

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society
Clements R. Markham
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

History

The books reissued in this series include accounts of historical events and movements by eye-witnesses and contemporaries, as well as landmark studies that assembled significant source materials or developed new historiographical methods. The series includes work in social, political and military history on a wide range of periods and regions, giving modern scholars ready access to influential publications of the past.

The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

In 1880, the Royal Geographical Society commissioned Sir Clements R. Markham, a noted British geographer and the Society's secretary, to write a history of its formation, and of the many expeditions it had supported since 1830, to celebrate its fiftieth anniversary. Published in 1881, *The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society* consists of twelve chapters. The first five are a condensed history of the original group of geographers who called themselves the Raleigh Club, and the events leading up to the Society's official formation. Chapters 6 and 7 recount the activities of past presidents, secretaries and leading members of the Society, with the rest of the book detailing the fascinating scientific expeditions the Society sponsored financially from the Arctic to Antarctica, the explorers who took part in them, and the various publications the Society published to advance natural science and exploration.

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society
Clements R. Markham
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection will bring back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

CLEMENTS R. MARKHAM



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society
Clements R. Markham
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore,
São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108004602

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2009

This edition first published 1881
This digitally printed version 2009

ISBN 978-1-108-00460-2 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

THE
FIFTY YEARS' WORK
OF THE
ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

THE
FIFTY YEARS' WORK
OF THE
ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.

BY
CLEMENTS R. MARKHAM, C.B., F.R.S.,
SECRETARY.

1881.

LONDON:
JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

ANALYTICAL TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.		CHAPTER V.	
THE FATHERS OF ENGLISH GEOGRAPHY.		FOUNDATION OF THE ROYAL GEO-	
	PAGE	GRAPHICAL SOCIETY.	
Plan of the Work	1	Meeting of the Raleigh Club ..	19
How geographical work was formerly done	2	Scheme for a Geographical Society	19
Richard Eden	3	Provisional Committee	20
Richard Hakluyt	4	Notice of Sir John Barrow	20
Samuel Purchas	5	" Robert Brown	20
Henry Hexham	6	" Roderick I. Murchison ..	21
		" Sir John C. Hobhouse ..	22
		" Mountstuart Elphinstone	22
		" Bartle Frere	23
		The Founders of the Society ..	23
		The Society constituted. Its rules	24
		List of the first Council	24
		Mr. Barrow's opening Address ..	25
		The Members	25
		List of Members on August 4th, 1830	26
CHAPTER II.		CHAPTER VI.	
THE ROYAL SOCIETY.		PRESIDENTS AND SECRETARIES OF THE	
Geographical work of the Royal Society	7	ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, 1830-50.	
Captain Cook, Phipps, Bruce ..	8	Opening work	32
Major Rennell	8	Merging of the African and Pales- tine Associations	32
Alexander Dalrymple	9	The Bombay Geographical So- ciety	32 (and note)
Collections of voyages and travels	9	The first President and his Coun- cil	33
		Sir Francis Beaufort	33
		Captain Horsburgh	34
		Rennell's nephew	34
		Sir John Barrow	35
CHAPTER III.			
THE AFRICAN ASSOCIATION.		The first Secretaries—	
Sir Joseph Banks	11	Captain Maconochie	35
Formation and objects of the Asso- ciation	11	Mr. Renouard	35
Ledyard, Lucas, Houghton ..	12	Captain Washington	36
Mungo Park, Horneman	13	" " " " " " "	39
Renewal of Arctic discovery ..	13		
Sir John Barrow's labours	14		
CHAPTER IV.			
THE RALEIGH CLUB.			
Sir Arthur De Capell Broke ..	15		
Objects of the Club	15		
Notices of Members of the first Committee	16		
The first List of Members	17		
The dinners	17		
Results of the Raleigh Club ..	18		

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society
 Clements R. Markham
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Analytical Table of Contents.

	PAGE
Mr. W. R. Hamilton	37
The first President's Address ..	37
Mr. Greenough	38
Colonel Jackson	39
First Presidentship of Sir R. Murchison	39
Lord Colchester	40
Mr. W. J. Hamilton	41
Secretaries, Mr. Long, Major S. Clerke	41, 42

CHAPTER VII.

PRESIDENTS AND SECRETARIES OF THE
ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, 1851
TO 1881.

Admiral W. H. Smyth, C.B.	43
Dr. Norton Shaw	44
Sir Roderick Murchison	45
Sir Roderick's Council, 1851 ..	46
The Hakluyt Society	46
Geographical Section of the British Association	46
Sir Roderick's Anniversary Addresses	47
Presidential Hospitality	47
The Earl of Ellesmere	47
Captain Blackwood, Sir W. Trevelyan	48
The Government Grant for the Map Room	48
Admiral Beechey	49
Mr. Francis Galton	50
The Geographical Club	50
Charter of Incorporation	51
Sir Roderick's final Presidency ..	51
" Council in 1862	51
Honorary Secretaries	52
Sir Roderick's character and death ..	52, 53
John Crawford	53
Sir Roderick's Anniversary Addresses	54
Sir Henry Rawlinson	54
Sir Bartle Frere	55
Sir Rutherford Alcock	55
Lord Dufferin, Lord Northbrook ..	56
Lord Aberdare	56

CHAPTER VIII.

EXPEDITIONS PROMOTED BY THE ROYAL
GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, AND GRANTS
OF THE ROYAL AWARDS, 1830-55.

	PAGE
Measures for promoting discovery ..	57
Royal Award	57
Richard Lander, John Biscoe ..	58
Sir John Ross, Sir A. Burnes, Captain FitzRoy, Col. Chesney ..	58
Captain Alexander's Expedition ..	58
Schomburgk's Guiana Expedition ..	59
Ainsworth's Expedition	59
Australian Expeditions	60
Back's voyage in the <i>Terror</i>	60
The Society's Medals	61
Rawlinson, Wood, Symonds, Layard, Von Hügel	61
H. Strachey, Wallin, Rüppell, Beke, Galton, Anderssen, Eyre ..	62
Sirzelecki, Sturt, Leichhardt	63
Rajah Brooke	63
Dease and Simpson	64
Dr. John Rae	64
Ross's Antarctic Voyage	65
Franklin's Arctic Expedition	66
Lieutenant H. Raper	67
Robinson, Carl Ritter	67
Effect of the Royal Awards	67

CHAPTER IX.

EXPEDITIONS PROMOTED BY THE ROYAL
GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY AND GRANTS
OF THE ROYAL AWARDS, 1855-1880.

Sir Andrew Waugh and Major Montgomerie	69
Indian Native Explorers	70
Hayward and Shaw	70
Captain Trotter	70
Explorers in China	71
Lieut. F. Garnier	71
Boutakoff and Prejevalsky	71
Vambéry, Palgrave	72
Livingstone	72
Barth	73
Burton	74
Speke	75
Baker	75
Du Chaillu, Gerhard Rohlfs	76
Livingstone's last expedition	76

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society

Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)*Analytical Table of Contents.*

vii

	PAGE		
Livingstone's death	77	CHAPTER X.	
Search expeditions for Livingstone	77	PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY—LIBRARY	
Cameron	78	AND MAP ROOM—EDUCATIONAL MEASURES.	
Schweinfurth	78		PAGE
Stanley	79	The Society's 'Journal'	97
Walker, Erskine, Mauch, Baines	79	The 'Proceedings' (Old Series) ..	98
Munzinger, Winwood Reade ..	80	The 'Geographical Magazine' ..	98
African Exploration Fund	80	The 'Proceedings' (New Series) ..	99
Keith Johnston	81	Presidential Addresses, Hydro-	
Joseph Thomson	82	grapher's Reports	99
Serpa Pinto	82	Separate Volumes	99
Explorers in Australia	83	The Library	100
O'Hara Burke, Macdougall Stuart	83	Progress of the Library, Donations	101
Gregory, Warburton, Forrest, Giles	84	Librarians	102
Explorers in America	84	Library Committee	102
Chandless and Musters	85	Admiral Sherard Osborn's gift ..	102
South American travellers	85	Aid from Government Offices ..	103
Searches for Sir John Franklin ..	86	Assistance from individuals ..	104
Captain Austin's Expedition ..	86	Usefulness of the Library	104
Naval Arctic sledge travelling ..	87	The Map Room	105
Sir Robert M'Clure	87	The Government Grant	106
Sir Richard Collinson	87	Instruments	106
Sherard Osborn's Arctic works ..	88	'Hints to Travellers'	106
Lady Franklin	88	Scientific lectures	107
Sir Leopold M'Clintock	89	Instruction to travellers	108
Allen Young	89	Observatory on the roof	108
Kane	90	School Prizes	109
Hayes, Nordenskiöld, Payer ..	90	Recapitulation	110
Sherard Osborn's revival of Arctic			
research	90	CHAPTER XI.	
Death of Sherard Osborn	92	PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.	
Arctic Expedition of 1875 and its		Finance—Members—Meetings—House	
results	92	Accommodation.	
Sir George Nares, Captain Mark-		A hopeful commencement	111
ham	92	3, Waterloo Place	112
Sir George Back	93	Difficulties	112
Nordenskiöld	93	Returning prosperity	111
Dutch expeditions, Markham,		Attention to finances	111
Leigh Smith	93	Council divided into Committees	112
Sir Roderick Murchison and the		15, Whitehall Place	112
Medal	94	Burlington House	112
Cartographers:		Election of Fellows	112
Arrowsmith	94	Increasing prosperity	113
Petermann and Keith Johnston	95	1, Savile Row	113
Lady Medallists	95	Hall of the University of London	113
Colonel Yule	95	Finances	114
Mr. E. H. Bunbury	96	Work of the Council	114
The Roll of Medallists	96		

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-00460-2 - The Fifty Years' Work of the Royal Geographical Society
Clements R. Markham

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

viii

Analytical Table of Contents.

CHAPTER XII.		PAGE
COMPARATIVE VIEW OF GEOGRAPHICAL KNOWLEDGE IN 1830 AND 1880, WITH A NOTICE OF THE WORK THAT STILL REMAINS TO BE DONE.	PAGE	
The Arctic Regions	115	Work to be done in Africa 117
Work remaining to be done in the far North	116	" " Asia 118
Work in the Antarctic Regions ..	116	" " South America 120
		New Guinea 121
		Hydrography 122
		Physical Geography of the Sea .. 123
		Conclusion 124
		APPENDIX 127