INDEX

Adjutant-General's department transferred to the Commanderin-Chief's office, 66

Administration, lack of arrangements in William III's time, 35; general plan of, in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, 60–1; Stephen Commission on, 134

Admiralty, the, administration of, 73-5; proposal to remodel the War Office on lines of, 137; Esher Committee and, 153-4

Airey, Lord, Committee on short service, 127

Albemarle, Duke of, see Monk, George

Amherst, Lord, appointed Commander-in-Chief, 66

Annual Act and Bill of Rights, 29 Anson, Sir William, on Esher Committee's report, 153

Appropriations, system of, in money bills, 30-2 and n.

Armed forces, status and uses of, 1-3; control of, in time of war, 166-7

Army Board, establishment of, 141; functions of, 150

Army Council, establishment of the, 153-5; and position of the Crown, 155-6; powers of the King not interfered with by the, 156-7; criticism and justification of the, 157-8

Army departments in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, 60–1; after Waterloo, 73; in 1854, 89; in 1855, 93–4; enquiries into, 106

Army Enlistment Act of 1870, introduction and passing of, 118–20

Army Medical Board under Secretary of State, 93

Army Regulation Bill of 1871, proposed abolition of purchase in, 120; control of militia, yeomanry, and volunteers under, 123–4; powers in regard to railways in, 124

Army Service Act of 1847, service under, 83

Assizes and soldiers, 38

Audit system, development of, 33, 132

Balfour, Mr A. J., and military organisation, 151; establishes the Committee of Imperial Defence, 164

Barracks, lack of, and opposition to, 36; in Scotland and Ireland, 37; situation in regard to, in England, 37; Blackstone on, 58; Radical view of, 83

Bill of Rights, the, see Convention of 1689

Billeting, a grievance in 1627, 6; complaint about, in Charles II's reign, 36; declared illegal, 36; allowed in 1689, 36; as an alternative to barracks, 36; in Scotland and Ireland, 36-7

Blackstone, Sir William, and Mutiny Acts, 29–30; on barracks, 58 Brodrick, Mr St John, on changes at the War Office, 146

Burgoyne, Field-Marshal Sir John, and letter from the Duke of Wellington, 84

Burke's Act for Economical Reform, results of, 62-3; in relation to financial control, 71-2

12-2

180 INDEX

Cambridge, the Duke of, on position of the Secretary of State for War, 98; appointed Commander-in-Chief, 100; views of, 100-1; Queen Victoria on his appointment, 100; and subordination to the Secretary of State, 102; opposes recommendations of the Northbrook Committee, 112-5; on appointment of a Military Secretary, 116-7; on positions of Secretary of State and Commander-in-Chief, 117–8; opposed to abolition of purchase, 121–2; relations with Cardwell, 122–3; on localisation scheme, 127; letter to Childers, 128; views on Hartington Commission, 139; resignation of, 141-4

Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, as Financial Secretary, 128; plans of War Office reform of, 140–1; adoption of plans of, 145

Cardwell, Edward (Viscount Cardwell), appointed Secretary of State for War, 108; Duke of Cambridge's opinion of, 108; on positions of Secretary of State and Commander-in-Chief, 108-9; his first estimates, 109-10; supports proposals of Northbrook Committee, 113-5; establishes Control Department, 115; and re-establishment of Military Secretary's office, 116-7; and Army Enlistment Act of 1870, 118-20; and purchase, 121; difficulties with Duke of Cambridge, 122-3; and localisation scheme, 126 Cavalier Parliament, resolution of,

Charles I, quarrels of, with Parliament about the army, 6-7; to surrender fortified places, 8; at Nottingham, 8; execution of, 8

on armed forces, 16

Charles II, rising in favour of, 12; offers army its arrears of pay, 14; and army at his accession, 15–6; and militia, 16–7; increases army on account of Tangiers, 17; sells Dunkirk, 17–8; deserts Clarendon, 19; opposition to standing army in time of, 19; and Danby's impeachment, 20–1

Chatham, Earl of, and national regiments in Scotland, 44; deprived of Cornetcy, 46; on an "inglorious picture", 47; and militia, 47

Chief of Staff, Hartington Commission and, 136-7; in Esher Committee's report, 153

Childers, Mr C. E., and localisation scheme, 127–8; letter from Commander-in-Chief to, 128; speech in reply by, 129–30

Clarendon, Earl of (Edward Hyde), on Major-Generals appointed by Cromwell, 10; advice of, to Charles II, 15; impeachment of, 18–9

Clinton-Dawkins Committee, recommendations of, 149

Cobden, Richard, attack by, on the Duke of Wellington, 84

Colonial administration, Secretary of State and, 64–5, 80–1, 90, 93 Colonial Defence, see Imperial Defence

Colonies, see Dominions

Commander-in-Chief, George IV wishes to be, 55-6; Duke of Wellington appointed, 56; proposal to abolish office of, 56; and Secretary of State, 64; office of, 65; powers of, after Restoration, 65; Duke of Marlborough's desire to be for life, 65; Parliament and, 66; Lord Amherst appointed, 66; Adjutant-General and Quartermaster-General's de-

INDEX

181

partments transferred to office of, 66; military secretary to, appointed, 66; appointment of Duke of York as, 66-7; no definition of powers of, 67-8; question of financial control by, 68–71; represented by Secretaryat-War in Parliament, 73; and Master-General of Ordnance, 73; Commission of 1837 on, 76-80; the Prince Consort proposed as, 85-6; Lord Hardinge appointed, 86; assumes part of duties of the Master-General of Ordnance, 93-4; relations of, with Secretary of State, 95-8; position of, compared with that of Secretary of State, 99; proposed subordination of, to Secretary of State, 102; Cardwell's views on position of, 108-9; Northbrook Committee and, 111-2; and Military Secretary, 116-7; definition of position of, 129-30; takes over charge of Commissariat, Ordnance, and Pay Departments, 131; extension of responsibilities of, 131-2; Hartington Commission and, 135-7; speech on proposed abolition of, 138; in Campbell-Bannerman's scheme, 140-1; in Lansdowne's scheme, 145-7; under Order-in-Council of November 1901, 149; Army Board under, 150; Lord Esher recommends abolition of, 151; Esher Committee on, 152–3

Commissariat Department, practical abolition of, 89; transfer of, from Treasury, 93; under the Commander-in-Chief, 116, 131 Commonwealth and Protectorate,

army under, 8–14

Control Department, formation and abolition of, 115-6

Conventicles, suppression of, by soldiers, 20, 35

Convention of 1689, summoned by the Prince of Orange, 25; draws up Declaration of Right, 26; and Bill of Rights, 27; effect of settlement of, on the army, 57-8

Crimean War, mismanagement of, 88-93

Cromwell, Oliver, parliamentary motion by, on trained bands, 7; difficulties in regard to the army, 9-10; appoints Major-Generals, 10; death of, 11

Cromwell, Richard, as Lord Protector, 11-2

Crown, the, and the army, 155-7 Customs duties, collected by soldiers, 20, 35; and effect of Free Trade, 57

Danby, impeachment of, 21 Declaration of Right, see Convention of 1689

Defoe, Daniel, pamphlet in support of army, 40

Disraeli, Benjamin, on defences, 104; on the Horse Guards, 133

Dominions and Colonies, and Imperial defence, 163-5; and Great War, 165; status of, in British Commonwealth and League of Nations, 169

Dundas, General Sir David, views of, on position of the Commander-in-Chief, 69-70

Dunkirk, sale of, by Charles II, 17-8

Elections, parliamentary, and interference with, by soldiers, 37-8; at Westminster in 1818, 38

Esher Committee, the, appointment and members of, 151; terms of reference of, 151-2;

182

INDEX

report and recommendations of, 152-4; Sir William Anson on, 153

Expeditionary Force, establishment of, 162

Financial Secretary, appointed, 112–3; duties of, 132
Fortifications, opposition to, 51
Free Trade, effect of, on army, 57

General Staff, formation of, 162; development of, 164-5

George III, and the army, 49; proposes augmentation of the army, 50; lends Hessian troops for Gibraltar and Minorca, 50

George IV desires to be Commander-in-Chief, 55-6

Great War of 1914-1918, changes caused by, 165-6

Haldane, R. B. (afterwards Viscount), reforms of, 162-3

Hardinge, Sir Henry (afterwards Viscount), evidence of, before Commission of 1837, 77-9; as Commander-in-Chief, 86; and re-armament, 88; retirement of,

Hartington Commission, events leading to appointment of, 132–4; terms of reference of, 134; members of, 135; reports by, 135–6; recommendations of, 136–7; reception of report of, 138–40; proposals of, adopted in modified form, 145–7; referred to by Esher Committee, 152–3; and Naval and Military Council, 163–4

Hartington, Marquis of, speech by, on proposed abolition of Commander-in-Chief, 138 Haslerig, Sir Arthur, introduces militia bill, 7

Herbert, Sidney, as Secretary-at-War, 88; and purchase, 121

Home Department, see Secretaries of State

Horse Guards, the, and War Office, relations of, 97, 111–2

Hounslow, camp at, 23-4

House of Commons, resolution of, on financial proposals, 33; soldiers not admitted to, 38; resolution on imperial defence, 109

Hume, Joseph, supports reduction of army, 54

Hyde, Edward, see Clarendon, Earl of

Imperial defence, House of Commons resolution on, 109; Cardwell on, 110; Hartington Commission and, 135, 137; Cabinet Defence Committee and, 140; Committee of, established in 1885,163; Committee established by Lord Salisbury, 164; and in 1901, 164; college of, established, 165; modern developments and, 167-70

Independent companies, opposition to raising of, 51

India, army in, after the Mutiny, 103-4

Indian Empire and the Great War, 165

Irish constabulary, establishment of, 57

James II, interest in military affairs, 21; wishes to increase the army, 21–2; prorogues Parliament, 23; allows Roman Catholics to serve in army in Ireland, 23; brings Irish recruits to Eng-

INDEX

183

land, 24; breaks up camp at Hounslow and leaves England, 24; presses Louis XIV to support his return there, 26 Junius on the army, 49

King, the, as head of the army, 156-7

La Rochelle, billeting after, 6 Lambert, General, suppresses rising in favour of Charles II, 12

Lansdowne, Marquis of, scheme of war organisation of, 145-7; controversy with Lord Wolseley,

League of Nations, the, status of Dominions in, 169; obligations under Covenant of, 169-70

Lewis, Sir George Cornewall, and memorandum of October 1861, 98

Localisation scheme, plan of, 126-7; disliked by Queen Victoria and Commander-in-Chief, 127; Childers and, 127–8

Long Parliament, closed by soldiers, 9; army and the Ramp of, 11-2; Monk favours dissolution of, 13

Lords-Lieutenant, relations of, to militia, 15, 17, 123; and the Territorial Force, 124

Lynedoch, Lord, and the United Services Club, 54-5

Mackintosh, Sir James, on effect of Revolution of 1688 on the army,

Major-Generals, appointment of, by Oliver Cromwell, 10

Marlborough, Duke of, and command of the army, 65

Martial law, complaint of, in Petition of Right, 7; and militia bill after Restoration, 16-7 Melbourne, Viscount, consults

Duke of Wellington, 79-80; reforms, considers proposed 80-2

Military Organisation, Select Committee on, 97-9; General Peel's evidence before, 112

Military Secretary, War Office clerk as, to Commander-in-Chief, 66; military officer appointed, 67; junior officers appointed as, 94; re-establishment of office of, recommended, 116-7

Militia, Haslerig introduces bill on, 7; at time of Restoration, 15-7; in Ireland and Scotland, 17, 20; James II and, 22; reform of, opposed, 47; Act of 1757, 47-8; bill for embodiment of, opposed, 50; raising of, in Scotland, refused, 50; not raised after Waterloo, 54; bill introduced in 1852, 85; powers of Crown in regard to, 123-4; lack of officers in, 134; becomes "Special Reserve", 162

Monk, General (afterwards Duke of Albemarle), in Scotland, 12; attitude of, towards Protectorate, 13; recommends reduction of the army, 13; marches to London, 13; supports Parliament, 13; powers of, as Commander-in-Chief, 65

Mutiny Acts, absence of, 27; passage of Act in 1689, 27-8; effect of, 28-9; subsequent history of, 29 and n.; Blackstone on, 29; change in views on, 30; second act and billeting, 36; continued opposition to, 44; Lord Granville and, 45

Napoleon Bonaparte on control of armies in war, 166

Naval and Military Council, proposal of a, 135; not formed, 140

184

INDEX

Navy, Royal, administration of,

Nightingale, Florence, description of War Office by, 114

Northbrook, Lord, presides over committees at War Office, 110-2; recommends re-establishment of military secretary's office, 116

Officers, Supplementary Reserve of, formed, 163

Officers' Training Corps, formation of, 163

Orders-in-Council: of June 1870, 114, 129; of December 1887, 131-2; of February 1888, 132; of November 1895, 145; of November 1901, 149; of February 1904, 153

Ordnance, Board of, reorganisation of, by James II, 21; revocation of letters-patent of, 93; division of duties of, 93-4

Ordnance Department under the Commander-in-Chief, 116, 131 Ordnance, Master-General of, duties of, 60, 63, 68, 73; as a Cabinet Minister, 63, 68 n., 90

Ordnance, Surveyor-General of, appointment of, 112, 113, 115; abolition of appointment of, 116, 131-2

Palmerston, Lord, memorandum on offices of Secretary-at-War and Commander-in-Chief, 69-70; motion on Militia Bill of 1852, 85; and appointment of Commander-in-Chief, 89-90; speech on need of an army, 104; opinion on purchase, 120-1

Pamphlets on army after the Peace of Ryswick, 39-40

Panmure, Lord, as Secretary of State for War, 92; and consolidation of War Office, 93-5; presides over Royal Commission on recruiting, 118; views on purchase, 121

Patent of Secretary of State for War, discussion in regard to, 95-9

Pay department under the Commander-in-Chief, 131

Peel, General Jonathan, evidence of, before Select Committee of 1860, 112

Peel, Sir Robert, speech of, on defence questions, 82

Peterborough, Earl of, protest by, against army, 23

Petition of Right and army, 6; and billeting, 6; and martial law, 7

Police, use of soldiers as, 49, 55; establishment of civil, 56-7

Political influence, misuse of, 45-6, 49-50

Pride's Purge, 9

Prince Consort, interest of, in army, 82; proposed as Commander-in-Chief, 85-6; and Lord Palmerston, 89-90; views on purchase, 121

Protectorate, the, see Common-wealth

Prussia, rise of military power of, 106–8

Public monies, House of Commons rule as to, 33; compared with United States Congress, 33

Purchase, opposition to abolition of, 120-2; defeat of proposed abolition by the House of Lords, 122; Royal Warrant to effect abolition of, 122

Quartermaster-General's department transferred to the Commander-in-Chief's office, 66

Queen Victoria, and the army, 81– 2, 87–8, 102–3; and Secretaryat-War, 90; and changes of 1855,

INDEX

185

93-5; on appointment of Duke of Cambridge as Commanderin-Chief, 100; and Secretary of State for War, 102; and army in India, 103-4; opposes proposals of Northbrook Committee, 113– 5; and appointment of a military secretary, 116–7; and question of purchase, 120-2; dislikes the localisation scheme, 127; views of, on the Hartington Commission, 139; and the resignation of the Duke of Cambridge, 142-3; wishes the Duke of Connaught appointed Commanderin-Chief, 145

Railways, control of, in emergencies, 124

Recruiting, Royal Commission on,

Regulation of the Forces Act of 1881 introduces the territorial system, 128

Reserve Service, introduction of,

Revolution of 1688, the, and the army, 25-6; effect of, at home and abroad, 57-8; Sir James Mackintosh on the effect of, on the army, 58

Roebuck Committee, the, on the Crimean War, 91-2

Ryswick, the Peace of, demand for reduction of the army after, 39-40

Salisbury, Marquis of, on state of the army, 133; on control of armies in war, 166-7

Secretary-at-War, the, early duties of, in regard to estimates, 32-3; origin and general duties of, 61-3; as a Cabinet Minister, 62, 90; and Commander-in-Chief, 66-8; question of financial control by, 69-72; represents Commander-in-Chief in Parliament, 73; evidence and remarks by Commission of 1837 on, 76-80; position of, in 1854, 89-90; abolition of office of, 94

Secretaries of State, duties of and changes in numbers of, 63-4; colonial business transferred from Home Department to Secretary of State for War, 64-5; militia and yeomanry also transferred,

Secretary of State for the Colonies, the, separation of, from the War Department, 93

Secretary of State for War and the Colonies, the, vide Secretary of State for War

Secretary of State for War, the, and colonial questions, 54, 73, 77, 90, 93; creation of the post of, 63-4; questions falling to, 64-5; lack of definition of duties of, 68, 71; responsible for colonial garrisons, 73; Lord Panmure appointed, 92; colonial business separated from, 93; transfer of departments to the control of, 93-5; results of consolidation of offices under, 95-9; question of patent appointing the, 95-9; relations of, with the Commander-in-Chief, 98; position of, compared with that of Commander-in-Chief, 99; responsibilities of, 97-8; the Duke of Cambridge and, 102; appointment of Cardwell as, 108; Northbrook Committee and, 111-2; under War Office Act of 1870, 114; and Military Secretary, 116-7; and responsibility to Parliament, 117–8; definition of position of, 129–30; War Office business arranged under, 132; Hartington Com-

т86

INDEX

mission on position of, 135-7; in Campbell-Bannerman's scheme, 140-1; in Lansdowne's scheme, 145-7; Esher Committee on position of, 152-4; and members of the Army Council, 154; supremacy of, 154-5

Select Committee of 1860, see Military Organisation

Shippen, Sir William, speech by, against the army, 42

Short service, introduction of, 119; success of, in 1882, 130

Somers, Lord, and the Declaration of Right, 26; publishes his "Balancing Letter", 40

South Africa, Royal Commission on war in, report of, 150

Standing armies, English dislike of, 3-5; Clarendon and, 19; proposal for, in Scotland, 20; Earl of Peterborough's protest against, 23; Declaration of Right and, 26-7; first Mutiny Act and, 27-30; Parliament and, 33-5; pamphlets on, 39-40; Sir W. Shippen's speech on, 42; Dean Swift on, 42-3; opposition to, 44-5; effect of settlement of 1689 on, 57-9

Stephen Commission on army administration, 134

Strathnairn, Lord, and Committee on army transport, 115 Swift, Dean, on the army, 42–3

Tangiers, garrison for, and abandonment of, 17

Tarleton, Colonel, and enlistment of French Royalists, 51

Territorial Force, relations of, to Lords-Lieutenant, 124; creation of, 162-3

Test Act, the, and military commissions, 21; protest by Parliament on employment of officers not complying with, 22; repeal of, supported by James II, 23 Tories, attitude of, to the army, 35, 41

Trained bands, command of, 7 Transport, control of, by Treasury, 73; Lord Strathnairn's Committee on, 115; under the Commander-in-Chief, 116

Treasury, the, control of supply and transport by, 73

Under-Secretary of State for War, the Permanent, as accounting officer, 33

United Services Club, the, foundation of, opposed, 54-5

tion of, opposed, 54-5 Utrecht, the Treaty of, and reduction of army, 41

Volunteers, shortage of guns for, 134; as part of the Territorial Army, 162–3

War Department, see War Office War Office, the, relations of, with Horse Guards, 97, 111–2; Northbrook Committee's recommendations as to the organisation of, 111–2; War Department becomes the, 111; divided into three departments, 113–4; allocation of duties at, in 1895, 145–6; under Esher Committee's report, 152–3; under Army Council scheme of 1904, 153–4 and n.

War Office Act of 1870, the, and the Secretary of State, 114

War Office Council, a, proposed by the Hartington Commission, 136–8; establishment of, 140, 146; proposed reconstitution of, 149–50; Royal Commission's remarks on, 150; Lord Esher on,

INDEX

187

War Office Reconstitution Committee, see Esher Committee.

Wellington, the Duke of, commands British army in Belgium, 52; becomes Commander-in-Chief, 56; evidence of, before Commission of 1837, 78; consulted by Lord Melbourne, 79–80; on national defences, 83–4; letter of, to Sir John Burgoyne, 84; Cobden's attack on, 84; speech of, on militia bill of 1852, 85; death of, 85; proposed the Prince-Consort as his successor, 85–6; views of, on purchase, 120 Westminster Election of 1818, soldiers at, 38

soldiers at, 38
Whigs, attitude of, to the army, 35;

support increase of the army, 39 Wilkes' riots, the, use of soldiers as

police during, 49 William III, Prince of Orange, invited to England, 24; calls Convention, 25; prohibits soldiers from appearing at elections, 37; has difficulties with Parliament about the army, 39-41

Wolseley, Lord, on parties and the army, 133; statement by, on military arrangements in 1888, 134; on Hartington Commission, 139; appointment as Commander-in-Chief, 144-5; on position of Commander-in-Chief, 147; memorandum by, on position of Commander-in-Chief, 147-8; controversy of, with Lord Lansdowne, 148-9; on difficulty of army in parliamentary government, 158

Yeomanry, powers of the Crown in regard to, 123-4; as part of the Territorial army, 162-3

York, the Duke of, death of, in 1827, 55; appointed Commander-in-Chief, 66; reforms carried out by, 66-7

PRINTED BY WALTER LEWIS, M.A., AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, CAMBRIDGE