

INDEX I

GENERAL

- Abdagases, 335 *n.*, 353–4
 Abgar dynasty, 485
 Abhīras, 171–2, 235–6, 238, 259, 380
 Abiria, 172, 232–3, 235, 237–8, 240, 320, 380, 501
 Achaea (town). *See* Heracleia
 Achaeus, 202
 Achriane, 444
 Adiabene, 2, 4, 64
 Aelius Gallus, 444
 Aemilius Paullus, 194, 207
 Afghanistan, 155
 Agathocleia, 78, 225–7, 230, 312, 317; 'godlike', 249, 265; coins, 226, 249, 271, 330, 336
 Agathocles, 76–8, 87, 227; sub-king, 95, 156–7, 199; coins and types, 132, 138, 157–62, 213, 461; no Buddhist symbolism, 160; relation to Taxila's coins, 161; his pedigree coins, 201, 263, 439–40, 450–1, 504, 506; described and explained, 447–8
 Agathocles of Seleuceia, 40
 Agelasseis, 251
 Agesilas, 355, 392 *n.*
 Agni-Karachar, 289
 Aias, 164
 Ajātasattu, 415
 Ajmer, 155, 325
 Alai valley, 84
 Alans, 278, 307
 Alasanda, 420–1. *See* Alexandria of the Caucasus, Alexandria in Egypt
 Alexander: and Persia, 1; and Iran, 32, 125, 410; and nomads, 81, 291, 479; territorial arrangements, 94, 100; settlers, 35; foundations, 6–8, 18 (*see* Alexandria): in Seistan-Arachosia, 14, 94, 470–1; in Bactria-Sogdiana, 115, 118–19; in the Paropamisadae, 97, 99, 140, 460–2; in India, 16, 168, 243–4; Alexander in Bactria-Sogdiana, 115–19, 124, 410, 475–6; crosses Hindu Kush, 139–40; conquests in India, 142–3, 167–9; Alexander in India, 129–31, 371; and Brahmins, 173; questions to gymnosophists, 428–33, 435; divinity, 92; ἀνικητός, 132; 'reconciler of the world', 181, 411; in the fictitious Seleucid pedigree, 446–7; stories and legends, 148, 155, 164, 170, 260, 266, 481–2
 Alexander-descents, in the West, 446, 449–51; the Euthydemids, 201, 447–8; in Bactria, 302–3, 448–9; in India, 235, 325, 408
Alexander-Romance, the, 59, 168 *n.*, 429–31, 449
 Alexander II (Seleucid), 206 *n.*
 Alexander Balas, 40
 Alexandria-Bactra, 115, 118. *See* Bactra.
 Alexandria-Bucephala, 16. *See* Bucephala
 Alexandria in Carmania, 481–2
 Alexandria of the Caucasus, 49, 96, 139, 243, 334, 341, 353, 420–1, 507; discussed, 97–8, 140, 460–2. *See* Alexandria-Kapisa
 Alexandria (Charax), 17. *See* Charax
 Spasinu
 Alexandria on the Chenab, 168, 247. *See* Iomousa.
 Alexandria in Egypt, 18, 22, 23 *n.*, 49, 421–2, 433 *n.*, 434–5
 Alexandria-Eschate, 118. *See* Chodjend
 Alexandria-Ghazni, 54, 94, 470, 472, and *see* Ghazni
 Alexandria-Kapisa, 61, 99, 104, 137, 139–40, 157–8, 161, 216–17, 228, 270, 441, 472; mint, 98, 438, 503
 Alexandria in Margiane, 72. *See* Merv
 Alexandria of the Oxus, 118
 Alexandria-Prophthasia, 14. *See* Prophthasia
 Alexandrias on the Indus, 168, 243
 Alexandropolis (the name), 7, 11; near Sacastene, 471, *see* Kandahar
 Alexandrovski Range, 111, 276, 516
 Alexarchus, 12, 92, 210
 Altai, 105
 Amanis river, 261, 481–2, 484
 Amarkot, 165, 318
 Ambala, 239
 Amitābha, 379

- Amlata, 455
 Amogabhūti, 325
 Ampelone, 6
 Amphicrates, 42
 Amynder of Athamania, 450
 Amyntas, 331, 334–5, 342, 455, 497–8;
 date, 336; coin-type, 334
 Amyrgian Sacas, 291, 475, 477
 Anahita, 29, 102, 127, 135
 Anañtis, 19, 102, 115, 135
 Ananias, 424 *n.*
 Anantakya, 422
 Anariakae, 295
 Anatolians, 9, 29, 250, 259, 423
 Anauoi, 14 *n.*, 20
 Andhras, 150, 165 *n.*
 Andragoras, 211
 Anisa, 19, 20
 An-si, 281, 310, 514; the name, 281 *n.*
 Antialcidas, 48–9, 273, 331, 356, 380, 498;
 chronology, 313–14, 332, 472–3; coin-
 types, 314–15, 402; monograms, 315,
 440
 Antigone, the, 382
 Antigonids, 157, 166
 Antigonus I, 7, 176, 259, 348, 449
 Antigonus Doson, 185, 215
 Antigonus Gonatas, 92, 166, 269
 Antilia, 297
 Antimachus, 94–5, 134, 200, 293, 328,
 467–8; relationships, 75–8; his sub-
 kingdom, 88–92; coins, 438–40; coin-
 types, 90–1, 143, 164; his pedigree
 coins, 201, 448, 450–1, 504, 506
 Antimachus II, 78, 165, 229–30; sub-king,
 239; coins, 319, 356, 440, 468; types,
 230, 316, 327
 Antinous, 205
 Antioch-Arabia. *See* Antioch-Edessa
 Antioch-Charax, 213. *See* Charax Spasinu
 Antioch-Edessa, 7 *n.*, 12, 15
 Antioch on the Kallirrhōē. *See* Antioch-
 Edessa
 Antioch on Margiane, 10. *See* Merv
 Antioch-Nisibis. *See* Nisibis
 Antioch on the Orontes, 49, 62; mint, 356,
 437, 440
 Antioch in Persis, 6, 7, 66, 418
 Antioch towards Pisidia, 6, 31
 Antioch in 'Scythia' (? Ferghana), 83, 118
 Antioch in Sittakene, 17
 Antioch 'the Syrian', 15. *See* Merv
 Antiochus I, 5, 36, 74, 78 *n.*, 138, 175, 191,
 362, 447, 450 *n.*; in the East, 117, 489–90
 Antiochus II, 73, 204, 362, 448, 450 *n.*
 Antiochus III, 27, 83, 93, 184, 186, 196–7,
 202, 207, 213–14, 450–1; in the East, 15,
 20, 26 *n.*, 62, 73–4, 82, 101, 117, 463–4
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes: early career,
 183–6; admiration of Rome, 28, 184,
 186, 206; foundations and settlers, 41,
 186–7, 213, 249; hellenising policy, 190;
 Antiochus and Rome, 190, 192; and
 Egypt, 190, 192, 198; marries Atargatis,
 193, 265, 465; design to restore Alex-
 ander's empire in the East, 188–90, 206,
 with his capital at Babylon, 187–8, 191,
 194–5; plan of campaign, 199; conquest
 of Bactria and all eastern Iran, *see*
 Eucratides; his power, 207; his triumph
 at Daphne, 193–4, *cf.* 184, 186, 191,
 195, 197–8, 206, 283, 362, 367; his
 Charisteria at Babylon, 195, 198, 206;
 'Saviour of Asia', 154, 184, 195, 198,
 205–6; relations with Eucratides, 208–9
 (*see* Eucratides); two Seleucid realms,
 203, 205–6, 209; his eastern campaign,
 213–14; at Susa, 214, 464–5; temple of
 Nanaia, 463–6; at Persepolis, 465;
 death, 215
 Antiochus V, 218
 Antiochus VIII, 446
 Antiochus I of Commagene, 446, 448
 Antiochus (kinglet), 301 *n.*, 323
 Antiochus (of Menander's Council), 422
 Antiochus (Susa), 27
 Antony, 217, 265, 345, 348, 468
 An-tsai, 281. *See* Aorsi
 Anu, 59
 Anubis, 268
 Anu-uballit. *See* Kephalon
 Aorsi, 81, 281, 307, 479, 490 *n.*
 Apabrāṇṇa, 380
 Apadāna. *See* Susa
 Apama (supposed daughter of Alexander),
 447–50
 Apama of Megalopolis, 447, 450
 Apama (wife of Seleucus I), 447
 Apamea Kibotos, 13
 Apamea Rhagiane, 443
 Apamea on the Silhu, 17
 Apamea in Syria, 70 *n.*
 Apamea, peace of, 93, 106
 Aparānta, 108 *n.*, 148
 Apasiakae, 81, 91
 Apate, 13
 Apavartikene, 46, 88
 Apokopa, 253
 Apollo, 29, 39, 132, 191, 405, 510; as coin-
 type, 76, 134, 164, 187, 203, 271–2, 466

INDEX

545

- Apollodorus of Artemita, 44–5, 143–5, 219, 234, 284, 286, 293, 296, 432, 455, 459, 515
 Apollodorus of Seleuceia, 40, 41
 Apollodotus, ? Demetrius' brother, 76, 166; sub-king in Seistan, 95, 134; Demetrius' lieutenant in India, 140–3; conquests, 147–51, 155, 182, 243; *Soter*, 175–6; his sub-kingdom in India, 162–5, 166–7; returns to Gandhāra, 164, 212; defeated by Eucratides, 212; death, 215–16, 225, 230; in the *Mahābhārata*, 165, 167; coinage, 149, 156, 165, 318–19, 440–1; types, 163–4; types copied by others, 239, 322, 325
 Apollodotus II, 316–19, 356–7
 Apollonius of Myndus, 43
 Apollophanes (king), 317, 356, 455
 Apollophanes of Nisibis, 40
 Apollophanes of Seleuceia, 40
 Appian, 13, 465, *and see* Index II
 Apu Ollantay, 385
 Arabia, 66, 367–8, 444, 481, 483, 485
 Arabos, 253
 Arabs, 367, 370, 483, 485
 Arachosia (satrapy), 3, 53, 83, 93–5, 100, 142, 156–7, 199, 223, 295, 332, 345–7, 470–2
 Arachosia or 'the Arachosians' (town), 94–5, 460, 469–72
 Aral Sea, 81, 102, 113, 281, 491–2
 Aramaic, 53, 57–8, 162
 Ararene, 444
 Aravalli Mts, 155, 253
 Archebius, 263 *n.*, 315, 330 *n.*, 334, 440
 Archedemus of Tarsus, 41–2
 Archias, 433
 Arciotis, 483
 Arethusa (Arabia), 11, 66
 Argeads, 446
 Argos (Bactria), 11, 120
 Aria, Arians, 93, 95, 199, 232, 478–9
 Ariana, 443
 Aris, 14
 Aristarchus of Samos, 43
 Aristeas, 433. *See* Pseudo-Aristeas
 Aristides Quintilianus, 509
 Aristion, 371
 Aristobulus, 236, 489
 Aristotle, 5
 Aristoxenus, 508–10
 Arius river, 82, 87–9, 113, 270, 479
 Ārjunāyanas, 239, 324
 Armenia, 51, 62, 64, 213, 283, 293, 295
 Armysia, 481
 Arrian, 479, *and see* Index II
 Arsacia-Europus, 231
 Arsacid Era, 28, 30, 65, 494
 Arsacids, 25, 30, 52, 92, 204, 345, 499, 502
 Arsi, 284–5
 Arsinoe (a woman), 444
 Arsinoite nome, 242
 Artabanus II, 92
 Artabanus III, 27
 Artabazus (Characene), 54
 Artavasdes, 51–3, 62
 Artaxerxes II, 115, 127, 130
 Artaxerxes III (Ochus), 130
 Artemidorus (king), 316, 458 *n.*
 Artemidorus of Parium, 43
 Artemis, 29, 68, 463, 485; of Ephesus, 6, 29, 68, 136, 464. *See* Anahita, Anaitis, Ishtar, Nanaia
 Artemita, 12, 44, 62; in Arabia, 66
 Asclepiades, 386
 Asia (as a political term), 153, 195
 Asia Minor, 186, 442
 Asiani, 45, 284
 Asii, 45, 284, 286–8
 Asoka: kingdom of, 101, 129, 152, 258, 264; spreads Buddhism, 100–1, 129, 135, 148, 170, 172, 180; ? a Seleucid, 152; stories about, 177, 266–7
Asoka-avadāna, the, 177, 263
 Aspasii, 170
 Aspavarma, 241 *n.*
 Aspeias, 73
 Aspiones, 125
 Aspis, 13
 Assaceni, 161, 170
 Astauene, Astauenoi, 87, 232
 Asterusia, 99, 256 *n.*
 Astrassos, 251
 Asvaka, 161, 169–70
 Asylum Persarum, 13
 Atargatis, 193, 265, 465
 Athena, 68, 261, 265; as coin-type, 157 *n.*, 221; in art, 363, 394; Promachos, 366; Alkis, as coin-type, 261, 318, 349, 392 (*see* Menander)
 Athenaeus. *See* Index II
 Athens, 191, 195, 360, 365, 370–1, 439–40
 Atrek river, 113, 489, 491
 Atropates, 101
 Attalids, 166, 409
 Attalus II, 185, 205
 Attalus III, 185
 Attasii, 81
 Attene, 443

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India

William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

546

INDEX

- Attic standard, 125, 273–4
 Audumbaras, 239, 324–5, 406
 Augasii, 81
 Augustus, 110, 321, 351, 363, 373
 Avanti, 151, 164, 172, 230, 236. *See* Malva
 Avroman, 9, 19, 63, 120
 Ayodhya, 227–8. *See* Sāketa
 Azes I, 91, 335 *n.*, 346–9, 401–2, 498, 502; ends Greek rule in the Punjab, 349; Era of, 348; coins, 163, 319, 344 *n.*, 347, 350, 353, 398–9, 438
 Azes II, 348 *n.*, 498
 Azilises, 348, 498
 Babylon, 17, 22 *n.*, 57, 59, 60, 90, 115, 203, 386, 417; and Antiochus IV, 41, 184, 187–8, 191, 194–5, 252–3
 Babylon (Egypt), 60 *n.*
 Babylon (Seleuceia), 15, 42
 Babylon Thronia (nymph), 188, 253
 Babylonia, 56–60, 68, 162, 211, 273, 434, 483
 Babylonian(s), 29, 43, 56, 61, 115, 255 *n.*; calendar, 64–5
 Babylonians (Seleuceians), 15, 22
Bacchae, the, 52
 Bactra, 61, 71, 82, 89, 97, 136, 208, 231, 476; described, 114–16; bazaars, 112, 363–4; routes, 139–40; and Yueh-chi, 304–5; mint, 438; mint-masters, 202, 257, 439–40
 Bactria. Histories of, 44–8; described, 102–3, 119; settlement, 118–21; products, 103–4; gold question, 105–8; trade, 87, 109–12, 363–4; art, 126–8, 211; artists, 75–8, 126, 301; monograms, 437–40; satrapies, 113, 240; cities, 118–19; military colonies, 119–20; native Bactrians, 120–5, 128, 259, 422; the ‘thousand cities’, 118, 120, 122; walled villages, 121–4, 299, 475–6; march state, 409, 413; shield of Iran, 143; history, 72, 82, 157, 273–4; and nomads, 80, 81, 116–17; and Euthydemus, chap. III *passim*; and Eucratides, 199; and Mithridates I, 222–3; nomad conquest, chap. VII *passim*; Chang-k’ien’s account of, 298–9, *see* Ta-hia; noticed, 2, 55, 285, 377
 Bactriane, 445
 Bactrus river, 114, 119, 489
 Badakshan, 85, 103, 114, 139, 280, 302–3, 506; Mirs of, 302, 449
 Bāhlikas, 125, 136, 169, 171–2
 Bahram Shah, 303
 Bajaur, 135, 170, 237, 323, 389, 504, 520
 Bajaur hoard, 165, 229, 319, 440, 467
 Balkan Bay, 491–3
 Balkh, 71, 117. *See* Bactra
 Baluchistan, 91, 94, 155
 Bamyān, 97, 99, 139–40, 211, 393 *n.*, 394
 Band-i-Emir river, 114
 Bandobene, 97, 114
 Barce, 244
 Barene, 443
 Barkanioi, 83 *n.*
 Barsine, 449, 450
 Barygaza, 171, 243, 271, 321; old shrines at, 148, 320; the wells, 148, 311; under Apollodotus, 149–51, 163, 165; trade, 260, 362, 364, 368, 372–3, 483–4
Bassarica, the, 238 *n.*, 381, 487 *n.*, 512
 Beas, 144–5, 167, 219
 Begram, 217, 228, 441, 461–2
 Bel, 187, 253, 563
 Bellaios, 484 and *n.*
 Berenice II, 227
 Berossus, 41, 59
 Besnagar, 365, 389; column, 313, 380, 388, 406
 Bhāga or Bhāgavata (king), 313–14, 406
 Bhāgabhadra, 313–14
 Bhāgadatta (Apollodotus), 87 *n.*, 165
Bhāgavadgītā, 381, 406
 Bhāgavat, 406
 Bhāgavata(s), 381, 391, 406–7
 Bhāgavata (a man), 406
 Bhakti, 404, 406–7
 Bhallas, 169
 Bharhut, 396
 Bhāsa, 374, 382
 Bhilsa, 406
 Bihar, 155
 Bimarān casket, 103 *n.*, 399
 Bindusāra, 129, 152
 Black Sea, 489, 490
 Bodhi Gaya, 211, 396
 Bokhara, 93, 117, 291, 306–7
 Bombay, 254, 257–8, 372–3
 Brahmanism, position of, 172, 175–6; and Greeks, 175–6, 391
 Brahmans, 173–4
 Brahmi, 162, 359, 388
 Brazil, 297
Brihat Samhitā, 108, 239, 452
 Britain, 441
 Bubacene, 114, 443
 Bucephala, 16, 49, 98, 163, 168, 258, 262, 318, 353; position of, 245–6; capital and mint of Hippostratus, 326–7, 356–7, 438

INDEX

547

- Bucephalus, 16, 302
 Buddha, 135, 263, 388, 391, 403, 406;
 funeral, 264; legends, 266-7; in art, 394,
 396, 400-7 (*see* Buddha statue(s)); *Dia-*
logues of the, 415
 Buddha statue(s): in Gandhāra, 396-8,
 399, 403-5, 407; at Mathurā, 396-8,
 404-5, 407. Individual statues: Loryan
 Tangai, 399; Buddha of the Emerald,
 267; others, 405 *n.*, 407
 Buddhism, 406-8, 435-6, 456; position of,
 129, 172, 174, 176; and Greeks, 388-9,
 391-3
 Buddhists, 135-6, 396, 407, 436, 454; and
 Greeks, 175-8, 180
 Buddhist stupas, 264
 Bundelkhand, 165
 Buner, 135
- Cabeiri, 204
 Cadrusi, 99 *n.*
 Cadusii, 285
 Caesar, 57, 110
 Calanus, 428 *n.*, 429
 Callimachus, 59
 Calliope: in India, 246-7; in Parthia, 12,
 13, 15, 246; Muse, 246; queen of Her-
 maeus, 246, 337, 505
 Camadi, 483
 Cambaye, Gulf of, 148, 155
 Cappadocia, Cappadocians, 9, 19, 64
 Carmania, 63, 93, 260, 481-4
 Carmania Metropolis, 482
 Carrhae, 12, 51, 66
 Cartana, 97-9, 333, 420
 Carthage, 370, 371
 Caspian Gates, 189, 199
 Caspian Sea, 84, 90, 112-13, 140, 488-90,
 491-3
 Cassander, 208, 210, 215
 Cassandreia, 208
 Castana, 318
 Cataces or Cateces, 99, 482 *n.*
 Cathaei, 169, 170
 'Caucasus', 285
 Chach, 234. *See* Cutch
 Chalcis (Arabia), 11, 66
 Chaldeans, 43, 484
 Chambal river, 228
 Chandragupta, 46-7, 100, 129, 152, 155,
 168-9, 174, 374, 381
 Chang-k'ien, 84, 87, 274, 277, 342, 362-4,
 373, 472; his Life, 279-80, 513; his Re-
 port, 280-3, 513-14; on the conquest of
 Bactria, 276, 283; on the Ta-hia, 112,
 118, 120-3, 295, 298-9, 300-1; on Ta-
 yuan, 279, 307-9, 475-7; his legend,
 311
 'Chang-k'ien's Tablet', 303
 Characene, 53-4, 64
 Charakmoba, 22
 Charax Spasinu, 17, 53-4, 61, 66, 213, 261
 Charis, 13
 Charisteria. *See* Antiochus IV
 Χαρτηνια, 443
 Chaucer, 154
 Chelkias, 424 *n.*
 Ch'ien-han-shu, 339, 343, 347, 418, 472-4,
 497, 513-14
 China, 87, 104, 110-12, 274, 276, 280, 282,
 288, 297-8, 308-11; war with Ta-yuan,
 149, 309-10; intervention in the Paro-
 pamisadae, 338-9, 343, 349-50, 472-3;
 trade, 109-12, 282-3, 311, 363-5, 367
 Chinese, 87, 110, 115, 276, 278, 286, 297,
 301, 307, 310-11, 336, 339-43, 477;
 historians, 513-14 (*see* Pan-ku, Ssu-ma
 Ch'ien)
 Chinese Turkestan, 279-80, 289, 355, 365;
 Greek extension into, 84-7, 155
 Ching-ti, 340, 343, 350, 473
 Chitor, 151
 Chitral, 305, 506
 Chodjend, 116, 118, 278, 291, 475
 Cho-kie (Sāgala), 310
 Chorasmia, 81, 83, 103 *n.*, 113, 117, 293,
 307, 478
 Chorasmii, 81, 285, 294, 478-80
 Chremonides, 450 *n.*
 Cilicia, 187
 Cleomenes III, 178 *n.*
 Cleopatra VII, 74, 110 *n.*, 217, 227, 266,
 268-9, 348, 411
 Cleopatra Thea, 317
 Clio, 246
 Colchians, 479
 Commagene, 446, 448
 Conchobar, 63
 Crassus, 38, 50-2, 362
 Crete, Cretans, 250
 Ctesiphon, 60, 98
 Curtius, 244-5, 249
 Cutch, 148, 155, 169, 234-5, 237, 320;
 Rann of, 147, 234
 Cynics, 116
 Cyrene, (town) 36; nymph, 252
 Cyropolis, 84, 145, 476
 Cyrus (river), 112, 140, 489-90
- Daedala, 249-50
 Dahae, 80, 89, 117, 295 *n.*, 307
 Damascus, 62

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India

William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

548

INDEX

- Damtāmītiyaka. *See* Datāmītiyaka
 Daphne. *See* Antiochus IV
 Dara, 46
 Dardistan, 107
 Darius I, 130, 142, 162, 446; tribute, 106–8; his inscriptions, 80, 88, 103, 105, 291, 475, 478
 Darius III, 291, 303, 449
 Darrah river, 114, 139–40
 Darwaz, 302
 Datāmītiyaka, 142 *n.*, 257 *n.*, 458 *n.*
 Dattāmītra (Demetrius), 142, 458 *n.*
 Dattāmītrī (Demetrius), 142, 257
 Deinippos, 389, 392 *n.*
 Delhi, 140, 239
 Delos, 329, 375, 419 *n.*
 Delphi, 132
 Demetrias in Arachosia, 83, 93–4, 143, 208, 471
 Demetrias-Pagasae, 98
 Demetrias in Sind (Patala), 94, 171, 235, 243, 258, 320; foundation, 142; Indian citizens, 181, 257, 356–7, 418; trade, 362, 368, 371–3
 Demetrias in Sogdiana, 118–19, 208
 Demetrius: chronology, 92, 132–3; family, 73–6, 78; Alexander his model, 131–2, 152, 181, 410–11; Demetrius and Bactria, 115, 118, 128, 134, 143; conquers eastern Iran, 83, 92–5, 101; foundations in Iran, 83, 98, 118–19; invades India, 130–1; occupies Gandhāra and Taxila, 135; his communications, 139–40; Apollodotus and Menander his lieutenants, 140–2; occupies Sind, 142–3; foundations in India, 137, 142; extent of his realm, 155; Seleucid calendar, 359, 495; nature of his conquest, 180, 264; his plan, 152–4; ‘King of the Indians’, 154; ‘King of Justice’, 178–9, 181, 412, 454–5; the bilingual coinage, 137–9, 181; his capital, 179, 361; his policy, 180–1, 257, 260; nature of his kingdom, 181, 412; returns to Bactria, 156, 166; reorganises his sub-kings, 156–7; withdraws from the Middle Country, 146, 458–9; defeat and death, 198, 200, 203; his career, 410–13; in Indian documents, 165–7, 178, 454–5, 457–9; transcriptions of his name, 457, 458 and *n.*; notices of, 67, 82, 90, 195, 226, 314, 494; his coin-types, 93, 115, 131–2, 136, 164; his pedigree coin, 201; monograms, 439–40; his types copied by others, 239, 262, 314, 321–2, 328, 330
 Demetrius II, 77–8, 134, 181; sub-king, 137; joint king, 157–8, 221; and Eucratides, 221–3; coins and types, 77, 132, 138–9, 157, 201, 213; the bilingual tetradrachm, 78, 132, 138, 158, 499
 Demetrius the Besieger, 265–6, 348
 Demetrius I (Seleucid), 205, 218–19, 262, 467–8
 Demetrius II (Seleucid), 188, 199, 206, 273, 299
 Demetrius of Byzantium, 51
 Demetrius the librarian, 433–4
 Demetrius (of Menander’s Council), 422, 433
 Demetrius (name). *See* Timitra
 Demetriya (Demetrius), 458 and *n.*
 Demodamas, 41, 83–4, 111
 Denipa, 389
 Derbices, 81
 Deriades, 329 *n.*, 512
 Devamantiya (Demetrius), 422, 458 *n.*
 Dhamma, 256, 263
 Dhammarakkita, 148, 424 *n.*
 Dhammayavana, 255–6
 Dharmamita (Demetrius), 178, 378, 454, 458 *n.*
 Dharmamitra (Demetrius), 188, 458 *n.*
 Dharmamitra (a monk), 390
 Dhenukākā, 258, 372
 Dhulcarnein, 303
 Diadochou, 13
 Dimata, 457
 Dimetra, 457
 Diodotus, 72–4, 89, 104, 114, 216, 312, 448; cult-name, 201 *n.*, 447, 451
 Diodotus II, 74
 Diogenes of Seleuceia (Epicurean), 40
 Diogenes of Seleuceia (Stoic), 40, 41
 Diomedes, 315, 458 *n.*
 Dion, 313, 380, 392 *n.*
 Dionysius (king), 317–18, 356
 Dionysius (poet), 381, 487 *n.*, 512
 Dionysopolis, the name, 11; in Gandhāra, 96, 99, 159, 244, 258, 390
 Dionysus, 158–9, 392
 Dioscorias, 112
 Dioscuri (coin-type), 163, 197, 203–6, 272; *pilei* of, 163, 205, 313–14
 Docimeum, 8 *n.*, 11
 Dohā metre, 380
 Dorah Pass, 506
 Dosarene, 443–4
 Doura, 59, 62, 65, 355, 439; foundation, 7, 11; mortgage deed, 58, 63; succession law, 7, 8, 31, 37; population, 36–8
 Dudial, 165

INDEX

549

- Ebousmos, 295
 Ecbatana, 49, 62, 188, 214, 249, 443, 465
Ecclesiastes, 16, 434
 Eddana, 10
 Egypt, 34, 105, 351, 377, 382, 411; trade, 362, 366–7, 371, 374, 483. *See* Antiochus IV
 Elymaeans, 3, 29
 Elymaide, 10
 Elymais, 2, 10, 17, 29, 64, 214, 463–6
 Epander, 315
 Ephesus, 6, 29, 464. *See* Artemis
 Ephthalites, 288 *n.*, 305
 Epigenes of Byzantium, 43
 Epiphaneia, 249
 Epiphanes, 190, 210
 Eragassa Metropolis, 155, 251
 Eran, 163
 Ērānvēj, 293–4
 Eratosthenes, 80, 100, 443, 460–1, 488–9
 Eristobareia, 487
 Eros, 366
 E-sagila, 187
 Eucratideia, 118, 207–9
 Eucratides: chronology, 197–8, 212; a Seleucid, 196, 202; cousin and general of Antiochus IV, 195, 197–8, 202; his army, 198; conquest of eastern Iran and Bactria, 199–200, *cf.* 89, 132, 216; explanation of, 201–3; sub-king of Antiochus, 203–4; ‘Great King’, 207; relations with Antiochus, 203–4, 207–9, 212–13; portraits, 209; Plato probably his brother, 210; conquers Paropamisadae, 212; independent king, 215; conquers Gandhāra, 215; ‘King of kings’, 217, 264; war and treaty with Menander, 216–17; retains Paropamisadae but not Gandhāra, 217, 228, 520; connection with Timarchus, 218; recalled to Bactria, 219; defeat and death, 220–2; date of death, 218–19; results of his career, 224; notices of, 85, 118, 162, 166, 184, 315, 337–8, 466–7; house of, 312, 314, 316, 337; coinage, 94, 104, 143, 198, 207, 216–17, 272, 438–40; his Dioscuri type, 163, 203–5; the ‘Kapisi’ coin, 212–13, 215–16, 497; type imitated, 330
 Eucratides II, 271–2
 Eudamus, 168
 Eudoxus of Cyzicus, 367, 370–1, 374
 Eulaeus, 192
 Eumenes II of Pergamum, 185, 187, 205, 373
 Eumenes (of Samaria), 366, 444
 Euphranor of Seleuceia, 40
 Euripides, 42, 52, 94, 382, 384
 Europus, 11
 ‘Euthydemia’, 247–8, 486–7
 Euthydemid dynasty, 409, 412–13; propaganda, 201–2, 495; family loyalty, 166, 222; state-cult (?), 201 *n.*, 451; flat kausia, 315, 467
 Euthydemids, 172, 181, 198, 203, 205, 218, 261, 357, 359, 455
 Euthydemus: family and relationships, 73–8, 448; king of Bactria, 74; and Antiochus III, 82–3, 117, 124; extension of his realm, *see* Chinese Turkestan, Ferghana, Seres, Tapuria, Traxiane; his kingdom, *see* Bactria; introduces a new state-form, 90; satrapies, 113–14; defence against nomads, 116–17; Greek cities, 118–19; military colonies, 119–20; his ‘thousand cities’, 118, 120, 122; walled villages, 121–4, 299, 475–6; serfs, 124; landowners, 124–5; takes Bactria into partnership, 125, 410; his search for metals, 204–5, 209; date of death, 82, 93; cult-name, 201 *n.*, 447, 451; house of, 312, 316; coin-type, 93; mint-master, 439–40; continuance of his coinage in Seistan, 93, 156, 164 *n.*, 441, 502; barbarian imitations, 164 *n.*, 212, 303
 Euthydemus II, 76–8, 94, 134, 156–7, 226, 439–40
 Euthymedeia, 247–8, 486–7
 Fan-ye, 514
 Farah, 14
 Ferghana, 87, 102, 121, 222, 363, 474–7; and Euthydemus, 83–4, 109, 111; and Sacas, 278–9; horses, 308–9; Chang-k’ien on, *see* Ta-yuan
 Focari, 84 *n.*, 515
 Fortune of cities, 254, 353; of Alexandria-Kapisa, 334 *n.*; of Babylon, 188; of Bucephala, 326; of Pushkalāvati, 136, 315, 336 *n.*, 352–3; of Seleuceia, 98 *n.*
 Gabae, 4 *n.*, 214–15
 Galatae, 8, 117, 120, 223, 300, 500
 Galatia, 500
 Gandari, 285
 Gandhāra, 100, 106, 137, 162, 168, 170, 180, 233; described, 135–6; provinces of, 237, 469; under Apollodorus, 163, 212; Menander, 229, 520; Heliocles, 271–2; later kings, 315–16; Sacas, 321–2, 403

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India

William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

550

INDEX

- Gandhāra art, 128, 211, 393–5, 404–5, 407–8
 Gandhāras, 170
 Ganges, 108, 140, 144–5, 155
 Ganymede, 366
Gārgī Samhitā, 132, 452–3
 Gazaka or Gauzaka, 472
 Gedrosia, Gedrosians, 93–4, 100, 143, 223, 260, 367, 482–4
 Gerrha, Gerrhaeans, 62, 213, 261, 367–8, 443, 483–4
 Ghazni, 93, 295, 332, 469–72
 Ghorband (valley and river), 96–7, 99, 139–40, 460–2
Gilgamesh epic, 59
 Gilgit, 477 *n.*
 Girarai, 135
 Goaisos, 54 *n.*, 484–5
 Gog and Magog, 444
 Gondophares, 263 *n.*, 341, 343–4, 346–7, 352–4, 359, 471, 494, 498, 501, 503, 505
 Gopalobhama, 455
 Goras, 29 *n.*
 Gordyene, Gordyeni, 66
 Gorgon-head (coin-type), 230, 262
 Gorgos, 108
 Goruaia, 237–8, 240
 Goths, 120 *n.*, 257 *n.*
 Gouraios river, 237
 Gouriane, 89, 443
 Gozan, 444 *n.*
 Graeco-Bactrian art, 127–8
 ‘Greco-Sakian’ art, 127
 Gujerat, 148, 150, 155, 165, 230, 234
 Gulashkird, 481
 Gupta period, 382, 386, 397, 407
- Hadda, 393 *n.*, 394, 398
 Hadrian, 205
 Hagāmasha, 325
 Hagāna, 325
 Hamun Lake, 14, 91, 95, 127, 470
 Han, the, 87, 279, 310, 339, 342–3
 Hanging Pass, the, 277
 Harmoza Regia, 482, 484
 Harmozaei, 481–2
 Harmozia, 362, 482, 485
 Hāthigumphā cave, 146, 456
 Hau-mi (Ü-bi), 477
 Hazāra, 327
 Hecataeus, 478
 Hecate, 157–8, 460–1
 Hegra, 444
 Hekatompylos, 13, 14, 62, 199, 248, 502
- Heliccles (king), governor in Bactria, 218; king, 223, 270, 279; conquests in India, 271; a second Heliccles unlikely, 273; coins, 271–2, 303–4, 440; later imitations, 212, 273, 303–4, 322
 Heliccles (father of Eucratides), 196–7, 210
 Heliodorus, 313, 380, 388, 391–2, 406
 Helios, 92, 392; chariot of, 210–11; crown of, 188, 210
 Hellenistic, 475
 Helmand, 223, 320
 Hemodi Mts, 110–11
 Heracleia-Achaea, 13, 15
Heracleidae, the, 354 *n.*, 384 *n.*
 Heracles, 68, 392; as coin-type, 78, 93, 261, 468, 503–4
 Heracles (supposed son of Alexander), 449
 Heraos. *See* Miaoos
 Herat, 93, 199, 270
 Hermaeus, 217, 330; chronology, 326, 331, 335, 337, 342–3, 497–8; history, 339–43; relations with Hippostratus, 337–8, 343; trade, 338; coinage, 333, 338, 343, 358, 503; types, 334, 337, 503; his end, 349–50; on coins of Kujula Kadphises, 338–9, 503–7
 Hermeias, 423
 Hermodorus of Acharnae, 439
 Herodius, 41, 252–3
 Herodorus, 29, 39, 510
 Hestiaeus, 28, 30
 Hieronymus of Cardia, 46, 124, 233
 Himalayas, 110
 Hindu Kush, 96–7, 139, 158, 460–1
 Hippalos, 369
 Hipparchus, 43, 57 *n.*, 232
 Hippostratus, 318–19, 325–31, 497; date, 326; capital Bucephala, 326–7; victory on the Jhelum, 329, *see* Nicias; ‘Great King’, 329; his tetradrachms, 330–1, 343; relations with Hermaeus, *see* Hermaeus; coins and types, 325–7, 329, 356–7, 394, 404; his end, 349
 Hirañasame, 160
 Hiung-nu, 84–5, 110, 275–7, 279–80, 288, 516
 Homer, 379, 382
 Honan, 363
Hou-han-shu, 287 *n.* 338, 354
 Hsüan Tsiang, 119, 137, 139, 234, 305, 471 *n.*, 515
 Hunza, 408
 Huvishka, 352, 359, 397, 405
 Hyctanis, river, 108 *n.*, 483 *n.*

INDEX

551

- Hydaspes (Gedrosia), 100
 Hypanis, river, 144
 Hyphasia, river, 144
 Hyrcania, 15, 16, 80, 232, 285, 444–5, 478
 Hyrcanian Sea, 488–9. *See* Caspian Sea
 Hycodes, 301 *n.*, 305 *n.*
 Hyspaosines, 214
- Ἰάφορες, 296, 417, 520
 Iauna, 417
 Idumea, 425 *n.*
 Igdy, 491
 Inapaei, 516
 India: Greek historians, 44–8; dividing line in evidence about, 351; as a political term, 154; Greek conquest of, chap. iv *passim*; Greek provinces, 232–8, 240, 445; Greek cities and settlements, 243–52, 352–3; organisation, 240–2, 358–9; an Indian meridarch, 242, 358; Indian citizens, 255–7, 357; Indian mint-masters, 356–7; Greek stories about, 252–3; gymnosophists, *see* Alexander; survival of Greek language, 353–6; relations between Greeks and Indians, 375–6; Indian knowledge of Greek and Greek literature, 378–9, 432–5; Greek knowledge of Indian language and literature, 47, 380–1, 387, 391, 512; question of the drama, 381–5; some possible contacts, 385–7; Greek inscriptions in Kharoshthi, 388–9; Greeks and Indian religions, 391, 393, *and see* Bhāgavata, Bhakti, Brahmanism, Buddha-statue(s), Buddhism, Jains, Siva, Vishnu; trade: the gold question, 106–8; the sea route, 368–70; with China and the East, 338, 363–6; with the West generally, 112, 330–1, 361–2, 366–8, 483–4; with Seleuceia, 260–1, 362–3; in pepper, 370–3; in parchment, 373; in girls, 373–5
 Indian coinages, 150–1, 160–3, 324–5
 Indian months, 502, 520
 Indo-China, 267, 364–5
 Indo-Macedonian calendars, 359
 Indo-Parthia, 49. *See* Suren, kingdom of the
 ‘Indo-Scythia’, 50, 232–3, 320–2, 502
 Indragnidatta, 255, 257, 371–3
 Indus, 90–1, 93, 142, 216, 232, 236, 321–2, 501; as boundary of India, 96, 100
 Indus Delta, 171, 233, 244
 Iomousa, 246–7, 258
- Ionaca *polis*, 13, 297 *n.*, 418
 Ἴωνικός, 297, 341, 417–18. *See* Yonaka
Iphigenia in Tauris, parody of, 383
 Iran, 55, 67, 89, 96, 102–3, 122, 124, 143, 169, 293, 311
 Iranian art, 63, 127, 211
 Iranian cavalry, 32
 Iranians, 32, 79, 96, 121, 136–7, 170, 293, 479
 Iranian satraps, 259
 Irkishtam, 84, 279
 Ir-shi, 149, 309
 Isagouros, Isagouroi, 232, 245
 Isamos, river, 144–5
 Ishtar, 6, 115, 464
 Isidore of Charax, 19, 21, 53–5, 344, 484.
See further, Index II
 Isis, 393
 Islam, 303
 Issyk Kul, L., 111, 276, 280, 303, 516–7
- Jāguda, 245
 Jain images, 397 *n.*
 Jains, 47, 381, 391
 Jalalabad, 96, 159
 Jalalpur, 246
 Jandial temple, 360
 Jask, C., 481–2
 Jason of Tralles, 52–3
 Javan, 417
 Jaxartes, 80–1, 84, 102, 111, 113, 116, 120–1, 155, 277–8, 291, 516
 Jeremiah, 253
 Jews, 22, 29, 62, 65, 183, 193, 434, 444; in Pseudo-Aristeas, 423–8
 Jhelum, river, 91, 167, 215, 312, 327–30; town, 246
 Jihonika, 353 *n.*, 500. *See* Zeionises
 Jiruft, 483
 Josephus, 428, 463–4
 Juba, 481
 Judaea, 64
 Judas Maccabaeus, 193
 Jullundur, 239
 Jumna, 144–5, 239
 Junagarh, 235
 Junnar, 254, 257 *n.*, 258
 Juppiter, 186, 190, 333
 Justin, 50, 244, 270. *See further*, Index II
- Kabul, 93–4, 96–7, 99, 140, 295, 460, 469, 471–3; kingdom of, 314, 332, 337, 341–2, 344–6, 348, 472
 Kabul river, 136. *See* Kopphen, river
 Kafirstan, 96, 101, 138, 170, 461

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India
William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

552

INDEX

- Kajangala, 420
Kalasi, 420
Kalat-i-Gilzai, 94, 469
Kalawān inscription, the, 495, 502
Kālidāsa, 228 *n.*, 235 *n.*, 374, 384
Kambojas, 101, 138, 170, 461
Kamnaskires I, 466
Kamnaskires II, 466
Kandahar, 62, 93, 320, 470–1
K'ang-kiu, 278–81, 291–2, 307, 309–10
Kanishka, 267, 352–5, 358–9, 397, 509;
 Buddha coin, 400 *n.*, 403
Kan-su, 276, 286–7, 290
'Kanthian Gulf', 233–4
Kaoshan Pass, 139
Kaphasa (Kapasa), 505
Kapisa, 96–8, 137–8, 170, 212, 305, 350,
 469, 505–6; double city with Alex-
 andria, 460–2; under Maues, 332, 336,
 497; under Telephus, 333, 497–8. *See*
 Alexandria-Kapisa
Kapisene, 96–7, 101, 461
Kara-Kum desert, 493
Karategin, 302
Karduchi, 66
Karli, 254–5, 258, 372
Karnal, 165
Kasaf-Rud river, 88, 295
Kashgar, 84–5, 279
Kashmir, 155, 238, 469
Kaspeiria, 238, 240
Kaspeiroi, 487 *n.*, 512
Kathiawar, 147–8, 150, 155, 233–5, 320
Kephalon, 25–6
Kerefto, 68
Kerman, 482, 484
Kermanshah, 366, 444
Khāraṇavela, 146, 166, 457–9
Kharoshthi, 162; coin-legends, 138, 181,
 358; initials on coins, 356–7, 438;
 Greek use of, 387–9
Khawak Pass, 139–40
Khorasan, 103
Khotan, 85–6, 338, 365, 519
Khyber Pass, 136
Ki'ang, 85, 276
Kidenas (Kidinnu), 43, 57 *n.*
K'ien, 422
Ki-pin, 277–8, 321, 332, 339–41, 346–7,
 469, 472–3
Kizil-Kum desert, 102
Kizil Uzen river, 112
Koh-i-baba Range, 140
Koine, the, 517–18
Komopolis, 13
Kopphen, river, 96, 471; town (Kabul), 97,
 99, 332, 340, 469, 471–3
Kophene, 97, 469, 472
Kosambi, 150–1
Krishna, 252, 381, 391–2, 406
Ksemendra, 267, 386
Kshatriyas, 173–4, 323, 420
Kucha, 276, 289
Kuei-shuang. *See* Kushans
Kūh-i-Khwāja, 127–8
Kujula Kadphises I, 334, 343, 352, 354,
 441, 498; the Hermaeus coins, 338–9,
 357, 503–5, 507; the Buddha coin, 403
Kulindrene, 165, 238–40
Kunāla stupa, 361, 395
Kunar river, 96, 100, 135, 237
Kunindas (Kulindas), 238–9, 324–5
Kurdistan, 64, 66
Kushans, 104, 127, 287–8, 290, 305, 359,
 395, 402, 500; Kushans proper (*i.e.*
 Kuei-shuang), 305, 338, 342–3, 505–7;
 chronology, 352; empire, 352, 469;
 Saca speech of, 290, 304–5, 515; coinage,
 327, 330, 503, 506, 508–9
Kusnetsk, 105–6
Kusumadjava, 145, 453–4
Kusumapura, 145
Kwarizm, 293–4, 478–80. *See* Chorasmia
Kynna-Kynane (name), 496
Laghman, 96–7
Lakshmi, 136
Lan-chi (Bactra), 115 *n.*, 298
Laodice (daughter of Antiochus III), 185
Laodice (mother of Eucratides), 196–7,
 201
Laodice (mother of Seleucus I), 446
Laodice, Thea Philadelphos, 446
Larisa (Arabia), 11, 66
Lasus of Hermione, 508, 510
Lena, 106
Lenaeus, 192
Lihyanites, 367
Li-kan, 347
Little Yueh-chi, 84, 110, 276, 286, 289
Livy, 35, 221. *See further*, Index II
Lycia, 249–50
Lysias, 314–16, 356
Lysimacheia, 208
Lysimachus, 208–9, 464, 467
Mā, 19, 29
Macaes, 481, 485 *n.*
I Maccabees, 463–5
II Maccabees, 465

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India

William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

553

- Macedonia, 301, 307; of the Antigonids, 70, 79, 143, 411, 437; a march state, 409, 413
- Macedonian months, 64–5, 359, 494
- Macedonians, 128, 202
- Macedonopolis, 11
- Madhyamikā, 150–1, 155, 170, 180, 230, 258, 459
- Madras, 169, 170–1, 178, 247, 512
- Magadha, 129, 155, 237
- Magnesia, battle of, 82, 83, 92, 132, 186, 207
- Magnesia on the Maeander, 6, 68, 75
- Magnesia under Sipylos, 9 *n.*, 74
- Mahābhārata*, 87 *n.*, 107, 165, 167, 171, 269, 376, 386, 406; Greek knowledge of, 47, 379–81, 512
- Mahādeva, 325, 406 *n.*
- Mahāyāna, 379, 406, 408
- Maikene, 443
- Maitona, 11
- Malabar, 372–3
- Mālavas, 169, 172
- Mālavikāgnimitra*, 228 *n.*, 374
- Malli, 169, 172
- Malva, 151, 172, 325, 335, 501
- Mānasāra, 419 *n.*
- Mandali hoard, 362
- Manikyala, 135
- Mankura, 422
- Mara, 29, 39
- Marco Polo, 302–3, 448–9
- Mardi, 285
- Margiane, 2 *n.*, 3, 102, 232, 285; sub-kingdom of Antimachus, 88–90, 438
- Margus, 88–9; river, 479
- Massagetae, 81, 91, 105, 117, 120, 278, 281, 469, 471, 479–80; and the invasion of Parthia, 275, 292, 294, 306–7
- Mathurā, 61, 145, 159, 165, 180, 227, 238–9, 359, 406, 453–4, 458; king of, 169, 259; *ἡ τῶν θεῶν*, 245, 251–3; lost to Greeks, 323–4; art of, 396–8, 404–5, 407
- Mathurā (the southern), 511
- Matiani, 285
- Mauakes, 381, 496. *See* Maues
- Maues, 91, 314–16, 344–5, 348–9, 400, 402–3; chronology, 233, 335–6, 494–9, 501; forms of name, 496; victory on Indus, 322; takes Taxila and Gandhāra, 321–2; and Kapisa, 332–3; contemporary with Telephus, 332, 496–8; ‘Great King of Kings’, 322, 500; fleet defeated on Jhelum, 329; takes and loses Ujjain, 335; death, 330; date of death, 335; break-up of his empire, 336; coins, 321, 357; coin-types, 135, 159, 163–4; the Buddha coin, 400–3
- Maurya dynasty, 130, 152–3, 366
- Mauryan empire, 129, 133, 152–4, 169, 410
- Media, 56, 112, 122, 218–19, 443
- Megalopolis, 446–7, 450
- Megasthenes, 41, 107–8, 129, 154, 429
- Mēn, 31
- Menander: chronology, 133–4; birth-place, 99, 310, 420–2, 432–3; not royal, 141, 421; Demetrius’ general, 140–2, 166–7, 182, 411; advance to Pātaliputra, 143–6, 155, 453–5; abandonment of the Middle Country, 200, 212, 454; new frontier, 227–8; checks Eucratides, 216–17; recovers and rules Gandhāra but not Paropamisadae, 217, 229, 520; treaty with Eucratides, 217, 230; king, 225; marries Agathocleia, *ib.*; extent of empire, 227–30, 458; sub-kings, 229, 319, 468; the satrapies: in the south, 232–7; in Gandhāra, 237–8; east of the Jhelum, 238–40; his Council, 259, 418–19, 423; organisation, 240–1; *strategoi* and meridarchs, 241–2; capital, 247, *see* Sāgala; Greek towns and settlements, 243–51; Greek literature, 247–9, 378, 380; trade, 260–1; nature of his empire, 258–60, 411; Indian citizens, 255–7 (*see* Demetrius in Sind); dating by his regnal years, 520; *Soter*, 175–6, 178; rules with equity, 263; a Dharmaraja, 263; a Chakravartin, 217, 263–4; ‘weds Athena’, 265; attitude to Buddhism, 268–9; no Buddhist symbolism on his coins, 262–3; a Greek king, 261, 392; death, 228; date of death, 226, 520; his house, 312, 356; a Menander literature, 434–5; coins, 149, 156, 217, 225, 319, 356, 440–1; mint, 438; coin-types: Athena Alkis, 161, 269, 318, 330, 349; others, 164, 262–3; notices, 47–8, 98, 101, 135, 163, 165–6, 351, 412
- Menander legend, the: a great Buddhist monarch, 265–8, 436; in the *Milinda-pañha*, 414–15, 432–6; in Indo-China, 267, 364; stories transferred to him, 266–7; his funeral, 264
- Menander (writer of comedies), 384–5
- Menander (wrestler), 355, 389
- Menapia, 120 *n.*
- Menedemium, 11

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India
William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

554

INDEX

- Merv, 10, 15, 54, 72, 84, 88, 93, 102, 112, 117, 199, 223, 270, 364, 438, 479; taken by the Suren, 55, 89, 95, 281, 291, 501
Mesene, 4, 213–14, 483
Metz Eptome, 246 n., 429–31
Miaos (Heraos), 305, 340 n., 342–3, 505–7, 509
Mihr Yast, 479–80
Miletus, 6, 36
Milinda. *See* Menander
Milindapahha, 259, 266–9, 378–9, 414–15, 432–5, 460–1; Chinese translation, 310, 414, 416, 421–2; Greek elements in, 416–20; presuppose a short Greek *Questions of Menander*, 432–3, 434–6
Minaeans, 367
Minnagara, 235
Mithras, 479
Mithridates I, 30, 42, 94, 114, 184, 224, 317, 464, 499; chronology, 197, 218; takes Media, 219, Tapuria and Traxiane, *ib.*; temporary occupation of Bactria, 222–3; coins relating to, 221, 222 and n.; his empire, 272–3; his part in the Saca settlement in Seistan, 222–4, 495, 500
Mithridates II, 30, 45, 48–9, 55, 114, 203; and the Saca invasion, 89, 95, 199, 224, 281, 320; and Seistan, 54, 209, 320, 344, 495, 499–500
Mithridates III, 90
Moa, 321, 496, 501 n. *See* Maues
Mødoura (nymph), 252–3
Moga, 321, 494, 496, 502. *See* Maues
Molon, 124, 202, 485
Monaeses, 345 n., 468
Mongolia, Mongols, 105, 107, 109, 363, 492
Monoglosson Emporion, 244
Mu-k'ua, 308–10, 321, 496
Muses, 246
Musicanus, 169
Muttra, 245
Muziris, 368
Mysia (town), 9
Mysians, 9, 251

Nabataea, Nabataeans, 64, 66, 443–4
Naburiannu, 3 n., 43
Nacrassa, 8 n., 10, 19
Nagara, 96, 99, 159, 244, 390. *See* Dionysopolis
Nagarahāra, 159
Nagarī, 150–1
Nāgasena, 267–8, 414–15, 419–20, 423, 433–5
Nagir, 408

Nahapana, 318
Nameless king, 208 n., 354
Nanaia, 6, 29, 69, 214, 463–6
Nanda, 435
Napaeci, 516
Nasik, 142 n., 254, 257 n., 258, 371, 416–18
Naumachaeorum promontorium, 482
Nearchus, 108, 260–1, 367–8, 481–2
Nero, 109, 483
Nesaeian fields, 189
New Jerusalem, 379
Nicaea, in Bithynia, 419; on the Jhelum, 168, 258, 328; in the Paropamisadae, 99
Nicanor, 7 n.
Nicephorium, 62
Nicias, 325–30, 349, 497; victory on the Jhelum, 329–30; its date, 336; coin-types, 328–9
Nicocles of Paphos, 73
Niē (Neh), 20
Nike as coin-type. *See* Victory
Nisibis, 7 n., 10, 40, 63; in Aria, 10
Niya, 365
Nomads, 79–81, 116–17, 274–6, 300. *See* Asii, Dahae, Hiung-nu, K'ang-kiu, Kushans, Massagetae, Parsii, Sacaraucae, Sacas, Sai-wang, Tochari, Wu-sun, Yueh-chi
Nonnus, 10 n., 265, 329 n., 487, 512
North-West Frontier, 155
Numenius, 213, 483

Ochus river, 113. *See* Arius
O-ik-san-li, 14, 204 n., 347
Olympias, 446–7
Oman, 481
Omana, 108 n., 441, 481–5
Omani, 481, 484–5
Onesicritus, 115–16, 429, 481
Opian, 97, 460–1
Opiane, 96–7, 140, 460–1
Opis, 61, 98, 181, 360
Orchoi. *See* Uruk
Ōrhāi. *See* Orrhoē
Ormuz, Gulf of, 93, 261, 367, 441, 481–4
Orodes II, 90, 326, 331, 345, 499
Orrhoē, 7, 11
Ortospana, 97, 460–1, 471. *See* Kabul
Osrhoene, 4, 15, 64, 485
Ouranopolis, 12, 92
'Oxo-Caspian trade route', 112–13, 488–90, 491
Oxus, 80–1, 112–13, 119, 277, 479, 488–90; goddess of, 102, 115; fleets on, 91, 120, 143; supposed connection with Caspian, 112–13, 491–3; Treasure of the, 105

INDEX

555

- Oxyartes, 96, 101, 211, 449
 Oxydracae, 240
 Ὀξυδράκων, 151, 443. *See* Ujjain
- Pacores, 352–3; name, 422
 Pacorus, 52; name, 422
 Pactolus, 105
 Pahlavi, 79, 422, 496
 Palestine, 242
 Palibothra, Palibothros, 150, 518. *See*
 Pātaliputra
 Palmyra, 61–2, 64
 Palmyrene, 444
 Pamirs, 84, 280, 475–7
 Panassa, 251
 Pañchālas, 145, 453–4
 Pāndava, 511
 Pāndava-Pāndus, 218, 511–12
 Pāndhya, 511–12
 Pandion, 321, 511
 Pāndus, 47, 511
 Pānini, 332, 406
 Panjshir (valley and river), 96–7, 104, 137,
 139, 338, 342, 460–2, 506
 Pan-ku, 14, 278, 281, 300 *n.*, 307, 311,
 342 *n.*, 346–7, 418, 472–3, 477, 513–14
 Pantaleon, 76–8, 94–5; sub-king, 156–8,
 162; coins and types, 138, 157–8, 460
 Pantylene, 442
 Parabalei, 86 *n.*, 243
 Paraitakene, 95
 Paricani, 285
 Parni, 80, 502
 Paropamisadae, 141, 162–3, 249–50, 310,
 323, 445, 473; account of, 95–102;
 capital, 460; under the Euthydemids,
 137, 156–8; under Eucratides, 217, 228;
 under Heliocles, 270; Antialcidas, 315;
 interregnum, 331–5; Hermaeus, 337–
 43; lost to Greeks, 349–50, 497; Kujula
 Kadphises, 504
 Parsā, 293
 Parsagadae, 292. *See* Pasargadae
 Parsia, Parsiana, 292, 332, 469
 Parsii, 50, 54; name, 293; account of,
 292–5, 469, 480; conquests of, 293, 314,
 472–3; coins, 294; kingdom of, *see*
 Kabul, kingdom of; put an end to
 Greek rule in India, *see* Azes, Spalirises
 Parsua, 293–4
 Parsus, 332
 Parthava, 478
 Parthia, 80, 124, 189, 199, 214, 224, 273,
 283, 326, 331, 364, 377, 484, 501; in-
 vasion of, *see* Sacas; eastern Parthia,
see Suren, kingdom of the. *See generally*
 An-si, Arsacids, Merv, Mithridates I, II,
 Orodes II, Phraates II, III, IV
 Parthian chargers, 302 *n.*, 308; mono-
 grams, 437, 439 *n.*
 Parthians, 2, 28, 34, 36, 42, 44, 47–9, 54–5,
 64–5, 117, 220, 223, 281, 300, 306, 422;
 copy Greeks, 21 *n.*, 65, 90, 113, 203–4,
 240, 317
 Parthian survey, the, 55, 94, 344
 Parthyene, 88, 445
 Pasargadae, 292
 Pasiani, 284, 292. *See* Parsii
 *Pasi (*Pasi), 292
 Passagadae, 292. *See* Pasargadae
 Patala, 142, 168, 236, 260, 483. *See* De-
 metrius in Sind
 Patalene, 94, 147, 233, 235, 237–8, 260,
 320
 Pātaliputra, 61, 67, 129–30, 140, 177, 180,
 458, 518; Greek occupation of, 132–3,
 144–5, 152–3, 166, 453–5; abandonment
 of, 200, 227
 Patañjali, 150, 235, 459; date, 145–6
 Patrocles, 41, 112–13, 444, 488–90
 Paurava, 512
 Peithon, 168
 Pella, 357
 Pembrokeshire, 228
 Pentagramma, 243
 Pentheus, 265
 Pergamene frieze, 333, 394
 Pergamum, 179, 373, 394, 510
 Perikephalaia, 13
Periplus, 320, 351, 443, 481–3, 505; date,
 148 *n.*
 Persepolis, 62, 68, 93, 214, 465, 483
 Perseus, 192, 357
 Persian empire, 80, 83, 153–4
 Persian Gulf, 43–4, 62, 66, 213, 261, 367,
 483
 Persian months, 64
 Persians, 29, 31–2, 259, 293, 474–5, 478–80
 Persis, 33, 121, 215, 483–4
 Peshawur, 238
 Peucela, 237, 244–5, 315. *See* Push-
 kalāvati
 Peucelaitis, 237–8, 240, 245, 469
 Peucolaos, 135 *n.*, 244–5, 315–16, 334, 455
Peutinger Table, 55 *n.*, 119 *n.*, 442, 483
 Pharasmanes, 479
 Pharnouches of Nisibis, 63
 Phasis (river), 112, 489–90
 Philadelphia, 232
 Philip IV, 215

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India
William Woodthorpe Tarn

Index

[More information](#)

556

INDEX

- Philip V, 185
Philip of Megalopolis, 447, 450
Philippus, 195, 205
Philostratus, 164, 341, 354 *n.*, 360, 395
Philoxenus, 315–16
Phoenicians, 10, 62, 329, 331, 510
Phra, 14 *n.*
Phraates II, 223, 317, 464
Phraates III, 45, 331
Phraates IV, 53–4, 92, 248–9, 306, 346
Phraates, official in Bactria, 223; official at Susa, 27
Phraates-Phraatakes (name), 496
Phrada, 14 *n.*
Phraotes, 341
Phriapatius, 92
Phryni (Phuni), 84–5
Phseigacharis, 305 *n.*
Pīlusāra, Mt, 97, 138, 213, 497
Pindar, 508
Pisidians, 250
Plato (king), 198, 209–11
Plato (philosopher), 5, 378–9, 415, 434
Pliny, 287, 351, 443, 470, 511, 515. *See further*, Index II
Plutarch, 249, 302, 357, 380, 382, 427 *n.*, 436. *See further*, Index II
Pokhpu, 302
Polybius, 82, 99, 418, 444, 446. *See further*, Index II
Polytimetus, 102, 104
Pompey, 489–90
Pontus, 283
Popillius Laenas, 192
Porphyry, 116 *n.*, 449 *n.*, 465
Portus Macedonum, 13, 481–2, 485
Porus, 46, 137, 164, 167, 169, 259, 357
Poseidon (as coin-type), 90, 322, 328, 349
Poseidonius, 40, 374
Prasiane, 236–7, 240
Prasii, 237
Pratitae, 189 *n.*
Propasta, 14 *n.*
Prophthasia, 13, 14, 94, 347, 469, 482
Pseudo-Aristeas, *Letter of*, 416, 432–5; analysed, 424–8. *See further*, Index II
Pseudo-Isidoros, 54
Pterion, 9
Ptolemais, 227
Ptolemies, 367, 370, 441
Ptolemy I, 131, 175, 450 *n.*
Ptolemy II, 67, 450 *n.*, 467–8; his *pompe* at Alexandria, 194, 366–7; trade, 366, 374; in *Pseudo-Aristeas*, 266, 424, 432–3
Ptolemy II, *Questions of*, 268, 425–8, 431–3, 435–6
Ptolemy III, 188, 451
Ptolemy IV, 427
Ptolemy VI, 134, 192
Ptolemy VII Euergetes II, 370
Ptolemy Caesar, 348
Ptolemy ‘the Telmessian’, 468
Ptolemy (geographer): method and materials, 230–2, 351, 363, 395, 445; on Bactria-Sogdiana, 83, 208–9, 223, 295, 423, 515, 517; eastern Iran, 470, 482; India, 151, 159, 232–8, 243–53, 381, 442–3; Margiane, 88, 102, 443; Parsii and Sacas, 80, 292, 469, 472; Tochari, 515–17, 519. *See further*, Index II
Punch, 327
Punjab, 155, 165, 170, 180; eastern, 233, 271, 319, 323
Purali river, 100
Purushapura, 136, 469. *See* Peshawur
Pushkalāvati, 173, 258, 315–16, 403; name, 244–5; account of, 135–6; mint, 438; autonomous coin, 336, 352; humped bull of, 135, 163, 315, 400, 402, 437
Pushkar, 165
Pushyaka, 455
Pushyamitra, 133, 145–6, 156, 164–5, 180, 459; career, 175, 227–8; alleged persecution by, 176–8; death, 228
Puspapura, 454
Rabbath Ammon, 232
Rajputana, 150, 155, 262
Rājuvula (Rājula, Rañjubula), 325
Rāmagrāma, 263
Rann of Cutch. *See* Cutch
Ras Mussendam, 481
Ras Shamra, 417
Rho, 508–9
Rhoetea (Bactria), 11, 120
Ri..nu, 317
Roh, 165
Roman empire, 24, 351, 363
Rome, 4, 28, 45, 184, 186, 190, 192, 206–7, 300
Roruka, 171
Roshan, 302, 449 *n.*
Roxane, 303, 449
Roxolani, 110
Russian Turkestan, 155
Saba, 465
Σαβαῖοι, 423
Sabaeans, 367

INDEX

557

- Sabalassa, 251
 Sabazios, 334 *n.*, 423
 Sabba-Sambethe, 423, 496
 Sabbadinna, 422-3, 433
 Sabbatistes, Sabbatistai, 423
 Sacaea, 115
 Saca Era, the old, 224, 348, 494-6, 499-502; name, 496; not Parthian, 494-6, 499, 502
 Saca Era (A.D. 78), 335, 352, 501-2
 Saca language, 63, 79, 267-8
 Sacaraucae, 48, 80, 117, 275, 278; described, 291-2; conquests, 291, 294; 'perishing of the', 306
 Sacarauli, 284. *See* Sacaraucae
 Sacas: generally, 79-82, 275, 299; the name, 79, 506; those 'beyond Sogd', 80, 291, 475; with Mithridates I, 222; settlement in Sacastene, 223; the Sacas of Seistan, 223-4, 495, 499-500; Sacas occupy Ferghana, 84, 278-9, 475; their invasion of Parthia, 89, 281-2, 291-2, 294, 306, 320, 469, 472, 499, 501; its date, 294, 495; their supposed conquest of Bactria a myth, 283-4, 287 *n.*, 502; their invasion of India, 50, 232-3, 278, 312, 320-1, 455, 501; their first kingdom, *see* 'Indo-Scythia'; take Taxila and Gandhāra, 322; Kapisa, 332; Mathurā, 325; take and lose Ujjain, 335; the Sacas in India, 104, 171, 173, 331, 345-6, 473; at Taxila, 179, 232, 501; satraps, 243, 325; the Western Satraps, 151, 243, 318, 335, 501; they copy the Greeks, 242-3, 300, 323, 358-9; their fleets, 91, 319-20, 322, 329, 349; early coins, 438, 502. *See* Sacaraucae, Massagetae, Saiwang, K'ang-kiu, Maues, Azes, Ki-pin
 Sacastene, *see* 95, 223, 320, 344, 471-2, 499, 500, 502, *and see* Seistan
 Sāgala, 61, 133, 145, 177-8, 239, 318, 325; Menander's capital, 49, 98, 171, 247, 414, 420-1, 435; mint, 357, 438. *See* Euthymedeia
 Sagalassos, 250
 Saharanpur, 239
 Sai-wang, 275-8, 291-2, 321, 336, 516
 Sāketa, 145-6, 180, 228, 453-5, 459
Sakuntalā, 384
 Salagissa, 250
Sāmaññaphala Sutta, 415-16
 Samarcand, 102, 117, 277, 280, 307
 Samaria (Fayūm), 366, 444; (Palestine), 444
 Samaritane, 444
 Sambethe. *See* Sabba-Sambethe
 Sambos, 169, 422, 430-1
 Samkassa, 251
 Samothrace, 204
 San, 508-10
 Sanabares, 305 *n.*
 Sanchi, 396
 Sapadbizes (?), 301 *n.*, 305 *n.*
 Saphā, 389
 Saracene, 444
 Sarakhs, 16 *n.*
 Sarangae, 285
 Saraostos, 147, 150, 234
 Saraucae, 284. *See* Sacaraucae
 Sardis, 105-6
 Sary Kamish, 491-3
 Sauvīras, 142, 171, 238
 Sauvīra-Sindhus. *See* Sauvīras
 Savila, 455
 Scythians, 79, 110
 Seistan, 62, 90, 127, 198-9, 223, 470-2, 483, 495-6; Euthydemid rule in, 93-5, 156-7. *See* Suren, kingdom of the
 Seleuceia (*i.e.* on the Tigris): 17, 18, 22, 93, 208, 351; description, 60-2; nickname, 15; people, 58; history, 42, 49, 51, 67; relation to Opis, 61, 98; to Ctesiphon, 98; a measure of autonomy, 30, 31; coins, 30, 98 *n.*, 441; literature, 41; scalings, 467-8; calendar, 64; trade, 261, 362, 367
 Seleuceia on the Eulaeus. *See* Susa
 Seleuceia on the Hedyphon, 17
 Seleuceia on the Persian Gulf, 17, 42, 66
 Seleuceia in Pieria, 17, 25, 28
 Seleucid coin-types, 76, 90, 164, 187, 191, 197, 204, 213, 262; monograms, 437
 Seleucid empire, 1-5, 153, 190, 195, 215, 241, 258, 261, 388, 411, 437; the eparchies, 2-4, 442-5; foundations, 5-31; settlers, 36-7, 186-7; land system, 31; literature, 40-3
 Seleucid Era, 28, 30, 47 *n.*, 56, 64-5, 495, 500; in India, 359, 399
 Seleucid pedigree, the fictitious, 201, 302-3, 408, 446-51
 Seleucid survey, the, 55, 153, 442
 Seleucus I, 5-7, 11, 31, 46-7, 60, 64, 72, 153, 189, 196, 208, 221, 263 *n.*, 410, 446, 451 *n.*; and Chandragupta, 100, 131, 152, 174; coins, 131, 191, 204, 221, 439
 Seleucus II, 73-4, 196-7, 204, 213, 299, 450-1
 Seleucus III, 197
 Seleucus IV, 184-6, 464
 Seleucus (astronomer), 43-4

- Selgessos, 250
Septuagint, 424
 Seres, 84, 109–11
Seven Sages, Banquet of the, 427 n., 431, 436
 Shan-Shan, 519
 Sheba, queen of, 427 n.
 Shignan, 302, 305
Shi-ki, 513–14
 Shorkot, 151
 Sialcot. *See* Sāgala
 Siao-yuan, 474
 Siberia, 105–6, 109, 112
 Sibi, 151, 170, 180
 Sigerdis, 147, 234
 Sigerus, 368, 372
 Sigma, 508–9
Sīlpasāstras, 419 n.
 Sinatruces, 45, 54 n., 306
 Sind, 130, 142–3, 155, 165, 233, 271, 318,
 320, 358; river, 228
 Sindhu river, 228, 374
 Siracians, 16 n.
 Sirakene, 16 n.
 Sirok, 16 n.
 Siryx, 13, 15–16, 20
 Siva, 135–6, 163, 172–3, 213, 392, 402–3
 Skanda, 168
 Skythes, 333 n.
 Smyrna, 24, 268
 Sogd, 80, 291, 475
 Sogdiana, 82–3, 102–4, 119, 121–2, 199,
 223, 270, 475, 479
 Sogdian language, 79, 125, 287, 303–4,
 363, 422
 Sogdians, 80, 478
 Somaliland, 367, 485
 Sōn river (Soamos), 144
 Sonipat, 239
 Sopeithes, 108
 Sophagasenos, 101, 130
 Sophe, 389, 390 n., 392 n.
 Sophocles, 94, 382
 Sophon, 389 n.
 Sosibius, 443; in Egypt, 440
 Soteira (town), 13
 Souastene, 237–8, 240
 Spabāris, 305 n.
 Spalagadames, 332, 341–2, 344–6
 Spalahores. *See* Spalyris
 Spalirises, 305, 332, 341, 344, 346–8, 498;
 seizes power, 346; ends Greek rule in
 the Paropamisadae, 350; coins, 354,
 505, 509–10, 516
 Spalyris, 326, 332, 340–1, 344–6
 Spitamenes, 121, 222, 447, 476
 Ssu-ma Ch'ien, 281–3, 300 n., 303, 311,
 342 n., 362, 472, 477, 513–14
 Stasanor, 72, 116 n.
 Stasis, 13
 Stephanus, 119 n., 443, 484, 485 n. *See*
further, Index II
 Stoics, 41–2, 387
 Strabo, 113, 187, 418, 442, 464, 470, 483,
 515. *See further*, Index II
 Strato I, 48–9, 76, 225–6, 271, 299, 314,
 317–19, 323–4, 330–1, 356–7, 440
 Strato II, 226, 317, 323
 Stratonice (wife of Antiochus I), 268
 Stratonice (wife of Eumenes II), 185
 Stratonicea in Caria, 22
 Sudines, 43, 63
 Sūdras, 173, 453–4, 456
 Sun, the, 210–11, 263, 333; coin-type, 92.
See Helios, Sūrya
 Sungas, 175, 313, 380, 455
 Surāshtra, 147, 150, 180, 234. *See* Surastrene
 Surastrene, 148, 169, 234–5, 237, 240, 260,
 271, 311, 318, 320, 441, 501
 Surat, 150, 234
 Suren, the, 95, 203, 224, 306, 495, 500;
 takes Merv, *see* Merv; kingdom of, 49,
 54, 65, 204, 209, 344–7, 494, 499, 501.
See Gondophares, Vonones
 Surenas, 38, 51–2, 345, 499
 Surogana of Phrates, 223
 Sūrya, 211, 392
 Susa, 12, 62, 93, 326, 331, 351, 382, 387, 434,
 441, 485; account of, 27–30; constitu-
 tion of, 17, 18; cleruchs at, 23; poetry,
 39; manumissions at, 68–9; Apadāna at,
 103, 105–6, 478; and Antiochus IV, 28,
 214, 464–6; city-goddess, *see* Nanaia
 Susia. *See* Tōs
 Swat, 135, 161, 170, 229, 237, 242, 388,
 412; river, 237
 Syagros, 368
 Syracuse, 16, 82
 Syria, 58, 63, 123, 310, 362, 371, 374, 377,
 419, 442
 Syrians, 10, 22, 29, 329
 Syrinx. *See* Siryx
 Szechuan, 87
 Tachoroi, 515, 517
 Tagorae, 516–17
 Tagouraioi, 516–17
 Ta-hia, 277–8, 281, 283, 477; account of,
 298–9; meaning of, 295–7; not Tochari,
 295–6; not Greeks, 296–7; the legend-
 ary Ta-hia, 297–8, 300

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-108-00941-6 - The Greeks in Bactria and India
 William Woodthorpe Tarn
 Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

559

- T'ai-Tsong, 16, 264
 Takoraioi, 516–17
 Tamarax, 4 *n.*, 15
 Tanagra (Persis), 11
 Tao-ki, 347
 Tapuria, 88, 114, 219, 293
 Tarim basin, 84, 109–11. *See* Chinese Turkestan
 Tarmita, 118
 Tashkent, 71, 278, 307
 Tatakene, 95
 Taxila: before Demetrius (Bhir), 61, 135–7, 152, 164, 167, 258; coinage, 104, 162; Demetrius' capital (Sirkap), 137, 179; under Greek rule, 126, 159, 169, 173, 271, 313, 328, 406; mint, 165, 438; coin-types of, 163–4, 313, 403; under Saca rule, 242, 321–2, 347; under Parthian, 164, 359–60; inscriptions from, 85, 136 *n.*, 137 *n.*, 242, 358 *n.*, 389, 494, 500, 502
 Taxiles, 150, 169, 259
 Ta-yuan, 278–81, 311, 474; Chang-k'ien on, 307–8, 474–7; the heavenly horse, 308–10
 Tazarene, 442
 Teheran hoard, 362
 Telephus, 165, 316, 331, 394, 496–7; chronology, 497–8, 500–1; types, 333; monograms, 332, 400, 404, 497
 Teos, 255 *n.*, 449
 Tepé Hissar, 106
 Terek Pass, 84, 279
 Termedh, 118–19
 Teucros, 59
 Thagouroi, 285, 515, 517
 Thales, 436
 Thar desert, 106
 Themisonium, 9 *n.*, 11
 Theocritus, 249, 450 *n.*, 510
 Theodamas, 312, 323, 389, 392, 504
 Theodorus Datiaputra, 125 *n.*, 389, 391, 392 *n.*
 Theodorus the meridarch, 242 *n.*, 388, 391, 392 *n.*
 Theodorus son of Theoros, 389, 392 *n.*
 Theophila, 147, 164, 171, 234–5, 243, 258, 371–2
 Theophilus, 164, 328, 392
 Theophrastus, 371
 Theoros (Thavara), 389, 392 *n.*
 Thera (Bactria), 11, 120
 Therogonos, 253
 Theragūha, 253
 Thibet, Thibetan, 107, 118, 515
 Thocari, 515, 517
 Thogara, 285, 515, 517
 Thogari, 515, 517
 Thracians, 9, 70, 118
 Θροάνα, Θροάνοι, 519
 Thronia. *See* Babylon Thronia
 Thybrassene, 442
 Tiberias, 20
 Tien-shan Range, 111, 290
 Tigraios, 441, 485
 Tigranes, 50
 Tigris, 53, 57, 60–2, 98
 Timarchus, 212, 218–19, 467
 Timitra, 389, 391, 392 *n.*, 458
 Tiridates I of Parthia, 65, 74
 Tiridates (usurper), 53, 306, 346
 Tissa Mogaliputta, 267
 Tochari, 84, 110–11, 276, 284–5; not the Ta-hia, 295–6; part of the Yueh-chi, 285–7; race and language discussed, 288–90; forms of the name, 515–19
 Tocharian, 289
 Tocharistan, 290, 305, 515
 Τοχρί, 284, 290
 Togara, 286, 516
 Tōs, 4 *n.*, 88, 295, 438
 Tosmos, 295
 Trapezus (Arabia), 66
 Traxiane, 88–9, 95, 114, 219, 293, 295
 Trigartas, 239, 324
 Tripolis, 206
 Triton(s), 326, 328–9, 394
 Trogus, 142, 224, 515. *See further*, Index II
 'Trogus' source', 154, 221, 233, 245, 282, 286, 293, 306–7, 381, 469, 472, 515–16; attempt to reconstruct, 45–50
 Tsade, 508
 Ts'in, 310–11
 Ttaugara, 286, 517
 Tukhāra, 286, 515
 Tu-k'in, 350
 Tullia, 221
 Tupac Yupanqui, 385
 Turdetani, 105
 Turfan, 110, 276, 289–90
 Turki, 287–8
 Tushaspa, 147
 Tyre (India), 10, 329
 Ujjain, 150–2, 164, 230, 243, 335, 372, 443, 501
 United Provinces, 155
Upanishads, 415 *n.*, 416
 Urasaka, 125 *n.*
 Urga, 363

560

Uruk, 6, 25–6, 58–9
 Utopias, 379
 Uzboi channel, 491–3

Vakhsuvar, 101, 211
 Varro, 488–90
 Vasudeva, 254 *n.*, 352, 356
 Vasumitra, 228
 Vatasvaka, 161–2
Vayū-purāna, 133 *n.*, 324 *n.*
 Victory (coin-type), 90, 188, 191, 217, 221, 328 *n.*, 503–4, 505
 Victory of Samothrace, 91, 134, 395
 Vidisā, 133, 150, 156, 177, 313, 380, 406
 Viknayas, 455
 Vikrama Era, 335, 348–9, 352, 494, 501
 Vikramāditya, 335, 501
 Virgil, 41
 Vishnu, 137, 172, 381, 391, 406
 Vologases I, 52, 483
 Vonones, 344–7

Wakhan, 302
 Wen-chung, 297, 339–43, 350, 418, 473
 ‘White India’, 53–4, 470
 Wima Kadphises II, 221, 288 *n.*, 352, 403, 505
 W’ou-ti-lao, 339–41
 Wu-sun, 110–11, 276–7, 280, 282, 516; horses, 309
 Wu-ti, 279, 297, 308 *n.*, 309–10, 472–3

X (artist), 75–6, 209
 Xerxes, 80, 91, 478
 Xylinepolis, 244, 482 *n.*

Yaksha, 252
 Yakshī(s), 159, 252–3, 405
 Yamanim, 417
 Yaudheyas, 239, 324
 ‘Yavana, the’, 150
 Yavana(s), 129, 142, 145, 148, 153, 165, 167, 171, 321, 386, 390, 452–5, 474; meaning of, 417–18; cavalry, 228, 374, 383; women, 374, 383; not Ta-hia, 296; in the cave inscriptions, 254–8, 371–3, 376

INDEX

Yavanikā, 383
 Yenisei, 106, 111
 Yevanna, 417
 Yin-mo-fu, 339–42, 418, 473, 497
 Yona(s), 129, 148; meaning, 417–18
 Yonaka, 257, 297, 418, 420, 432; the word discussed, 416–18
 Yonakas (Meanander’s 500), 267, 414, 416, 418–19, 422, 432–3, 435
 Yonaki, 340
 Yonu or Yona (name), 85
 Yuan-ti, 337, 340, 342–3, 349, 418, 473
 Yueh-chi, 103, 111, 317, 363, 377, 413, 506, 516; history, 275–6, 278–80, 283, 291; strength, 300; composition, 284–7, 517, *see* Asii, Tochari; race and language, 287–8, *and see* Tochari; conquest of Bactria, 283, 300–1; relations with Bactria, 304; coins, 303–4; alliance with China, 342
 Yuga, the, 453, 456
Yuga-purāna, 118, 132, 145, 153, 166, 178, 200, 378, 452–3, 458–9
 Yung-kiu (Jong-k’ut), 297, 339–41, 418
 Yunnan, 108
 Yu-tien (Khotan), 477

Zachalias, 59
 Zamaspes, 27 *n.*, 29, 39
 Zarang, Zarangians, 14
 Zarangiane, 95
 Zariaspa, 114–15, 231
 Zarin, 14
 Zeionises, 353–4, 500–1
 Zenodotium, 11
 Zetis, 13, 481–2, 485
 Zeugma, 54, 62
 Zeus (Olympian), 190–1, 193; as coin-type, enthroned, 190–1, 261, 466
 Zeus (of Kapisa), 97, 138, 157–8, 163, 213, 314, 392, 403, 460; as coin-type of Kapisa, enthroned, 212–13, 221, 333–4, 350, 402, 437, 497, 502
 ‘Ziggurat of Opis’, 360
 Zoilus I, 319–20, 356–7, 455
 Zoilus II, 316–20, 356–7, 455

INDEX II

PRINCIPAL GREEK AND LATIN PASSAGES COMMENTED ON

(page numbers in brackets)

- Appian, *Syr.* 13 (446–7, 450)
 Arrian, *Anab.* vii, 1, 5–6 (428–9)
 Athenaeus, v, 222 a (252–3: from Herodotus)
 xi, 467 a, b (508–10: from Aristoxenus)
 Diodorus, xviii, 7, 9 (72)
 Herodotus, iii, 17 (478)
 iii, 94, 102–5 (106–8)
 Isidore, *Parthian Stations*, 18, 19 (470–1)
 Justin, xv, 4, 20 (46–7, 381)
 xli, 6, 3 (199 and *n.*)
 xli, 6, 3 and 5 (219–23)
 xli, 6, 4 (154)
 Livy, i, 48, 7 (221)
 xxxv, 47, 5 (446)
 xxxvi, 17, 5 (35)
 xxxvii, 54, 11 and 18 (37)
 xxxviii, 17, 11 (35)
Metz Epitome, §§ 79–84 (429–31)
OGIS 253 (194–5)
Periplus, 41 (148)
 47 (149)
 49 (373–5)
 62 (443–4)
 Pliny, vi, 22 (516)
 vi, 47 (15 *n.*)
 vi, 48 (285)
 vi, 52 (140, 488–90: from Varro)
 vi, 55 (84, 515)
 vi, 61 (460–1; from Alexander's be-matists)
 vi, 71 (236; ? ultimately from 'Tro-gus' source')
 vi, 88 (110–11)
 vi, 92 (96–7, 99)
 vi, 96 (244, 482 *n.*)
 vi, 96–101 (368–9)
 vi, 98, 107, 110, 149, 152 (481–3)
 vi, 117 (7 *n.*)
 vi, 147 (213)
 vi, 160 (66 *n.*)
 Plutarch, *Alexander*, 62 (155)
Alexander, 64 (429–31)
Crassus, 31 (38)
Crassus, 33 (52–3)
Moralia, 328 F (48–50, 318)
Moralia, 821 D, E (264, 266)
Sulla, 13 (371)
 Polybius, x, 31, 4–11 (15–16, 20)
 x, 48, 2–8 (491)
 xxxi, 9 (11), (463–5)
 Pseudo-Aristeas, *Letter of*, §§ 187–294
 (425–8, 431–3, 435–6)
 Pseudo-Lucian, *Macrobii*, 218–19 (53–4)
Macrobii, 220 (484–5)
 Ptolemy, vi, 10 (88–90)
 vi, 10, 4 (443)
 vii, 1 6 (511–12)
 vii, 1, 42 (237–8)
 vii, 1, 46 (486–7)
 vii, 1, 46, 47 (245–53)
 vii, 1, 55 (232–7)
 Stephanus, *s.v.* Ἀραχωσία (469–72)
s.v. Ἄρμα (118 *n.* 8)
s.v. Δαίδαλα (249–50)
 Strabo, ii, 73 (488–90: from Patrocles)
 xi, 508 (444: from Patrocles)
 xi, 509 (488–90: from Eratosthenes)
 xi, 511 (283–4)
 xi, 513 (91 *n.*)
 xi, 514 (460–1: from Eratosthenes)
 xi, 516 (143–5: from Apollodorus)
 xi, 517 (115–16: from Onesicritus)
 xv, 686 (216 and *n.*)
 xv, 686 (143: from Apollodorus)
 xv, 686 (44 *n.*)
 xv, 686 (144 *n.*: from Aristobulus)
 xv, 693 (236: from Aristobulus)
 xv, 698 (144–5: from Apollodorus)
 xv, 723 (461: from Eratosthenes)
 xv, 724 (174)
 xv, 724 (100: from Eratosthenes)
 xvi, 781 (444)
 Trogus, *Prolog.* xli (284 *n.*)
Prolog. xlii (286)
Prolog. xlii (306–7)