

Index to Notes and proper Names as well as to less usual words and phrases.

[Where the reading is doubtful (?) is added.]

- a, ab. ab utroque latere II 125, caudarum a parte locata II 114. a sacris haberet(?) III 84.
- after adjective.* altissimus a II 101, recens ab III 11.
- after nouns.* a puppi ventis II 125, metus a vi I 45.
- after neuter verb.* anima calescit ab spiritu II 138, conflagrare terras a tantis ardoribus II 92.
- personifying use after passive v.* ea quae a terra stirpibus continentur II 83, and 127, ab his (dentibus) molitur cibus II 134, confectio a lingua adjuvari videtur ib., a nervis artus continentur II 139, ab auditu sonus est acceptus II 144, sensus a vocibus pulsus ib. See under *natura* and *providentia*.
- Abbreviation, see Brachylogy.*
- Ablative (1) of place, see loco, initio, principio, bonis domiciliis habitare II 95, aram Esquiliis consecratam III 63, nomen veterum litteris usitatus III 43, with totus, toto caelo luce diffusa II 95, corpore toto intextae venae II 138, toto corpore pertinentem II 139, tactus toto corpore fusus II 141; with idem, isdem spatiis vagatur II 103, i. s. conversiones conficere II 49; tropical, una littera explicare III 62 (see below, 7).*
- (2) *of time.* ludis II 6, tam immenso spatio Pronoea cessavit I 22 (see below 9), tempore infinito in gurgustio habitaverat ib., recentiore memoria II 6, patrum memoria II 168, nocte et die II 24; with totus, stellae totis noctibus cernimus II 105, 108, tota aestate II 130.
- (3) *of description.* (a) *predicative with sum, erat* perversissimis oculis I 79, humano visu (sunt) I 85, his vocalibus esse deos facimus I 83, his corporibus sunt II 59, sunt admirabili constantia III 23, matre libera est III 45, matre Asteria est III 46, sit eodem ornatu II 85, eo statu sint II 87, ea figura est I 43; (with Gen. in place of epithet) hominis esse specie deos confitendum est ib.; (b) *with other verbs, deos ea facie novimus I 81, veris falsa esse adjuncta tanta similitudine I 12, perturbatis animis inducuntur (di) II 70, soliditate quadam cernatur (?) I 49, imagines ea forma incidere I 107, eximio posita est fulgore corona II 108, perhibent Ophiuchum claro lumine (?) II 109 (some of these might be classed with the following); (c) *attributive with nouns, cursus incredibilis celeritate II 161, glaebam nulla cohaerendi natura* II 82, pisces squamoso corpore II 113, amiculum grandi pondere III 83, Musae isdem nominibus III 54, obscura specie Cassiepa II 111, jubam fulgore micanti ib., corpore semifero Capricornus II 112, Arcturus nomine claro II 110, splendenti corpore Virgo ib., sidera magnitudinibus immensis II 92, continente ardore lucis orbem (?) I 28.*
- (4) *of manner.* persuaderi non opinione sed ad veritatem I 61, quibus vocabulis nominantur I 83, aqua nive pruinaque concreveret II 26, ratione et numero moveri II 43, jure ac lege vivunt II 154, casu fieri II 97, colere deos jure pontificio et more majorum III 43, vestigiis concludere III 23, lege nova quaestiones III 74, de incestu rogatione Peducaea III 74, ratione peccetur III 69, opinione stulorum judicari III 11.
- (5) *of cause.* eo errore dicebas quia II 73, assiduitate consuescunt II 96, opinionis quae in maxima inconstantia veritatis ignoratione versantur I 43; *used for agent, quo (numine) regantur II 4, III 10, II 16, natura tenetur II 83, cf. II 86, divino spiritu continetur II 19.*
- (6) *of means or instrument.* cantheris albis venisse III 11, rumoribus pugnas III 13, defectibus recurro II 50, disco capedunculis III 43, terrae bubus subinguntur II 159.
- (7) *of part concerned, 'in point of,'* figura vastior I 97 (?), una littera explicare III 62, ornatus aspectu, motu constantius III 23, liniamentis extremis similem I 123.
- (8) *of measure.* uno digito redundat I 99, uno digito plus habere ib., multis partibus major quam terra II 92, multo antecellit II 145.
- (9) *of attendant circumstances.* tam immenso spatio cessaverit I 22, immenso mundo colliceat II 40, nullis calonibus venisse III 11, nullis auspiciis administrantur II 9, assensu omnium dicere II 4, his auctoribus debes moveri III 13, ejus augurio bella gerere II 9.
- (10) *of origin (with nascor).* igne nasci I 103, Jove natus III 42, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, Nilo natus III 42, 55, 58, cf. III 60; (with procreor) III 54, 59; (with orior) Minerva orta Nilo III 59; (with conceptus) Syria Cyproque concepta (?) III 59 *Add.*
- (11) *of comparison* followed by quam-clause I 35.
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- afficio. vi affectam 'endued with' I 36, honore I 38, munere III 66.
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- affingo. natura corpori affinxit (membra) I 92.
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- agnosco deorum cognitionem I 91, (to feel the force of an argument) I 49.
- agnus aurea coma III 68.
- ago. quid agat vereor 'what will become of her' III 48; age (before question) I 83, II 120, age porro III 43; res agitur I 17 *Add.*
- agripeta I 72.
- Air* pervades all the other elements I 40, holding them together by its double action expansive and cohesive II 117, is the coldest element II 26, its quality affects the intellect II 17, 42, its metamorphoses II 101, III 31, personified in Juno II 66, essential to sight and hearing II 83, is an exhalation from water II 27.
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- defectio solis et lunae II 153.
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difficili in loco versor I 78.
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disputatio 'subject of debate' II 75.
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- do. non datum est II 74, ita dat se res ut operam dabit (quot.) III 66, perniciem dabo III 66(quot.), quid mali datis 'what mischief you cause' I 121.
- doctrina 'science' II 47.
- doctus 'a philosopher' I 5.
- dolus malus III 74; (mythological) III 44.
- domesticus (= Roman) II 7, 74.
- domicilium mentis I 76, vitae I 99, dei I 103, II 17, illustria II 95.
- domina rerum eloquentia II 148.
- dominator rerum II 5.
- dominatus terrenorum commodorum est in homine II 152.
- domitu nostro efficitur quadrupedum vocationes II 151.
- Draco (constellation) II 106 *Add.*, 108.
- Drusus (example of suffering virtue) III 80.
- dubitacionem affert quin II 158.
- dubito (with Infin.) quid dubitas negare deos esse I 85, (in positive sentence) omnia ventre metiri I 113.
- dubius. spe dubiae salutis III 69, sine dubio I 58.
- duco. aer spiritu ductus II 101, 136, cf. II 18, pulmones spiritum ducant (?) II 136, a principe disputationis principium II 57, in deorum numero astra II 42.
- Duellius (one of heaven's favorites) II 165.
- dum palato iudicat non suspexit II 49; (with Subj.) audire dum inducat II 2, ut dum captalet artus parens, ipsa effugeret III 65, dum disputarem vellem (?) II 147; dum—dum 'one while—another while' II 89 (quotation).
- dumetum (trop.). in dumeta correptis I 68.
- dumtaxat aspectu II 47, lineamentis d. extremis I 123.
- duplex (= duo) stella una tenet duplices formas II 111, duplici de cardine vertex 'the two ends of the axis' II 105, pressu duplici palmarum II 109.
- durescit umor frigidioribus II 26.
- durum verbum (of a newly coined word) I 95.
- Earth.* uninhabitable except in temperate zone I 24; inhabited, an island II 165; is in the centre, i.e. the lowest part of the universe I 103, II 116. See *Astronomy.*
- ecquos paetulos esse arbitramur (?) I 80.
- eculeus 'colt' II 38.
- editum terra II 24.
- edo. ut biberent quoniam esse nolent II 7.
- educator rerum mundus II 86.
- effectum absoluti operis II 85.
- effemino (aera) 'to give a feminine name to' II 66.
- efferrari immanitate I 62, II 99.
- effero. agri multa II 151, cf. II 86.
- effervescunt aquae (?) II 27.
- efficientia solis II 95.
- efficio 'prove' I 68, II 21, 32, 42, 47, 147, III 23.
- effigies omnis rerum ex individuis corporibus oritur I 110.
- effluens aer II 101.
- effodio oculos orae maritimae III 91.
- effugia pennarum II 121.
- effugio calumniam II 20.
- effunditur mare 'runs off' II 116.
- effusio aquae (?) II 26, atramenti II 127.
- effutio I 84, II 94.
- egone I 16, III 8.
- elegans (etym.) II 72.
- Elements,* each has its appropriate inhabitants I 103, II 42 *Add.*; the world preserved by their interchange, see *Flux.*
- elephantus II 151, 161.
- Eleusis I 119.
- elicio ferrum (?) II 15, remedia (?) II 161, ignem II 25, sonos II 150.
- Elis. *Abt.* Eli (?) III 59.
- Ellipsis.* a. (of principal verb of saying) verum hoc alias; nunc, quod coepimus I 17; tum Balbus II 2, tum Gracchus II 11, scite Chrysippus II 37, concinne Timaeus II 69, atque haec quidem ille II 96, hoc totum quale sit, mox III 37, nos quidem nimis multa de re apertissima III 79, Cotta meus modo hoc, modo illud I 49, ad ista alias II 1, idcirco haec tecum III 93, nescio quid de Locorum proelio III 11, cui Proserpinam nuptam (?) II 66.
- b. (of subordinate verb of saying) longum est ad omnia I 19, ut multa praeculare, sic hoc II 65, non inurbane Stratonicus, ut multa III 50, dicemus idem quod in Venere I 75, Diagoras, cum venisset atque ei quidam III 89, ante quam de re, pauca de me III 5, ornatus quam solent vestri I 58.
- c. (of *facio*) at id ipsum quam callide III 68, nihil horum nimis callide I 70, Cotta finem III 94, quanto melius haec vulgus I 101, 121.
- d. (of Indicative of *sum*) sed illa palmaria (?) I 20, haec quidem vestra I 25, multaque ejusdem monstra I 28, si igitur nec humano visu di (?) I 85, quid ad rem I 67; non igitur aeterni; quod ex atomis; si natum I 68, ante humana forma (erat) quam homines ea (erant) I 90, quo modo aeternae I 109, sine virtute nullo modo &c. I 110, atque ex ea venustas II 69 (but see *Addenda*), nec dubium quin II 46, quot hominum linguae, tot nomina deorum I 84, ut tu Velleius, sic idem in Hispania Vulcanus I 84, vis Diti dedicata qui dives II 66, Vestae nomen a Graecis II 67, 80, 167, III 80, &c. (esp. with participles) nec vero Aristoteles non laudandus (?) II 44, Acheron Cocytus di putandi III 43, provisum etiam ut inhaeresceret III 144, cervices natae ad jugum II 159.
- e. (of *esse*) quibus consultum dicitis III 79, nil potest inductus II 48, excarnificatum accepimus III 82, si illum aedificatum, non a natura conformatum putarem (?) III 26, salutem ab Aesculapio datam iudico III 91.
- f. (of *esto*) hoc quidem ut voletis I 90.
- g. (of other verbs) rem ad senatum (referunt) II 11, senatus (decrevit) ut II 11, ex quo et Minerva Apollinem cum (natum esse ferunt) III 55, huic deo pulchrior (visus est *from above*) I 79, senatus quos ad soleret (referri) referendum censuit II 10, an (falli potest) ut sol (fallebatur) III 76, docuit idem qui cetera (docuit) I 53, cum saepe tum paulo ante contigit I 57.
- h. (of subject of Inf. when it is the same as the subj. of governing verb) confiteri nescire I 84 *Add.*, puderet me dicere non intellegere I 109; (of subj. when it is different from that of governing verb)

- censuit (deum) animum esse I 27, vim quandam dicens (deum esse) I 32.
- i.* (of demonstrative after relative) quos ad soletet (ad eos) referendum censuit II 10, quibus bestiis erat is cibus (iis) vires natura dedit II 123.
- k.* (of apodosis) utrum dicat aliquid esse an si quid sit (id non habere negotium) I 86, neque decumam vovit (se daturum) si sapiens factus esset III 88. See *Objective*.
- l.* See under *egone, ergo, modo, plus, qui, si, sic, tamen, ut, utinam*.
- eloquendi vis = eloquentia II 148.
- emendatus 'perfect' I 80.
- eminens. nihil expressi nihil eminentis habet I 75, nihil eminens nihil lacunosum (in a circle) II 47, genae leniter eminentes II 143.
- eminent extra aures II 144.
- ementia. (the gods of Epicurus have neither) soliditatem nec eminentiam I 105.
- emo. quae ex empto contra fidem fiunt III 74.
- Empedocles I 29, 93.
- Engonasin II 108.
- enim (= γοῖν) seminis enim II 81; 'verily' III 40.
- Ennius interpreted Euhemerus I 119; quotations from his Thyestes II 4, 65, III 10, 40; Medea III 65, 66, 75; Telamo III 79; reference to his Annales II 93.
- enodatio nominum III 62.
- enodo. in enodandis nominibus III 62.
- Epicureans. their self-confidence I 18; scurrility I 93, ignorance I 72, 85, 89, II 47, 73, polemic against Plato and the Stoics I 18–24; critical sketch of theological views of earlier philosophers I 25–41; criticism of vulgar beliefs I 42, 43; idea of God I 43–56; Roman I 8, 58; later refinements I 49 nn., I 89, 111; see *Zeno, Phaedrus, Philodemus*.
- Epicurus vol. I p. xxxiii foll. biographical details I 72; idolized by his followers I 43; his treatise on the Canon I 43; his *κύρια δόγματα* I 45; sincerity of his religious belief questioned I 85, 86, 123, III 3; mocks his readers I 113, 123, III 3; his want of humour II 46; sneers founded on ignorance II 73, 74; follows Aristotle I 20 n., Democritus I 66, 120; guided by experience I 48; scoffs at divination II 162; his account of sensation I 25 n., atomic theory I 54, ridiculed by Cotta I 65–68, inclination of atoms I 69, criticized by Balbus II 83, 94.
- Epiphanies* I 36, 46, II 6, 163, 166, III 11–13.
- equus splendidus III 74.
- equus. ex equis pugnare II 6, juvenes cum equis II 6; (designated) II 47; (constellation) II 111, 112.
- Erebus III 44.
- Erechtheus III 49.
- ergo (elliptical) utrum ignorant (i.e. si dubitas) II 77, doceat aliquis II 87; (in apodosis) quod si luna dea est, ergo etiam Lucifer III 51.
- errans 'planet' I 87, II 51, III 51, stellae false vocantur errantes II 57, 119; 'uncertain' sententia II 2.
- erratio II 56.
- error 'uncertainty' I 2, II 56.
- eruditus pulvis II 48.
- eruit (al. evehit, evomit, erigit) Triton molem II 89.
- eruptio Aetnaeorum ignium II 96.
- esca 'bait' II 125; 'food' II 59, 160; pl. 'morsels' II 134.
- esculentia et potulentia II 141, ea quae sunt esc. II 124.
- esoteric belief I 61 *Add.*, see *interiores*.
- et (= *etiam*) et non praedicanti credere I 72, et his vocabulis esse deos facimus I 83, ergo et illud in silice III 11.
- (*introducing minor premiss*) et deus vester nihil agens I 110, et quod ea sentit non potest esse aeternum III 33, et omne animal—et quod est contra naturam, ib.
- (*introducing new topic*) et quaerere a nobis soletis I 50, et eos vituperabas I 100, et Chrysippus acute dicere videbatur III 25.
- (*pathetic*=*εἶρα*) et nunc argumenta quaerenda sunt quibus hoc refellatur I 91, et soletis queri I 93.
- (*ironical in refutation*=*et quidem*) et ego quaero III 27, et praedones III 82.
- et—et (*where 2nd et is lost by Anacoluthon*) et praesentes II 6, et spectaculum hominibus praebent II 155.
- et quidem *kai γε* (*emphatic* 'aye and') auditorem et quidem aequum I 17, audiebam frequenter et quidem ipso auctore Philone I 59, solem animantem esse oportet et quidem reliqua astra II 41, et quidem alia nobis I 82, et quidem laudamus Athenis I 83, alia ex ratione et quidem physica II 63, optimum maximum et quidem ante optimum quam maximum II 64, intellegendum esse mundum et quidem etiam sapientem II 56, disertus et quidem mathematicus III 23, 71; (with a word intervening) id quoque damus et libenter quidem I 89, natura continet et ea quidem II 29, haec inesse et acriora quidem II 30, providentes et rerum quidem maximarum II 77, minus operosa et multo quidem II 94, esse aliquam mentem et eam quidem acriorem II 18, aniculis et iis quidem inductis I 55; (*ironical refutation*) homo nemo velit nisi hominis similis esse. et quidem formicae I 79, habebam informationem dei. et barbati quidem Jovis I 100.
- etenim 'further' II 16, 42, 77; III 30, 34.
- Eternity* idea of I 22.
- Etesiae II 131.
- etiam (repeated) accedit etiam—hominum etiam solertia II 130; aut etiam aut non 'yes or no' I 70.
- Etruscus haruspex II 10.
- Eubuleus III 53.
- Euhemerus I 119.
- Eumenides III 46.
- Eunuchus of Terence III 72.
- Euphrates II 130.
- Euripus III 24.
- Europa II 165, III 24; (mythological) I 78.
- everriculum malitiarum III 74.
- evidens (= *εὐαργής*) III 9, evidentius II 5.
- Evriolus (?) III 53.
- evulsio dentis III 37.
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- nempe (ironical rejoinder) I 24, III 93.
- Neocles f. of Epicurus I 72.
- Nepa (constellation) II 109, 114.
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- nescis quanta cum expectatione sim te auditurus 'you can't think' III 2; confiteor nescire quod nescio I 84; nescio quis (contemptuous) I 93, III 11; nescio an I 93, cf. *haud scio*.
- nevolt emend. for *non vult* I 13.
- nidos construunt II 129.
- nihil omnium rerum II 18, nihil nec—nec II 80, agens 'inactive' II 59 *Add.*, intelligens 'irrational' II 133, scire (of Academics) I 17 *Add.*, cf. nihil didicerat I 93. See *is*.
- Nilus irrigat Aegyptum II 130; (parent of the Gods) III 42, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59.
- nimbus II 13.
- nimirum II 73, III 87.
- nimis 'very' (like our slang 'too') I 70.
- nisi forte (ironical) I 99, 117, II 158, III 45, 78; nisi vero III 27.
- nisu suo conglobata astra II 117.
- Nisus III 53.
- nitor aequaliter (of gravitation) II 115; ubi 'on which to lean' II 125; simul ac niti possunt 'to move' II 124; nixa genibus 'kneeling' II 108; (the constellation) Nixus II 108 n.
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- nobilitas (abstr. for concr.) II 9.
- Nodinus III 52.
- nodum ex astris conectere II 111.
- nolo (suggesting *volo* in following clause) I 17.
- nomen ('debt') averto III 73.
- nomino. di qui in stellis vagis nominantur I 34, stellarum ex motionibus magnum annum nominaverunt II 51.
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- notavit diuturnus usus II 166, quis sortes III 14; fulgore notata tempora II 107.
- notio animi I 37, II 45; primae notiones I 46.
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- nox umbra terrae II 49; (mythological) III 44.
- nudus tertius III 18.
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- nullus sum 'to be non-existent' I 2, 61, 65, 94, 98 (97), 110, 123, II 4, III 20, 27; (Abi) = 'without' nullis auspiciis II 9, nullis calonibus III 11; nullo modo II 37.
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- numero caelum deum I 33, singulas stellas deos III 40, Jovem deum III 43.
- numerose sonans II 22.
- numerus. eandem ad numerum permanere I 105, 49; in numero pono I 87, repono II 54, habeo III 48, refero I 29; numeris omnibus suis expletur II 37; numero moveri II 43; numerum obtinere III 51.
- numme I 88.
- numquidnam I 87 *Add.*
- nunc (logical) 'as things are' II 90.
- nuncupo dei nomine II 90, ita dicens planius quam alio loco II 65, consuetudo II 71.
- nuper, id est paucis ante saeculis II 126 (?).
- nuptiae maritimae terrenis antepontantur III 45.
- nuto (trop.) I 120.
- nutricari (al. nutricare) II 86.
- nutus. omnia nutu regentem II 4; terra in sese nutibus suis conglobata II 98.
- Nymphae III 43.
- Nysam dicitur interemisisse (?) III 58.
- obduco libro II 120, pluma, squama II 121; Auriga obductus (?) II 110.
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- obscena voluptas I 111; obscenius excitata natura III 56.
- obstisto in omnibus rebus I 98.
- obstare abs. 'to be injurious' I 99.
- obstipum caput a cervice reflexum II 107 *Add.*
- obtinet vim 'has its force' I 36, locum II 42, deorum nomen II 61, numerum deorum III 51.
- obtusus quid dici potuit I 70.
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- occurrit deus in votis I 36, aut vigilantibus aut dormientibus I 46, forma humana (deorum) I 76, I 81.
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- oculi animi (?) I 19, animis tamquam oculis II 161, ut animis sic oculis II 99, ut oculis sic animo III 20; oculorum consuetudo II 45, 96, III 20; ardor II 107; iudicium II 47, 145; proponere ante oculos I 114; duorum sensuum testimonio, tactus et oculorum II 40; (trop.) oculos orae maritimae effoderunt III 91.
- odium in externos II 158.
- odoratus pomorum II 158.
- offendo 'to come across' I 15.
- offensionis nihil haberet, 'roughness' II 47.
- officio 'obstruct' II 49.
- olet nihil ex Academia I 72.
- olivae inventor III 46; (Zeno's comparison) II 22.
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- Olympias (m. of Alexander) II 69.
- omnino 'generally' II 3; 'it is true' (followed by *sed*) I 12, 95, 107; ('in a word') I 123; non omnino III 21 n.
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- omnivaga Diana II 68.
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- oppletam Aegyptum Nilus tenet II 130.
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- oraculum physicorum I 65.
- oratio (personified) spoliat deos metu I 102, me cohortabatur III 5, deduxit in hunc locum III 43, invita versatur III 85; (pl. 'faculty of speech') non de orationibus nostris quaeritur I 78 *Add.*
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- oratiuncula aureola III 43.
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- orbis (= κύκλος) II 47, insula quam nos orbem terrae vocamus II 165, orbem lustrat, tenet stella II 53, circumitus orbium II 49, continente ardore lucis orbem I 28.
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- pacto quodam 'in a way' II 76.
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- Parcae III 44.
- parens philosophiae Socrates I 93.
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- plumato corpore II 114.
- Pluperfect* for *Perfect* II 14, 23 *Add.*
- Plural* (suggested by preceding Sing.) eorum *after* omne animal III 26; (with reference to following Sing.) illa palmaria I 20, illa differemus III 18; (of Abstract implying a variety of instances) fontium perennitates II 98, liquores amanium ib., amplitudines speluncae ib., asperitates saxorum ib., montium altitudines immensitatesque camporum ib., amoenitates orarum II 100, artes II 87, religiones III 5, immortalitates III 46. (of Concrete to denote science or art or use or instrument) horas for horologium II 97, siccae venena 'assassination, poisoning' III 74, ingenia 'ingenuity' I 78 *Add.*, II 126, orationes 'faculty of speech' I 78; see *Number, aqua, ignis, mare, terra*.
- pluris est II 32; plurimi est II 18.
- plus habere uno digito 'to have one too much' I 99; fieri non potest ut plus una (opinio) vera sit I 5 *Add.*; credo plus nemini I 72; plus valuisse II 88.
- poenas sufferere III 82.
- Poenus III 80.
- poetici di III 77.
- polus II 105.
- pomerium II 11.
- pono in numero I 87.
- pontifex II 2, 168, III 80, 94.
- pontificii (libri) I 84; jus III 43.
- poplitibus pedibus feminibus cruribus redundat I 99.
- populares deos multos unum naturalem I 32.
- porgens II 114.
- porrectio digitorum II 150.
- porro I 104 *Add.* (?), age porro III 43 *Add.*
- portae jecoris II 137.
- portendo II 7, 166.
- portentum (lit.) II 7, pecudum 14, 163, III 5; (trop.) I 18, 43, III 91.
- porticus II 94.
- Portunus II 66.
- Posidonius I 6, 123, II 88, vol. I p. xxxv, II pp. xvi–xxiii.
- posquam (in quotation for *postquam*) III 67 *Not. Cr.* (?)
- possum, see *Indicative*. For *ex.* of Subj. in apodosis see I 57, II 4, 5. Repeated I 74.
- posterior vis corporis II 113.
- postremo (repeated with *denique*) I 104 *Add.*
- Postumius III 13.
- potio II 59, 136, 141.
- potissimum *adv.* I 6, 9, 11, II 58, III 42.
- potulentus II 141.
- prae se fero II 47.
- praecipitum recti pravique depulso II 79.
- praecipitare istuc quidem est, non descendere I 89.
- praecise dicitur II 73.
- praeclearus (ironical) III 40, 73; *so* praeclearare III 90.
- praekonem, vendidit per III 84.
- praecordia II 110.
- praedictio II 7, 162.
- praedo III 82, 83.
- praefectura II 6.
- praelabor ante II 111.
- praenomen* (written in full) Aulo III 13 (?).
- praenotio (= πρόληψις) II 44.
- praenuntiae calamitatum stellae II 14.
- praepotens deus II 4, natura deorum II 77.
- praesens deus II 4, 6, III 11.
- praescensio rerum futurarum II 7, 13, III 16; (= πρόληψις) II 45.
- praesentia (?) II 6, deorum saepe praesentiae II 166.
- praesentio deum certa notione animi II 45.
- praesertim cum 'especially as' II 31, III 14; 'although' I 88; cum praesertim 'although' I 26.
- praestabilis = praestans III 26.
- praestare I 7.
- praestrigias praestrinxit III 73 (quotation).
- praeter naturam hominum portenta II 14.
- praeterea (misleading use of) III 33; quod esset (?) I 28.
- praevolantium in tergo colla reponunt II 125.
- pravi depulso II 79.
- precatio augurum III 52.
- Predicative use* (of Subst.) rex Asiae praefuit Dionysus III 58; quos...augures ne ipsae quidem fabulae ascrivissent II 7, quem invocant Jovem II 4; (of Adj.) curatio corporis erit eadem adhibenda I 94. See *Adjective*.
- Pregnant* force of verb of 'saying', see *laudo, perhibeo, nomino, dico* and nn. on I 83, II 51.
- Pregnancy* (duration of) II 69.
- premebat Zeno quae dilatantur a nobis II 20; sonos vocis distinctos et pressos efficit lingua II 149.
- Preposition* (before Rel. understood from Antecedent) sunt isdem in erratis quibus ea I 31, in eodem, quo illa Zenonis,

- errore versantur III 25; (Prep. and Dem. understood from preceding Rel.) senatus quos ad soleret (ad eos) referendum censuit II 10; (following its case) quos ad II 10; quattuor de causis II 13; (connecting substantives) in homines moderatio (?) III 85, impietas in deos, injuria in homines III 84, bonitas erga homines II 60, metus a vi I 45, cum humano genere concubitus I 42. See other exx. under *Adverbial Clause*.
- primus quisque I 76, III 7; primis labris gustare I 20, primae incohataeque naturae II 33 (referred to as *prima* n. pl. immediately after); ad quem primas deferabant I 15, prima notio (= *πρόληψις*) I 46.
- primum *adv.* (without corresponding particle) I 43, 55.
- princeps investigandae veritatis II 57, philosophiae Socrates II 167; belli Minerva III 53; Stoicorum III 5; principes illi Philo, Posidonius I 6; princeps civis II 163, (Cato) qui tum erat princeps III 11; princeps in sacrificando Janus II 67.
- principatus (= *ἡγεμονικόν*) II 29 (bis), mundi principatum deum dicit I 39; Theophrastus menti tribuit divinum principatum I 35, sol astrorum tenet principatum II 40.
- principium motus II 32, vox principium a mente ducens II 149, philosophiae I 1 (?); animantia principia II 75 *Add.*, mentis I 120; stellae ab isdem principiis eadem spatia configunt I 87, a principio inascitur ratio recta II 34, a principio sapiens II 36; principio *adv.* II 98, 120, 154.
- pro (parenthetical) deum imploro fidem I 13 (quotation).
- probabilis nullo modo res I 76.
- probavit res ipsa haruspicum disciplinam II 10; ('allow') quod probari potest III 12, 52.
- procaex Academia I 13.
- proceritas collorum II 123.
- procinctu, testamenta in I 9.
- procreatio vitis II 85.
- procreo III 54, II 128, procreandi vis in calore inest II 28; procreatus (with Abl.) Jove et Mnemosyne III 54, avis Sole et Oceano III 48, spuma III 59.
- Προκίων II 114.
- Prodicus I 118, vol. I p. xx.
- prodigium II 7, portento misit (quotation) III 64.
- productum nomen 'lengthened' II 66.
- profanae aedes II 67.
- profectae a corde venae in corpus omne ducuntur II 139.
- profero iudicium de dolo malo III 74.
- profluens annis II 20, quae profluentia essent tætri aliquid habitura II 141.
- profuisse Aegyptum III 56.
- progressus habere in Stoicis I 15 *Add.*; (of planets) opposed to regressus II 51.
- προκοπή III 79 n.
- prolabor (of ships) II 89, 114.
- πρόληψις I 37 n., 43, 44, vol. I pp. xxx, xxxiii.
- πρόνοια I 18, 20, 22, II 58, 73, 160.
- Pronoun* (Rel. or Dem.) explained by phrase in apposition: si id est primum—esse deos III 7, id—nihil homine esse melius II 26; quod maxime veri simile est... deos esse I 2; quod Chrysippum dicere aiebas—esse aliquid homine melius III 18; id quod vultis, beatus est I 103; haec habemus praenotionem deorum, ut eos aeternos putemus I 44, illa fatalis necessitas ut—fluxisse dicatis I 55, si hoc contingeret ut—aspiceremus II 96; quo quid absurdius quam—afficere I 38, quod contingere videmus ut II 17, quod Cleantes docet quanta vis II 124. See *Attraction, is*.
- (Reflexive) canum alacritas quid significat nisi se ad hominum commoditates esse generatos II 158, tacere praestaret philosophos quam iis qui se audissent nocere III 77, ingenuit animantibus conservandi sui natura custodiam II 124. See *Person, suis*.
- propensior ad veritatis similitudinem disputatio III 95.
- propitius χ iratus II 145; esto χ valeat (in bidding farewell to a deity) I 124 *Add.*
- propius a terra Jovis stella fertur II 52.
- proprium est artis creare II 57.
- propter 'near' *prep.* acumen Nepae II 114, insulae pr. Siciliam III 55; *adv.* si propter sati sint II 120.
- prorsus (always strengthens a negative) III 21; separated from its verb, III 77.
- Proserpina III 53, 56, 58, 83; (etym.) II 66.
- Protagoras I 2, 29, 63; his books burnt *Add.*, 117.
- Protasis* repeated III 77, cf. n. on si di posunt I 25.
- Providence*, Stoic proof of, from the nature of God II 76—80, from the consideration of the external universe 81—98, the earth itself and the heavenly bodies 98—119, plants and animals 120—132, the constitution of man 133—153. Its end is the good of man II 154—167; it acts by general laws which are not inconsistent with individual hardship II 167, still the Divine care extends to individuals II 164. Scoffing objections of Epicureans I 18—24, II 73, 74. Academic objections to providential care for man; the gift of reason is productive of evil III 66—78, there is no sign of moral government; the good suffer, the wicked are prosperous III 79—93. Ancient treatises on II 73 n.
- providentia I 18, II 58, 73, 140, III 63, 94; magna cura adhibita est a prov. deorum II 127.
- providentissime III 94.
- provinciae III 69.
- proximat (? proxima est) II 112.
- proximus inferior II 53, proximae superiores III 54; proximum est ut doceam II 73.
- prudencia (defined) III 38.
- pubertas (= pubes) II 86.
- pubesco I 4.
- publicani III 49.
- publice dedicatus II 79, III 43.
- publicum iudicium III 74.
- puet (ironical) I 111.
- pueriles disciplinae I 72.
- pugno de dis III 3, I 62; illud ut I 75.
- pulcher I 1, huic pulchrior I 79; mihi pulchre est I 114 *Add.*
- pullus 'duckling' II 124.
- pulmo II 136, 149.
- pulsant ipsa vitia naturam II 61.
- pulso agitari alieno II 32.
- pulvis eruditus II 48.
- punctum temporis II 11, nullo puncto temporis intermisso I 52, omnibus minimis temporum punctis I 67, in omni p. t. II 94.

- Punicum (bellum) primum II 7, secundum II 165.
- pubula (=acies ipsa qua cernimus) II 142 (bis).
- purgare alvum II 126.
- purgatio alvi III 57.
- putesco. sui animam pro sale datam ne putesceret II 160.
- pyramidata (?) corpuscula I 66.
- pyramis pulchrior quam sphæra II 47, I 24.
- pyrausta I 103 n., II 42 n.
- Pyriphlegethon III 43.
- πυρόεις (stella Martis) II 53.
- Pyrrhi bello II 165.
- Pythagoras I 10, 27 *Add.*, 74, 107, III 88. Vol. I p. xii.
- quadratum I 24.
- quadrigarum inventrix Minerva III 59.
- quadripartita divisio III 6.
- quadrupedum vectioes efficitur domiti nostro II 151; (of the Constellation *Lupus*) quadrupes vasta II 114.
- quaero (with Dat. of Agent) II 124 *Add.*
- questiones testamentorum lege nova III 74.
- quale id cumque est, sive—sive II 76.
- qualislibet. formae litterarum vel aureae vel q. II 93.
- qualitas, quam ποιότητα Graeci vocant II 94.
- quam volet Epicurus jocetur II 46 *Add.*;
- partes quae sunt infra quam id quod devoratur II 135; supra quam ad linguam stomachus adnectitur II 135; (attraction of case following) tam quam tibi Sospitam I 82, quam ante paulo te I 86; (explaining Abl. after Comparative) quo quid absurdus quam I 38.
- quamquam (elliptical) II 160.
- quamvis eloquens 'however'; quamvis licet consecremus III 88.
- quartana febris III 24.
- quasi (ironical) aer deus esse possit I 26, (esp. when joined with *vero*) quasi vero non Graius hoc dicat II 91, q. v. istum potius quam Capitolinum Jovem appellat III 10, proinde quasi novitas magis quam magnitudo debeat excitare II 96; ('on the ground that') quasi temere locutus in carcerem conjectus est II 6.
- (Apologizing for metaphor) quasi gradibus I 16, membris I 34, dux vitae I 40; (with *quidam*) quasi quodam igneo motu micare II 24, Platonem quasi quandam deum philosophorum II 32, providentiam fingi quasi quandam deam II 73, quasi quodam vinculo colligantur II 115, quasi magnam quandam insulam II 165, quodam quasi operculo II 136, quasi noctem quandam infunderet I 6; (implying doubt as to the fitness of a translation) iste quasi consensus quam Graeci *συμπάθεια* vocant III 23, accipiendi aliquid extrinsecus, id est; quasi ferendi et patiendi necessitatem III 29. non est corpus sed quasi corpus I 49 *Add.*, 63, 71, 73, 74.
- quatio. prae se quatit Arctum ('drives') II 109; flammam e corpore ('radiates') II 110.
- que (*adversative*) quae nihil concreti habet sitque perlucida I 75, nulla in caelo fortuna contraque omnis ordo II 56, neque serendi neque colendi ulla pecudum scientia est, earumque omnium rerum hominum est usus II 156; (*corrective*) majus est certeque gratius II 64; (*transitional*) quodque in nostro corpore I 24, concinneque II 69, cervaeque II 127. (*After second word*) ob eamque causam II 25, 96, 116; inter seque II 78. (*After short e*) orationeque III 5, see *ne*.
- quemadmodum (attracting the principal verb into its clause) II 94 *Add.*
- Querella (personified) III 44.
- question subordinate (without interrogative particle) negat habere quod liqueat, sint, non sint, qualesve sint I 29.
- qui. *Interrogative Subst.* ut judicetur qui tabularium incenderit, qui transcriperit III 74; *Adj.* tu quod opus tandem magnum habes I 100, quam vim habeat qualisque sit (?) II 147; (*interjectional*) quibus oculis I 19, quae delectatio I 22, quae genera bestiarum, &c. II 99, quae species universi II 100; quo tu illa modo diceris II 147, si hi d. non sunt, quo modo illi III 45.
- Indefinite* = *vis*, dum quod sublime rapisaxum II 89 (quotation), nisi quas strages ib., si qui dentes dicat existere II 86.
- Relative* (placed 2nd in clause) cibo quo utare interest II 43; (before its preposition) quos ad soleret referendum censuit II 10.
- (attracted to gender of predicative noun) hoc sublime candens quem invocant Jovem (quotation) II 4, see under *Attraction*.
- (loosely connected with its antecedent) quod quaeris 'as to your inquiry' III 8, quos pervenisse dicis, tu reddes rationem quomodo id fieri poterit 'as to those whom' III 41, quod inter nos liceat 'let us use this freedom' I 74; quod in me est 'with all my power' (quotation) II 65; quod ('whereas') nescio an ne in uno quidem versu possit tantum valere fortuna II 93.
- (*followed by Subj.*)
- a. (*hypothetical use*) 'if' qui consideret—debeat I 43, qui dubitet—dubitare possit II 4, qui videat nomine cogatur II 12, qui videat—impie faciat II 44, qui concedat iis fatendum est II 76, qui existimet—non intellego cur non idem putet (?) II 93, quod sumas dissipis (quotation) III 73, neque Jovem neque quemquam qui ita appelletur in deorum habet numero (*limiting force*) I 36.
- b. (*concessive use*) though 'ut—qui haec ne suspicati quidem sunt, Stoici esse videantur I 41, mundum, qui cuncta complectatur, rationis esse expertem II 37.
- c. (*causal use*) 'since' Epicurus qui res viderit—docet I 49, omnesne delirare visi sunt, qui—deceverint I 92, ne ego incautus qui conatus sim II 1, admirabor eorum tarditatem qui velint I 24, Aristonis magno in errore sententia est qui censet I 37, ne Pythagorum quidem (superstitiosum censeo) qui neutrum licuerit II 117, quanto melius imprints qui tribuunt I 101, probabile est intelligentiam in sideribus esse quae—incolant II 43, astra (animantia esse oportet) quae oriantur in ardore caelesti II 41, quam callide (fecit) qui regnum quaereret III 68, providentia reprehendenda quae rationem dederit III 78, non injuria sibi illud accidere qui illum recepissent III 89, quippe, qui somnia putet

- III 95, non arbitrator te similem esse reliquorum quos pudeat ('in being ashamed') I 111, interesse inter Stoicos qui disjungerent et Peripateticos qui commiserent I 16.
- d. (*final use*) 'in order that' convocandi videntur qui iudicent I 13, natura rationem dedit qua regerentur appetitus II 34.
- e. (*consecutive use*) 'such that', 'so that', quod miserandum sit laboratis III 82, si quid est evidens, de quo inter omnes conveniat III 9, haec philosophia cui fato fieri videantur omnia I 57, quid est cuius principium sit I 20, quicquid est quod sensum habeat III 36, res nulla est de qua tanto opere dissentiant I 5, II 3 (cf. *Ac.* II 9), quod opus habes, quod effectum divina mente videatur, ex quo esse deos suspicere I 100, sunt philosophi qui censeant I 4, 3, non sumus il quibus nihil videatur I 12, ei naturae qua terrae regantur II 77, illa palmaria, quod qui introduxerit is dixerit I 20, ratio est quae praestet omnibus II 133, non deest copia rationum quibus velitis I 76, nec quemquam vidi qui reagis ea quae timenda esse negaret timeret I 86, qui reliquas naturas contineat qui potest ipse non administrari II 86, placet...iudicari vobis qui illos insanos esse dicatis III 11, concretum est ex pluribus naturis quarum suum quaeque locum habeat III 34. (*after Inf.*) habere quod liqueat I 29, multa esse probabilia, quae quia visum haberent...iis vita regeretur I 12; suave est habere parentem qui te nec amet III 72, quod non sit cognitum defendere I 1.
- f. (*indefinite use* = *ὅς ἄν*) 'whatever', (*after Indic.*) nullam beluam nisi ob aliquam utilitatem quam caperent consecraverunt I 101, qui omnia relexerent sunt dicti religiosi II 72, eos vituperabas qui suspicatis essent I 100. (*after Subj.*) sic res se habet ut omnia, quae alantur, contineant vim caloris II 23, nec dubium quin quod animans sit...sit melius II 46, ut iam appareat multitudo nec cessantium deorum nec ea quae agant molientium II 59, nihil ut fere interest aut admodum paulum quod flamma consumat II 118, nec fieri potest ut qui philosophentur il nihil habeant I 12, quasi non omne quod ortum sit mortalitas consequatur I 23, non fit ut voluntas ejus qui dederit appareat III 70; magna cura adhibita est ut semper essent genera omnium rerum quae stirpibus continerentur II 127. (*after Inf.*) animadvertimus sustineri ea quae gignantur e terra II 33, quae natura moverentur (censuit) pondere ferri II 44, hominum causa factum esse mundum quaeque in eo sint II 133, quicquam tam puerile dici potest quam si ea genera beluarum quae gignantur nulla esse dicamus I 88 (97); reliqua, quae terra pariat, et tempestates, quibus omnia quae terra gignat pubescant, a dis tribui putant I 4, si, quae interimant, innumerabilia sint, etiam ea quae conservent infinita esse debere I 50.
- [*Some of those classed under (f) might be referred to (e).*]
- qui *adv.* qui potuisset dicere Ennius II 4, 5 (?), qui potest aliter esse optima II 36, qui potest ei deesse II 83; qui convenit II 79, 87; (elliptical) qui tandem III 3, qui magis III 36, qui meliora III 40.
- quia. quod eo errore dixisti quia existimabas 73.
- quicumque 'however named' ea, quaecumque est, cadere non potest (referring to preceding *sive beatitas sive beatitudo dicenda est*) I 95.
- quidam (marks translation) replicatione quadam mundi I 83, per quam anticipationem (*ὑπόνοιαν*) I 36, anticipationem quandam deorum (*πρόληψιν*) I 43; (= *ὡς εἰπεῖν*) see *quasi*.
- quaedam—alia—partim—quaedam I 66, aliae—partim—aliae—quaedam I 103.
- quidem (with participle) multis quidem ante necatis; see *et quidem, ne quidem*. (With pleonastic demonstrative) aer fertur ille quidem levitate sublimis II 117; (with relative) quo quidem anno Africanus extinctus est II 14.
- quin et II 13. *quin conj.* (used without preceding negative) nisi forte aspectus dubitationem affert quin II 158.
- quinam paretur (= *τῆς ἀν γένεοστος*) III 90 (quotation). *quenaam species* (exclamation) II 96.
- quippe (ironical) III 95; quippe qui (followed by *Ind.* in mss) I 28.
- quis (*interrog.*) quis tantus I 88, 90; quid est quod 'what ground is there for' I 3, 22, 74, 98, 117; quid est cur I 115, III 7, quid dicis cur III 47; quid est istuc gradatim I 89, quid dicis melius III 21; quid loquar quantum II 128, loquar de II 158, dicam quantum II 129, dicam de II 139, 156; quid censes I 78, 82. *After obliviscor* and *habeo* q. v. (With *Gen.*) scire quid certi haberemus I 6. ('why') quid ita I 99, quid dicam 'propitius sit' I 124.
- quis (*indef.*) prius te deiecerit I 66, eum cui quid horum acciderit II 167.
- quispiam, cuiquam (al. quippiam) nocuit III 86, quippiam nacti sumus III 87.
- quisquam istuc negat (?) II 70; (adverbial) quicquam videtur suspicari I 29, nec quem dolum commoliari scio quicquam (quotation) III 73.
- quisque. primum quicque I 77, III 7.
- quisquis. hoc quod lucet quicquid est (quotation) II 65.
- quivis (= *ὅς τυχόν*) I 49.
- quo. quartum illum gradum quo nulla vis possit accedere II 35, perspicuum est quo lenocinia processerint II 146, quod verisimile est et quo trahimur (?) I 2.
- quod. nihil est quod Pisonem desideres I 16 (see *quid est quod*); non quod difficile sit (al. *quo*) III 21. (See *Subjunctive*.)
- quorsum pertineat III 72.
- quot annis (*annos* mss) II 130.
- Quotation from poets by philosophers II 89 n. on *tanta moles*, and vol. II p. xvii; disputed by edd. I 79, II 25, 151, III 37.
- quotus quisque I 79.
- radix. ea quae radicibus continentur II 120, in radicibus inesse principatum II 29; linguae radices II 136, 136.
- Rainbow, how formed III 51.
- rana marina II 124.
- raritas (pulmonum) II 136.
- rati motus II 51, ordines II 90, 95, 96.

- ratio**. non tam dicendi ratio mihi habenda fuit quam audiendi I 56; ratio de providentia constituta est III 94; talium rerum ratio reddenda est III 24; rationem concludere III 23; ratione peccetur III 69; inita subductaque ratione III 71; a physicis rebus ratio tracta ad deos III 70; neque mihi par ratio cum Lucilio est ac tecum fuit III 3; (defined) III 69; (the best gift of God to men) II 147, 148, 153; (injurious effects according to Academics) III 66–78. *ratio* distinguished from *bona ratio* III 70, 71; from *intellegentia* III 38; the Stoic reason of the universe I 36, II 18, 21, &c.
- ratiunculas** suggerit III 73.
- Reatina praefectura** II 6.
- recalesco** II 26.
- recens** ab illorum aetate III 11.
- recessus** a pestiferis rebus III 34.
- recidunt omnia** in terras II 66.
- recto** senatum I 94.
- recludo iram** (quotation) III 66.
- reconditas auri** venas II 98.
- recti praecipio** pravique depulso II 79.
- recurrendo defectibus** in initia II 50.
- reddo dictata** ‘repeat’ I 72; (= ἀποδίδωμι) ignibus altissima ora reddatur I 103.
- redundat mare** II 116.
- redo. *impers.*** ita refellendum est (?) II 167.
- refero**. vitam superstitione refererunt II 63, orationes refertae philosophorum sententias I 6.
- refero** ad vitam philosophiae praecipia I 7, in deorum numero I 29, in deos I 34, III 51, quos ad solet referendum censuit II 10, auditum refert II 89 (quotation), ex tortuosis locis soni referantur II 144.
- reflat pelagus** (?) II 89.
- reflecto**. caput a tereti cervice reflexum (?) II 107.
- refrigerat stella Saturni** II 119, membra dei refrigerata I 24, calor II 23.
- refugio *trans.*** quod refugit animal, id contra naturam est III 33.
- Regillus** (print of hoof in the rock) III 11, cf. II 6.
- regiones vineae terminare** II 9, e regione solis II 103, summa ab regione II 112.
- regnavit Cinna** III 81.
- regnum atomorum** II 65.
- regressus** (progressus) (of the planets) II 51.
- Regulus** III 80.
- Relative** (referring to remoter Antecedent) de qua n. I 1; (quadruple dependence) quarum pars est quae ducitur ab ea ratione quae docet esse deos, quo concessio confitendum est—administrari II 75, see II 93, 153; (explained by following clause) see *Pronoun* and *qui*.
- relaxatur alvus** (astringitur) II 136.
- releugo**. qui relegerent quae ad cultum deorum pertinere sunt dicti religiosi II 72.
- religatus corpore torto** II 109, cf. 72 n.
- religio** (etym.) II 72, timor religionis I 86, rem in religionem populo venisse II 10, haerere in re publica religionem (‘sense of guilt’) II 11, ad moderandam religionem I 1, urbem religione diligentem quam moenibus cingitis III 94; religionum sanctitates II 5, religionibus parere II 8.
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Subjective force (after *quod* and *quia*) (Subordinate to *Ind.*) complures communicare non poterant, quod illa quae coepissent Latine dici posse diffiderent I 8, Saturnus est appellatus quod saturaretur annis II 64, grave argumentum tibi videbatur, quod opinio omnium cresceret III 11, Diana dicta quia diem efficeret II 68, tertiam rationem afferitis quod nulla alia figura esse possit I 76, accessit ista opinio quod homine pulcherrimus nihil videatur I 77, Engonasin vocitant genibus quia mixta feratur II 108. (When the reason is denied) neque reprehendo quod referantur I 113 *Add.*, non quod difficile sit III 21.
 (Subordinate to *Inf.*) (reported reason) regiones incultas videmus quod pars exarsert I 24; ob eam causam quia speciem habeat admirabilem Thaumante dicitur Iris esse nata III 51, quoniam non sit ratio idcirco existimas formicam anteponendam esse III 21, humanas esse formas deorum quod, quoniam rebus omnibus excellat natura divina, forma esse pulcherrima debeat I 76, ne egere quidem oratione, quod esset perspicuum III 8, multa esse probabilia quae, quia visum haberent insignem, iis vita regeretur I 12, vidit esse deos, quod impressisset I 43, cum, quia nihil maneat, neget esse quicquam sempiternum I 29.
 (Subordinate to *Subj.*) cum Epicurus Timocratem, quia dissentiret, conicerit I 93, ut hoc eueniret ob eam ipsam causam quod collocati sint II 17, admirabor eorum tarditatem, qui rotundum esse velint, quod neget ullam formam esse pulchriorem Plato I 24.
 (After other conjunctions) multa esse probabilia, quae quamquam non perciperentur—iis vita regeretur I 12, hoc te ratio non docebit, ut immortalitate vincamur sic praestantia vinci I 96, sentit forum ut, quem ad modum ratione recte fiat, sic ratione peccetur III 69, ut hominum membra mouentur sic numine omnia moueri III 92, hoc persaepe facitis ut, cum dicatis, afferatis I 69.
 (After relative) require cur, quod dixisses, de eo ipso tam multa dixeris III 8, negat esse cibum—cujus in reliquiis insit calor iis quas natura respuerit (?) II 24. See *qui*.
 (Of *verba dicendi* by confusion) illa palmaria quod mundum dixerit fore sempiternum I 20.
For Inf. with *connective Rel.* in *Or.* *Obl.* imagines remanere quae referantur; hoc idem fieri in deo cuius facie pellantur animi (?) I 106, negat cibum esse—cujus in reliquiis insit calor (?) II 24, haec deorsum aut in sublime ferri censuit, quorum neutrum astris contingeret II 44, and n. on I 12 ex quo existit.
Joined with other Moods
 with *Ind.* deos octo esse dicit, quinque eos qui nominantur, annum qui ('such that') ex omnibus sideribus simplex sit putandus I 34; Aristoteles omnia quae mouentur aut natura moueri censuit aut... quae autem natura mouerent deorsum ferri II 44, qui precabantur... supersticiosi sunt appellati, qui autem relegent sunt dicti religiosi II 72 (cf. n. on quae alantur II 23); cum videmus non dubitamus, cum autem videamus—dubitamus II 97.
 with *Inf.* after *neesse* III 36.
 sublimis fertur levitate (?) II 117; sublime candens (quotation) II 4, 65, III 10, 40, sublime fusum II 65, saxum sublime rapti II 89, aer sublime fertur II 101; in sublime ferri II 44, 141.
Sublunary sphere, II 56 infra lunam n. subsequntur | antecedo II 51, 53.
 substernunt nidos mollissime II 129.
 subtilitas sententiarum II 1, remota subtilitate disputandi II 98.
 subtilius cerno II 145.
 suculae quasi a subus II 111.
 suesco. Hyadas vocitare suerunt II 111.
 suffero. poenas sustulit III 82.
 snffusus calore aether II 54.
 suggerit ratiunculas III 73.

- sugo. alia sugunt alia carpunt II 122.
sui *used of 2nd pers.* I 84 (see *Pronoun and Person*).
- Substantive* understood from cognate Adj. sidera aetherium locum obtinent, qui quoniam tenuissimus est et semper agitur et viget, &c. II 42. See *Abstract*.
- sum. (pleonastic *esse* after *dicitur*) II 105, 109 (in verse).
(fui = ἐγενόμην) cum agellus eum non satis aleret, ludi magister fuit I 72.
(‘exist’) eos qui tum erant I 93, saecula non erant I 21; est in Synephebis ‘we read in’ I 13.
summa constat ‘the main thing is agreed on’ II 12.
summus. re in summa summum esse arbitrator III 68 (quotation), in amore summo summaque inopia III 72 (quotation).
- sumo ‘take into consideration’ quae priora duo sunt sumamus II 3; ‘adopt’ hanc potius II 168; ‘assume’ beatos esse deos II 89, 98, III 21, 36.
- Sun. acc. to Cleanthes is the ἡγεμονικόν of the universe II 29 n.; proof that it is made of fire II 40, of animal nature II 41, feeds on the exhalations of the sea II 40, 118, III 37; Cleanthes thought this determined its course III 37; causes the changes in the seasons by its varying distance II 40, 102; its magnitude II 92, 102; eclipses II 103; Venus and Mercury are its satellites II 119, 52 n. Worship of the rising sun I 79. Mock suns II 14.
suo. tegumenta vel texta vel sutia II 150.
superciliis obducta superiora sudorem repellunt II 143.
superiores duae stellae II 53; (of time) opposed to posteriora III 74.
Superlative joined with Positive: recte et verissime loquitur III 68, cf. Juv. XII 116 magna et pulcherrima quaeque corpora. superstes II 72.
superstitio (etym.) II 72 n., in qua inest timor inanis deorum II 117, majores nostri superstitionem a religione separaverunt II 71, I 77.
superstitiosus II 72; neque id dicitis superstitiose sed physica constantique ratione III 92.
superus. unde haec nisi ab superis defluere potuerunt II 79; omnia supera esse meliora II 17, superae naturae II 83; odor ad supera fertur II 141. supera (arch. for *supra*) II 106.
supervacaneus I 92, 99, II 121.
suppedito *intr.* I 109; *tr.* II 63.
sursum. nares recte sursum sunt II 141; sursum deorsus commeari II 84.
suis quid habet praeter escam II 160 *Add.*; subus II 111.
susceptio ‘admit’ I 94, 98; suscepti vita hominum ut excellentes viros in caelum tollerent II 62.
suspicio v. caelum II 4, caeli palatum II 49. *subst.* nulla suspicio deorum est I 62.
suspicio ‘have an inkling of’ quicquam de natura deorum I 29; figuram divinam I 28; quanta sit admirabilitas II 90.
suus. suoapte pondere I 69; suum cuique III 58; ut omnia florent et in suo quaeque genere pubescant II 41, 81, suis seminibus quaeque gignantur II 58, quod quisque habere id in suum quicque fatum referat III 84; duo motus, unum suum, alterum externum II 32; (referring to 1st pers.) I 122. See *Person and Pronoun Reflexive*.
Syncopation: dixit III 23, illexe III 68 (quotation), scissent III 77, mi (for *mihī*) III 73 (quotation), suerunt II 111, porgeus II 114, nosse I 98.
Synephebi of Caecilius (quoted) I 13, III 72.
Syracusae III 83.
Syria III 59 *Add.*
Syrus III 39.
- tabernaculum capere II 11.
tabesco ‘melt’ I 26.
tabula picta II 81, III 89; publicae III 74.
tabularum III 74.
tacitus (passive use), maximae res tacitae praeterierunt III 19.
tactus toto corpore aequabiliter fusus est II 141, 40, cf. 146; mollissimae tactu II 143; tactus adhibere ad deos II 112; solis tactus is est ut comburat II 40.
taetri aliquid habere II 141.
talaria piuarum III 59.
tam multa quam multa I 88, dicatur tam aether quam dicitur aer II 91, tanti tamque multi II 92, 15; tam strabones I 80.
tamen (elliptical) ita concludam, tamen be-luas consecratas I 101; tamenne ista defendes I 81 (cf. *Reid Ac.* II 26); in apod. after *quoniam* (with reference to parenthesis) II 23. See *sed tamen*.
tamquam sanguis, corpus I 71, septem tamquam vagantes ‘so-called wanderers’ II 68.
tandem (*interrogative*) quod opus tandem habes I 100, 111.
tango ‘touch upon’ II 25.
Tantalidae (quotation) III 90.
tantum (omitted before *sed etiam*) II 162.
tantus (joined with pronoun) quae sunt tantae animi angustiae I 88, hi tanti ignes II 92, hic tantus caeli ornatus II 115, haec tantam sententiam III 75; tantum abest ut—ut II 158; (summing up) tantam ingenuit natura custodiam II 124, I 93.
Taurus (constellation) II 110.
tegmentum oculorum II 142. tegumenta corporum II 150.
Tellus III 52.
temerarium nihil est in ratione II 43, I 1.
temeritas nulla est in caelo II 56, 82, quid temeritate turpius I 1.
temoni adjunctam Arctum II 109.
temperantia (defined) III 38.
temperati iusti sapientes III 87.
temperatio caeli II 13, semina temperatione caloris augescere II 26.
tempero. tale quiddam esse animum ut sit ex igni atque anima temperatum III 36, aer caeli tenuitate et calore temperatus II 117, 49, 131.
tempe-tas I 4; (personified) II 51.
tempestivi venti Etesiae II 131.
temporum varietates (the seasons) I 4. See *punctum*.
tenacitas unguinum II 122.
tenebrae (personified) III 44.
Tenedii III 39.
teneo ‘convict’ in Nausiphane Epicurus tenetur I 73; ‘prove’ dolium teneri putat cum sit aliud simulatum aliud actum III 74; ‘maintain’ jus auspicio- rum III 11 *Add.*, secundissimo vento cursum III 83; ira teneri ‘to be possessed by’ I 45; *pass.* ‘to depend upon’ homines calore II 31, terra

- natura II 83, tribus rebus animantium
vita II 134, cf. *contineo*.
Tense (see *Sequente*).
tenue aer II 42, ardor II 117; tenuissimus
aether II 42.
tenuitate et calore caeli temperatus aer II
117.
tepefactio II 40; tepefactus II 26.
tepesco II 26.
Terentius. quotation fr. Eunuchus II 60, III
72; Phormio III 73.
tereti cervice II 107.
terminavit regiones lituo II 9; stomachus
palato terminatur II 135, lingua vocem
terminat II 149.
tero. et calore et terendo cibo et praeterea
spiritu omnia cocta II 136; tritum est pro
Latino illud nomen II 91.
terra. terrae motus II 13, hiatus II 14.
pl. I 22, 100, II 13, 17, 56, 66, 77, magna
vis terrae cavernis contineatur calor...
calorem insitum in terris contineat II
25. terras... umbra terrae II 49. deus
pertinens pro terras Ceres II 71, III 52.
terrena soliditas viscerum II 18, natura II 25,
vis II 66; terreni umores II 43, terreno-
rum commodorum est in homine domina-
tus II 152, bestiarum terranae sunt aliae
partim aquatiles I 103, perturbationes
caelestes et maritimae et terranae III 16,
maritimae nuptiae terrenis anteponu-
tur III 45.
terrestris. a caelestibus rebus ad terrestres
veniamus II 120, 75; cibum terrestrem
rostris facile contingunt II 122.
testa. beluae ad saxa nativis testis inhaeren-
tes II 100.
testamenta in prociectu II 9, testamentorum
quaestiones III 74.
testudo fluviatilis II 124, 129; (the shell) in
fidibus festudine resonatur II 144.
texo. tegumenta texta II 150.
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Thaumas III 51.
theatrum. exeamus e theatro III 74.
Thelxinoe III 54.
theoria I 36 *Add.*
Theodorus of Cyrene I 2, 63, 117.
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Theology, Natural (Arg. from Design) illus-
trated by a ship, an army, a plant, an
animal II 85, by painting, statuary, a
clock II 87, 97, the orrery of Posidonius
or Archimedes ib., the Argo II 89, the
poetry of Ennius II 93. (See under
God.)
Theophrastus I 35.
Theus III 45, 76.
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Thyestes III 68.
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Tiberinus III 52.
tiberarum cantibus II 149.
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Titan (the sun) II 112. Titani II 70.
titillatio (= γαργαλισμός) I 113.
Tmesis of *qualiscumque* II 76.
Tmolus (Eviolus mss) III 53.
tozatus (a Roman) I 58.
tollo X relinquo deos I 85; pietate sublata
iustitia tollatur I 4. Metellum veneno III
81; (with Dat.) Epicurus dis gratiam
sustulit I 121; (= *arripio*) unde mentem
sustulimus II 18; viros excellentes in
caelum II 62, filium in currum III 76.
Tolossanum aurum III 74.
tonsillae II 135.
torpedines torpore se tutantur II 127.
tortuosa et multiplex alvus est II 136, ex tor-
tuosis locis soni referuntur (?) II 144.
tot (substantival use) n. on *tam multa* I
88.
totus. See *Ablative*.
trabes *sing.* III 75 (quotation).
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tracto. Epicurus res occultas sic tractat ut
manu I 49.
trado repagula (quotation) III 66.
traduco. omnia ad similitudinem imbecilli-
tatis humanae II 70.
tragicus. ut tragici poetae confugitis ad
deum I 53.
tranat omnia genus hoc igneum II 25.
transcribo tabulas III 74.
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similitudine et transitione perceptae II
49.
Translation (of one Greek by several Latin
words) see n. on *perceptum* I 1; cf.
quasi, quidam.
transmittunt grues maria II 125.
Transubstantiation III 41.
traversa mente (quotation) III 66.
trianguli forma, basis II 125.
tribus 'ascribe' (as effect) III 24, (as qua-
lity) II 39; 'show towards' haec (sancti-
tas religio) tribuenda numini ita sunt, si
est aliquid a dis hominum generi tribu-
tum I 3.
tributio aequabilis (= *ισονομία*) I 50.
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truculenta tueri (*adverbial*) II 110.
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Tubulus I 63, III 74.
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uberius disputantur et fusius II 20, uberius
id dicere I 59; uberrimi lactissimique
fructus II 156.
ubertas mammarum II 128, pomorum II 158;
ubertates virtutis II 168.
ubi nitatur 'on whom to lean' II 125.
ubicumque erit gentium I 121.
Uev II 111.
ulcus *trop.* I 104.
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ultimus. ab ultimo repetam superiorum I
25, nullam oram ultimi I 54; ('perfection')
videmus naturam suo quodam
finere ad ultimum pervenire II 35.
ultra citro commeantes II 84.
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49, 103.
umerorum vires (of oxen) II 159.

- umoribus Oceani (sol alitur) II 40, sidera umoribus longo intervallo extenuatis aluntur II 43; nec iis escis vescuntur ut nimis concretos umores colligant II 59, umores qui e renibus profunduntur II 137, nares umorem semper habent II 145.
- umquamne I 96 (?).
- unde haec nata sunt III 48, haec unde fluxerunt III 47, manant III 49.
- unguentorum compositiones II 146.
- unguium tenacitate arripiunt II 122.
- ungulae vestigium III 11.
- universa natura I 89, II 35, quae species universi (maris) II 100.
- Universality of belief.* See *God*.
- Universe* (Stoic view) one great organism all the parts of which are in sympathy with each other II 19, 82–86, 100, 101, 119, III 28, 92; its intelligence I 23, II 18, 21, 22, 30–39, 47; perfection II 46, 86, 87, and divinity I 37 *Add.*, II 19–47; the common city of gods and men II 133, 154, cf. II 15, 17; its eternity disputed by Academics III 29 foll. See *God*.
- universitas omnia continens I 39 (?), rerum I 20, universitatem generis humani contrahere II 164.
- unus (with *superl.*) I 4, ad unum omnium consensio I 44, in te convenit unum limatum (?) II 74 *Add.*
- Upis III 58.
- urbanitas nostrorum hominum II 74.
- uredo III 86.
- urget pedibus oculos Nepai II 109.
- usitatas perceptasque cognitiones I 36.
- usque eo premere capita dum illae captum amitterent II 124.
- usu saepe venit mihi I 59, perceptum usu nomen II 91.
- ut 'supposing that' II 85; 'to imagine that' ut ego illis supplicarem III 65; ut sint (wrong for *ὡς εἰσίν*) I 63; after *retinendum est* I 94, *proximum* II 73, *sequitur* II 80, (after Demonstrative) I 44, 55, 75, 95; (with Dem. understood) I 24. (Repeated after parenthesis) tantas ut nemo agnosceret, cum autem . . . tum ut viderentur II 96, cf. III 67. (Depending on thought understood) ut hic neignoret quae res agatur, de natura agebamus deorum I 17, ut intellegamus nihil horum esse fortuitum. . . data est multitudo II 128. ut si (beginning a sentence) 'as, if' ut si quis dicat desit illud, sic II 74 *Add.*; 'for instance if' I 88, II 86 *Add.*, III 78; 'as though' III 76. ut—sic (comparing opposites) II 58 n.
- uterus II 128.
- utilitatum provida natura II 58, utilitatum magnitudine constituti sunt ei di qui utilitates quasque gignebant II 62.
- utiliter latent II 143.
- utinam quidem (elliptic) III 78.
- utor liberalitate tecum I 67, crasso caelo II 42, et fruo I 103.
- utrobique (both in gods and men) II 79.
- utrum ea fortuitae sint an II 87.
- utravis ut sit II 85.
- vacans corpore (= *ἀσώματον*) I 25 *Add.*
- vacatio munerum I 53, vacatione donatus est II 6.
- vacillat et claudicat tota res I 107.
- vaferrimus interpres Stoicorum somniorum I 39, homo minime vaferr Epicurus I 85.
- vaga sententia II 2, stellae quas vagas dicimus II 108.
- valeat 'goodbye to him' I 124 *Add.*; eo valebat 'tended in this direction' III 5, ad cogitationem I 105.
- Valens (Gr. *Ἰσχυς*) III 56.
- vallum pilorum II 143.
- valvae X janua II 67 n.
- vanitas X veritas II 55.
- Variety of belief a favorite sceptical argument* I 1, 5.
- varium est quales sint 'opinions differ' II 13.
- Varius III 81.
- vastitas Libyae 'the desert' I 101; 'devastation' II 14.
- vasto. terram stirpium asperitate vastari II 99.
- vastus 'clumsy' I 98.
- vates I 55.
- vaticinatio II 10, 163.
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- vectiones quadripedum efficitur domitu nostro II 151.
- vectis I 19.
- vector 'passenger' III 89.
- Vegetarianism* II 43 n. *Add.*, of the Golden Age II 159, of Pythagoras III 88.
- vehiculum novum (of the Argo) II 89.
- Veiovis III 62.
- vel. subjecta est ei vel necessitati vel naturae qua terrae regantur II 77.
- Velleius I 15, 58, p. xli.
- velut (beginning a sentence) 'for instance' I 2, 69, 101, II 73; veluti crocodili aqua persequuntur II 124.
- venae et arteriae micare non desinunt II 24, venis et nervis et ossibus continentur II 59, a corde in totum corpus distribuitur per venas II 137, 138; vena cava ib.; (trop.) auri argentique venas II 98, 151.
- venator naturae physicus I 83.
- vendo. quae ex empto aut vendito contra fidem fiunt III 74.
- venena 'poisoning' III 74 (?).
- venenata carne II 126, sagittis (?) ib.
- venerationem habet quicquid excellit I 45.
- venia bona me audies I 59 *Add.*
- venio. quodcumque in solum venit, ut dicitur I 65; ad quem dolor veniat ad eundem interitum venire III 36, quo omnes duce natura venimus I 4 (?).
- venor. ferae confixae venantis sagittis (*venenatis* MSS) II 126.
- Venus II 60, 61, (etym.) II 69, III 62; four of the name III 59.
- venustas II 69, 145.
- ventre metiri omnia I 113.
- ventriculum cordis II 138.
- verbum amoris I 122 *Add.*
- veror quid agat Ino III 43.
- Vergiliae. (See *Ἰλαειδῆς* II 112.)
- vergo in medium II 116.
- veritas *opposed to species* II 9, *to vanitas* II 56; Jovem esse sempiternam rerum futurarum veritatem I 40, 55; non opinione sed ad veritatem I 61.
- vero. *emphatic* (with *Pron.*) mihi I 17, III 65, ille I 86, II 27, III 28, illum II 4, exo III 4, 3, 95; repetam vero I 17, neque I 18, at II 10, minime II 3.
- versantur haec in errore III 25, in inconstantia opinionem I 43; 'revolves' II 111.
- versat hue et illic cogitatione rationem III 68.

- vertex caeli II 106, duplici de cardine vertex II 105.
- verto, reliqua se in sanguinem vertunt II 137; anno vertente II 53.
- verum (resumptive after parenthesis) I 95.
- vescor potionibus II 59.
- Vesta II 67, simulacrum Vestae II 80.
- vestigium nullum cursus inflectat II 49; Zenonis vestigiis concludere III 23.
- vestitus s. riparum viridissimos II 98, densissimos montium II 161.
- vestivit Capricornum lumine Titan II 112, oculos membranis natura II 112, vestita floribus terra II 98.
- vetustati mandare II 151, nihil unquam vetustas mentita est II 15.
- vexavit Epicurum Aristotelem I 73, 93; locus a vestris vexatus II 73.
- via progrediens 'methodically' II 57, 81.
- vicinitatem oris secutae sunt nares II 141.
- Victoria II 61, III 61, 88.
- Victoriolae aureae III 84.
- videlicet (ironical) I 22, 69; (=videre licet) quid efficiatur (?) II 147.
- video 'I see your point' I 90 *Add.*, cf. II 48; dedicatas videmus proxime II 61; viderit 'it is his look-out' I 17, tu videris III 9 nn.; videor (before Inf. without *mihī*) audisse I 53, dixisse II 117, videre I 106.
- viget aether II 42.
- villis vestitae animantes II 121.
- Vincla (constellation) II 114.
- vinctum iuvenum II 159.
- vindicati in libertatem I 55.
- vindices facinorum Furiae III 46.
- vineae regiones terminare II 9.
- vinetum II 167, III 86.
- vinum aegrotis prodest raro III 69.
- violentissimae res II 152.
- Virgo (constellation) II 110.
- virī vocantur II 9.
- Virtue* divine and human, identical in kind I 96, II 39, 79, but differing in degree II 33 n.; human virtue derived from God II 79, 165, 167. Academic denial: virtue cannot be ascribed to God III 38, it is man's own achievement and the proper subject of praise III 86, 87.
- virtus (personified) II 61, III 61, 88.
- vis ('quantity') infinita innumerabilium atomorum I 54 *Add.*, ibes maximam vim serpentium conficiunt I 101, infinitam vim marmoris II 98, magnam vim seminum Indus deportat II 130; vim obtinere (=ἐνεργεῖν) I 36; vim esse ignem III 35, (*Periphrastic*) fugere intelligentiae nostrae vim et notionem I 27, vis et natura deorum I 122, numen et vis II 95, Scorpions posteriore vi corporis (with his tail) II 113.
- viscera 'flesh' terrenam ipsam viscerum soliditatem II 18, 159.
- viscus 'birdlime' in sordibus aurium tamquam in visco inhaerescere II 144.
- visio (process) eam esse dei visionem ut transicione cernatur I 106; (result) fluentium transitio fit visionem I 109.
- visus (X visum) I 12; humano visu (?) I 85.
- viticula III 86.
- vitio captum tabernaculum, creatos consules II 11.
- vituperator X objurgator I 6.
- vocabulum. his vocabulis esse deos facimus quibus nominantur I 84, cupidinis et voluptatis vocabula consecrata sunt II 61.
- vocito II 105, 111.
- volatus *pl.* II 101, 129.
- volō. (pleonastic) dies deficiat si velim numerare III 81; (with passive Inf.) confirmari volo II 23 *Add.*; ('hold') ita vultis nihil esse animale praeter ignem III 36, 64, 93; (potential use) velis III 1, vellem I 91, III 9; velim nolim I 17; qui volt esse quod volt (quotation) III 66.
- volubilis et rotundus deus I 18, II 46.
- volubilitas mundi II 49.
- volucres angues I 101.
- volumen caeleste Epicuri de regula I 43.
- voluntarius motus astrorum II 44, natura mundi omnes motus habet voluntarios II 58, cf. II 54 n.
- voluptas (personified) II 61.
- vomicam aperire III 70.
- vomitione canes se curant II 126.
- voro X carpo and mando II 122.
- vota suscipere III 93.
- Votive tablets* III 89.
- vox. vocis genera II 146, culpaе paene vocem audire III 91.
- Vulcaniae insulae III 55.
- Vulcanus I 81, 83 (statue by Alcamenes), 84; non idem in Italia, Africa, Hispania, III 54, 55, 59, 62.
- vulnus rei publicae II 8.
- vilpecula I 88.
- Worlds* innumerable acc. to Epicurus I 53, 67, 96, II 94.
- Xenocrates I 34, 72.
- Xenophanes I 28 *Add.*, p. xiii.
- Xenophon I 31, (his *Memorabilia* cited) II 18, III 27, cf. II 140, 141, 143.
- Xerxes I 115.
- Zagreus n. on Tritopatrens III 53.
- Zeno of Citium I 36, 57, 63, 70, II 20, 57, 63, III 18, 22, 63, 77; vol. I p. xxix foll. the Eleatic III 82.
- the Epicurean I 59, p. xlv, xlvi, li, lii.
- Zoology.* Differences in the coverings of animals, feathers, scales, prickles, fur; in their movements, walking, creeping, flying, swimming; in their way of seizing and eating their food, sucking, tearing, chewing, swallowing; adaptations to facilitate the getting of food, trunk of elephant, &c.; mode of catching prey, remarkable provision in case of spider, pinna, fishing frog; some animals make others their purveyors; instincts of aquatic birds and reptiles; mutual antipathies of certain species. Migration of cranes. Medicinal remedies first used by animals. Weapons; horns, tusks, &c., ink of the sepia, electric shock of torpedo, offensive odour of bonasus II 121–127. Propagation of species, sexual desire, development of embryo, provision for the young, II 128, 129. See *animal*.
- Zeugma.* nec vero supra terram sed in intimis ejus tenebris latet utilitas II 162, quae libido, quae avaritia, quod facinus suscipitur III 71.