

## INDEX I

OF SUBJECTS, MAINLY IN "DEUCALION"<sup>1</sup>

- ÆRAS of mountain formation, in sum, three, 117, 118
- Agate, 177, 178. See Chalcedony; also, if possible, the papers on this subject in the "Geological Magazine," vol. iv., Nos. 8 and 11; v., Nos. 1, 4, 5; vi., No. 12; and vii., No. 1 [in this volume pp. 37–84]; and Pebbles
- Ages of rocks, not to be defined in the catalogue of a practical Museum, 203
- Alabaster, sacred uses of, 172
- Alabastron, the Greek vase so called, 172, 183
- Alpine Club and Glaciers*, 566
- Alps, general structure of, 102, 275; are not best seen from their highest points, 103; general section of, 105; violence of former energies in sculpture of, 112; sum of traceable former history of, 112; Bernese chain of, seen from the Simplon, 225; sections of, given by Studer, examined, 279
- Amethyst, 186; and see Hyacinth
- Anatomy, study of, hurtful to the finest art-perceptions, 102; of minerals, distinct from their history, 241
- Angelo, Monte St., near Naples, 122
- Angels, and fiends, contention of, for souls of children, 263
- Anger, and vanity, depressing influence of, on vital energies, 95
- Argent, the Heraldic metal, meaning of, 186
- Arrangement, permanence of, how necessary in Museums, 204
- Artist, distinction between, and man of science, 116; general description of an artist, 116; how to make one, 173
- Athena, her eyes of the colour of sunset sky, 185
- Author, the, gives account of his rest in the Valley of Cluse, 152; of his studies on the Simplon, 219–225; holds himself a brother of the third order of St. Francis, 225; his dispositions not saintly, 236; his character, practical, 166; *not a philosopher*, 333; *his natural theology*, 334; *summary of his geological pursuits*, 569, 570

<sup>1</sup> [This is for the most part a reprint (with altered references to pages) of the Index compiled and printed by Ruskin at the end of *Deucalion*, vol. i. A reader who should compare it with the original edition of that volume would find several additions. Many of these are printed from Ruskin's list of *addenda* in his own copy. Other additions are distinguished by being printed in *italics*. These supply references to the second volume of *Deucalion* and to other papers in the present volume. For notice of other alterations now made in Ruskin's Index, see Bibliographical Note (above, p. 92). As explained in the Introduction, the Index is purposely kept very short (see above, pp. xvii.–xlviii).]

- BANDED structure, in rocks, 214  
 Baptism, chimes in rejoicing for, at Maglans, 152  
 Bdelium, meaning of the word, 169–170  
 Beauty, more at hand than can ever be seen, 165  
 Bell Alp, hotel lately built on, its relation to ancient hospice of Simplon, 227  
 Bells, sweetness of their sound among mountains, 151–152  
 Benedict, St., laments decline of his order, 224  
 Bernard, St., labours of, 123; sermons of, 190; his coming to help Dante, 225  
 Berne, town of, scenery in its canton, 104  
 Betrayal and Redemption, myths of, 98, 335  
 Bionnassay, aiguille of, its beauty, 113  
 Bischof, Gustav, facts of mineral formation collected by, as yet insufficient, 207. *See also* 45, 197, 430 *n.*  
 Blue, how represented in Heraldry, 183  
 Blunder, perennial and diluvial, respecting glaciers, 228  
 Bowerbank, Mr., exhaustive examination of flint fossils by, 208. *See also* 504  
 Brain diseases, how related to Grief and Imagination, 95  
*Brezon, wave formation of*, 6  
 Brientz, lake and valley of, 105  
 Brunig, pass of, 106  
 Bunney, Mr. J., drawing in Venice by, 193 *n.*
- CARBUNCLE, meaning of the stone in Heraldry, 186  
 Chalcedony, formation of, 205; general account of, 237–239  
 Chalk, formation of, in the Alps, 105  
 Chamouni, valley of, its relation to the valley-system of the Alps, 105; *author's artificial sections at*, 545  
 Channels of rivers, formation of, 146, 253; and compare with p. 146 Mr. Clifton Ward's account of the denudation of the Lake District, "Geological Magazine," vol. vii. p. 16.<sup>1</sup>  
 Chêde, lake of, its destruction, 122  
 Cleavage, 31; general discussion of subject opens, 279; definition of the several kinds of, 118, 289 *seq.*  
 Cliffs of the Bay of Uri, 155  
 Clifton Ward, Rev. Mr., justice of his observations on glaciation of Lake District, 125; examination of agate structure by, 208; continued, 241, 267; completed, 271; note on cleavage by, 281 *n.*; *chronological speculations by*, 367; *death of*, 570  
 Cluse, valley of, in Savoy, described, 152  
 Colour, in sections, 277  
 Colour, perception of, its relation to health and temper, 179, 192; divisions and order of, 180–181; Heraldic, antiquity of, 181–182  
 Como, lake and valley of, 106  
 Conglomerate of the Alps, 107  
 Coniston, rocks and lakes of, 253

<sup>1</sup> [In the Magazine for January 1870.]

## INDEX I

585

- Contortion of strata, 108, 110; opposed to straightness of pebble beds, 107–108; observations on, by Mr. Henry Willett, 214; assumptions respecting the “*plissement de la croûte terrestre*” by M. Viollet-le-Duc, 223; general question of, 257–259; practical experiments in imitation of, 259–260, 281. Compare Saussure, “*Voyages*,” § 35, 1801, 1802
- Controversy, fatal consequences of, 21, 95
- Crystal, Scriptural references to, 170; construction of, 176
- Crystallization, mystery of, 175; terms of its description, 240; *universal principle of*, 352; *modes of crystalline increment*, 354. Compare “*Ethics of the Dust*,” *passim*; but especially ch. iii. [Vol. XVIII. pp. 233 *seq.*]
- Curve of ice-velocities, 145
- DANTE, use of, the “*Divina Commedia*” in mental purification, 224
- Darwinian Theory, 98
- Death to noble things, 99
- Debate, mischievousness of, to young people, 166
- Defiles, transverse, of Alps, 105
- Denudation, first opening of discussion upon, 247; obscurity of the geological expression, 248; apparent violence of its indiscriminate action, 256; *enigma of*, 365. See above, Channels; and compare “*Modern Painters*,” vol. iv. ch. xii. [Vol. VI. pp. 174 *seq.*]
- Design of ornament, how obtainable, 195
- “*Deucalion*,” *author’s designs in*, 96, 333
- “*Deucalion*” and “*Proserpina*,” reasons for choice of these names for the Author’s final works, 98, 335
- Devil, influence of the, in modern education, 263
- Dew, Arabian delight in, 170
- Diamond, its meaning in Heraldry, 187; story of diamond necklace, moral of, 194 *n.*
- Dilatation, theory of, in glaciers, its absurdity, 229; the bed of the Mer de Glace, considered as a thermometer tube, 230
- Dover, cliffs of, operations which would be needful to construct Alps with them, 111; imagined results of their softness, 257
- EDINBURGH CASTLE, geology of its rock, 119
- Elevation*, *Author’s questions regarding theories of*, 30
- Emerald, meaning of, in Heraldry, 185
- English, how to write it best, 260
- Erosion, how far the idea of it is exaggerated, 22, 123
- Esdra’s, second book of, curious verse in its 5th chapter, probable interpretation of, 99
- Essence (real being) of things is in what they can do and suffer, 167
- “*Evenings at Home*,” quoted, 114
- Excess in quantity, harm of, in Museum collections for educational purposes, 204
- Expansion. See Dilatation
- Eyes, their use, a nobler art than that of using microscopes, 114; colour of Athena’s, 185

- FACTS, how few, generally trustworthy, yet ascertained respecting mineral formation, 206
- Faraday, Professor, discovery of regelation by, 127
- Fissures, in chalk containing flints, and traversing the flints, described by Mr. Henry Willett, 216, 217
- Flint, essential characters of, 167; account of, carefully instituted by Mr. H. Willett, 206; no one knows yet how secreted, 208; displaced veins of, 215, 216
- Flowing, difficulty of defining the word, 137
- Fluids, the laws of their motion not yet known, 163–164
- Forbes, Professor James, of Edinburgh, discovers the law of glacier motion, 10, 134, 555; his survey of the Mer de Glace, 160; general notices of, 125, 158; the Author's meeting with, 220
- Fractures of flint, difficulties in explaining, 215–218
- French provincial temper, 224
- GEOLGY, the Author's early attachment to, 97; not needful to artists, but rather injurious, 102; modern errors in developing, 154; renewed uncertainty in, 197
- George, St., his present work, 225
- Glaciers, are fluent bodies, 125; do not cut their beds deeper, but fill them up, 126, 147; *do not carve*, 369, 548; original deposition of, 128; summary of laws of motion in, 134, 549; rate of motion in, how little conceivable in slowness, 135; drainage of higher valleys by, 135; rising of their surface in winter, how accounted for, 163; false theories respecting, illustrated, 228–230. Compare also "Fors Clavigera," Letters 34 and 35
- Gold, special mechanical qualities of, 157; need for instruction in its use 173; mystery of its origin, 175; nomenclature of its forms, 201
- Gondo, defile of, in the Simplon Pass, 105
- Good and evil in spiritual natures, how discernible, 115, 263
- Greek-English words, barbarism of, 260
- Green, how represented in Heraldry, 184–185
- Grey, meaning of, in Heraldry, 187
- Gula, mediæval use of the word, 190
- Gules, meaning of the colour so called, in Heraldry, 188
- HERALDRY, nobleness of, as a language, 191; order of colours in, 182; of the sky, 196
- Honey, use of, in experiments on glacier motion, 162, 258
- Horace, enduring wisdom of, 115
- Hyacinth, the precious stone so called, meaning of, in Heraldry, 186
- Hyalite, transition of, into chalcedony, 236–238
- IACINTH. See Hyacinth
- Ice (of glaciers) will stretch, 141; is both plastic and viscous, 158; *crystallization*, 348. See Glaciers
- Imps, not to be bottled by modern chemists, 263
- Interlachen, village of, stands on the soil deposited by the stream from Lauterbrunnen, 112; duty of geologists at, 288
- Iris of the Earth, 165 and *n.*; the Messenger, 181

## INDEX I

587

- JASPER, Heraldic meaning of, 184  
 Jerusalem, the New, the promise of, 99  
 Jewels, holiness of, 174, 179; delighted in by religious painters, 195; duty of distributing, 195  
 Jones, Mr. Rupert, summary of mineralogical work by, 208 *n.*  
 Judd, Mr. J. W., notice of geology of Edinburgh by, 119 *n.*  
 Jungfrau, view of, from Castle of Manfred, 288  
 Jura mountains, view of the Alps from, 104; section of, in relation to Alps, 105, 286; limestone formation of, 107
- KENDAL, town of, scenery near, 243, 244  
 Kinnoull, hill of, near Perth, agates in, 176  
 Knighthood, Christian, its faithfulness to Peace, 179  
 Knots in mineral structure, nature of, 209–210, and see note  
 Knowledge, how shortened by impatience, and blighted by debate, 165–166
- LAKES, level of, among Alps, 106, 549; evacuation of, 253; English district of, section through, 278  
 Landscape, the study of, little recommended by the Author at Oxford, 101  
 Language, scientific, how to be mended, 260; dependence of, for its beauty, on moral powers, 192  
 Lauterbrunnen, valley of, 112, 288  
 Lava, definition of, 233; depth of, 234  
 Lenticular curiosity, vileness of, 114  
 Leslie, Mr. Stephen, reference to unadvised statements by, respecting the achievements of Alpine Club, 103  
 Limestone, Jura and Mountain, general notes on, 107, 286, 287  
 Lucerne, lake of, reason of its cruciform plan, 105  
 Lungren, lake of, its unusual elevation, 106  
 Lyell, Sir Charles, final result of his work, 117, 120. *See also 13*
- MAGGIORE, lake and valley of, 106  
 Maglans, village of, in Savoy, scenery near, 153  
 Malleison, the Rev. F. A., discovers rare form of Coniston slate, 255 *n.*  
 Manna (food of the Israelites), reasons for its resemblance to crystal, 170  
 Mental perception, how dependent on moral character, 192  
 Metal-work, history of, proposal for its illustration, 166  
 Microscope, mistaken use of the, opposed to use of eyes, 114  
 Mineralogy, principles of arrangement in, adapted to popular intelligence, 198; present state of the science, 206, 341. *See Index II.*  
 Modernism, the degradation of England by it, 192  
 “Modern Painters” (the Author’s book, so called) contained the first truthful delineations of the Alps, 222; the Author’s designs for its republication, 98, 102; mistake in it, caused by thinking instead of observing, 129  
 Monks, exile of, 227  
 Morals, the foundation of, 265; the superstructure on, 192  
 Motion, proportionate, how to study, 140; rate of, in glaciers, 135  
 Mountains, how to see, and whence, 103; *materials of*, 3; *formation of*, 5: *sculpture of*, 9, 370  
 Murchison, Sir R., 23

- Muscular energy, not an all-sufficient source of happiness, or criterion of taste, 103
- Museums, arrangement of, general principles respecting, 203; special plan of that at Sheffield, 166, 200
- Myths and theories, 99
- Myths, truth of*, 336
- NATIONS, lower types of, without language or conscience, 191
- Niagara, misleading observations upon, by the school of Sir Charles Lyell, 121
- Noises in modern travelling, 151
- Novelty the worst enemy of knowledge, 165
- Nuts of silica, and almonds, why so called, 209–210
- ONYX, importance of, in the history of the Jews, 171, 172; general account of, 172, 178
- Or, the Heraldic metal, meaning of, 182
- PARADISE, treasures of its first river, 169
- Passion, evil effects of, on bodily health, 95
- Paste, experiments in, on compression of strata, 257
- Pearls, of great and little price, relative estimate of by English ladies, 195; Heraldic meaning of, 187
- Pebble-beds of Alps, 107–109
- Pebbles, Scotch, nature of, unknown, 155. See *Agate*
- Periods, the three great, of the Earth's construction, 118
- Phillips, Professor, of Oxford, 155 *n.*; section of Lake District by, 278. See *also 286*
- Plain of Switzerland, north of the Alps, its structure, 105
- Plans, the Author's, of future work, at the age of fifty-six, 96
- Plantagenet, Geoffrey, shield of, 186
- Plasticity, the term defined, 157
- Pools, how kept deep in streams, dubitable, 249
- Pope, power and sense of, 115
- Poverty, how to be honourably mitigated, 204
- Prestwich, Professor, of Oxford, 154 *n.*
- Priority in discovery, never cared for by the Author, 97
- Prismatic forms, 240
- Progress, certainty of, to be secured in science only by modesty, 205–206
- Proteus, the seal-herdsman, 190
- Purple, modern errors respecting the colour, 191. Compare *Hyacinth*
- Purple, the Heraldic colour, meaning of, 186
- Ramsay, A. C., theories of*, 9, 22, 134
- Rams' skins, for covering of Jewish Tabernacle, 189
- Red, how represented in Heraldry, 183
- Regelation, theory of, as causing the motion of glaciers,—its absurdity, 230
- Rendu, Bishop of Annecy, his keenness of sense, 132
- Rhine, upper valley of, 106
- Rhone, upper valley of, 106

## INDEX I

589

- Rocks, wet and dry formation of, 207  
 Rood, Professor, Author receives assistance from, 164 *n.*  
 Rosa, Monte, the chain of Alps to the north of it, 222  
 Rose, the origin of the Persian word for red, 183  
 Rossberg, fall of, how illustrating its form, 107
- SABLE, the Heraldic colour, meaning of, 186  
*Salève, façade of*, 6  
 Scarlet, the Heraldic colour, meaning of, 184  
 Science, modern, duties of, 117, 244; modern vileness and falseness of, 263; true, how beginning and ending, 266; scientific mind cannot design, 174  
 Scientific persons, how different from artists, 116  
 Sealskins, use of, in the Jewish Tabernacle, 189  
 Selfishness, the Author's, 236 and *n.*  
 Sense, in morals, evil of substituting analysis for, 115  
 Senses, the meaning of being in or out of them, 115  
 Sensibility, few persons have any worth appealing to, 102  
 Sentis, Hoche, of Appenzell, structure, of, 104, 109  
 Sheffield Museum, 166, 234  
 Silica in lavas, 233 *seq.*; varieties of, defined, 235; *distinction of form in*, 373. *See also Index II.*  
 Siliceous minerals, arrangement of, 200  
 Simplon, village of, 219; Hospice of, 227  
 Sinai, desert of, coldness of occasional climate in, 170 and *n.*  
 Slate, cleavage of, generally discussed, 279 *seq.* Compare "Modern Painters," Part V., chapters viii.-x. [Vol. VI. pp. 128 *seq.*]  
 Sloth (the nocturnal animal), misery of, 264  
*Snakes, index to the contents of lecture on*, 301. *See also 342-343*  
 Snow, Alpine, structure of, 128, 131-133  
 Sorby, Mr., value of his work, 207. *See also 354*  
 Sovereign (the coin), imagery on, 168  
 Squirrel, beauty of, and relation to man, 264  
 Stalagmite, incrustation of, 205-206  
 Standing of aiguilles, method of, to be learned, 113  
 Stockhorn, of Thun, structure of, 104  
 Stones, loose in the Park, one made use of, 167; precious, their real meaning, 193  
 Streams, action of, 28, 249. *See Channels*; and compare "Modern Painters," vol. iv. ch. vii. [Vol. VI. pp. 121 *seq.*]  
 Studer, Professor, references to his work on the Alps, 25, 109, 278  
 Sun, Heraldic type of Justice, 182, 183
- TABERNACLE, the Jewish fur-coverings of, 189; the spiritual, of God, in man, 195  
 "Téméraire," the fighting, at Trafalgar, 182  
 Tenny, the Heraldic colour, meaning of, 184  
 Theory, mischief of, in scientific study, 99, 205; the work of "Deucalion" exclusive of it, 112  
 Thinking, not to be trusted, when *seeing* is possible, 130

- Thoughts, worth having, come to *us*; we cannot come at *them*, 150  
 Thun, lake and vale of, 106; passage of the lake by modern tourists, 110;  
   old-fashioned manners of its navigation, 111  
 Time, respect due to, in forming collections of objects for study, 203–204  
 Topaz, Heraldic meaning of, 182  
 Torrents, action of, in forming their beds, debated, 120  
 Town life, misery of, 265  
 Travelling (in Switzerland), old ways of, 104, 111  
 Truth, ultimate and mediate, differing character of, 187  
 Turner, J. M. W., Alpine drawings by, 103  
 Tylor, Mr. Alfred, exhaustive analysis of hill curves by, 290. *See also* 365  
 Tyndall, Professor, experiments by, 130; various reference to his works,  
   139, 144, 161, 227, 280, 285  
 Tyrwhitt, the Rev. St. John, sketches in Arabia by, 170
- VALLEYS, lateral and transverse, of Alps, 105; names descriptive of, in  
   England how various, 244; *not excavated by ice*, 549  
 Valtelline, relation of, to Alps, 106  
 Vanity of prematurely systematic science, 197  
 Vert, the Heraldic colour, meaning of, 184–185  
 Via Mala, defile of, 105, 112  
 Viollet-le-Duc, unwary geology by, 223; real grasp and faculty of, 223  
 Viscosity, definition of, 141, 157; first experiments on viscous motion of  
   viscous fluids by Professor Forbes, 139  
 Volcanoes, our personal interest in the phenomena of, in this world, 262
- WAVES of glacier ice, contours of, in melting, 231; *of mountain form*, 6, 7,  
   29  
 Weathering of Coniston slate, 255 *n.*, 256  
 Willett, Mr. Henry, investigations of flint undertaken by, 206; proceeded  
   with, 212  
 Woman, supremely inexplicable, 167  
 Wood, the Rev. Mr., method of his teaching, 264 *n.*; and compare “Fors  
   Clavigera,” Letter 51, § 22<sup>1</sup>  
 Woods, free growth of, in Savoy, 153  
 Woodward, Mr. Henry, experiment by, on contorted strata, 109
- YELLOW, how represented in Heraldry, 182  
 Yewdale, near Coniston, scenery of, 247, 252, 254  
 Yewdale Crag, structure of, 254; a better subject of study than crags in  
   the moon, 262

<sup>1</sup> [Where the reference is to popular works on Natural History by the Rev. W. Houghton.]



INDEX II<sup>1</sup>

LIST OF MINERALS MENTIONED IN THIS VOLUME, AND  
 OF *TECHNICAL* TERMS USED BY THE AUTHOR IN  
 THEIR DESCRIPTION

*References to Catalogues* (p. 387 and *n.*): *A.* = *British Museum.* *C.* = *Coniston.*  
*D.* = *St. David.* *E.* = *Edinburgh.* *K.* = *Kirkcudbright.* *S.* = *Sheffield.*

*The numbers of specimens in these different catalogues are enclosed in brackets, the other numbers being those of the pages in this volume.*

- ACICULAR, 74  
 Accretion, 42  
 Actynolite, 433, 434, 509; (C. 52), 517  
 Adularia, 575  
 Agates, defined, 422 (F. 8)  
   " A variegated chalcedony " (Dana), 376, 377  
 Acicular (D. 46), 502  
 Almondine (S., A. 74), 446; (E. 36-40), 522; shell of (S.), 210. See also Amygdaloidal  
 Brecciated, 37-41, 211, 437, 440; (S., A. 47 *seq.*), 441 *seq.*, 491; and Plate V., Fig. 3  
 Compression of (Figs. 11, 12), 53  
 Conchoidal, 79 and *n.* 2, 445; specimens (E. 56), 524; (S., A. 18, 20, 73), 436, 446  
 Concrete, section and map, Plate VIII. See also Figs. 11, 12  
 Crystalline segregation, 79 *seq.*  
 Dendritic, 51, 427, 524; specimens (E. 61-70), 525  
 Endogen, specimen (E. 20), 521  
 Exogen, specimens (E. 21-30), 521, 522  
 Exterior coats, 51 *n.*  
 Folded, Figs. 17, 18, 64 *seq.*, 379; (S., A. 36-39), 437, 438, 478; (E. 25, 28), 521, 522; folded and mural, Plate IX.  
 Fort, 376, 438, 506, 522; specimens (S., A. 17, 40), 436, 438; (D. 43), 502

<sup>1</sup> [This Index is compiled on the lines indicated in notes among Ruskin's MSS. (see the Introduction, p. lx.). In these notes he had begun to index the several Catalogues of Minerals; the Index is here extended, so far as *mineralogical* matter is concerned, to all the contents of the present volume. General topics mentioned in the volume are included in the General Index to this edition.]

## Agates:—

- How formed, 386
  - Inlaid, 407 *n.*; specimens (E. 51–60), 524
  - Involute, 69, 79 *n.* 2, 81, 84. See also Fig. 20 and Plate XI.
  - Island, 438
  - Jasperine, Fig. 19; specimens, 56 *seq.*; (S., A. 46), 440; (D. 11, 12), 492
  - Kunersdorf, 524
  - Lake, 178, 241, 379, 424, Plate XIV.
    - Black band in, 382
    - Specimens (E. 31–40), 522; (S., A. 51, 70), 443, 445
  - Moss, 376, 377, 427, 535, 537, 541
    - Defined, 499
    - Specimens (S., A. 52), 444; (D. 23), 494; (D., C. 3, 4, 9, 10), 500; (E. 61–67), 525
  - Mural, 67, 77, 84, 210 *n.* 2, Plate X.
  - Nested, 58–59, 64
  - Nodules, examples (K. 141–151), 477–479
  - Orbicular, specimens (S., Q. 28, A. 24, 41, 42), 434, 436, 439, 530 (No. 5)
  - Pebbles, 177
  - Scottish, in Edinburgh Museum, 375 *n.* 1
  - Segregate, specimens (E. 41–50), 523
  - Specimens (A. 14, 81 *seq.*), 401, 407 *seq.*; (C. 20–24, 28), 516; (S., F. 7, 8), 421, 422; (D. 42–48), 502–503; (S., A. 1–75), 435–446; given to Cork High School, 530; given to Whitelands College, 528
  - Spheroidal, 381; specimens (E. 10, 18, 19, 20), 520, 521
  - Stalactite, Figs. 25–27, 77–78; (S., A. 70), 445, 478–503
  - Stellar, 58, 209
  - Tubular (E. 17), 521
  - Typical structure of, Fig. 16
  - Undulated, 372
  - Violet bands of jasper, with earthy walls in centre (D. 48), 503
  - White, 49. See also Chalcedony and Pebbles
- Alabaster, 172
- Alabaster, from Venice, 193 and *n.* 4
  - Albite (C. 62, 63, 65), 517
  - Almondine, 420, 439, 440, 445, *et passim*
  - “Almonds,” 209–210
  - Alumina, 199, 414, 501; specimens (S., IV. A. 1–5), 453
  - Amazon-stone, 517
  - Amethyst, 169, 186, 200, 564
    - Arranged separately from quartz, 418
    - Colour, 511; specimens (D. 82, 83), 511
    - Crystal, 536; Plate XX., Fig. 2
    - In coats and nests (S., M. 9), 434
    - Mountain, 530
    - Quartz, Plate VII., 474; crystallization, 374
    - Specimens (S., M. 1–16), 434–435; (D. 82, 83), 511; (C. 25), 516

## INDEX II

593

- Amethystine agate, 55  
     Nodules, crystallization, 42, 56  
 Amianthus, 82, 473, 474, 503, 509  
     Crystals, 241  
     Specimen (C. 46), 517, 530  
 Amygdalites, 388, 389  
 Amygdaloidal, 213, 376, 381, 399, 400, 420, 523  
 Anatase, 540  
 Antimonite (C. 122), 518  
 Antimony, 454; grey sulphuret of (Antimonite), specimens (K. 33–37),  
     462–463  
 Antimony, ore of, specimens (C. 37, 38), 120, 121, 517, 518  
 Aragonite, 405 *n.*, 410 *n.*, 464  
 Arborescent, 202  
 Argentiferous lead-glance, 391  
 Argentite, 462; specimen (K. 26), 461  
 Arsenic, 464  
 Asbestos (C. 45), 517  
 Augite (C. 99), 518  
 Avanturine-quartz (A. 134), 412
- BARYTES, sulphate of (C. 112–115), 518  
 Basalts, 233  
 Bdehllium, 169–170, 201, 564; specimen (S., 20. A. 1), 175  
 Belemnites, 546  
 Bergmanite (slaty Grison), 390  
 Beryl:—  
     Crystallization, 50, 485  
     Specimen (K. 192), 485  
     White and green, 374  
 Bischof, G., *Chemical Geology*, 45, 197, 207, 430 *n.*, 540 *n.*  
 Black silver ore, 391  
 Blend, 391  
 Blood-stone, 512. See also Hæmatite  
 Botryoidal, 375 and *n.*, 499  
 Bournonite, 74; specimens (K. 38–40), 463  
 Bowerbank, J. S., on the silicification of sponges, etc., 208, 504  
 Branched, 202  
 Breccias, 37, 38, 44, 54, 215, 216, 388, 389, 390, 444  
     Of Mornex, xxxi.  
     Of the Limmat, 31  
 “Brecciate” or “broken up” siliceous formation, 452; specimen (S., A. 35),  
     436 *n.*, 437  
 Brecciation, 39, 492  
     Incipient, 401  
 Bromlite, 518  
 Brookite, 540
- CACHOLONG, 49, 397  
 Cairngorm, 357 *n.*, 374, 375  
 XXVI.

- Calcite**, 71, 74, 462, 464, *et passim*  
   Defined, 507 *n.*  
   Prismatic crystallization (K. 185), 484  
   Specimens (C. 117), 518; (K. 171–190), 482–485  
   Twin (K. 186), 484  
   When opaque and semi-crystalline, 495  
**Calcium**, 199  
**Carbon**, 199, 501  
**Carbonates of lead**, 470  
**Carbonates of metals**, 468–470  
**Carbuncle in heraldry**, 182, 186  
**Cargneule**, 546, 547  
**Carnelian**, 200, 506  
   Arranged separately from agate, 418 and *n.* 2  
   Defined, 499  
   Specimen (S., J. 1, 2, 4–6), 423, 424  
**Chabasite** (C. 108), 518  
**Chalcedonic agate** (D., C. 13), 500; (K. 126, 147–149), 475, 478  
**Chalcedonies of Auvergne and India**, 537  
**Chalcedony**, *li.*, 49, 50, 52, 200, 205, 397  
   Anomalous forms, 538. See **Hyalite**  
   Author's specimens, 235  
   Auvergne stellar and guttate, 235, 238  
   Capable of crystallization, 237 *seq.*; (S., H. 2–7), 430, 431  
   Colour of, 541  
   Containing iron (D., C. 1–12), 499, 500  
   Cornish, 41, 508; specimens (D. 93–100), 512–513  
   Crystallization, 74 *seq.*; Plate X.  
   Defined, 47, 272, 499, 501, 535–537  
   Distinction between quartz and, 503  
   Flamboyant, 405 and *n.*, 537  
   Forms of, 536  
   Forms that drop and flow, 493  
   Icelandic (D. 24, 27), 494  
   In horizontal layers (A. 30), 402  
   “Mural,” 405, 450, 476  
   On amethyst, 380; on hæmatite, 380; specimen (E. 8), 520  
   Opaque (S., C. 18), 428  
   Pearl, seed or hail, 380  
   Purple (A. 33, 34), 402, 403  
   Specimens, 377, 378, 380; (A. 30 *seq.*), 402 *et seq.*; (S., C. 1–30), 424–429 (K. 125–134), 475–476; (C. 26, 27), 516; (E. 1–8, 11–14), 520–521  
   Stalactites, 75; (S., C. 2, 15, 16, 28), 425, 428, 429  
   Stalactites in Iceland, 376, 377  
   Structure, 47, 50  
   Undulated specimens of, 383  
   Wax (dropped), (S., H. 3), 238, 430  
   Wax (sugar), (S., H. 3, 4, 6), 238, 239, 430, 431. See also **Hyalite**  
   White (D., C. 14), 500

## INDEX II

595

- Chalcotrichite, specimens (K. 78–80), 468  
 Chalk, banded, 214–215  
 Chalk, English, 107, 276, 390  
 Chalk of Abbeville, flint from (S., C. 6), 426  
 Chert, 38; defined, 534  
 Chistolite in slate of Skiddaw, 284  
 Chlorite, liii., 51, 413–414, 474, 503; (K. 199), 486  
 Choanites (C. 87), 518  
 Chromate of lead (K. 94), 470  
 Chrysoprase, defined, 495, 499  
 Clay, 501 and *n.*, 175; plastic, 157  
 Cobalt-bloom, 518  
 Columbium, 200  
 Conchoidal, 422 *n.* 1, 445, 453, 491, 524, 533  
 Concretion, 42  
 Conglomerates, 29–31, 43, 44  
   Of Kirby Lonsdale, 277  
   Sidmouth, 402, 440  
   See also Breccia  
 Copper, 199, 454, 466  
   Carbonates of, specimens (K. 81–90), 469–470  
   Grey, 466  
   Oxide of, 71, 496; cube crystals, 352  
   Pyrites, 391, 465, 466, 482  
   Red oxide of (K. 73–80), 468  
   Specimens (K. 13–18), 460  
   Sulphurets of, 496; (K. 57–60), 465–466  
 Coralline, 26  
 Crystal, 169, 170, 204, 510  
   As type, 171, 564. See also BdeUium  
   “Flute-beak” of Dauphiné, 204 and *n.*; (S., Q. 12), 432  
   Specimens (A. 118 *seq.*), 410–412  
 Crystallization (see also Figs. 30–32):—  
   Modes of, 211 *n.* 1, 485  
   Morbidly interrupted, 432  
   See also Index I.  
 Cupreo-uranite, Cornish (K.), 470  
 Cuprite, 241; crystals, 209  
 Cycloidal, 379, 520
- DAUPHINÉ CRYSTAL (D. 80), 510  
 Dauphiné, flute-beak quartz, 82, 204; (S., Q. 12), 432  
 Dendritic, 51, 202, 376, 524  
 Diamond:—  
   “Colenso Diamond” in the British Museum, lv.  
   Cubic crystals, 379  
   How formed, 471, 576  
   In heraldry, 182, 187  
   Reflects all the colours of the prism, 383

- Diaspore (C. 92), 518  
 Dog-tooth spar, of Derbyshire (K. 172), 483  
 Ductile, defined, 157
- ECHINUS, 401, 423, 513  
 Egyptian breccia, 388, 389  
 Emeralds:—  
   How formed, 576  
   In heraldry, 182, 185  
 Endogen and exogen, 58, 352, 378, 520. See also Agates  
 Epidote, 410 *n.*
- FAULT, “by partition” and “by divulsion,” 62; crystalline, 442  
 Felspar, 413  
   Crystallization, 485  
   Labrador (S.), 451  
   Specimens (C. 31, 35, 64), 516, 517  
 Filiform, 410 *n.*, 520  
 Flammeate, 535, 537  
 Flint, 212, 376, 397  
   Black, block of (S.), 210; specimen with blue chalcedony, 379  
   Branchiate (A. 2), 399  
   Brecciated, 37, 215; (D. 41), 501  
   Chalk bands and fissures in, 212–213  
   Colour, 534  
   Defined, 46, 533–534  
   Fossils (Fig. 12, 13), 518  
   Hollows in, 534  
   Knots, 534  
   Perfect type of, 380  
   Producing fire when struck by steel, 563  
   Rolled, 206  
   Specimens (A. 1 *seq.*), 399 *seq.*; (S., 1. Q. 11), 175; (S., F. 1–18) 419–423; (K. 122–124), 474–475; (C. 82–84), 518  
   Veins of, 215  
   Violently fractured, 211  
 Flint and chalcedony, specimens illustrating the nature and relations of (D. 1–30), 491–495  
 Flint-chalcedony, 380; specimens (A. 35–38, 50–53), 403, 404; (E. 1, 3–5), 520  
 Fluor, 71, 528  
   Crystals, 209, 482  
   Nodules, crystallization, 42  
   Spar, 465, 508; specimens (C. 11–19), 516; (K. 151–170), 479–482  
 Fluorine, 199  
 Flute-beak, 82, 204; (S.), 432  
 Fortification, 376, 502, 506, 522 and *n.*  
 Fucoid, 202 *n.*

## INDEX II

597

- GALENA, 465, 508; specimens (C. 39, 41, 123), 517, 518; (K. 27–32), 462  
 Gangue, defined, 57 and *n.*  
 Garnets, 210  
   Account of, 575–576  
   How formed, 386, 471  
   Specimens (C. 49, 50, 67), 517; (K. 193, 194), 485  
   Varieties of, 576  
 Geode, chalcedonic (A. 55, 59), 404, 405; (E. 21), 521  
 Geode of amethystine quartz (A. 69, 72, ), 406  
 “Geyserite,” 271  
 “Glandulites,” 389  
 “Globular,” 539  
 Glucina, 199, 200  
 “Glutenites,” 388–390  
 Gneiss, 287, 441, 546, 547, 552  
   At Chamouni, 572  
   Cause of contortions of, 384, 386  
   Contorted, 372, 383, 384, 386  
   Of Montanvert, 287, 546, 552  
   Specimens, 383; (E. 80), 526  
 Gneissitic schists, rectilinear and coiled, 30  
 Gold, 199, 441  
   As type of precious metals, 171, 564  
   Australian (K. 4–6), 459  
   Crystalline and branched, 202; (D. 36, 38, 39), 497  
   Crystals, 352, 379, 498  
   How usually found, 498  
   In heraldry, 182  
   Mode in which the greatest *quantity* occurs, 495  
   Never found in chalcedony, 499  
   Plastic and ductile, 157  
   Sovereign, 168 *seq.*, 563, 564  
   Specimens (K. 1–7), 458–459; (D. 32, 34), 496  
   Transylvanian, 459; (D. 34, 39), 496, 497  
   Various kinds, 201  
 Gold-dust, 498  
 Granites, 233  
   Composed of three minerals, 485  
   Crystals in, 72–74  
   Grape, 143, 148  
   Graphic, specimen (K. 200), 486  
   Of Glacier of Bionnassay, 162  
   Of Jungfrau, 288  
   Orbicular, of Elba, 42; (S.), 449  
 Gravity, 53 and *n.*, 60–61  
 Greenstone, Borrowdale, 367  
 Greywack, 390  
 Grison (Bergmanite), 390  
 Guttate, 237, 537, 538  
   Defined, 48  
 Gypsum, 547

- HÆMATITE** (blood-stone), 47, 410 *nn.*, 501  
 Crystallization, 50, 209  
 Red oxide of iron, 448, 501  
 Specimens, 380–381; (K. 61–72), 467  
 Spheroidal, 380; specimen (E. 9), 520  
**Heliotrope**, 46, Fig. 8  
 Defined, 535  
 Pisolitic (A. 73, 78, 79), 406; (E. 15, 16), 521  
 Specimens (A. 73, 75, 80), 406–407  
**Hornblende**, specimen (C. 91), 518  
**Hornblende rock**, specimen (S.), 456  
**Hornstone**, 381, 523  
 Cornish, Fig. 21, 72, 80  
 Defined, 534  
 Specimen, 383; (E. 79), 526  
**Hyacinth**, in heraldry, 182, 186  
**Hyalite**, Fig. 9, 200, 376, 397  
 Defined, 48, 538  
 Specimens, 235 *seq.*; (S., H. 1–10), 430–431  
**Hydrophane**, 383; (D. 87), 512; (E. 77), 526  
 Colours, 413  
**Hydrous oxide of iron**, 74  
**Hyperstein**, 73
- IDOCRASE** (C. 66), 517  
**Igloite** (C. 96), 518  
 Infiltration, 42  
 Injection, 42  
 Inlaid, 407 *n.*, 524  
**Iron**, 466  
 Black or magnetic oxide, 448  
 Brown oxide—protoxide, 448  
 Carbonate of, 508; (C. 119), 518  
 Glance, 411 *n.* 2  
 Micaceous, specimens (S.), 451  
 Oxide of, 74, 75, 199, 496, 499, 501, 503; crystals, 433, 435; specimens (S.), 449–452  
 Plumose oxide of, specimens (S., III. P. 1–6), 451–452  
 Pyrites, 423, 455, 481; crystallization, 464; specimens (K., VI. 41–59), 463–465  
 Quartzose oxide of, defined, 450  
 Red oxide—peroxide, 414, 448; specimens (K. 61–80), 467  
 Silicate of, 70  
 Sulphide of, 74, 75  
 Sulphurets of, 463, 496, 499, 508. See Iron Pyrites  
 Weight of cubes of oxides, 448  
 Yellow sulphuret of, specimens (K. 41–55, 59), 463–465
- JACINTH.** See Hyacinth  
**Jasper**, 50, Fig. 10, 169, 200, 376, 397



## INDEX II

599

## Jasper :—

- Brecciated (D. 49), 504
- Colour of, 541
- Conchoidal, 504
- Defined, 45–46, 501, 535
- Dipartite, 63–64
- Egyptian (moss-jasper), 390; specimens (A. 15), 401; (D. 50, 57), 504, 505
- Formation of, 476
- Green (blood-stone), (D. 91, 92), 512
- In heraldry, 182, 184
- Pisolitic structure, 50, 51
- Segments (Fig. 13), 54
- Specimens, 56 *seq.*; (A. 16, 17, 24, 25, 32), 401, 402; (S., J. 1–10), 423–424; (K. 136–140), 476–477; given to Cork High School, 530; illustrating its nature and forms (D. 41–60), 501–506
- Under chalcedonic action (E. 58–60), 524
- Undulated, specimens, 383; (E. 78), 526
- White, 441–443, 446, 535; (A. 9, 10), 400. See also Heliotrope
- With superimposed chalcedony, Fig. 13

## KNOTS and nuts, 209

- Kollanites, 390
- Kyanite (C. 54), 517
  - In slate of St. Gothard, 284

## LABRADORITE, 62, 73, 413

## Lamination, 285, 287

## Lead, 199, 454

- Arseniate (?) (K. 95), 471
- Blue sulphate of, (K. 96), 471
- Carbonates of, specimens (K. 91–92), 470
- Chromate of, specimen (K. 94), 470
- Grey sulphuret of, specimens (K. 27–32), 462
- Muriate of, specimen (K. 93), 470
- Lead and antimony, grey sulphuret of, specimens (K. 38–40), 463
- Lettsomite (C. 97), 518
- Lime, 501 and *n.*
- Lime, carbonate of, 441; specimens (K. 171), 482; (C. 1–10), 516
- Limestone, concretionary ferruginous, section of, Plate V. (Fig. 1)
- Limonite, 52
- Linarite (C. 111), 518
- Lithomarge (C. 81), 518
- Ludlamite (C. 95), 518

## MAGNESIA, 199, 414

## Malachite, 272, 535

- Brecciated, 39, 40, 41; Plate V. (Fig. 2)
- Specimens (K. 81–89), 469–470; (C. 118), 518

- Malleable, defined, 157  
 Manganese, 418, 464, 501  
   Oxide, 400, 450, 475, 499  
 Manganophyllite (C. 94), 518  
 Marbles:—  
   Brecciated, 38  
   Crystalline, of Tuscany, 572  
   Micaceous, 287  
   Veins in, 71  
 Marcasite (K. 46), 464  
 Melaphyre, 400  
 Merlinstone, 529  
 Metallic minerals, 458 *seq.*  
 Metals:—  
   Native (*i.e.*, pure), 496  
   Ores of, 496  
 Mica, 74, 464, 473, 530  
   Crystallization, 485  
   Specimens (C. 42–44, 53), 517; (K. 197, 198), 485, 486  
 “Miller” (*i.e.*, Brooke and Miller’s edition of Phillips’ *Introduction to Mineralogy*), 272, 341, 353  
 Millerite, 410 *nn.*  
 Mixed crystalline earthy minerals (K. 191–200), 485–486  
 Mocha stones, 51, 52, 202, 529  
   Distinguished from moss agate, 377  
   Origin of name, 499  
   Specimens (Cork, 1), 530; (D., C. 1, 2, 6, 11, 12), 500; (E. 68–70), 525; (K. 135), 476  
 Molasse, 569  
 Molasse conglomerates, 28  
 Molasse-nagelfluhe (pudding-stones), 37  
 Molybdena, 454  
 Moonstones, 413, 575  
 Muriate of lead (K. 93), 470
- NAGELFLUH, Northern, 569  
 Nagy-agite, specimen (K. 20), 460  
 Nail-head crystals, 483, 485  
 Natrolite (C. 59, 60), 517  
 Nickel, oxide of, 499  
 Nodules, 399, 400, 402, 477  
 Noumeite (C. 98), 518  
 “Nuts,” 209, 403
- OBERSTEIN, agate quarries at, 64, 342, 382, 438  
 Onyx, 71, 169  
   As type, 171, 172, 564  
   In dress of Jewish High Priest, 178  
   Natural black onyx rare, 381  
   On breastplate and shield of knight, 179

## INDEX II

601

- Oolite, 38, 572  
 Opal, 169, 200, 376, 397, 495, 564  
   Australian, 382; (S., O. 20), 430; (D. 89, 90), 512; (E. 71-73), 525.  
   And see *Frontispiece*  
   Brazilian (S., O. 5-12), 429; (D. 86, 87), 512  
   Colours of, 383, 413  
   Crystallization, 48, 383  
   Defined, 48, 537-538  
   Hungarian, 538; (S., O. 3, 4, 13), 429; (D. 85, 88), 511, 512  
   Specimens, 382-383; (A. 27), 402; (D. 84-90), 511-512; (E. 71-77),  
     525-526; (S., O. 1-20), 429-430  
   Wood (C. 124), 518  
 Orbicular:—  
   Concretion, 401, 444 and *n.*  
   Granite, 42; (S., Q. 28), 434; (S., A. 24, 41, 42), 436, 439; (S., III.  
     A. 2), 449  
   Jasper, 51, 54, Fig. 13  
 Oxide, "medial," 61, 76  
 Oxides of metals, 466 *seq.*
- PEARLS, 564  
   In heraldry, 182, 187  
   Of great and small price, 195  
 Pebble:—  
   Beds, straightness of, 107 *seq.*  
   Defined, 399  
   Rolled (D. 18, 19), 493  
   Scotch, 373 *seq.*; (S., A. 5-12), 435  
   Specimens (S., 1. A. 1), 167 *seq.*, 563, 564; (S., 1. A. 8),  
     176  
   See also Agate  
 Phosphorus, 199  
 Pierre-à-Bot, or Frog-stone, 228 and *n.* 1  
 Pisolite, Carlsbad, structure of, 38, 40  
 Pisolitic, 46, 49 and *n.* 2, 51, 59; Plate V. (Fig. 1)  
 Plasma, defined, 499  
 Platinum, 200; native (S.), 451  
 Plum-pudding stone (S., A. 58), 444 and *n.* 3  
 Porphyries, 233, 430  
 Porphyritic breccia, 389  
 Porphyritic crystals, 441  
 Potash, silicate of, 540 *n.*  
 Potassa, 199; specimens (S., V. C. 1-2), 453  
 Poudingues, 30  
 Prehnite (C. 58), 517  
 Protogine, 572  
 Proustite, specimens (K. 21, 22), 461  
 Psammite, 496  
 Pseudomorph, 404

Pudding-stones, 388, 389, 390, 439, 446; specimens (A. 20, 21), 401; (E. 49, 50), 523

Pyrrargyrite, specimens (K. 23–25), 461

QUARTZ, 45, 200, 376, 397, 441, 464

Amorphous and crystalline, 499

Angles measured by Des Cloizeaux, 271 and *n.*

Associated with native metals, 495

Californian (D. 37, 40), 497, 498

Capped, 82, 517

Chalcedonic, defined, 450

Varieties of, 376

Colours of, 374, 413, 539–541

Crystals, 40, 74 *seq.*, 82, 209, 482, 485, 503, 508, 539, 540–541; their colour, 374; specimens (D. 72–80), 509–510

Defined, 501, 506–507, 539–541

Distinction between chalcedony and, 503

Fissured, reflects all the colours of the prism, 383, 413

Foliated, 473

From Coniston Rag, 260 *n.* 1

Grows in cavities, 471

Hacked, defined, 473

Never purely crystalline in association with native metals, 495

Not forming globular concretions, 499

Opaque, 381; crystals, 357

Origin of name, 506

Sheaf, 410 *n.* 5, 432; defined, 472

Smoky, 357 *n.*, 374; (C. 29, 30), 516

Specimens, 528–529; (A. 119), 410, 413; (C. 29, 30, 40, 69–80), 516, 517–518; (D. 61–81), 506–510; (K. 101, 150), 471–479; (S., A. 21–23), 210, 436; (S., Q. 1–30), 431–434

Given to Whitelands College, 529

Tabular, 463; (K. 103, 104, 107, 109), 472

Taper, specimen (K. 111), 473

When opaque and semi-crystalline, 495

With amianthus (Cork, 10), 530

Quartz and chalcedony, specimens illustrating their relation to native metals and common metallic ores (D. 31–40), 495–498; (C. 1–15), 495–501

Quartzite, Idris, specimens (S., Q. 1–11), 455

Quartz-rock, New Zealand (D. 33), 496

Quicksilver, 454, 466

RENIFORM, 46, 49, 375, 451, 499, 539

Defined, 49 and *n.* 3, 60

Rock-crystal, 418, 447, 539, 540, 575; specimens (A. 116–132), 410–412, 413; (K. 102), 472

Rose-fluors in British Museum, *lv.*

Rubble-stone, 390

## INDEX II

603

- Rubellite, specimen (K. 195), 485  
 Ruby, 511  
   Crystals, 241, 352  
   "Edwardes Ruby" in British Museum, lv.  
   In British Crown, 194  
   In heraldry, 182, 183  
   Mode of formation, 471  
 Rudisten-kalk, 7 *n.* 3, 10, 573  
 Ruhle, 529  
 Rutile, 474, 540  
   Acicular, specimens (S., II. A. 1-4), 447  
   Crystals, 241, 411
- SALT, 71  
 Salts of metals, 469 *n.*, 470-471  
 Sandstone, 388  
   (Cuckfield), 213-214  
   Molasse, near Lucerne, 577-578  
   Siliceous, 389-390  
 Sappare, 517, 575  
 Sapphire, 176, 511  
   In heraldry, 182, 184  
 Sard, Indian, 60, 424  
 Sardius, 506  
 Scallop "Stylites," 513  
 Secretion, 42  
 Segregation, 38, 40, 44, 57, 63, 382, 441, 486, 525  
 Selenite, 518  
 Septaria, 46  
 Serpula, 401  
 Silica, 43, 58, 71, 199  
   "Almonds" and "knots," 209  
   "Artificial forms of, illustrative of the Structure of Agates, Chalcedonies," etc., by E. A. Pankhurst and J. I'Anson, 378  
   Specimens from, 379 *seq.*  
   Chemistry of, 83 *n.*  
   Crystalline (K. 1-20), 471-474  
   Distinctions of form in, 373 *seq.*  
   Fluent and gelatinous slates of, 70  
   Grammar of, 533-541  
   In lavas, 233 *seq.*  
   Native (A. 1-134), 399-412  
   Oxide of, 447  
   Semi-crystalline, five types, 45 *seq.*  
   Specimens, 381-382; of native (A. 1-134), 399-412  
   Stellar, specimens, 267 *seq.*; Plate XIV.  
 Siliceous minerals:—  
   Colours of, 541  
   Used in jeweller's work (D. 81-100), 510-513

- Silver, 175, 199, 241, 454, 466  
   Crystals, 379, 498  
   Grey sulphuret of, specimen (K. 26), 461  
   In heraldry, 182, 186  
   Red sulphurets of, specimens (K. 21–25), 461  
   Specimens (K. 8–12), 459
- Slates :—  
   Causey Pike, 257, 258  
   Cleavage of, 282 *seq.*  
   Lamination of, 285  
   Metamorphic, 284  
   Purple, 288; Plate XVI.  
   Skiddaw, 257 *seq.*, 279, 284, 367; quarryable, 284
- Soda, 199
- Sorby, H. C., on the microscopic structure of crystals, 207, 286, 354
- Spatangen-kalk, 10
- Sphene (C. 105–107), 518
- Spheroidal, 60, 375
- Spherulites, 268
- Spun forms of minerals, 202
- Stalactites, 52, 380, 381, 499
- Stalagmite, 205
- Stilbite, 410 *n.* 5
- Stones, lecture on, 563–565
- Strontia, 200
- Sulphur, 199; specimens (S., XII. B. 1–4), 454
- Sulphurets of metals, 461 *seq.*
- TALC (C. 100, 101), 518
- Tantalite (C. 110), 518
- Tellurium, 199, 200, 454  
   Destructive of crystalline power, 496  
   Specimens (K. 19, 20), 460
- Terebratula, 513
- Thompsonite (C. 57), 517
- Tin, 199
- Titanium, 540  
   Oxide of, 199, 447, 473, 496; specimens (S., II. A. 1–4), 447
- Topaz :—  
   In heraldry, 182  
   How imbedded, 474  
   Specimen (K. 196), 485
- Tourmaline, 447, 474, 509, 575 and *n.* 4; specimens (C. 47, 102–104), 517, 518
- Trap, 390, 401, 403
- Trap-rocks, 434, 435, 441
- Trap-veins in Wallacrag, chalcedony from (S., C. 13), 427
- Triassic beds, 8
- Tridymite (C. 93), 518
- Tungstate of lime, specimen (K. 100), 471

## INDEX II

605

URANITE, 464; specimens (K. 97-99), 471  
Uranium, 199, 200

VENTRICULATE (C. 85, 86), 518  
Vermicular chlorite, 412, 413  
Viscous, defined, 157

WAVELLITE, 47, 209, 535  
Wollastonite, 518  
Woodward, S. P., on banded flints, 47, 399

ZEOLITES, 50, 518  
Zinc, 466, 508  
    Silicate of, 518

END OF VOLUME XXVI