of Orthagoras	at Sicvon	•	•	•	183
Reign of Myron	at Dieyon	•	•	•	184
Reign and measures of	Cleisthenes	•	•	•	185
His character .	-	•	•	•	186
Tyranny overthrown by	Sparta	•	•	•	187
Dynasty of Cypselus at		•	•	•	ibid.
Policy of Cypselus and	Periander	•	•	•	189
Succeeded by Psamme	tichus, who	is dethro	ned hv	the	109
Spartans .			mou by	uic	101
Procles tyrant of Epidar	irus and Æø	ina.	•	•	191
Theagenes tyrant of Me	_		•	•	192 ibid.
Enmity of Sparta to the			•	•	
Expedition against Poly		nos	•	•	194
Expedition of Cleomene			•	•	195
Defeat of the Argives ar				•	196
Measures of the Argive			gth of t	heir	197
chief city .	•				198
Contests between Athen	s and Megar	· ·a	•	•	200
		•	•	•	200



CONTENTS. XXV CHAP IX. Sparta the head of the Peloponnesian confederacy. members and their order of precedence . 202 The Achæans and Argives excepted 203 Allied army commanded by a Spartan king 204 Mode of levying and provisioning the army 205 Congress of the allies 206 Its powers did not extend to the internal affairs of the states 207 Acknowledged supremacy of Sparta 208 Hellenic league in the Peloponnesian war 200 Sparta withdraws from the command of the allied army Ionia never perfectly recovered by Athens from the power of Persia 211 Internal wars of the Peloponnese 213 Revolt of the Helots; third Messenian war 214 Siege of Ithome 215 Expulsion of the Messenians from the Peloponnese 216 Dissolution of the league between Sparta and Athens ibid. Battles of Tanagra and Œnophyta . 217 Five years' truce. Invasion of Attica. Thirty years' truce 218 Policy of Athens and Sparta compared 219 Indirect attack of Athens on the Peloponnesian league by means of the colonial law Opposite principles of the contending parties in the Peloponnesian war 22 I Its evil effects on Sparta 224 BOOK II. RELIGION AND MYTHOLOGY OF THE DORIANS. CHAP. I. Apollo and Diana the principal deities of the Doric race 227 Apollo not a national deity of the Pelasgi 228 Nor of the half-Grecian, Etruscan, or Roman nations 229 His temple on Olympus an altar in Tempe . 230 Daphnephoria, route of the sacred festival 231 Symbolical representation at Pheræ . 232



XXVI	CONT	ENI	. D.				
Establishment of the	worship of	Apollo	at I	Delphi			233
In Crete		•		•			234
At Delos							237
History of Crissa, or	Cirrha						238
Population of Delphi							240
Privileges of the Delp	hian nobles	3					ibid.
The Delphian worshi			lished	l by a	n unic	n	
of Dorians from mo							24 I
Opposition made to t	he establish	ment	of th	is wors	hip		242
	CHA	P. II.					
			_				
Propagation of the w	orship of A	pollo	from	the sl	ores e	of	
Crete		•	•	•	•	•	243
In Lycia			• •	•	•	•	244
Temples of Apollo at				•	•	•	245
And Corycus in Cilic					•	•	246
Worship and temples	_	n the	Troa	d	•	٠	247
Derived from Crete						٠	249
Hereditary worship o		differ	ent T		amilie	s.	
The Panthoidæ.		•	•	•	•	•	250
Reign of the Æneada		~	•		•	٠	251
Temple of Apollo at							
landing of Æneas.				_		ıp	
of Apollo in Æolia						٠	252
Temples of Apollo in				na Dei	æa	٠	ibid.
Temples at Miletus.	•	næum	ı	•	•	•	253
Branchidæ .		•	•	•	•	•	254
Clarian Apollo .	 o Minor	•	•	•	•	٠	255
Other temples in Asia Worship established			•	•	•	٠	256
At Megara; Apollo					•	٠	² 57
In Attica at Thoricus	_	us	•	•	•	•	258
Attic legends respect		Fol	Jo of	Conh			259
Procris. Its ancie			ne 01	Серц	aius ai	ıa	- 6 -
And subsequent perv	_	,	•	•	•	•	260
Worship and temples		in Ros	otia	•	•	•	261 262
Tegyra the birth pla				· v of th	· · · · · · · ·	•	202
tian and Delphian				y or u	90d. 31	Ų-	263
The worship of Apoll				n et T	habar	٠	
THE MOTORITH OF TENOM	o or recent		****	u at I	TEDES	٠	264



Introduction into Attica cotemporary with the arrival of the Ionians	CONTENTS.	xxvii
Change in the Attic mythology with the reign of Ion. Prevalence of the worship of Minerva anterior to that time		_
time	Change in the Attic mythology with the reign of Ion.	
Connexion of Ion with Delphi. Pythium at Œnoë . 267 Pythian lightnings	Prevalence of the worship of Minerva anterior to that	;
Explanation of the tradition of the murder of Androgeus, and the tribute sent from Athens to Crete	time	266
Explanation of the tradition of the murder of Androgeus, and the tribute sent from Athens to Crete	Connexion of Ion with Delphi. Pythium at Œnoë	267
and the tribute sent from Athens to Crete		
Voyage of Theseus	•	
The worship of Apollo πατρῶοs confined to the families of Eupatridæ before the timocracy of Solon		269
Eupatridæ before the timocracy of Solon		
Distortion of the fable of Ion and Xanthus by Euripides, in his tragedy of Ion		f
CHAP. III. Worship of Apollo diffused through the Peloponnese by the Doric migration	•	•
CHAP. III. Worship of Apollo diffused through the Peloponnese by the Doric migration		,
Worship of Apollo diffused through the Peloponnese by the Doric migration	in his tragedy of Ion	274
Worship of Apollo diffused through the Peloponnese by the Doric migration	CHAP III	
the Doric migration	·	
Apollo invoked as leader and founder by the Dorians. Delos		
Delos	the Doric migration	
Apollo introduced by the Dorians at the Olympic festival Olympic games regulated by the Pythian cycle		
Olympic games regulated by the Pythian cycle		
After the Doric migration Apollo considered the national deity of the Greeks		
deity of the Greeks		
Subjects of the temple at Delphi employed in cultivating the soil; same class at Crete		
the soil; same class at Crete		
How obtained		
The Dryopes sent out as colonists by Apollo 285 Sacred colony of the Magnesians, who found Magnesia in Crete 286 Worship of Apollo in Magnesia		
Sacred colony of the Magnesians, who found Magnesia in Crete		
Crete		
Worship of Apollo in Magnesia 287		
1 1 •		
Wigiacions of the fibriance		-
Amphictyonic council at Thermopylæ 289		
Worship of Apollo established by the Doric colonies at		
the Triopian festival 290		
Founding of Crotona and Metapontum; influence of the	Founding of Crotona and Metapontum; influence of the	
Delphian oracle in early times 292		
Instrumentality of the worship of Apollo in founding vari-	Instrumentality of the worship of Apollo in founding vari	
ous colonies on the coasts of the Mediterranean, e. g.,	ous colonies on the coasts of the Mediterranean, e. g.	,
Naxos, Apollonia, Cyrene 293		



xxviii CONTENTS.

CHAP. IV.

Fable of the Hyperbo	reans co	nnected	l wit	h the	ancie	nt	
worship of Apollo							294
Temple of Delphi. H	ymn of A	lcæus					295
Fable of the return of	Apollo fr	om the	Нур	erbore	eans		296
Similar tradition of De	elos .			•			298
Sacred missions from		rborean	s to	Delos			299
Supposed locality of th	he Hyper	borean	natio	n	•		300
Connexion with the Sc	cythians.	Accou	nts o	of Aris	teas a	nd	301
Damastes .			11 in :	tha na	· vrth	•	302
Hyperboreans always				me no)I (III	•	•
Exempt from trouble,	sickness,	ana de	atn	•	•	•	303
Their festivals .		٠	•	•	•	•	304
	CHA	AP. V.					
The Apollo of Tempe,	Delphi,	Delos,	Crete	, Lyci	a, Tro	y,	
and Athens, the san	ne deity						305
Apollo Nomius of Arc	cadia rigl	itly dist	ingui	ished f	rom t	he	
preceding .		•		•			306
Aristæus considered i							307
Apollo the father of A							ibid.
Reasons for supposing	Apollo	to be a	n elei	menta	ry dei	ty,	
or god of the sun		•					309
Examined and rejected	d '.	•	•	•			310
Origin of this idea		•	•	•	•		311
Adopted by Euripides							312
Rites of Apollo unlike	those of	an elei	nent	ary rel	ligion		313
	CIT	D 777					
		P. VI.	11	. •	rm .		
Apollo as represented		er, trier	dly t	o the	Troja	ns,	
hostile to the Greel		•	•	•	•	٠	314
Always mentioned wit				. •	•	•	315
Apollo the avenger, n		roys bu	t for	the pu	ırpose	of	
inflicting punishmen		•	•	•	•	•	317
Benevolent attributes	of Apollo	ο,	•	•	•	•	318
The god Παιήων .		•	٠	٠	•	•	319
Name transferred to t			en to	the si	ngers		320
Double derivation of	the name			•			321
Apollo Agyieus							ibid.



CON	1 T 1	ΕN	T	s.				xxix
Resemblance of his statue	to t	he	Hei	rmes	of t	he A	the-	•••
Derivation of the name Apo	112	•		•	•	•	•	322
Of Phoebus	110	•		•	•	•	•	323
Explanation of Apollo Lyce	•	•		•	•	•	•	324
Tradition of wolves connected		deb	4h.;		• •1• •4	•	•	325
Derivation of the name from	eu w	'1611 7		s epu	tnet	•	•	ibid.
Jupiter Lycæus in Arcadia	I NUK	η, ι	igni		•	•	•	326
Divine attributes of Apollo		•		•	•	•	•	328
Divine attributes of Apono	•	•		•	•	•	•	329
	AP.							
Jupiter and Apollo originally	the	or	ly t	wo r	nale	deitie	s of	
the Dorians								330
The latter deity alone conne	cted	l wi	th:	manl	kind			331
Birth of Apollo								ibid.
Delian tradition .						•		332
Sanctity of the island								334
Battle with the Python				• -				336
Apollo sings the Pythian str	ain							337
Festival in commemoration	of th	ıe e	ven	t				338
Bondage of Apollo .								ibid.
Explanation of the fable of	Apol	lo a	ind	Adm	etus			339
Combat with Tityus						•		341
Assumption of the oracular p	powe	er						342
СН	AP.	\mathbf{v}	III.					
Bloodless offerings to Apollo								343
Origin of the rites of expiation		nd 1	ouri	ficati	on			344
Expiatory festivals .								345
Peace offerings at Sicyon an	d A			•	•	•	•	346 346
Order and connexion of the					•	•	245	
Expiations for homicide	10301	V COL	,		•	•	347	—50
At Athens intrusted to the c	rimi	· nal	001		· ·f ine	tica	•	351
Original constitution and ch							•	352
			CITO	se ce	Jurus	•	•	353 ibid.
Proceedings in cases of homi			iotei	• iote	•	•	•	
Purification of houses, towns	, an	u u	TOUT	icis	•	•	•	355
Use of the laurel explained	11	1	oi~	.d	•	•	•	356
Prophetical character of Apo Why the delivery of the ora	що е	xbr	aillt 	ou ources	d to	a fam	ala	
Why the delivery of the ora	cie v	vas	int	ruste	uto	a iem	aic	358



XXX CONTENTS.

Manner of delivery. Oracle tempted b	y Cr	œsus			359
Various modes of divination .					360
Use of music in the worship of Apollo					361
Not connected with the Muses .					362
Apollo represented with the harp					ibid.
Explained					363
The flute excluded in early times fro	m th	e wor	ship o	of	
Apollo					364
Contest with Linus explained .					366
Ancient plaintive songs					367
Ancient hymns in honour of Apollo					368
By whom composed					369
The pæan, hyporchema					370
Religious dances, whence introduced			•		371
Hyacinthia and Carnea		•			373
Tradition of Hyacinthus					374
Character of Apollo illustrated from his	stat	ues	•		375
Original form of the statues .					376
Style of the Cretan school	•				377
Apollo of Canachus					379
Colossal statues of Calamis and Onates					380
School of Polycletus and Myron .					ibid.
Form of Apollo changed by the schoo	l of	Scopa	s, Lec)-	
chares, Praxiteles, and Timarchides		. ^			381
Apollo Belvedere					ibid.
Apollo ἀναπαυόμενος, of the Lyceum, Ci	tharo	edus			382
Influence of the worship of Apollo on			l affair	rs	·
of Greece					ibid.
Its connexion with the Pythagorean ph	ilosop	hy			383
CILL D. IV	-	•			•
CHAP. IX.					
Perplexed character of the worship of I			•	•	385
The Diana connected with Apollo distin	nct fr	om th	e othe	er	
goddesses of that name	•	•			386
Her attributes	•	•			387
Identical with those of Apollo .	•	•			389
Arcadian Diana different from Diana t			Apoll	o	390
Received many epithets from natural of					391
Fable of the Alpheus and Arethusa; ex	plain	ed			303



CONTENTS.				xxxi
Attributes of the Peloponnesian Diana				395
Protectress and enemy of animals .	•			395 396
Attic worship of Diana		•	•	397
Diana Orthia, or Iphigenia	•	•	•	ibid.
Worshipped at Sparta	•	•	•	398
Identity of Iphigenia and Diana of Tauria	•	•	•	399
Mystical worship of the Taurian Diana	•	•	•	402
The Asiatic Diana distinct both from the D	oric s	nd Arc	· 9-	402
dian goddesses	oric a	na m	·u-	402
Worship and symbols of the Ephesian Dian	а	•	•	403 ibid.
Supposed to have been founded by the Am		•	•	404
The Amazons imagined from the sight of the			•	404
Country of the Amazons	ic repo	OUTOL	•	406
Diana Leucophryne, Diana of Sipylus, and	of Per	•	•	407
Diana Deacophryne, Diana of Sipyius, and	OI I C	ge	•	407
CHAP. X.				
Doric worship of Jupiter of no consideratio	n			409
Worship of Juno at Argos				ibid.
Epidaurus, Ægina, Byzantium, and Corcyr	a			410
Worship of Minerva in Argolis, Sparta, Co			·	411
Carried from Lindus to Gela				412
Worship of Ceres depressed by the Dorians		•	•	413
Triopian worship of Ceres		•	•	414
Introduced into Sicily		•	•	415
Causes of its importance at Syracuse and E	nna	•	•	416
Celebrated by the subject classes of Lacon		•	•	417
Worship of Neptune not prevalent among		orians	•	ibid.
Worship of Bacchus gradually introduced in			rio	ıbıu.
states	100 50	20	110	418
Tragedy connected with the dithyrambic cl	· Mrnse	es of Re	٠.	410
chus	ioi usc	.s 01 D	*C-	410
Worship of Venus at Corinth, Sicyon .	•	•	•	419 420
Cythera, Cnidos, Halicarnassus, Træzen, Se	linus	and Er	•	421
Mercury, Vulcan, and Mars not generally				421
any Doric state	WOISI	пррец	111	ibid.
	*	•	•	ibid.
Worship of Asculapius derived from Epide		snauta	•	
Worship of the Graces and Cupid in Crete	anu i	oparta	•	422
The Dioscuri	•	•	•	ibid.
Origin of their worship at Sparta .	•	•	•	423
Character of the Doric religion				424



xxxii CONTENTS.

CHAP. XI.

Hercules the progenitor of the Do				•	•	425
Doric legends respecting Hercules	s. Te	king	of Œo	halia	•	426
Situation of Œchalia				•	•	427
Servitude of Hercules .					•	429
Second settlement of the Dorians	s. H	ercule	s at T	`rachi	s,	
&c		,		•		43 I
His conquest of Ephyra .			•			433
Legend of Pluto						434
Legends respecting Tlepolemus, A	Antipl	nus, ar	nd Phi	idippu	ıs	ibid.
Fable of Geryoneus					•	435
Legends respecting Hercules in	the	neigh	bourh	ood	of	
Thermypolæ	: .		•	:	:	437
Theban Hercules unconnected wi	th the	Theb	an go	ds an	ıd	
princes	•	•	•	•	•	439
Situation of his temple .	•		•	•	٠	440
Robbery of the Delphian tripod s		lical o	of the	prop	a-	
gation of the worship of Apollo		•	•	•	•	44 I
Other Bœotian legends of Hercule	es	•	•		•	442
His education	•	•	•	•		443
Murder of his children and atone	ment		•	•	•	444
Attic worship of Hercules .	•			•	•	445
Derived from the Dorians					•	446
Traditions of Aphidna, Decelea, a	nd Ti	tacida	•	•		447
CHAP.	XII.					
Peloponnesian mythology of Hero	cules.	Αr	ative	Argiv	л е	
hero confounded with the fathe	r of t	he Do	ric H	yllus		448
Adventures of Hercules. His co					n	
lion	•	•		•	•	449
And the Lernæan hydra, inconsist counts of his dress .	stent	with t	ne ea	rly a	c-	450
Warlike exploits of Hercules sym	bolica	l of th	e con	tests	of	1.5
the Dorians						45 I
His establishment of the Olympic	game	es				452
Difficulty of explaining the subject	_		logy			454
Worship of Hercules carried from		•	~	um an	ıd	TJ#
Crotona						455
			-		-	733



CONTENTS.			
Coan fable of Hercules	.56		
	id.		
- • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	57		
Hercules represented as the protector of Greece against	٠.		
	.58		
	id.		
T	59		
	60		
His beneficent attributes	61		
His joviality	62		
· ·	63		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	64		
APPENDIX I.			
Rivers of Macedonia falling into the Thermaic bay . 4	67		
· ·	69		
Districts of the north-east of Greece: Mygdonia . 4	.70		
	.7 T		
Macedonis, Pieria	72		
Elimeia	173		
Parauæa, Paroræa, Stymphæa, the Atintanes, the Orestæ 4	174		
Almopia, Lyncestis	175		
The Eordians, Deuriopus	1 76		
	177		
Notice of Macedonian history by Thucydides	178		
Founders of the Macedonian empire only a part of the			
Macedonian people	179		
Macedonia a national appellation, before the arrival of the			
Temenidæ it	oid.		
First seat of the Temenidæ	1 80		
Their gradual conquests	₁ 81		
Macedonia restricted by Herodotus to the original terri-			
tory of the Macedonians	₁ 84		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	₁ 88		
Pæonians, Illyrians, and Greeks	₁ 89		
	190		
Nor Pæonians	191		
	192		
	193		
	194		
VOL. I.			



xxxiv CON	TENTS.	
He does not distinguish the I Costume and dialect of the I)6
alike	49)7
The Macedonians belonged t	•)9
The Macedonians incorporate	d the Pelasgic inhabitants of	
Emathia	ibio	d.
And the Phrygians of mount		0
Expelled the Bottiæans and		
And reduced the Eordi and I		d.
Three eras in the history of t	ne Macedonians 50	2
Their religion	50	3
Difference between the custo	ms of the Macedonians and	
Thracians	50	4
Military disposition of the Ma	cedonians. Changes in their	
language	50	5
Originally akin to the Illyr	an, but afterwards adopted	
many Greek words .	50	6
APPE	NDIX II.	
Fondness of the Greek mytho	logists for genealogies . 50	n
Genealogy of Hellen .	51	
Invented after the use of Hell		
Perhaps owed its origin to the		
APPE	NDIX III.	
If Cnosus had been colonized	from Armos or Sparts the	
memory of this event would		^
Dorians in Crete were not co		3
Dorians in the Peloponness	•	4
Dorrans in the reloponness	51	4
APPE	NDIX IV.	
Chronology of the Persian wa	r 51	c
Herodotus' account of the		J
battle of Thermopylæ	51	6
Congress formed before the a		
Place of its sittings. Its mea		
Treaty between the Greek sta		
Congress at Sparta after the		
Supremacy of Sparta overthro	<i>5</i>	



CONTENTS.			xxxv			
	APPEN	DIX	. v .			
Work of Plutarch on	Hercules		•			523
Fragments of the Her	aclea of H	Ierod	orus			524
His style of criticism			•			527
Fragments of Pherecy	des relati	ng to	Hercule	s.		ibid.
Similar fragments fro						530
And from Hecatæus			•			531
Epic Ηρακλεία of Pan	yasis		•			532
Geryonis of Stesichor	us					535
Metrical 'Ηρακλεία of					•	537
Ηρακλεία of Cinæthor						539
Hesiodean poems on		ology	of Herc	ules :	Theo-	
gony .						ibid.
'Hoîaı . · .						540
Shield of Hercules						541
Marriage of Ceyx						542
And Ægimius						543
'Hoge \sign before the	Iliad		_			ibid.