

TITUS ANDRONICUS



The scene: Rome, and the country near by

CHARACTERS IN THE PLAY

SATURNINUS, son to the late Emperor of Rome, afterwards Emperor

Bassianus, brother to Saturninus

TITUS ANDRONICUS, a noble Roman

MARCUS ANDRONICUS, tribune of the people, and brother to Titus

Lucius

QUINTUS sons to Titus Andronicus

Mutius

Young Lucius, a boy, son to Lucius

Publius, son to Marcus Andronicus

ÆMILIUS, a noble Roman

ALARBUS

DEMETRIUS Sons to Tamora

AARON, a Moor, beloved by Tamora

A Captain, Tribune, Messenger, and Clown; Romans and Goths

TAMORA, Queen of the Goths

LAVINIA, daughter to Titus Andronicus

Nurse, and a blackamoor Child

Kinsmen of Titus, Senators, Tribunes, Officers, Soldiers, and Attendants



TITUS ANDRONICUS

[1.1.] An open place in Rome, before the Capitol, beside the entrance to which there stands the monument of the Andronici. Through a window opening on to the balcony of an upper chamber in the Capitol may be seen the Senate in session. Drums and trumpets are heard

SATURNINUS and his followers march into the square on one side; BASSIANUS and his followers on the other

Saturninus. Noble patricians, patrons of my right, Defend the justice of my cause with arms; And, countrymen, my loving followers. Plead my successive title with your swords: I am his first-born son, that was the last That ware the imperial diadem of Rome; Then let my father's honours live in me, Nor wrong mine age with this indignity. Bassianus. Romans, friends, followers, favourers of

Bassianus. Romans, friends, followers, favourers of my right,

If ever Bassianus, Cæsar's son,

Were gracious in the eyes of royal Rome,
Keep then this passage to the Capitol,
And suffer not dishonour to approach
The imperial seat, to virtue consecrate,
To justice, continence, and nobility:
But let desert in pure election shine,
And, Romans, fight for freedom in your choice.

MARGUS ANDRONICUS comes forward on to the balcony bearing a crown in his hands

Marcus. Princes, that strive by factions and by friends: Ambitiously for rule and empery,

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4 TITUS ANDRONICUS 1.1.20

20 Know that the people of Rome, for whom we stand A special party, have by common voice, In election for the Roman empery, Chosen Andronicus, surnaméd Pius For many good and great deserts to Rome. A nobler man, a braver warrior, Lives not this day within the city walls. He by the senate is accited home From weary wars against the barbarous Goths; That with his sons, a terror to our foes, 30 Hath yoked a nation strong, trained up in arms. Ten years are spent since first he undertook This cause of Rome, and chastiséd with arms Our enemies' pride: five times he hath returned Bleeding to Rome, bearing his valiant sons In coffins from the field [and as this day To the monument of the Andronici Done sacrifice of expiation, And slain the noblest prisoner of the Goths.] And now at last, laden with honour's spoils, Returns the good Andronicus to Rome, Renownéd Titus, flourishing in arms. Let us entreat, by honour of his name, 40 Whom worthily you would have now succeed, And in the Capitol and senate's right, Whom you pretend to honour and adore, That you withdraw you and abate your strength, Dismiss your followers, and, as suitors should, Plead your deserts in peace and humbleness. Saturninus. How fair the tribune speaks to calm my thoughts! Bassianus. Marcus Andronicus, so I do affy In thy uprightness and integrity, And so I love and honour thee and thine,



1.1.50 TITUS ANDRONICUS

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Thy nobler brother Titus and his sons, And her to whom my thoughts are humbled all, Gracious Lavinia, Rome's rich ornament, That I will here dismiss my loving friends; And to my fortune's and the people's favour Commit my cause in balance to be weighed.

[his followers disperse

Saturninus. Friends, that have been thus forward in my right,

I thank you all, and here dismiss you all, And to the love and favour of my country Commit myself, my person, and the cause.

[his followers disperse

Rome, be as just and gracious unto me, As I am confident and kind to thee. Open the gates and let me in.

Bassianus. Tribunes, and me, a poor competitor.

[they go up into the Senate-house

Enter a Captain

Captain. Romans, make way! the good Andronicus, Patron of virtue, Rome's best champion, Successful in the battles that he fights, With honour and with fortune is returned, From where he circumscribéd with his sword, And brought to yoke, the enemies of Rome.

A sound of drums and trumpets. Then enter in procession MUTIUS and MARTIUS, two soldiers bearing a coffin covered with black, QUINTUS and LUCIUS, and TITUS ANDRONICUS, followed by his prisoners TAMORA Queen of the Goths, her sons ALARBUS, CHIRON, and DEMETRIUS, AARON the Moor, and others. The soldiers set down the coffin, and TITUS speaks

6 TITUS ANDRONICUS

1.1.70

70 Titus. Hail, Rome, victorious in thy mourning weeds! Lo, as the bark that hath discharged his fraught Returns with precious lading to the bay From whence at first she weighed her anchorage, Cometh Andronicus, bound with laurel boughs, To re-salute his country with his tears, Tears of true joy for his return to Rome. Thou great defender of this Capitol, Stand gracious to the rites that we intend! Romans, of five and twenty valiant sons, 80 Half of the number that King Priam had, Behold the poor remains, alive and dead! These that survive let Rome reward with love; These that I bring unto their latest home, With burial amongst their ancestors. Here Goths have given me leave to sheathe my sword. Titus, unkind and careless of thine own, Why suffer'st thou thy sons, unburied yet, To hover on the dreadful shore of Styx? Make way to lay them by their bretheren.

[they open the tomb

There greet in silence, as the dead are wont,
And sleep in peace, slain in your country's wars!
O sacred receptacle of my joys,
Sweet cell of virtue and nobility,
How many sons hast thou of mine in store,
That thou wilt never render to me more!
Lucius. Give us the proudest prisoner of the Goths,
That we may hew his limbs, and on a pile
'Ad manes fratrum' sacrifice his flesh,
Before this earthy prison of their bones,
Too That so the shadows be not unappeased,
Nor we disturbed with prodigies on earth.
Titus. I give him you, the noblest that survives,



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The eldest son of this distressed queen. Tamora. Stay, Roman brethren! Gracious conqueror, Victorious Titus, rue the tears I shed, A mother's tears in passion for her son: And if thy sons were ever dear to thee, O, think my son to be as dear to me! Sufficeth not that we are brought to Rome, To beautify thy triumphs and return, IIO Captive to thee and to thy Roman yoke; But must my sons be slaughtered in the streets, For valiant doings in their country's cause? O, if to fight for king and commonweal Were piety in thine, it is in these: Andronicus, stain not thy tomb with blood. Wilt thou draw near the nature of the gods? Draw near them then in being merciful: Sweet mercy is nobility's true badge; Thrice-noble Titus, spare my first-born son. 120 Titus. Patient yourself, madam, and pardon me. These are their brethren, whom your Goths beheld Alive and dead, and for their brethren slain Religiously they ask a sacrifice: To this your son is marked, and die he must, T' appease their groaning shadows that are gone. Lucius. Away with him! and make a fire straight, And with our swords, upon a pile of wood, Let's hew his limbs till they be clean consumed. [the sons of Titus hale Alarbus forth

Tamora. O cruel, irreligious piety!

Chiron. Was never Scythia half so barbarous.

Demetrius. Oppose not Scythia to ambitious Rome.

Alarbus goes to rest, and we survive

To tremble under Titus' threat'ning look.

Then, madam, stand resolved, but hope withal

8 TITUS ANDRONICUS 1.1.136

The self-same gods that armed the Queen of Troy
With opportunity of sharp revenge
Upon the Thracian tyrant in her tent
May favour Tamora, the Queen of Goths,
140 (When Goths were Goths and Tamora was queen)
To quit the bloody wrongs upon her foes.

Enter the sons of Andronicus again, with their swords bloody

Lucius. See, lord and father, how we have performed Our Roman rites! Alarbus' limbs are lopped, And entrails feed the sacrificing fire, Whose smoke like incense doth perfume the sky. Remaineth naught but to inter our brethren, And with loud 'larums welcome them to Rome. Titus. Let it be so, and let Andronicus Make this his latest farewell to their souls.

[trumpets sounded and the coffin laid in the tomb

150 In peace and honour rest you here, my sons,
Rome's readiest champions, repose you here in rest,
Secure from worldly chances and mishaps!
Here lurks no treason, here no envy swells,
Here grow no damnéd drugs, here are no storms,
No noise, but silence and eternal sleep:

Enter LAVINIA

In peace and honour rest you here, my sons!

Lavinia. In peace and honour live Lord Titus long,
My noble lord and father, live in fame!
Lo, at this tomb my tributary tears
160 I render for my brethren's obsequies,
And at thy feet I kneel, with tears of joy
Shed on this earth for thy return to Rome.
O, bless me here with thy victorious hand,



I.I. 164 TITUS ANDRONICUS

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Whose fortunes Rome's best citizens applaud.

Titus. Kind Rome, that hast thus lovingly reserved
The cordial of mine age to glad my heart!
Lavinia, live, outlive thy father's days,
And fame's eternal date, for virtue's praise!

Enter above MARCUS ANDRONICUS, SATURNINUS, BASSIANUS, and others

Marcus. Long live Lord Titus, my belovéd brother,

Gracious triumpher in the eyes of Rome! Titus. Thanks, gentle tribune, noble brother Marcus. Marcus. And welcome, nephews, from successful wars. You that survive, and you that sleep in fame! Fair lords, your fortunes are alike in all, That in your country's service drew your swords, But safer triumph is this funeral pomp, That hath aspired to Solon's happiness, And triumphs over chance in honour's bed. Titus Andronicus, the people of Rome, Whose friend in justice thou hast ever been, Send thee by me, their tribune and their trust, This palliament of white and spotless hue, And name thee in election for the empire With these our late-deceased emperor's sons: Be 'candidatus' then, and put it on, And help to set a head on headless Rome. Titus. A better head her glorious body fits Than his that shakes for age and feebleness: What should I don this robe and trouble you? Be chosen with proclamations to-day, To-morrow yield up rule, resign my life, And set abroad new business for you all?

10 TITUS ANDRONICUS 1.1.193

Rome, I have been thy soldier forty years, And led my country's strength successfully, And buried one and twenty valiant sons, Knighted in field, slain manfully in arms, In right and service of their noble country: Give me a staff of honour for mine age, But not a sceptre to control the world.

200 Upright he held it, lords, that held it last.

Marcus. Titus, thou shalt obtain and ask the empery. Saturninus. Proud and ambitious tribune, canst thou tell?

Titus. Patience, Prince Saturninus.

Saturninus. Romans, do me right.

Patricians, draw your swords and sheathe them not

Till Saturninus be Rome's emperor:

Andronicus, would thou were shipped to hell, Rather than rob me of the people's hearts.

Lucius. Proud Saturnine, interrupter of the good

That noble-minded Titus means to thee!

Titus. Content thee, prince, I will restore to thee The people's hearts, and wean them from themselves.

Bassianus. Andronicus, I do not flatter thee, But honour thee, and will do till I die;

My faction if thou strengthen with thy friends,

I will most thankful be, and thanks to men

Of noble minds is honourable meed.

Titus. People of Rome, and people's tribunes here, I ask your voices and your suffrages.

Will ye bestow them friendly on Andronicus?

220 Tribune. To gratify the good Andronicus,

And gratulate his safe return to Rome,

The people will accept whom he admits.

Titus. Tribunes, I thank you, and this suit I make,

That you create our emperor's eldest son,