

## INDEX.

- A
- Abbot, Geo., archbp. of Canterbury, admonishes Montagu, 30; did not require that college chapels should be consecrated, 130, n. 2
- Aberdaron (Carnarvon), rectory of, acquired by St John's College, 39
- Aberdeen, university of, claim of, to priority over the other Scotch universities, 498 and n. 5; regarded with disapproval by Baillie, 499; Hen. Jenks, of Caius College, B.A. of, 615, n. 2
- Absolution, granted by the vice-chancellor, Dr Hill's scruples as regarded performance of such duty, 333
- Act, to prevent corrupt practices in sequestrations, 99. See also under *Gospel, Indemnity, Uniformity*
- Adams, Sir Tho., of Trinity, founds professorship of Arabic, 95, 96
- Agreement of the People*, the (1647), limitations imposed by, on the power of Parliament, 357 and n. 3
- Agriculture, study of, proposed in seventeenth century, 465
- Ainsworth, Hen., of St John's and Caius, character of George Johnson described by, 159; succeeds to the pastorate at Amsterdam, 160; doubts respecting, cleared up by Dr Venn, *ib.*, n. 2; his knowledge of Hebrew, 160-1; life of, at Amsterdam, 161
- Alabaster, Anne, first wife of Dr Still, 172
- Alabaster, Roger, nephew of Anne, m. sister of Adam Winthrop, *ib.*
- Alabaster, Tho., father of Anne, 172
- Alcock, Jo., bp. of Ely, his skill in the building of Jesus College, 301
- Alexander VII, pope, his efforts to abolish nepotism at the Papal Court, 519
- Alfred, King, legendary benefactor of the university, 142; Cambridge assumed by Sir Simonds D'Ewes to have been a seat of learning in his time, 210
- All Souls College, Oxford, state of, during the siege of the city, 262; corrupt elections at, 505; same quashed by the Visitors, *ib.*
- Allix, Pet., f. of Jesus College, use made of the Waldensian mss. by, 514
- Almyton, Jo., authorship of *England's faithful Reprover* attributed to, 539, n. 2
- Ames, Wm., f. of Christ's, Nathaniel Eaton a disciple of, 186; teacher of a congregation at Franeker, 442; his treatise on Ethics studied in the universities, 465, n. 3; see also Vol. II *s. v.*
- Amesius, see *Ames*
- Amsterdam, fortunes of the Separatist Church at, 158; freedom conceded to theological speculation at, 424; Descartes' liking for, 425; 470; 479; description of, by Hall, bp. of Norwich, see *Hall, Jos.*
- Anabaptists, the, numerous in Lincoln, 124, n. 1; excesses of, in England, 345; 496, n. 2
- Anatomy, neglect of, as a study in 17th century, 338; want of instruction in, deprecated by John Hall, and by Milton, 372 and n. 4
- Andreae, Valentine, his description of Germany in 1648, 357, n. 1
- Andrewes, Lancelot, bp., one of the first to suggest the collation of the Vulgate with the Greek text, 489; see also Vol. II *s. v.*
- Andrewes, Roger, master of Jesus College, 57

- Angels, the, Descartes declines the proposal of Henry More to enter into a discussion respecting the attributes of, 648; 'fancies concerning' disparaged by Joseph Sedgwick, 451
- Anglo-Saxon, foundation of a lectureship in, by Sir Henry Spelman, 97; Dictionary of, by Somner, 98; verses in, in the *Irenodia*, 220
- Antichrist, Montagu refuses to identify the Pope with, 27, 50; Henry More espouses the contrary view, 655 and n. 3
- Antinomianism, in New England, condemned by Welde, 198, 199; Arrowsmith employed to write against, 303, 353
- Apocalypse, the interpretation of, by Mede, 24; by Burton, 78; by Henry More, 657–8; projected, but not carried into accomplishment, by Israel Tonge, 657
- Apollonius, a text-book in the university in the 17th century, 465
- Apologeticall Narration*, origin of the, 441; character of the treatise, 444; *Answer* to same, *ib.*, n. 6
- Appello Caesarem*, see *Montagu*, 31, 46, 47, 79
- Aquinas, Thomas, studied in middle of 17th century, 465, n. 3; method of, preferred by Pearson to that of Peter Lombard, 587 and n. 2
- Arabic, value of, in Scriptural studies, 93; mss. at Cambridge, *ib.*; value of a knowledge of the spoken language, 94; chair of, endowed by Sir Thomas Adams, 96; and at Oxford, by Laud, 127; lexicon of, by Thorndike, 309; knowledge of, possessed by Comber, 318, n. 2; taught by Sheringham at Rotterdam, 377
- Arbella*, the, John Winthrop sails in, for New England, 175 and n. 4; 177
- Archer, Tho., f. of Trinity College, memoranda of, relating to the plague, 103, n. 1
- Aristotle, authority of, confirmed at Oxford by the Laudian statutes, 135; treatises of, required to be studied for the Oxford B.A. degree, 136; attacked at Utrecht, 430; deference to, at the universities, exaggerated by Webster, 462; facts relating to same, 465; cited by Henry More, 598; treatise wrongly ascribed to, by same writer, 659, n. 5
- Arithmetic, knowledge of, requisite for second degree at Harvard, 196
- Arminius, doctrines of, disavowed by Montagu, 32; espoused by Cosin, 46; denounced by Rous, 52
- Arnheim, Independent Church at, 441; Thomas Goodwin pastor at, *ib.*; the *Apologeticall Narration* written by divines at, *ib.*; their account of themselves called in question by Thomas Edwards, 445–6; 484, n. 2
- Arrowsmith, Jo., appointment of, to mastership of Trinity, 475; his genius naturally combative, *ib.*; his *Tactica Sacra*, 476; appointments of, as Reginus professor and commissioner to survey the Counties, *ib.*; services of, to the cause of orthodoxy, 477; his *Orationes Weigelianae*, 477–80; exposure of the doctrines of Valentine Weigel in same, as of like tendency with those of Dell and Webster, 479; topics selected by, as subjects of congratulation in 1654, 481–2; suggests discontinuance of the old controversy as to priority with Oxford, 482; denies that the language of the early Reformers' with regard to the universities, is applicable either to Oxford or Cambridge, 483; 498; 518; probable influence of, in his college, 530; sanctions the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537; is referred to with great respect by Whichcote, 590
- Ashe, Simeon, of Emmanuel, chaplain to Manchester, 273; refuses to read the *Book of Sports*, 276; disclaims all knowledge of the 'Oathe of Discovery,' 276–7
- Ashton, Ri., f. of Pembroke, disputes the legality of Dowsing's proceedings, 269; ejection of, from his fellowship, 291
- Association of the Eastern Counties*, constitution of the, 240; counties comprised in, *ib.* and n. 4; 250; 251; Ordinance for regulating the university extended to, 272, n. 6; the Association first opposed by John Otway, 304
- Astrology, growing neglect of, 467
- Astronomy, one of the obligatory subjects in the M.A. course, prescribed by the Laudian statutes for Oxford, 136; similar requirement at Harvard, 196
- Attestation*, the *Joynt*, rejoinder to the *Appello*, 48–50; signatories to, 49

- Attwood, Ri., chronicler of Pembroke College, 289, n. 3; 376 and n. 4
- Aucher, ejected f. of Peterhouse, 282;
- Sir Anthony, election of his son to fellowship at Trinity Hall, 627
- Audley End, Thomas Howard, lord of, 9
- Augmentations of stipends of master-ships, conditions attached to, in 1654, 503
- Authorised Version, suggestions for revision of, 16
- B**
- Babington, Humphrey, vice-master of Trinity College, expelled from fellowship as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 385; created D.D. *per literas Regias*, 386; his living at Boothby Pagnell, 387; family of, 388, n. 2; sermon by, at Lincoln Assizes, 388-390; dedication of same to Thomas Harrington, 390; election of, to vice-mastership, *ib.*; benefaction of, to Trinity College, *ib.*
- Bachelor of arts, requirements of the Laudian statutes for degree of, 136
- Bachelor of divinity, requirements for degree of, at Cambridge, 386-7
- Bachiler, E., King's, contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 517
- Bacon, Francis, 4; death of, 65; designed benefactions of, to both universities, *ib.*; Williams appointed executor to, *ib.*; declines the suggestion of same, to limit his benefaction to Cambridge, 66; growing admiration of the university for, prior to his death, *ib.*; copy of his *Essays* sent by Joseph Mede to Sir Martin Stuteville, 66-7; his sense of his own indebtedness to Cambridge, 67-8; tribute paid by the university to his memory, 68; his estimate of religious controversies, 80; on the use of abridgements of history, 82; advice given by, to Fulke Greville as to his studies, 82, 87, n. 1
- Bagge, Dr, f. of Caius College, recommended by Cudworth to Thurloe, as a good Latinist, 611, n. 2
- Baillie, Robt., prof. of divinity at Glasgow, his account of the exiles in Holland, 442, n. 1; his estimate of Thurloe, 487; correspondence of, with William Spang, 494; knowledge he derives from same of the contests in the United Provinces, 494-6; his concern at the extent to which scholars there are absorbed in theological controversy, *ib.*; his correspondence with Voetius, 495; his tractate against the Independents, 495; describes the state of the Scotch universities, 498; his hope that Walton may not be disappointed of his reward, 500; consults Tuckney on the drawing up of a course of philosophy, 531
- Bainbridge, Christ., ejection of, from fellowship of Christ's, 302
- Bainbridge, Tho., master of Christ's, administration of, 15; eminence of, as a preacher, 57; 295, n. 3; 302; partiality of, to his kinsfolk, 352; eulogized by John Hall, *ib.*
- Baker, Tho., on Holdsworth, 121; his estimate of William Beale, 146; accepts the statements of the *Querela*, 289, n. 1; note by, in copy of Scobell, 247, n. 3; his estimate of Laney, 289; testimony of, in favour of Arrowsmith, 319, n. 2; speaks highly of Whichcote, 531, n. 3; note by, in copy of Baxter's *Narrative*, in St John's library, quoted, 548, n. 1
- Balcanquhall, Walt., f. of Pembroke, rewarded with the deanery of Rochester, 48; his letters from Dordrecht, 49; his expulsion from Pembroke and subsequent experiences, 290
- Baldero, Edw., see *Boldero*
- Ball, Jas., f. of Peterhouse, ejected as refuser of the *Engagement*, 279, n. 1
- Ball, Sam., f. of Christ's, signature of, in register of the London diocese, 544
- Ball, Tho., f. of Emmanuel, statements of, with respect to the election to the Chancellorship in 1626, 59 and n. 2
- Ball, Mr W. W. Rouse, quoted, 16, n. 2 and 4, 227, 312, 462
- Balliol College, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 262
- Banckes, Christopher, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, 283
- Bancroft, Rt., archbp. of Canterbury, bequest of his library, 73; 130, n. 2; conditions of same, 335; 336, n. 5
- Bantoft, f. of Jesus, ejected Presbyterian, 381 and n. 2
- Baptism, infant, dissensions respecting, in Massachusetts, 187; 188, n. 1
- Bardsey, Dr Geo., ejected fellow of Queens', 299

- Bargrave, Dr Isaac, dean of Canterbury, petition of the university presented by, 211, n. 4
- Bargrave, John, f. of Peterhouse, 208, n. 2; ejection of, in 1645, 283
- Barker, Geo., intruded f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Barley in Herts, Thorndike presented to rectory of, 253; his sequestration from, 309; the same held by three notable men in succession, 253, n. 3
- Barlow, Tho., librarian of the Bodleian, 488, n. 2
- Baronius, wish expressed by Robert Baillie that scholars would write to 'Vindicate antiquitie' from, 495
- Bartholinus, Caspar, treatise of, *de Studio Theologico*, 78 and n. 5
- Barthomley in Cheshire, Cawdry presented to rectory of, 339
- Batchcroft, Dr Tho., his ability as head of Caius, 292 and n. 4; ejection of, 364; his qualifications contrasted with those of his successor, *ib.*; his retirement from Cambridge, 365; 567
- Barrow, Isaac (the nephew), master of Trinity, a friend of Peter Samways, 386; his *Euclid* published at University Press, 489 and n. 2
- Barrow, Isaac (the uncle), bp. of St Asaph, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, Jan. 1645, 283; his flight to Oxford, 284; confusion of, with his nephew, *ib.*, n. 1; joint author of the *Certain Disquisitions*, 287, n. 3; created D.D. *per literas Regias*, 558
- Barton, Mr, a person of weak intellect, presented by the Crown to the Trinity living of Orwell, 628; petition of the master and fellows of the college against same, *ib.*
- Barwick, John, dean of St Paul's, f. of St John's, active in the royal cause, 232-3; 278, n. 1; gets the *Disquisitions* printed in London, 289; ejection of, 304; brings out reprint of *Querela*, 349; created D.D., 558; promoted to deaneries of Durham and St Paul's, *ib.*
- Barwick, Peter, f. of St John's, author of *Life* of John, his brother; criticisms of same, 120, n. 2; 232, n. 2; testimony of, 240, n. 1; ejection of, 304; quoted, 304, n. 1; 463, n. 3
- Barwick, Wm., f. of St John's, his ejection from same, 304
- Baxter, Ri., effect produced on, by visit to Cromwell's quarters, 326; quoted, 370; approved the burning of wizards, 450; 470; seconded Poole's appeal to the merchants of London, 536; his description of the Independents, 548 and n. 1
- Bay Psalm Book*, the, earliest production of the New England Press, 198
- Beale, Jerome, master of Pembroke College (1618-30), contributor to the *Gratulation*, as vice-chancellor, 10-11 and n. 1; supporter of Buckingham, 54; but abstains from voting, 57; opposed the election of Batchcroft to the headship of Caius, 364, n. 4
- Beale, Wm., master of Jesus College (1632-Feb. 1633); elected by royal appointment to mastership of St John's in 1634, 120; Laud's letter to, 124; his sermon at St Mary's, 145-6; articles exhibited against, 219; Charles's kind word in his behalf, 223; 232; arrest of, 237; his subsequent experiences, 239-40; ejection of, from the mastership, 273; confined at Ely House, 274; 293
- Beaumont, Joseph, master of Peterhouse, his description of royal visit in 1642, 111, n. 1; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; ejection of, from fellowship, 282, 284, 404; account given by, of the college in 1660, 565
- Becher, Howard, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, as refuser of the *Engagement*, 279, n. 1
- Bedell, Wm., election of, to bishopric of Kilmore, 20, n. 1
- Bedron, the, name of college in York, 206
- Bedwell, Wm., scholar of Trinity, 93; compiler of an Arabic lexicon, *ib.*
- Belingham, Sam., student at Harvard, 196
- Bendreth, see *Pendreth*
- Benefactors, commemoration of, instituted, 141; instructions given in connexion with service for same, 336, n. 2; point of view from which such designs are to be estimated, 374
- Bene't College, see *Corpus Christi*
- Bene't's Church, St, havoc wrought in, by Dowsing, 271
- Berkshire, earl of, see *Howard (Tho.)*
- Bernard, Nath., sermon in London, by, 112; sermon by, at St Mary's in Cambridge, *ib.*; subsequent fate of, 113

- Bernard, Tobias, student at Harvard, 196
- Bertie, Robt., f. of Sidney, votes for Minshull's election, 254; ejection of, from fellowship, *ib.*, n. 3
- Beza, the theologian, studied by Whichcote, 532
- Bible, translation of, into Indian dialect, 181, n. 2
- Bidding Prayer, omission of, animadverted upon by Laud, 133
- Billington, Dr, master of Corpus, inscription in memory of his daughter misinterpreted by Dowsing, 270-1 and n. 1
- Bishop Stortford, Herts, John Norton, curate at, 184
- Bishops, attack on the order deprecated by Holdsworth, 218-9
- Blackstone, Wm., master of arts of Emmanuel, a loyal churchman in New England, 179
- Blake, Wm., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Blakestone, Ra., f. of Jesus College, a staunch royalist, 301
- Blakiston, bachelor of Peterhouse, ejection of, 282
- Blanckes, Wm., senior f. of Caius, ejection of, 366; befriended by a former pupil, 367; reinstated in 1660, 376; his attainments, *ib.*
- Blythe, Sam., afterwards master of Clare Hall, permitted to reside in college during the plague, 619
- Bodleian Library, Oxford, Laud's benefactions to, 135
- Bodurda, Wm., f. of St John's, ejection of, and sequestration of his property, 304
- Boehme, Jac., *Life* of, by Charles Hotham, 418; his influence as a thinker, 419
- Boilston, Jo., f. of Jesus College, 271, n. 4; a migrant from Christ's, 301 and n. 1
- Bokenham, Ant., f. of Pembroke College, ejection of, 291
- Boldero, Edm., master of Jesus College, f. of Pembroke, disputes Dowsing's authority, 268; joint author of *Certain Disquisitions*, 287, n. 3; committed to prison on his refusal of the Covenant, 291; his supineness during the plague, 620; his admitted incapacity for the headship, *ib.*, n. 2
- Bolton, Sam., succeeds Bainbridge as master of Christ's College, 359; his marriage, *ib.*, n. 3
- Bond, Dr Jo., f. of St Catherine's, election of, to mastership of Trinity Hall, 295; assigns pews in St Edward's Church, 533
- Book Fish*, the, 71; comments of Fuller and Samuel Ward on the phenomenon, 71, 72
- Boreman, Robt., f. of Trinity, his sermon at the funeral of Dr Comber, 308 and n. 3; the same quoted, 318, n. 2
- Boston, Linc.; John Cotton writes from, 179; Cromwell concentrates his forces at, 258
- Boston in Massachusetts, John Davenport's reception at, 185 and n. 7
- Boughey, Rev. A. H. F., communications from, 234, n. 8; 385, n. 6
- Bowing towards the East, order for discontinuance of, 220
- Bowtell, Jo., stationer at Cambridge, 103, n. 1
- Boyle, Chas., 58 n.
- Bradford, Tho., signature of, in Bishops' Register during Commonwealth, 543
- Bradshaw, Hen., former librarian of the university, quoted, 514
- Brasenose College, Oxford, principal of, bearer of a petition against the grant of charter for a university at Durham, 523
- Brearily, Wm., f. of Christ's, ejection of, 302 and n. 3; goods of, sequestered, 303
- Brent, Sir Nath., president of the Commission at Oxford, 347, n. 4; reinstated warden of Merton, 367
- Brewster, Wm., founder of New Plymouth, educated at Peterhouse, a teacher at Amsterdam, 161 and n. 1; 163; takes his library to Virginia, 166
- Brewster, Wm., senior, 161, n. 1
- Bridge, Wm., f. of Emmanuel, exile at Arnheim, 441; successor to Peters at Rotterdam, 443; repudiates his Anglican ordination, *ib.*; ordains, and is ordained by, Ward, *ib.*; saying attributed to, by Thomas Edwards, 446
- Bridgewater, first earl of, interest taken by, in the proceedings against Montagu, 45
- Briggs, Hen., f. of St John's, member of the Virginia Company, 151; Savilian professor of astronomy at Oxford, *ib.* and 315
- Brinsley, Jo., the elder, praised by John Webster, 459

- Briscoe, usher at Harvard, cudgelled by Eaton, 187
- Bristol, bishopric of, declined by Holdsworth, 220; declined by Collins, 297, n. 2
- Broadgate Hall, Oxford, Francis Rous educated at, 51
- Brodrick, Hon. G. C., on the value of Sanderson's *Judgement of the University*, 343, n. 2
- Brook, Mr, Crashaw's master at Charterhouse, 318
- Brooke, lady, request addressed to, for payment of arrears of Dorislaus's pension, 364
- Brooke, first lord, 81; see *Greville, Fulke*
- Brooke, Sam., master of Trinity College, 114
- Brooke, Sam., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Browne, G. F. (bp. of Bristol), quoted, 360, n. 5; 381
- Browne, Jo., of Caius, ordained as priest in 1654, 543
- Browne, Kellam, one of the Mass. Company at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Brownrig, Ralph (bp. of Exeter), succeeds to the mastership of St Catherine's, 122; letter from, to Laud, 137; remonstrates with bishop Morton, on behalf of the Lutherans, 143, n. 4; 145; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; summoned to the Westminster Assembly, 247; 253; his growing reputation, 269-70 and 269, n. 2; vetos the publication of *Certain Disquisitions*, 288 and n. 3; expulsion of, from mastership, 305, n. 3; 318
- Bruce, Philip, quoted, 150, n. 6
- 'Brusterus,' Nath., a disputant at Harvard, 196
- Bucanus, Wm., prof. of theology at Lausanne, 292; his *Institutes* of theology studied at Christ's Hospital, *ib.*; character of the work, *ib.*, n. 1
- Buck, Tho., f. of St Catherine's, university printer for forty years, bound over not to print seditious books, 360-1; 360, n. 5; his benefaction to St Catherine's, *ib.*; one of the Esquire bedels, 522, n. 4
- Buckden, Hunts, John Williams's episcopal seat, 36; his activity in its restoration, 38
- Buckeridge, Joh., bp. of Rochester and Ely, signs the memorial to Buckingham, in favour of Montagu, 34; 45; opposes appointment of Goodwin to the lectureship at Trinity Church, 100; character of, 118
- Buckingham, first duke of (second creation), see *Villiers, George*
- Bulkeley, Ri., f. of St John's, killed fighting in the royal cause, 304
- Bulkley, Jo., a disputant at Harvard, 196
- Bulkley, Pet., f. of St John's, driven into exile by Laud, founder of Concord, 184
- Burgess, Ant., f. of Emmanuel, supports the scheme of a hall of residence for students in London, 264
- Burghley House, capture of, by Cromwell, 250
- Burghley, lady Mildred, sends Ri. Neile to St John's, 44
- Burnet, Gilb., statement of, respecting Whichcote, 596 and n. 1
- Burroughs, Jer., of Emm., one of the church at Arnheim, 441; probable share of, in the *Apologetical Narration*, *ib.*
- Burrows, Montagu, quoted, 317; 484, n. 2; testimony of, to results of the Visitation of Oxford, 346 and n. 1, 528
- Burton, Hen., of St John's, his *Plea*, etc., 51; presented to the rectory of St Matthew's, 78; citation of, before Privy Council, *ib.*; devotes himself to the study of prophecy, *ib.* and n. 3
- Burton, Hezekiah, tutor of Magdalene, 550 and n. 3
- Burton, Tho., *Diary* of, quoted, 501, nn. 1 and 2
- Bussey, Chas., migrant from Pembroke to Jesus College, 301
- Butler, 'Dr' Wm., donor of plate to Clare, 234
- Butts (Dr Hen.), master of Corpus Christi, an active supporter of Batchcroft in the election to headship of Caius College, 69, n. 2; difficulties attendant on his own tenure of office, 115; his suicide, 116
- Byfield, Adoniram, clerk of the Westminster Assembly, 400-1; 405; 407, n. 1
- Byne, Edw., B.A. of Trinity, harangues against the accepted canon of Scripture, 354; his recantation, *ib.* and n. 2
- Byng, Edw., ejected f. of Clare, 286

## C

- Cabbala* or *Cabala*, the, 644 and n. 3, 648
- Cadbury, North, Somerset, Whichcote presented to living of, 297
- Caius College, study of anatomy at, 17; Cosin educated at, 46; 58; 75; state of the chapel, *circa* 1636, 134; foundation of Hebrew lectureship at, 160; evaded loss of its plate, 234; chapel despoiled by Dowsing, 269; ejections at, of refusers of the Covenant, 292; Jeremy Taylor, fellow of, 350; ejections at, under Dell, 366; low state of discipline at, 468, n. 3; 517; clerical members of, who attested their loyalty by their signatures, 543; 545
- Caius, Dr, arguments of, ignored by D'Ewes, 210
- Calamy, Dr Edm., quoted, 310; correction of, *ib.*, n. 3; 472; 531, n. 3; the younger, distinguished from others of his family, 535; a migrant from Sidney to Pembroke, *ib.*
- Calvinism, 32 and n. 1; aversion of Henry More from, 596; *ib.*, n. 4; 598
- Cambridge, Mass., first so called, 188; 192; see *Harvard*
- 'Cambridge Platform,' the, 162; 183, n. 4
- Cambridge, town of, meeting at, of members of the Massachusetts Company in 1629, 170; sides with the parliamentary party in 1642, 235; becomes the rendezvous of their forces, 240; expectation of attack upon, 241; rising of royalist party in, 259; endeavour of, to abolish university privileges, 326-9; continues to be a military centre, 353; decree for its representation by one member only, 515, n. 2
- Camden, Wm., friend of Carlton, 49; 81
- Cambridge, university of, the expressed dissatisfaction of Parliament with, leads to direct interference with, 61-2; royal theory of the relations of the Crown to, *ib.*; claim of Laud, as primate, to visit, 128-30; decision in his favour given at Hampton Court, 131; state of discipline in, in 1636, 131-5; migrations from Oxford to, 136-7; teaching of Cartwright and Travers in, continues to develop, 157; comes to be regarded as a fountain head of Puritan doctrine, 162 and notes 2 and 3; important part played by members of in the education of New England, 200-1; state of, in 1641, described by Holdsworth, 216; promptitude of its response to Charles I for aid, 229-37; efforts of the Lords to shield the colleges from injury disregarded by Cromwell, 242-3; the university refuses him a subsidy, 244; destruction wrought at, by Dowsing, 267-72; tendering of the Covenant, commencing early in 1644, ushers in the ascendancy of the Puritan party, 273; ejection of five Heads, 273-4; expulsion of refusers and sequestration of their goods, 280-314; intrusion of an unbeneficed clergy into the Headships occasions serious difficulties, 323; attitude of the town authorities menaces the university with abolition of its privileges and immunities, 327-9; its government now assumed by a Commission with two Committees, one in London, the other in Cambridge, 329; tendering of the *Engagement*, October 1649, and onwards, paves the way for the ascendancy of the Independents in, 369; John Hall demands a *Reformation of the Universities*, 371-4; further ejections and sequestrations, 376-92; question raised at Peterhouse with respect to the 'negative voice' of a Head, 400-17; collateral question also raised with regard to college statutes enacted prior to the Elizabethan statutes, 410; propositions put forth in Parliament and through the press for the abolition of the universities, 419-20; these are justified as called for by the ceaseless and interminable controversies that prevail there, 420; the question of the right of private judgement in relation to dogma comes again prominently forward, as involved in the philosophy of Descartes and the teaching of Voetius of Utrecht, 420-32; the controversial spirit continues to find expression in the views of teachers and writers such as Tho. Edwards, 443-5; Sidrach Simpson, 452-7; and John Webster, 457-66, by whom the whole system of university training is called in question; while the academic defence is maintained by Seth Ward and Dr Wilkins in

- the *Vindiciae Academicarum*, 460–67, and by Dr Arrowsmith in his *Orationes*, 477–80; to the foregoing assailants must be added Thomas Hobbes, writing from the point of view of the scientific sceptic, who denounces the deference still paid to Aristotle and his commentators, 433; Cromwell's Ordinance for the visitation of both universities, 484; powers conferred on the Commissioners and also on the Heads, 486; absence in the colleges of abuses that call for the intervention of the Visitors, 509; petition of, against constituting Durham College a university, 522; renewal of the attack upon the universities, 546; declaration by Parliament of its design to uphold them, 549; becomes 'disuniversitied' by the plague of 1665, 619; decline of the influence of the moderate party in, as represented by the Platonists, owing to the progress of scepticism (463–8), the return of its theologians to the methods of scholasticism (587), and the absorbing interest in the natural sciences evoked by the Royal Society (451, 588)
- Canon law, proposed revival of study of, 436
- Canterbury, archbp. of, decision in favour of his right to visit the universities, 131; the same remains inoperative, *ib.* and n. 2
- Cap and gown, wearing of, in 1636, 132; conformity in wearing of former at Sidney College, 252, n. 3
- Cap, the square, disliked by the Reformers, 555, n. 4; reappearance of, 556–7
- Car, Tho., ? f. of Jesus, supposed editor of *Crashaw's Steps*, etc., 285, n. 1
- Carlisle, bpric. of, 45; declined by John Barwick, 558
- Carlisle, earl of, see *Hay, Jas.*
- Carlyle, Tho., quoted, 486
- Carter, Edm., on the endowment bequeathed by lord Brooke, 89, 90
- Carter, George, ejected f. of Clare, 286
- Cartesianism, see *Descartes*
- Cartwright, Tho., intolerance of, condemned by Mede, 17; 25; fallacies of, exposed by Sutcliffe, 50; development of the teaching of, in the university, 157; John Winthrop's familiarity with the writings of, 172
- Cary, Valentine, master of Christ's, his leanings to Romanism, 15; tenure of office prolonged after his election to bishopric of Exeter, 40
- continued interest of, in St John's, *ib.*; selected by Williams, to make known his designs of benefiting the college, 41
- Casaubon, Isaac, 26, 46, 93, 161, 298
- Castell, Edm., on the utility of Arabic, 94, n. 4; his services in connexion with Walton's *Polyglot*, 492, 493, n. 1
- Castle at Cambridge, magazine at, seized by Cromwell, 236, n. 1
- Castle, Robt., member for the county, approved the abolition of the university, 471, n. 2
- Catechising in church, 100; college office of catechist, 300, n. 4
- Cathedrals, endowments of, petition of the university against the confiscation of, 211 and n. 4
- Cavendish, Chas., killed near Gainsborough, 251
- Cavendish, Eliz., countess of Shrewsbury, see *Baker-Mayor*, 611
- Cavendish, lady Margaret, 40
- Cavendish, Wm., afterwards duke of Newcastle, 40
- Cawdry, Zach., tutor of St John's, 305; deprived of his office of proctor, 339 and n. 1; leaves Cambridge, *ib.*; author of *Discourse of Patronage*, *ib.*
- Certain Disquisitions*, etc., royalist pamphlet ostensibly printed at Oxford, 287–9; contributors to, *ib.*, n. 3; a Cambridge production, 288 and n. 1; probably printed in London and published at Oxford, 289; first impressions seized and burnt, *ib.*; Gunning's services in connexion with, 578
- Chaderton, Laurence, master of Emmanuel, 51; 86, n. 1; deference shewn to, by Holdsworth, 121; death of, 212; his esteem for Holdsworth, *ib.*
- Chaldee, studied at Harvard, 195; Dr Comber acquainted with, 318, n. 2
- Chaloner, Jas., signatory to order of London Committee, 408; 412
- Chamberlain, Jo., of Trinity College, statement by, respecting prince Charles's nomination, 7
- Chamberlain, Wm., poet, created D.D., 558; admired by Southey, 558, n. 4
- Chancellorship of the university, contested election for, in 1626, 53–63; Buckingham's candidature supported by the Crown, 53; his principal supporters in the university, 54; sudden



## INDEX.

691

- change of feeling among the academic body, 55; the earl of Berkshire proposed, 55–6; disadvantages under which his supporters laboured, 56; doubts respecting Buckingham's majority, *ib.*; analysis of the election as derived from the lists, 56–9; abstention of most of the Heads, 57; real nature of the contest, 59–60
- Chapel clerk, office of, held by a scholar, 402
- Chapels, unconsecrated college, not condemned by Abbot but objected to by Laud, 130, n. 2
- Charity, licence to receive from the colleges, granted by the vice-chancellor, 141 and n. 1
- Charles I, proclamation of his accession, 5; nominated when prince for the chancellorship, 6; his father's displeasure, 7; circumstances under which Northampton succeeded to the office, 8–9; great popularity of, in the university prior to his accession, 11; deputation to, at Royston in 1623, 10; the *Gratulatio*, on his return from Spain, *ib.*; Williams prohibited from taking part in the Coronation, 36; volume used by, at the ceremony, now in St John's library, *ib.*, n. 5; appealed to, by Williams, 37; consulted by Buckingham with respect to the *Appello*, 43; 54; his theory respecting the relations of the Crown to the universities, 62; his letter to the university, *ib.*; proposes to suppress controversy, 76; he sanctions the appointment of Dorislaus, 85; commands the continuance of the lectureship at Trinity Church, 101; 104; 107; 109; 117; appoints William Beale to mastership of St John's, 120; personally revises Laud's new code for Oxford, 135; 146; visit of, to Cambridge in 1642, 222–3; appeals to the university for a loan, 229; 257; enters Oxford and sets up his court at Christ Church, 259; 262; doubts respecting his ability to stay there, 289; visit of, to Childerley Hall, 341; disinclined to revisit either university, *ib.*; the students go out to greet him in cap and gown, 342
- Charles II, *The Guardian* performed before, when prince, 111; at Breda, 276; proclamation of, at Cambridge, 554–5; receives, at Whitehall, the deputation from the university, 557; promises to maintain the universities in their privileges, *ib.*; Spencer, preaching at St Mary's, asserts it to be his desire to make the Act of Indemnity as comprehensive as possible, 560; apprehensions entertained of his assassination, *ib.*; his first designs, to practise strict economy, 560–1; the university decides to reinstate him in possession of the fee-farm rents, 561; and makes a formal tender of the same, 563; intervention of, in the election to the provostship of King's, 568–9; his sense of Fleetwood's exceptional deserts, 569
- Charlestown, pastorate of the church in, assumed by Thomas James, 181
- Charterhouse School, rising reputation of, 588; Jo. Sherman educated at, *ib.*
- Chauncy, Chas., lecturer on Greek at Trinity, supports the election of Berkshire, 58
- Chelsea, Sutcliffe's design to found a college at, 50; Sancroft designs to bequeath his library to same, 73
- Chemistry, lack of instruction in, deplored by John Hall, 372; cry raised, for provision of such instruction, 465
- Chester, Granado, secretary to earl of Berkshire, 55; letter of the earl to same after his defeat at election, 60
- Cheynell, Fran., pres. of Merton College, intolerance of, in enforcing the Covenant, 321; 347, n. 4; characterized by Anthony Wood, 348, and by Calamy, *ib.*, n. 1; *ib.*, n. 2; 509
- Childerley, Rainbowe presented to living of, 306; Charles I takes up his residence at the Hall, 342
- Chillingworth, Wm., f. of Trin. Coll., Oxford, insult offered to his memory by Cheynell, 321
- Chirk Castle, death of Walter Balcanquhall at, 290
- Chiswell, Ri., publisher in St Paul's Churchyard, 656, n. 1
- Choristers, 'dry,' 133 and n. 2
- Christ Church, Oxford, Charles I sets up his court at, 259; Edw. Rainbowe entered at, 306
- Christ's College, 11; intimate relations of, with St John's, 14–5; number of eminent men educated at, 19; becomes through Mede a centre of political intelligence, 20; 21; almost equally divided at Buckingham's

- election to the chancellorship, 59 ; state of, in 1630, as described by Mede, 105–6; 161; contributes neither plate nor money at Charles the First's behest, 234 and n. 6; 245; 291, n. 4; 301; Bolton, master of, attends Charles on the scaffold, 359; his ability as an administrator, 447; 502; Cudworth elected to mastership of, 534; evidence of a certain attachment of, to the royalist cause, 545; Pepys' visit to, 549; Henry More admitted pensioner at, 597; his retention of his fellowship at, 608, n. 3; royal mandates for elections to fellowships especially pressed at, 627–8; a former student nominated for the post of manciple, 628–9; Cudworth's courageous resistance, 629; Widdrington seeks to retaliate on the society for his own expulsion, *ib.*
- Christ's Hospital, London, 292
- Church, the true, Weigel's definition of, 478
- Church of England, not responsible, in the opinion of Montagu, for doctrines not attributable to her teaching, 28; Laud's idéal of, 91; styled by the exiles on the *Arbella*, 'our deare Mother,' 177 and n. 2; uniqueness of position of, insisted on by Holdsworth, 216–7
- Churches in Cambridge sometimes used as chapels to colleges, 285, n. 2
- Churchyards in Cambridge, scandalous condition of, one of Laud's subjects of complaint, 133
- Circle, squaring of the, attempted by Hobbes, 468; ironically declared by Duport to have been actually accomplished, 556 and n. 1
- Civil lawyers, rivalry between and those of the common law, 361, 362
- Clare College, 72; 211, n. 4; its plate saved by Barnabas Oley, 234; new building at interrupted by work at defences of the town, 243; Dowsing's destructive work at, 271; ejections at, 286; 376; 566
- Clarendon, earl of, see *Hyde, Edw.*
- Clark, Jo., professor of civil law, subscribes the *Engagement*, 377 and n. 2
- Clarke, Jo., former mayor of St Alban's, exile at Amsterdam, 158
- Clarke, Robt., f. of St John's, ejected as refuser of the *Engagement*, 384
- Clarke, Sam., of Emmanuel, petitions against execution of the King, 358
- Class tuition, Mede's method of, 19
- Clavis Apocalyptica*, the, Mede's most enduring monument, 21; translation of, by More, *ib.*
- Clement v, pope, approves the study of Arabic as of use in converting the Infidel, 94–5
- Clergy, the, bill for depriving, of power of interference in secular affairs, 211
- Clerk, Sir Francis, declared the university to be endeared to him by its observance of discipline, 252, n. 3
- Cleveland, Jo., f. of St John's, denounces the election of Oliver Cromwell as representative of the borough, 147; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; oration of, as public orator, on the visit of Charles I, 222; satisfaction of royalty with same, *ib.*; expulsion of, from university, 304; circumstances of his death, *ib.*, n. 3
- Clitheroe grammar school, John Webster master at, 457
- Cobb, G. F., on the organ of Trinity College, 133, n. 2
- Colbron, Wm., one of the twelve members of the Massachusetts Company who attended the conference at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- College chapels, three noted by Laud as still unconsecrated, 130 and n. 2
- Collège Wallon, the, at Leyden, De Dieu a teacher at, 92
- Colleges, plundered by the soldiery in 1643, 246; exemption of, from taxation, 324; statutes of, not to be set aside by a later statute of the university, 409–10; to be regarded as limited monarchies, 419; absence of abuses in, calling for visitatorial intervention, 509; Dell's theory of, as institutions, 457; duty of, to aim at forming the student's character, 538
- Comber, Dr Tho., master of Trinity College, the *Jealous Lovers* dedicated to, 109; reports Nathanael Bernard's sermon to Laud, 113; election of, to mastership, 114; dispute between, and Dr Butts, 116; his remarkable attainments, 142; a contributor to *Voces votivae*, 147, n. 1; oration of, on visit of Charles I, 222; Trinity prosperous under his rule, 226; expulsion of, from office, 308; testimony to his merits, 308–9; and in Boreman's funeral sermon on, 318, n. 2; false rumour of death of, 580

- Comedy, the, in the university, see also *Hausted, Randolph, Wm. Johnson, Cowley*; features which led to its discontinuance, 108
- Comenius, J. A., his praise of Amsterdam, 440, n. 1
- Commencement, the, time in the year at which it was originally held, 125, n. 2; ceremonies at, dispensed with in 1643, 248; and in 1645, 322; projected new building for holding same, 143
- Commencement oration, the, 593 and n. 2
- Commencement sermon, the, Tuckney accuses Whichcote of preaching in opposition to his, 592, n. 1
- Committee, parliamentary, reappointment of, with instructions for the better regulation of the universities, 211; 296 and n. 4; baffled by Cromwell's party at Oxford, 344; authority claimed by, in relation to elections for scholarships, 379
- Common law, study of, 182
- Common Prayer, Book of, question of retention of, 211, n. 5; the Prayer Book mutilated at St Mary's, 246; objected to as containing a false translation of the canonical Scriptures, 346; use of resumed in Trinity College chapel in 1653, 474; significance thereof, *ib.*, n. 4
- Commons, House of, decision of, with respect to Worthington's election to a fellowship, 213-4; Rouse elected speaker of the 'nominated' House, 413
- Commonwealth, the, virtually established at both universities towards close of 1647, 341
- Communion Table, doing reverence to, no longer to be required at either university, 211-2
- Comyn, Christ., ejected bye fellow of Peterhouse, 282
- Conant, Jo., f. of Exeter Coll., quits Oxford and loses his library, 349; his influence at Oxford, 484, n. 2; succeeds John Owen in the vice-chancellorship, 508 and n. 3; beneficial influence which he exercises in that capacity, 509; opposes the foundation of a university at Durham, 515
- Conduit at Cambridge, inscription on, in memory of Hobson the carrier, 105 and n. 2
- Convocation, reasserts the doctrine of Divine Right, 144; the same imposed on the universities, *ib.*; anomaly involved in sitting of, after Parliament had been dissolved, 145; same affirmed by the judges to be legal, 146
- Conway, Edw., secretary of state, intimates to John Williams his dismissal from office, 35
- Conyers, Tobias, the story of, 401-2; matriculation of, at Peterhouse, 401; promotion to the office of chapel clerk, 402; recklessness of, punishment and penitence, 403; admission of, to B.A. degree, *ib.*; Hotham's exertions on behalf of, 404; election of, to a fellowship, *ib.*; the same annulled by the London Committee, 405; but ultimately confirmed by the college, 409; Hotham brings the whole story under public notice, *ib.*; he argues that a college statute cannot be set aside by a later university statute, 409-10
- Cookson, Jas., manceple at Christ's College, after having been a student, 628-9
- Coptic, Comber acquainted with, 318, n. 2
- Corbett, Edw., f. of Merton, a member of the Oxford Commission, 347, n. 4
- Corlett, name of master of the school at Harvard, 193
- Corporation, Hotham's argument that every college is a distinct, 409
- Corpus Christi College, 58, n. 2; state of, after the plague of 1630, 106; state of, at the time, 115-6; suicide of Dr Butts, the master, 116, 117; chapel of, unconsecrated, 130, n. 2; Robert Browne, the Independent, a member of, 161; last instance of corporal punishment at, 194, n. 2; plate of, sold in 1647, 231, n. 3; escapes being despoiled of its plate in 1642, 234; its chapel spared by Dowsing, 270, 295; authorities of, to be consulted, in pursuance of mandate, on filling up vacant fellowships, 319; their resistance, in 1665, to a royal mandate, causes them to be summoned to London, 628
- Cosin, Jo., f. of Caius, bp. of Durham, takes part in the conference at York House, 46; supports the candidature of Buckingham, 55; defends Montagu, 75; succeeds to the mastership of Peterhouse, 121; introduces numerous changes in the college chapel, 122; 132; one of the Committee appointed to draw up a Roll

- of Benefactors, 142; efforts of, to bring about the erection of a new Commencement House, 143; concerned as vice-chancellor with the administration of the *Et cetera* Oath, 144–5; Dr Beale's letter to, 146; ordered to be sequestered from his benefices and declared unworthy to be a Head, 209; 219; 239; 267–8; active in forwarding plate to Charles, 274; is hunted out of the kingdom, *ib.*; is deprived of his valuable library, 281; 318; is impeached by Francis Rous, 413; visits Hobbes, in his illness, in Paris, 432; restored to the deanery of Peterborough, 564; and to the mastership of Peterhouse, *ib.*; resignation of same, on his promotion to the see of Durham, 565; his consecration and enthronement, *ib.*
- Coton, near Cambridge, inscription to Downes's memory in church at, 3
- Cotton, Jo., dealt severely with Quakers in Massachusetts, 176; animadverts on the intolerance shewn by Skelton, 178–9; becomes the central figure in the colony, 180; finds himself surrounded by Cambridge men, 181; orders Roger Williams to quit the colony, 189; reproduces the speculations of Joseph Mede in his *Churches' Resurrection*, 201 and n. 2; his views with regard to the reformation of the universities, 203 and n. 1
- Cotton, Sir Jo., sheriff of the county of Cambridge, 232
- Counties, restrictions in elections to fellowships with respect to, 214 and n. 2; see also *Association*
- Couterel, Luke, his Act at Utrecht, 427; his defence of 'Elenctic,' 427–8; his printed treatise probably seen by Descartes, 428
- Covenant, the, 218, n. 3; 219; ordered to be tendered and taken in the university, 273; universally taken in Suffolk, 274; commissioners appointed for tendering, 274–5; formal tendering of same, 278; ejections consequent upon, to be distinguished from those consequent upon tendering the *Engagement*, *ib.*; peculiarly obnoxious to the English universities, 279, 287; taken by the peers who remained in Westminster, 289; acceptance of enforced upon all newcomers to the university, 296; ejections of refusers of, 278–317; exceptions taken to the process by Seth Ward and others, 314 and n. 2; obligations involved contrasted with those of the *Engagement*, 317–8; Jasper Mayne's reasons for rejecting, 322; acceptance of, involved university graduates in the guilt of perjury, 333; the obligation to sign, evaded by Whichcote, 596
- Coventry, corporation of, charitable to Philemon Holland, 141
- Coventry, Sir Tho., Buckingham gives the great seal to, 43, n. 2
- Cowley, Abr., f. of Trinity, a 'dry' chorister, 133, n. 2; his plays, *Naufragium Jocularé*, *Guardian*, and *Cutter of Coleman Street*, 111; 222; his *Davideis*, 228; 284, n. 3; ejection of, 310
- Cox, Dr, f. of Queens', sequestration of his property, 298; ejection of, on non-appearance, 299
- Cradock, Math., governor of Massachusetts, 175; widow of, married to Dr Whichcote, 176, n. 1
- Cradock, Sam., f. of Emmanuel, supporter of Charles Hotham, 413; correspondence between Tuckney and Whichcote attributable to, 590, 591 and n. 1
- Cradock, Zachary, f. of Queens', provost of Eton, younger brother of Samuel, 591, n. 1
- Crashaw, Ri., poet, f. of Peterhouse, a contributor to the *Voces*, 147, n. 1; a pervert to Rome, 208, n. 2; ejection of, 282; inherited the literary tastes of his father, 284; influence of his genius on later poets, *ib.*, n. 3; educated at Pembroke, *ib.*; his career at Peterhouse and afterwards, 285–6; 289; educated at Charterhouse by Brook, 318; dedicates his *Liber Epigrammatum* to Laney, *ib.*
- Crashaw, Wm., f. of St John's and father of the poet, commends American colonization in a sermon before the Council, 150; 152, n. 1; 197; the follower and executor of Wm. Perkins, 284
- Creed, the, anomalies in bowing at, 134; Pearson on, 576
- Creighton, Dr, *Hist. of Epidemics* quoted, 103, n. 1; 122–3
- Creighton, Robt., f. of Trinity and Public Orator, 122–3; nominated by the Crown for the mastership of St Catherine's, *ib.*
- Crewe, Nath., f. of Lincoln College, Oxford, carries round the Presby-

- terian Protest against the obligations imposed by college oaths, 508, notes 2 and 3
- Critton, R., a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; his contribution notable for its martial tone, *ib.* and n. 4; his ill-timed denunciation of the 'Roman Wolf,' *ib.*
- Crofts, Ri., retains his fellowship at Corpus throughout the troubles, 378; aided Fuller (by whom he is styled 'my good friend') in his researches, *ib.*
- Cromwell, Hen., 188; appointed a member of the Commission to visit the university in 1654, 486; representative of the university in Parliament, 515, n. 2; significance of the fact, *ib.*
- Cromwell, Oliver, election of, as Burgess for the town, 147 and n. 3; attainments of, as a student, 148; 149; 180; 221; seizure of arms designed for the university by, 235; intercepts the college plate on its way to the King, 236-7; orders the arrest of Beale, Martin, and Sterne, 237; his behaviour towards same, 238; commences the fortification of the town, 241-2; disregards the mandate of the House of Lords, 243; his demand for a subsidy resisted by the Heads, 244; harshness of his subsequent measures, *ib.*; his appeal to the town, after his retreat from Stamford, 251; Minshull, one of his fellow-students, 254, n. 1; again in Cambridge, Sept. 1643, 258; earl of Manchester well known to, 264 and n. 3; his son Oliver a pensioner at St Catherine's, 277 and n. 3; quarrel of, with Manchester, 324; 327 and n. 1; served on the Cambridge Committee appointed by the Commons, 329; interview with Charles at Childerley, 342; his instructions at Oxford run counter to those of the Presbyterian Committee in London, 344; 359; 362; 374; election of to the chancellorship of Oxford, 375 and n. 1; praised by John Lightfoot, 381; disposed to favour a change in the form of government, 416-7; Hobbes's *Leviathan* probably designed to strengthen his authority, 433; described by Ranke as the champion of law and property, 470; dissolution of Parliament by, *ib.*; his *Proclamation*, as Protector, 472; an effort to introduce a more liberal standard of orthodoxy, 484; appoints a Commission for each of the universities, *ib.*; his design compared with that of Whitgift and that of Laud, 485; beneficial results that followed, *ib.*, n. 1; supports Walton's *Polyglot*, 490-1; Baillie's dissatisfaction with the *Proclamation*, 498; John Owen appointed by, vice-chancellor at Oxford, 499; appeal to, preferred by the fellows of Jesus College, Oxford, 506; circumstances which bring about his resignation of the chancellorship, 515; his death, *ib.*; he is succeeded by his son, Richard, *ib.*; his own sparing use of patronage in the universities, and repudiation of any desire to resort to illegal pressure in its exercise, 519-21.
- Cromwell, Oliver, jun., pensioner at St Catherine's, 277, n. 3; his death and character, *ib.*
- Cromwell, Ri., succession of, to his father, in the chancellorship at Oxford and in the Protectorship, 515; representative of Cambridge university in Parliament, *ib.*, n. 2; orders issued by, for admissions to fellowships at the colleges, 521; aimed chiefly at giving effect to his father's designs, 522; but consents to postpone the grant for constituting Durham College a university, 523; his deposition, *ib.*; the theory of hereditary succession implied in his election, *ib.*
- Cromwell, Tho., visitation of the university instituted by himself in the year of his chancellorship, 126
- Croone, Wm., f. of Emmanuel, Gresham professor of rhetoric, recommended by Cudworth to Thurloe, for official preferment, 611, n. 2
- Cross, on Market Hill, Charles II proclaimed from, 554; position of same, in 17th century, *ib.*, n. 3
- Cross, use of the sign of the, in baptisms, alleged against Cawdry, 339
- Crossley, Jas., on the agreement as to Whicheote's high merits, 531, n. 3
- Crouch, Tho., f. of Trinity, returned as member for the university in the Convention Parliament, 552
- Crown, the, interference of, in election to the mastership of Caius College, 69; Mede's apparent ignorance of earlier instances, *ib.* and n. 3; Stuart theory of the relations of, with the universities, 62; 98

- Cryptography, Webster's ignorance as regards the extent to which it was known in the universities, 463; John Wallis's special knowledge of, *ib.*
- Cudworth, Ralph, m. of Christ's, voted for Worthington in election to a fellowship at Emmanuel, 213-5; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; 318; member of syndicate to put in order the university muniments, 338; elected to mastership of Clare College, 376; a supporter of Charles Hotham, 413; a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; abandons his design of quitting the university, after receiving his augmentation as master of Christ's, 534; supports the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537; propounds a solution of the difficulty in assigning the exact date of the manifestation of the Messiah, 610; his view pronounced by More an invaluable discovery in relation to theology, *ib.*; largely occupied with his official duties, 611; his leisure chiefly bestowed on Hebraic studies, *ib.*; perceiving the importance of the history of natural Ethics he determines to prepare a treatise on the subject, 611-2; his chagrin at learning that More is already contemplating a similar work, 612-4; he communicates with Worthington on the subject, 614-6; More disclaims all intention as appearing as a rival, but publishes his own manual notwithstanding, 616-7; points of contrast in his genius when compared with that of More, 658-60; his sermon before Parliament in 1647, 659; his *Intellectual System of the Universe*, 660-1; apathy or hostility with which it was received on its appearance in 1678, *ib.*; services subsequently rendered by continental scholars towards bringing its merits under wider notice, 661; his theory of 'a plastic Nature,' 662 and n. 2
- Cuique suum*, the, a satire published at the University Press, designed to expose the doctrines of the Catharists, 480; outline of the same, 480-1
- Culverwel, Ezekiel, father of Nathaniel, 630-1
- Culverwel, Nath., f. of Emmanuel, contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; 590; his parentage and Puritan sympathies, 630-1; divides with John Smith the highest claim to literary excellence among the Platonists, 637; his *Light of Nature*, 637-9; limits under which he accepts the guidance of Reason, 638; holds that within such limits pagan philosophy has a right to be considered, 639; his mental breakdown, *ib.*; loses popular favour through his boldness of speech, 639-40; his relations with More and with Tuckney, *ib.*; his death and the circumstances under which it took place, 640-1; his *Spiritual Opticks* published by Wm. Dillingham, 641 and n. 4; dedication by Dillingham of his *Light of Nature* to authorities of Emmanuel, 642; his impartiality of judgement pointed out by Cairns, 643; his defence of the syllogism, as a means of mental discipline, and also of the employment of reason in relation to points of doctrine, *ib.*; his estimate of the obligations of pagan philosophy to Jewish sources, 644; contrast it presents to the assertions of Henry More, 644-6
- Culverwel, Ri., brother of Nathaniel, testifies to the kindness the authorities had shewn his brother, and vindicates him from the imputation of intellectual arrogance, 642, 643 and n. 1
- Cure of the Kingdom*, the, sermon, by 'R. P.' of St John's, dilating on the evils of war as manifest in 1648, 355 and n. 1

## D

- Daillé [Jean], treatise of, on the *Right Use of the Fathers*, 79; translation of same by Thomas Smith, 438; the author's estimate of the relevancy of the Patristic writings to modern controversies, 439; grounds for regarding them as still to be studied, *ib.*
- Danes, Wm., of Emmanuel, tyrannical conduct of, as Cromwell's delegate, 277-8
- Daneus, *Ethics* of, studied in middle of 17th century, 465, n. 3
- Daniel, Rog., university printer, injunction laid upon by Parliament, 237; endeavoured to persuade the authorities to establish a second press, 360, n. 5
- Daniel, Sam., poet, patronized by lord Brooke, 81
- Davenant, Jo., bp. of Salisbury, pres

- of Queens', a friend of Preston, 43; 48; his lectures on *Colossians*, 49; 53; uncle of Thomas Fuller, 77; his treatise at press, 143, n. 4; unable to get his nephew elected to a fellowship at Sidney, 252, n. 5
- Davenport, Christopher, his dialectical encounter with Dr Love, 117
- Davenport, Jo., of Merton, Oxford, a migrant to New England, 162; previous career of, 185
- Davers, Alice, of Cambridge, further endows the lady Margaret chair, 255–6
- Davies, Jo., of St John's, the biographer of John Hall, 351; his too partial account of same, 352
- Davis, Mr Carless, his *Balliol College* quoted, 436, n. 2
- De Dieu, teacher at Leyden, abandons the traditional theory with regard to Hebrew, 92
- Deans and chapters, proposal to appropriate estates of, to the erection of a new library, 336; ordinance for abolition of, 360
- Debden, Geo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Declamations, proposed discontinuance of, 465
- Declaration, the, prefixed to Common Prayer Book, aspect of the theological world at the time of its insertion, 79
- Dee, Jo., read in the universities in middle of 17th century, 465; see also Vol. II, 84, 573
- Dell, Wm., master of Caius College, his election to the office, 364; contrast he presented to his predecessor, *ib.*; previous career of, 365; discourse published by, *ib.* and n. 3; sympathy of, with the Independents, 366; declares the universities to be esteemed chiefly by 'ignorant and vulgar' people, 389, n. 1; fallacy of, exposed by Joseph Sedgwick, 450–1; essays the refutation of the 'errors' of Sydrach Simpson, 452, n. 2, and 453; he denounces the 'Gospel according to Aristotle,' 454; cites the example of the early Reformers, *ib.*; his misconception with regard to the historical position of the English universities, 454–5; his proposals for a 'reformation of learning,' 455; advises the foundation of new schools throughout the country, *ib.*; these to be for teaching the vernacular and the reading of the Bible, *ib.*; his views with respect to study of the learned tongues and of logic and mathematics, 455–6; holds the studies of physic and law to be 'exceedingly corrupt and out of order,' *ib.*; he deprecates the monopoly of the higher education claimed by Oxford and Cambridge, 456–7; he is severely taken to task by Seth Ward, 468–9; his frequent non-residency, 503; receives his augmentation down to his death, 529
- Dennington, Lionel Gatford rector of, 242
- Descartes, René, 93; quoted by John Hall, 372; early career and associations of, 420–4; anxiety of, to propitiate the Sorbonne, 421; his attitude towards the scholastic logic, *ib.*; his sympathy with the Jesuits, *ib.*; and high opinion of their system of education, 423; dissuades a parent from sending his son to Leyden, *ib.*; motives of, in settling in the United Provinces, 424; arrival of, at Utrecht, 426; attractions there presented, *ib.*, n. 2; the printing of his *La Méthode*, 428; its contents probably known to Voetius before publication, *ib.*, n. 3; his depreciatory estimate of the scholastic logic, 429; his qualified acceptance of Harvey's theory, 430; his philosophy condemned at Utrecht, 431; comparison of, with Voetius, *ib.*; denounced by Robert Baillie to Voetius, 496; rapid progress of his doctrines in Belgium, 497; their suppression in France, 587; first introduction of his philosophy at Cambridge, 606; Henry More advises that his writings should be studied both in the universities and in the public schools, 607; 610; 645; but subsequently changes his tone and denounces Cartesianism as inimical to true religion, 646–8; possibly offended by Descartes declining to discuss the attributes of Angels, *ib.*; see also *More*
- D'Ewes, Sir Simonds, fellow-commoner of St John's, 2; 97; 116; found his annual allowance of £50 inadequate, 174, n. 1; quoted, 197; speech of, in House of Commons, to prove the claim of Cambridge to priority over Oxford, 209–10; fails to convince his audience, *ib.*; Cooper mistaken in supposing the earl of Holland to refer to this speech, 210, n. 2

- Devereux, Robt., earl of Essex, transmits to Fulke Greville, Bacon's advice as to his studies at Cambridge, 81 and n. 2
- Dexter, F. B., professor, quoted, 189
- Dexter, H. M. and Son, quoted, 161, n. 1
- Diggons, Joseph, benefactor to Clare College, 533
- Dillingham, Sam., quoted, 370; 376, n. 1; 383
- Dillingham, Theoph., master of Clare, married to daughter of Dr Paske, 532; aided in his administration by Tillotson, *ib.* and 533; continues to reside in college throughout the plague, 619
- Dillingham, William, master of Emmanuel, letter to, from Sancroft, 274; attests the kindness shewn by Tuckney to Culverwel, 530; more devoted to study than to the duties of his office, 534-5; decline of the college under his rule, 535; approves the design of Poole's *Model*, 537; writes, as vice-chancellor, to inform Monck of his election as member for the university, 552 and n. 2; receives while resident at Oundle, from Worthington, a copy of the latter's edition of *Mede*, 617; mainly occupied, at this time, with superintending the printing of elaborate works, *ib.*, n. 4; publishes Culverwel's *Spiritual Opticks*, 641; and subsequently his *Light of Nature*, 642
- Diogenes Laertius, quoted in Babington's sermon, 389-90
- Diplomatic correspondence, languages used by the Government in, 367-8
- Directory*, the. Charles I consents to accept in place of the Prayer Book, 358
- Discipline, exceptionally low state of, in 1630, 107
- Disputations, pronounced by Sir Henry Wotton the bane of the Church, 80 and n. 3; held at the first Harvard Commencement, 196; proposal to abolish them at Cambridge, 465
- Dividends, irregular appropriation of, alleged against Seaman, 403
- Divine Right of Kings, re-assertion of the doctrine of, 144; the same imposed on all members of the university, *ib.*
- Dobson, Jo., f. of Corpus Christi, retains his fellowship throughout the 'troubles,' 378
- Doctor, degree of, attainment of, facilitated by the plague, 103
- Doctors Commons, buildings of, Harvey's motive in acquiring them, 361
- Dolor et Solamen*, verses on the death of James I and accession of Charles, 1-3
- Dorchester, earl of, representations made to, in connexion with continuance of Trinity lectureship, 101
- Dorislau, Isaac, appointment of, to lectureship in history, 85-6; circumstances under which he commenced, as described by Dr Ward, *ib.*; his lectures excite the suspicions of Dr Wren, who communicates them to Laud, 86-8; he is forbidden to lecture, *ib.*; the prohibition, revoked by the *Caput*, is renewed by a royal injunction, *ib.*; he quits Cambridge, but lord Brooke continues him in the lectureship, 89; his career subsequent to his dismissal from his chair, 362-3; his researches among the State Papers, 363; employed to represent the Commonwealth at the Hague, *ib.*; assassination of, *ib.*; his interment in Westminster Abbey, *ib.*; the Council of State make application to lady Brooke for payment of arrears due to his family, 364
- Dorset, earl of, one of those who attended the conferences at York House, 45
- Dort, Synod of [see Vol. II, 560-1]; Buckingham advised that the Church of England is not bound by decisions of, 34; divines present at, maintain that Montagu had impugned the discipline of the English Church, 48; its decisions defended by John Robinson, 164
- Douglas, Wm., prof. of divinity at Aberdeen, claims for his university an antiquity superior to that of the other Scotch universities, 498 and n. 5
- Downes, Andr., f. of St John's, prof. of Greek; removal of, from his professorship, 2; his obligations to King James and to Buckingham, 3; his retirement to Coton, *ib.*; see also *Coton*
- Downing, Geo., a disputant at Harvard, 196; parentage of, *ib.*, n. 5; grandfather of the founder of Downing College, *ib.*
- Dowsing, Wm., visitation of the colleges by, 267-72; *Journal of*, 272,



- n. 5; lament of Crashaw over havoc wrought by, 285
- Doyle, Mr John A., quoted, 167
- Dress, academic, licence with respect to, in 1636, 132; see also *Cap and Gown*
- Drinking Cups, triad of, at Clare College, 234; instances of the vice of, among the undergraduates, 402
- Dryden, Jo., punishment inflicted on, at Trinity College, 474 and n. 2; character of, as a student, *ib.*; resentment afterwards manifested by, *ib.*
- Duckfield, Jo., intruded f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Dudley, Sir Robt., earl of Warwick, one of those who attended the conferences at York House, 45; actively interested in American colonization, 90, n. 4
- Dudley, Tho., one of the twelve members of the Massachusetts Company who attended the Conference at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Dunster, Hen., of Magdalene College, 141 and n. 2; first president of Harvard, 186; his qualifications for the office, 187 and n. 2; 193
- Duport, Jas., f. of Trinity, master of Magdalene, professor of Greek; patronized by John Williams, 39; 68; verses by, prefixed to Hausted's *Jealous Lovers*, 109; his compositions taken for models at Harvard, 195; tribute by, to memory of Randolph, 110, 227; contributor to the *Voces*, 147, n. 1; to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; one of the Syndicate for putting in order the university muni-ments, 338; verses of, in the *Oliva Pacis*, 483; on the effect of the war with Holland, 483-4; on the re-appearance of the square cap, 555-6; 556, n. 1; 589, n. 1
- Durham, Cromwell's design of found-ing a third university at, 515; petition of the universities against the scheme, 522-3; the College at, restored by Charles II to the dean and chapter, *ib.*; Israel Tonge, a lecturer at, 657, n. 1
- Durham, Jo. Arrowsmith, a native of, 303
- Durie, Jo., consults Mede with regard to the restoration of harmony among the Reformed Churches, 139
- Dutch War, the, financial strain result-ing from, 502
- E
- Eastern Counties, Association of, see *Association*
- Eastern Counties, royalist party in, send to masters and fellows of colleges, urging rejection of the Covenant, 287
- Eaton, Nath., of Trinity, pres. desig-nate of Harvard, 186; dismissal of, 187
- Eaton, Robt., of Christ's, signature of, in the registers of diocese of Norwich, 544 and n. 2
- Eckington, living of, Dr Love pre-sented to, 247, n. 1
- Eden, Dr Tho., master of Trin. Hall, protests against the high-handed proceeding of Parliament towards the university, 61; supports Matthew Wren in his demand for copies of Dorislaus's lectures, 87; elected member for the new Parliament in 1640, 207; 211; saves the college plate by his attitude as a politician, 234 and n. 5; and also his tenure of the headship, 293
- Edgehill, battle of, 'fought mainly to decide the question of maintaining the episcopal order,' 224
- Education at the universities, ex-pensiveness of, 174 and n. 1
- Edward the Elder, a fabled benefactor of the university, 142
- Edwards, Mr G. M., quoted, 252, n. 2
- Edwards, Tho., the author of *Gan-graena*, member of Queens', moves the wonder of Fuller, 77; his sermon at St Andrew's, *ib.*; publicly recants the language there used, *ib.*; embraces Presbyterianism and assails the Independents, 77-8; condemns the treatment of Samuel Ward by the church at Arnheim, 443; opinions passed on him by his contemporaries, 444; his *Antapologia*, *ib.* and n. 6, 445; his *Gangraena*, *ib.*; his depreciatory estimate of the exiles in Holland, *ib.*; his admission to a fellowship at Queens', 570-1
- Egerton, Jo., earl of Bridgewater, 45
- Egerton, Sir Tho., lord Ellesmere, 12; chancellor of university of Ox-ford, *ib.*
- Eight Letters*, a correspondence be-tween Tuckney and Whichcote, 591, n. 2; edited by Salter, master of Charterhouse, *ib.*; not published until 1753, *ib.*

- Ejections: of Heads, by Manchester, form of instructions for, 273 and n. 4; made generally operative, on retrospective evidence, 275; names of those ejected to be cut out at the Butteries, 275, 283; of fellows, in 1650, 376-92
- Ejectors, Commission of, appointed by the Commonwealth, 545; powers vested in same, 545-6; conditions under which ejected ministers continued to receive a fifth, 546; subscription to the *Engagement* made obligatory, *ib.*, n. 4
- Elections, corrupt, in the colleges, necessity of dealing with, 505; instances at Oxford, *ib.* and notes 2 and 3
- Electors Palatine, visit of, in March 1611, 9
- Eliot, Jo., of Jesus College, work of, in New England, 181 and n. 2
- Elizabeth, *Journals of the Parliaments* of, by D'Ewes, 209 and n. 3
- Elizabethan Statutes, see *Statutes*, 1 and v
- Ellesmere, lord, see *Egerton, Sir Tho.*
- Ely, bp. of, his visitatorial authority abolished at Peterhouse, 283; limitations on same, imposed by college statute, 404
- Ely House, Holborn, confinement of Cambridge dignitaries in, 242, 256, 261, 298; Wren's death at, 662
- Ely, see of, revenues of, to be applied to increase of stipends of Heads, 324; absence of registers of, from 1580 to 1662, 544
- Emden, in East Friesland, Francis Johnson removes to, 160
- Emerson, R. W., quoted, 602, n. 1
- Emmanuel College, votes against Buckingham in the election for the chancellorship, 58; Preston's bequest to and prayer for, 64-5; Laud finds the chapel unconsecrated, 130, n. 2; many of the students lived out of college, 134; 173; 212; the fellows of, petition against the re-enactment of the statute *de Mora Sociorum*, 213; contest at, with respect to the election of Worthington as master, 213-4; charges brought against Holdsworth as master, 248; state of feeling in the college subsequent to his imprisonment, 257; escapes injury at the hands of Dowsing, 272; record entry of admissions, 305; Tuckney succeeds to the mastership, 312; Holdsworth makes over his furniture and part of his library to, *ib.*; sequestrations at, 313; 383; 385; 472; Hill, a tutor at, and nominated to the mastership, 473 and n. 3; decline of the society under the rule of Wm. Dillingham, 534-5; evidence of lax discipline, *ib.*; attendance at tutor's prayers obligatory, 538, n. 1; Wm. Sancroft succeeds to the mastership, 582; his impressions on his return, 583; proposes to rebuild both chapel and library, 584; his plans defeated by inadequate revenues, 585-6; royal mandates for fellowships especially pressed at, 627-8
- Endecott, Jo., governor of Mass., his friendly reception of the exiles on the *Arbella*, 177; 179
- Endowments, see *Cathedrals*
- Engagement*, the, ejections consequent upon refusal of, to be distinguished from those resulting from rejection of the Covenant, 278; ejections at Peterhouse, 279, n. 1; refusal of, by dean of Christ Church at Oxford, 348; acceptance of, by Council of State, 358-9; changes at Cambridge in anticipation of its being tendered, 366; subscription to, required throughout the university, 369; form in which it was finally tendered, *ib.* and n. 1; Ireton's criticism of same, *ib.*; description of, by Masson, 370; objections to, by Prynne, Baxter, and Sam. Dillingham, *ib.*; involved the acceptor in the guilt of perjury, *ib.*; not pressed at first in the university, in pursuance of promise given by Cromwell, 375 and n. 3; rigorously tendered, after the battle of Dunbar, throughout Cambridge, *ib.*; principal refusers or acceptors of, in the university, 380-9; 385; ultimate repeal of, 386, 472; refusal of, by Edw. Pooocke, 389; annulled by Parliament, 551 and n. 4; 594 and n. 2
- Engagement, Solemn, of the Army*, 342
- English, colloquial use of, forbidden in the colleges, 368
- Episcopal government, recognition of, involved in the *Etcetera* Oath, 144 and n. 3
- Episcopius, Robinson said to have defeated him in argument, 163, n. 5
- Erastus, the majority of the House of Commons, in 1645, declared by Robert Baillie to be followers of, 495

- Erpenius, his Arabic mss. in Cambridge, 93
- Etcetera* Oath, see *Oath*
- Eton College, 26; Baillie hopes that Walton may succeed to the provostship, 500; Nicholas Monck elected to same, *ib.*, n. 4; Hen. More educated at, 597
- Euclid, read in the university in middle of the 17th century, 465
- Evans, Dr, rector of St Benet Fink, London, letter from, to Worthington, describing the ravages of the plague in Cambridge, 618-9; letter from Worthington to, 626
- Evelin, Wm., letters mandatory for his election to a fellowship at St John's, evaded by the society, 99, n. 2
- Evelyn, Jo., his visit to Cambridge in 1654, 482
- Examinations, institution of weekly, at Wadham, Oxford, 547; for the B.A. degree at Trinity College, *ib.*
- Exeter, see of, held conjointly with mastership of St Catherine's by Dr Brownrig, 247
- F
- Fabian, Tho., ejected f. of Clare, 286
- Fairbrother, Wm., scholar of Eton, pre-nominated fellow of King's, 99, n. 1; a friend of Pepys, 550; made a prisoner at Naseby, *ib.*, n. 4; invites the military officers to dinner at the proclamation of Charles II, 555; afterwards vice-provost, *ib.*, n. 2
- Fairclough, Sam., f. of Caius, a supporter of Charles Hotham, 413
- Fairfax, Hen., f. of Trinity, supports a scheme for founding a university at Manchester, 204; testifies to the esteem in which Oxford and Cambridge are held by Parliament, 207
- Fairfax, Jo., intruded f. of Corpus Christi, 296, n. 3; a Covenanter afterwards ejected as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 377
- Fairfax, Tho., of St John's College, knighted in 1640, releases Charles I from confinement, 341-2; has interview with him at Childerley, *ib.*; Dell preaches before him at Marston, 365 and n. 4; his efforts on behalf of liberty of conscience, 542
- Fanshawe, lord, endeavour to intrude a son of, into fellowship at Christ's College, 629; advice given by Widrington to lady Fanshawe after the miscarriage of same endeavour, *ib.*
- Fasting, practice of, evaded by undergraduates, 132
- Fathers, the, citations from, prohibited in Westminster Assembly, 388
- Feasts, holding of, by candidates for degrees, forbidden, 338 and n. 6
- Featley, Dan., part taken by in the controversy carried on by Montagu, 51; prospectively appointed to the mastership of Sutcliffe's College, *ib.*
- Fee-farm rents, the university decides to reinstate the Crown in the possession of, 561-3; 562, notes 1 and 2
- Fees for instruction, rarely accepted from poor students in the university of Paris, 422, n. 3
- Fell, Dr Sam., dean of Christchurch, baffles the Visitors by dissolving the assembly in Convocation House, 344
- Fell, Mrs, buries the maces of the Oxford university bedels in the deanery garden, 262
- Fellowships, those intruded into, in 1645, permitted to assume the same seniority as had been enjoyed by those whom they displaced, 311 and n. 3; 320 and n. 2
- Felton, Jo., the assassinator of Buckingham, his health drunk by scholars at Oxford, 78
- Felton, Nich., bp. of Ely, sole supporter of Berkshire among the voters from Pembroke College, 58
- Fen Ditton, rectory of, held by Worthington, 572-3
- Fenn chest, the, funds in expended without any account being rendered, 338
- Ferne, Hen., f. of Trinity, 39, 220, n. 2; prints his *Resolving of Conscience* at the University Press, 260-1; second edition of same, 580; services rendered by, as a preacher, to the royal cause, *ib.*; is promised the reversion of the mastership of Trinity, 581; acts as chaplain to Charles at Carisbrooke, *ib.*; retires into Yorkshire, *ib.*; appointment of, to the mastership, by Charles II, *ib.*; his merits as an administrator, *ib.*; consecration of, to bishopric of Chester, *ib.*; death of, 581-2; bequest of, to Trinity College, 582; his interment in Westminster Abbey, *ib.*

- Fidoe, J., one of three students at Trinity who publish a defence of the execution of Charles I, 358, n. 4
- Fiennes, Nath., one of the Visitors at Oxford in 1654, 486 and n. 2
- Fiennes, Wm., viscount Saye and Sele, attended the proceedings at Buckingham's conferences, 45; one of the Visitors at Oxford in 1654, 486 and n. 2; his sons asserted to have 'lived upon' New College, *ib.*
- Fifth Monarchy men, the overthrow of the universities involved in their demands, 470 and n. 1
- Finals of names employed instead of initials, 460 and n. 3
- Finch, the lord keeper, as high steward of the town, endeavours to forestall the choice of the burgesses, 147; failure of the attempt, *ib.*
- Finch, Sir Nath., brother of the lord keeper, proposed by him as representative of the town in Parliament, 147
- Firth, prof. C. H., quoted, 148, n. 2; 515; 560, n. 2; letter from, respecting the fee-farm rents, 562, n. 1
- Fish Book*, the, 71
- Fisher, bp. John, name of, first included in the Roll of Benefactors, 143 and n. 2
- Fleet, the, in London, George Johnson confined in, 157
- Fleetwood, Geo., one of the Visitors of Oxford in 1654, 486
- Fleetwood, Jas., of King's, royal chaplain, obtains a mandate from Charles II for his election to provostship of King's, 568; previous history of, 569; supplicates the royal intervention, on the ground that Whichcote is statutorily disqualified, 568-9; is ultimately installed as Whichcote's successor, *ib.*; his nomination to the see of Worcester, 570
- Flogging of pupils, late instance of, 403
- Foreigner, a, eligible to the lectureship in history founded by lord Brooke, 84; the term used by Sancroft in a different sense, 584, n. 3; see also Vol. II, *Appendix* (E)
- Forth, Mary, d. of John Forth, and wife of John Winthrop, 173
- Foster, Sam., of Emmanuel, Gresham prof. of astronomy, his collected writings edited and published by Twysden, 556, n. 1
- Fotherby, Chas., f. of Jesus, whither he migrated from Trinity, a nephew of Laud, 301
- Fotherby, Martin, bp. of Salisbury, 301
- Fowler, Abr., praelector of Pembroke, ejection of, in 1650, 376
- 'Franciscans,' followers of Francis Johnson so styled, 160; their contentious character, *ib.* and n. 1
- Francius, Dr Adam, a refugee from Silesia, f. of Peterhouse, the only fellow not ejected in 1644, 283 and n. 3
- Franeker, univ. of, character of the students, 425-6; 426, n. 1
- Frank, Mark, f. of Pembroke, afterwards master, expulsion of, in 1644, 290 and n. 4
- Frankfort, Marian exiles at, 157; church at, compared with that at Amsterdam, 159
- Freer, Mich., f. of Queens', ejection of, in 1644, 299
- French, Philip Sidney when at school writes to his father in, 81, n. 2; study of, 351; disuse of, in diplomatic correspondence, 368; Sir Thomas Palmer both spoke and preached in, 300 and n. 4
- Frewen, Accepted, archbp. of York, letter to, from Laud, 136, n. 3; see also 137
- Fuller, Jo., f. of Sidney College, younger brother of the historian, 77, n. 1; elected f. by royal mandate, 559 and n. 1
- Fuller, Tho., sen., father of the historian, f. of Trinity, 77
- Fuller, Tho., the historian, of Queens' College, testimony of, to number of eminent men educated at Christ's, 19; quoted, 51; 71; 89; 103; 145; rejects the story of an 'Oath of Discovery,' 276; 299; estimate by, of comparative merits of the expelled and intruded in Queens', 300 and 317; probably the supporter of Charles Hotham, 413-4; 444; circumstances under which he brings his *Church History* to a close, with his *History of the University* appended, 489; his last visit to Cambridge, to receive his degree of D.D., 558; evidence that attests his royalist sympathies, 558-9
- Fuller, Tho., f. of Christ's, character of Widdrington given by, 550, n. 1
- Fulwood, Francis, urges Henry More to write on Ethics, 615 and n. 1

## G

- Gagg, A.*, for the *New Gospel*, a challenge thrown out to Montagu, 28; condemned, along with the *Appello*, by bp. Morton, 46
- Galileo, authority of, defended by Henry More, 600–1, 604
- Gangraena*, a polemic by Tho. Edwards, 77; cited by 'R. P.' of St John's, 355; 366
- Ganning, Nich., f. of Corpus, his right to take part in a disputation challenged, 67, n. 3
- Garbutt, J., f. of Sidney, assents to loan to Charles I, 230, n. 4
- Gardiner, Dr S. R., quoted, 45, 47, 76, 80, 175, n. 1, 279, n. 1, 306, n. 1, 341, n. 1; 359, 367–8, 389, n. 1, 469
- Garnett, Dr Ri., his criticism of Marini quoted, 284, n. 3
- Garret Hostel, the bridge at, demolished, 243
- Gatford, Lionel, f. of Jesus, arrest of, by the Parliament soldiery, 242; sermon by, urging obedience to the King, *ib.*; confined in Ely House, *ib.*
- Gee, Dr Edw., of St John's, controversialist of the reign of James II, denounces 'Father Parsons,' 437
- Gell, Robt., f. of Christ's, a believer in astrology, proposed a revision of the Authorized Version, 16
- Geneva, Mede, in Cary's opinion, 'looked too much towards,' 17
- Geometry, knowledge of, requisite for second degree at Harvard, 196
- Germany, Dr Meddus a student at the universities of, 47, n. 5
- Gibson, Edw., f. of Sidney, joint protester, with Seth Ward, against the ambiguous terms in which the order for their eviction was couched, 314 and n. 2
- Gilbert, Wm., f. of St John's, *De Magnete* of, praised by Webster, 459
- Gildas, cited as an authority by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 210
- Gill, Alex., the teacher of Milton, his exultation at Oxford over the fate of Buckingham, 78, n. 4
- Gilman, Dr D. C., quoted, 152, n. 3
- Gilpin, Bernard, George Carlton a disciple of, 49
- Glasgow, university of, excitement at, in connexion with the *Act of Classes*, 495–6
- Goad, Tho., of King's College, joins the assailants of Montagu, 48; 220, n. 2
- 'Godly Party,' Independents known as the, 508, n. 3
- Godman, Wm., senior f. of King's College, supports the claims of Whichcote to the provostship, 568–9
- Gog and Magog, identified by Mede with the Osmanli, 24; supposed location of, in America, 154, 156
- Golius, Jas., successor of Erpenius at Leyden, 93; compiler of a Latin-Arabic Lexicon, *ib.*
- Golius, Pet., translates the *De Imitatione* into Arabic, *ib.*
- Gooch, Barnaby, master of Magdalene, abstains from voting at the election of Buckingham, 57
- Goode, Wm., chaplain to Manchester, 273
- Goodman, Godfrey, scholar of Trinity, bp. of Gloucester, refuses the *Etce-tera* Oath, 145
- Goodwin, Tho. (the elder), of Christ's College, f. of St Catherine's, elected pastor of the church at Arnheim, 441; president of Magdalen College, Oxford, 484, n. 2; suggests to Cromwell the appointment of the Commission, *ib.*
- Goodwin, Tho., intruded f. of St John's, writes verses in praise of Hall's *Essays*, 352
- Gore, Wm., f. of Queens', friend of Simon Patrick, 360
- Goring, Geo., royalist general, John Pearson a chaplain to his forces, 575
- Gospel, Act for the better Propagation of*, 437; excitement produced by the measure, 438
- Gostlin, Dr Jo., master of Caius, vice-chancellor, letter from bishop Nelle to, 53; a supporter of Buckingham's candidature, 53, 54, 56; value of his influence in the election, 59, n. 2; Buckingham acknowledges his obligations to, 60; death of, 69
- Gower, Dr Humphrey, master of St John's, explains why the *Certain Disquisitions* could not be printed at Cambridge, 288, n. 3
- Grammar, Laud's statutes require candidates for the B.A. degree to be examined in, 136
- Grand Remonstrance*, the, proposes the reformation of the universities, 221 and n. 4
- Grantham, birthplace of Henry More, 596

- Gratulatio*, etc., collection of Verses presented by the university to prince Charles at Royston, on his return from Spain, 10 and n. 3
- Gray, Mr Arthur, 300, n. 4; account and criticism of John Sherman, the historian of Jesus College, by, 382 and n. 2
- Gray's Inn, 'lectureship' at, held by Sibbes and Preston, 70
- Greaves, Jo., Savilian professor at Oxford, procures Seth Ward's appointment as his successor, 315; Ward's further indebtedness to, 317; quits Oxford for London, 367
- Greaves, Tho., brother of John, one of the translators of Walton's *Polyglot*, 492
- Greek history, Cromwell acquainted with, 148
- Greek language, Laud's statutes require candidates to be examined in, both for B.A. and M.A. degree, 136; colloquial use of, as an alternative to Latin, prescribed in both universities, 138; quotations in, in sermons, objected to by members of the Westminster Assembly, 388; Wm. Sancroft finds it gone 'out of fashion,' 584; elegiacs in, in the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518
- Green, Ant., a migrant from Christ's College to Jesus, 301
- Green, Wm., intruded f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Gresham lecturer in Divinity, Holdsworth appointed, 95; his lectures in Latin, *ib.*
- Greville, Fulke, first lord Brooke, entered as fellow-commoner at Jesus College, 81; his design of founding a chair of History, *ib.* and n. 2; Bacon's influence discernible in Ordinances given for same, 85 and 89, n. 2; Dorislaus installed as first lecturer, 85; presentation to same vested in the university, 83-4, n. 1
- Grey, lord of Warke, enforces proceedings against malignants in the university, 243, n. 2; 244
- Grey, Zachary, *nom de guerre* of, 267, n. 2; his text of Dowsing's *Journal* the more accurate, 272, n. 5; quoted, 333
- Grinsted, West, George Heath sequestered from living of, 296, n. 1
- Groot, Jo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Grosart, A. B., testimony of, to efficiency of the universities during the Commonwealth, 528, n. 2
- Gross, Mr E. J., communication from, on fee-farm rents, 562, n. 1
- Groton estate, the patrimony of the Winthrop family, 172
- Guildhall, London, archives of, studied by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 209
- Gunning, Peter, bp. of Ely, flight of, to Oxford, 284; ejection of, from fellowship at Clare, 286; services of, to the royal cause, 287; urges the university to publish the *Certain Disquisitions*, 288 and n. 1; election of, to mastership of Corpus and to lady Margaret professorship, 578; Gower's funeral sermon on, 288, n. 3; character of, as described by Masters, 578, and by Baker, *ib.*, n. 4
- Gwynne, Owen, master of St John's, 39; 41; a warm supporter of Buckingham, 53-4; voted for him, 56; scandals attaching to his administration of his office, 118, 119, n. 1; 120

## H

- Hacket, Jo., f. of Trinity, bp. of Coventry, 7 and n. 1; 9; 49; 58 and n. 1, 123, 143, n. 4; rector of St Andrew's in Holborn, 145; 215, n. 2
- Haddan, A. W., quoted, 56, n. 4; his tribute to the translators of Walton's *Polyglot*, 493
- Hague, the, Dorislaus the representative of the Commonwealth at, 363; see also *Holland*
- Haine, or Hayne, Jos., f. of Sidney College, 230, n. 4
- Hale, Bernard, master of Peterhouse, created D.D. by royal mandate in 1661, 558 and n. 2; his care for the interests of the college, 565; his sudden illness and death, *ib.*; his benefactions to the society, 565-6
- Hall, Jo., pensioner of St John's, author of the *Horae Vacivae*, 351; praise bestowed on the volume by members of the university, 351-2; he turns satirist, *ib.*; his *Poems*, *ib.*; his flattery of Bainbridge and Arrowsmith, 352-3; complete transcription of the *Poems* by Oliver Heywood, 352, n. 1; his *Humble Motion to Parliament*, 371-4; his criticism of the universities compared with that of Bacon, 371; he accompanies Cromwell into Scotland, 374; receives a pension, *ib.*; obligations of, to Milton and Hartlib, *ib.*; his

## INDEX.

705

- career contrasted with that of Henry More, 604
- Hall, Jos., bp. of Norwich, f. of Emmanuel, description of Amsterdam by, 158 and n. 3; 215, n. 2; 256
- Hall, Nich., f. of Emmanuel, required, by the statute *de Mora*, to vacate his fellowship, 214; 215; his library, valued at £45, redeemed by himself, 313
- Hall, Ste., senior f. of Jesus College, ejection of, as refuser of the Covenant, 275 and n. 1; his property the first to be sequestered in 1645, 301; his imprisonment in Southwark, 301, n. 2
- Hall, Tho., of Pembroke Coll., Oxford, his *Histriomastix*, 467; misconception of, with regard to, and mistaken censure of, Mr Jo. Webster, *ib.*; his praise of Gataker, *ib.*, n. 4; defends the study of logic, 468; his limited conception of the value of learning, *ib.*
- Hallewell (or Halliwell), Hen., election of to fellowship at Christ's College, in pursuance of royal mandate, 628; editor of *Remains* of George Rust, 649, n. 1
- Halliwell, Jo., librarian of Jesus College, editor of Sherman's *Historia Collegii Iesu*, 382, n. 2
- Hammond, Sam., f. of Magdalene, 356; reputation of, as a divine, *ib.*, n. 3; sermon by, on the victory at Preston, *ib.*
- Hammond, Wm., writes verses in praise of Hall's *Essays*, 351–2
- Hampden, Jo., instructed, with others, to draw up letters of remonstrance to the two universities, 221; becomes the friend of Wm. Spurstowe, 305; importance of the results by which their friendship was attended, *ib.*
- Hampton Court, documents at Oxford relating to Laud's claim to visit the universities, produced at, 128; hearing of the cause there, *ib.* to 131; the decision given in his favour, *ib.*
- Handscomb, Wm., f. of Peterhouse, 403; his fellowship not filled up for eight years after his death, 403–5
- Hapton, Norfolk, retirement of Tobias Conyers to, 403; his testimonial from the inhabitants, *ib.*
- Hardwick, 'Bess' of, mother of the countess of Shrewsbury, 39, n. 3
- Hardy, Mr E. G., his *Hist. of Jesus College*, Oxford, quoted, 506 and notes 2 and 4
- Hare, Robt., documents relating to the university of Oxford collected by, 128 and n. 2
- Harley, Sir Robt., instructed, with others, to draw up letters of remonstrance to the two universities against irregular subscription at graduation, 221
- Harrington, Jas., his *Oceana* attacked by Henry Ferne, 581
- Harrington, Tho., high sheriff of Lincoln, a friend of Humfrey Babington, 387
- Harris, f. of Emmanuel, refuses to admit his superannuation, 215
- Hart Hall, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 262
- Hartlib, Sam., his admiration of Mede's *Clavis*, 24; Wheelock sends his confutation of the *Koran* to, 96, n. 3; correspondence of, with Worthington, 532, 573; Worthington invited to inspect his mss. after his death, 622, n. 5
- Harvard, Jo., of Emmanuel, 188–9; 192 and n. 1
- Harvard University, Charles Chauncy assumes the presidency of, 186; experiences of his predecessor, 186–7; foundation of the college, 188–91; the founder's library, 192; earliest accounts of the institution, 192–5; benefactors of, 192; conditions of admission to, 193; grammar eliminated from the undergraduate course, 195; the education of a learned ministry the founder's aim, *ib.*; requirements for first and second degrees at, 196; the first Commencement, *ib.*; the disputants on the occasion, 196, 197; subsequent development of, 200; destruction of the library, *ib.*
- Harvey, Hen., master of Trinity Hall, 361; his purchase of a building near Paul's Wharf, *ib.*
- Harvey, Wm., scholar of Caius and warden of Merton College, 367; publication of his *De Circulatione Sanguinis* by the University Press, *ib.*
- Hausted, Peter, of Queens', his *Senile Odium*, 108; his *Rival Friends*, 108–9
- Hay, Jas., earl of Carlisle, present at Buckingham's conferences, 45
- Haydock, Mr, letter of, to Joseph Mede, containing suggestions with

- respect to the 'Book' in Revelation, 23-4
- Haywood, Ra., servant to lord Brooke, 89, n. 4
- Hazelrig, Sir Arth., Cromwell's lieutenant, one of those who concurred in the censure of Charles Hotham, 413
- Heads, of Houses, attitude of the majority with respect to Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 57; result of changes among, in 1634, favorable to new opinions, 114; opposition offered by, in 1645, to Town authorities, brings about the appointment of a Commission, 327-9; changes among, consequent upon the tendering of the *Engagement*, 376-85; the claim of a Head to 'a negative voice' in his college begins to be called in question, 406; eulogized, as a body, by Hotham for their moderation in the exercise of same, 411; leading position assigned them in the Commissions of 1654, both at Oxford and at Cambridge, 486; importance of the powers with which they were invested, 487; Cromwell's design in granting 'augmentations,' to induce them to attend more closely to their official duties, 503-4; their difficulties in dealing with the royal mandates for fellowships, subsequent to the Restoration, 628-9
- Heath, Geo. F., ejected f. of Corpus, 296; sequestration of his property, *ib.*
- Heath, Jo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Heath, Sir Robt., 296
- Heaver, Jo., ejected f. of Clare, 286
- Hebrew, study of, 15; 92; endowment of the chair at Oxford augmented by Laud, 123; included in the M.A. course, at Oxford, 136; foundation of lectureship at Caius College, 160 and n. 2; a knowledge of, requisite at Harvard, 195; verses in, contributed to the *Irenodia*, 220; 309; Comber well read in, 318, n. 2; nucleus of the University Library collection, 337; 376; 377; 'speaking of' prohibited in the Westminster Assembly, 388; verses in, contributed to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; found by Sancroft 'out of fashion,' on his return to Emmanuel, 584
- Hegel, Geo., admired the writings of Jacob Boehme, 419
- Heidelberg, univ. of, Nathaniel Ward resident at, 182
- Henry VII, king, Bacon's *Life* of, published on the recommendation of lord Brooke, 83
- Henry, prince, afterwards duke of Gloucester, verses on his birth by members of the university, 146-7, and n. 1
- Henry Beauclerc, believed by D'Ewes to have been sent to be instructed to Cambridge, 210
- Herbert, Geo., obligations of, to John Williams, 39; one of the writers in the Cambridge tribute to Bacon's memory, 68; *Remains* of, edited by Barnabas Oley, 234; 309
- Herbert, Phil., 5th earl of Pembroke, chancellor of university of Oxford, 259
- Hertford, grammar school at, endowment of, by Bernard Hale, 566
- Hertford, marquis of, succeeds Pembroke in the chancellorship of Oxford, 259
- Hertfordshire, included in the *Association of the Eastern Counties*; see *Association*
- Hewman, Allen, ejected f. of St John's in 1650, 384 and n. 2
- Heylin, Pet., statement by, respecting Laud, 240, n. 1; his library sequestered, 282, n. 1; his account of the rise of the Independents, 441-2 and n. 1
- Heywood, 'sir,' under-butler at Peterhouse, elected f. through Seaman's influence, 406
- Hickman, Jo., ejected f. of Clare, 286
- Higginson, Francis, contemporary of archbp. Williams at St John's, 167; his experiences in Leicester, 168; appointed to office by the Mass. Company, *ib.*; his farewell sermon at Leicester, 169; departure for New England, *ib.*; establishes a church at Salem on a Separatist basis, 169-70; his authorship of the *Conclusions* improbable, 175, n. 1; draws up a new Confession of Faith, 170; his death, *ib.*
- Higginson, Timothy, of St John's, elder brother of Francis, 167
- Hill, Jos., f. of Magdalene, joint composer of the Dedication of the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516; sanctions the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537, n. 1; tutor of his college, 550, n. 2; entertains Samuel Pepys in his chambers, 550



## INDEX.

707

- Hill, Tho., master of Trinity, 319 and n. 3; 322, n. 2; 327, n. 2; petition of, to the Lords, 330; his scruples with respect to his oath as vice-chancellor, and petition to same body in connexion therewith, 334; their reply, embodying his suggestion, *ib.*; his death, 472; outline of his earlier career, *ib.*; his stringent discipline in Trinity, 472-4; his care for the university eulogized by Tuckney, 529
- Hills, Dr, master of St Catherine's, death of, 70, n. 1
- History, Mede's knowledge of, regarded as exceptional, 17 and n. 1; lord Brooke's design of instituting a chair of, 83-90; Cromwell studied classical, 148; neglect of study of, deplored by Jo. Hall, 373
- Hoadly, Benj., bp. of Winchester, reply of, to Calamy, 548, n. 1
- Hoare, Jo., f. of Queens', ejected, as a rebuser of the *Engagement*, 380
- Hobart, Nath., senior f. of King's, contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2
- Hobbes, Tho., acquaintance of, with Descartes, 432; agreement of, with same, on the merits of university education, *ib.*; his theory of Church and State, *ib.*; his heterodoxy, at this time, doubtful, *ib.*; his *Leviathan*, *ib.*; his alleged designs in its publication, 433; his denunciation of the idolatry of Aristotle, and of his commentators, *ib.*; and of the clergy who taught that philosophy, *ib.*; 463; his dictatorial tone objected to, by Seth Ward, 468
- Hobson, Tho., the carrier, 102; death of, 105 and n. 2; 330
- Hodges, Tho., f. of Emmanuel, rival of Worthington in competition for a fellowship, 213-4
- Holbeach, Hen., bp. of Lincoln, 12, n. 1
- Holbeach, Tho., f. of Emmanuel (but not ejected), 313 and n. 3
- Holder, ejected f. of Peterhouse, 282
- Holdsworth, Ri., master of Emmanuel, appointed Gresham divinity lecturer, 95; defeat of, in election to the mastership of St John's, 119; election of, to that of Emmanuel, 121; his reception by Laurence Chaderton, *ib.*; maintains that Convocation should not sit after the dissolution of Parliament, 145; 209; his merits as an administrator, 212; his Commencement oration in 1641, 215-9; it is referred by Parliament to a Committee, 219; he is appointed one of the royal chaplains, 220; his contributions to the *Irenodia*, *ib.*; his sanguine tone in a sermon at St Mary's, 223; 225 and n. 3; 228; 229; arrest of, 246; the charges against him investigated, 248; election of, to the Margaret professorship, 256; the university forbidden to admit him to the chair, 256-7; William Sancroft's letter to him on the occasion, 257; his release from confinement and death, *ib.* and 261; his library bequeathed to the college, 257; conditions attached to the bequest, 257-8; Manchester forbids its sequestration, 312
- Holland, assassination of Dorislaus in, 89 and n. 5; exiles in, mostly Cambridge men, 161; 182; peace of, with England, in 1654, 483; see also *Oliva Pacis* and *Low Countries*
- Holland, earl of; see *Rich (Henry)*
- Holland, Hugh, poet, 227
- Holland, Philemon, f. of Trinity, 140 and n. 4; vicissitudes of his career, 140-1; appointed headmaster of Free School at Coventry, 141; permitted by the vice-chancellor to receive charity from the colleges, *ib.*; his death, *ib.*
- Holles, Gervase, 209
- Holmby, arrest of Charles I at, 341, 344
- 'Holmes, Dr,' named, by error, in the list of the successors of Dorislaus in the chair of History, 90, n. 1
- Holstenius, his version of Porphyry printed at the University Press, 489
- Holy Orders, those in, excluded from the chair of History founded by lord Brooke, 84
- Homer, Mede's accurate acquaintance with the text of, 17
- Honywood, Mich., f. of Christ's, dean of Lincoln, his special merit, 16; member of Committee for Commemoration of Benefactors, 142; his services to the college, 303; quits Cambridge for Utrecht, *ib.*; his library redeemed by his brother, *ib.*
- Hooker, Tho., of Emmanuel, his career and death in New England, 182-3
- Hoole, Chas., a promoter of Latin versification, 597, n. 2

- 'Hopewell,' the, sailing of exiles for New England in, 157
- Horton in Bucks, living of, held by Worthington, 572
- Horton, Tho., president of Queens', 300; subscribes the *Engagement*, 380; appointment of, to office, *ib.*; 521, n. 3; 522, n. 4; his merits as a preacher, 533, 534; approves the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537, n. 1
- Hotham, Chas., f. of Peterhouse, expulsion of, 376; his description of the state of the college in 1645, 395; his defence of the probation system as applied to fellowships, 395-6; circumstances which had led him to adopt an academic life, 398; his retiring disposition, 399; his endeavours to advance his pupil, Tobias Conyers, 401-2; reckless conduct and subsequent penitence of the latter, 402-3; his endeavours to obtain for him a vacant fellowship, 403-4; he is summoned before the London Committee, who subsequently annul Conyer's election to the fellowship, 404-6; contest in which he becomes involved with the master, Lazarus Seaman, 405-6; he publishes his *Petition*, 406; he advances further allegations against Seaman, 407-8; his disparaging estimate of the Elizabethan statutes, 410; offence given in London by the publication of his *Petition*, 412; he is expelled from his fellowship, *ib.*; his censurers and supporters compared, *ib.* and 413-4; he brings out his *Corporations Vindicated*, 415; he denounces Seaman as an administrator, and exposes his deficiencies as a Latinist, 415-6; is presented to the family living of Wigan, 417; there claims the right to occupy the parson's chancel, 418; embraces the doctrine of Boehme, *ib.*; his theory of a college considered, 419; 522
- Hotham, Durand, brother of Charles, publishes his *Life of Jacob Boehme*, 418
- Hotham, Sir John, father of Charles, executed as a traitor to the Commonwealth, 398; 417, n. 3
- Howard, Henry, earl of Northampton, election of, to chancellorship of the university, 6; subsequent nomination of prince Charles to same, *ib.*; this annulled by James, but Northampton resigns, 7; he is re-elected, but dies in following year, 9
- Howard, Tho., earl of Suffolk, succeeds his uncle, the earl of Northampton, in the chancellorship, 9; marries into the family of the Rich's, *ib.*; enjoins the restoration of discipline in the university, 52; death of, in 1626, *ib.*; the earls succeed as Visitors of Magdalene College, 306; Theophilus, second earl of the Howard family, sends his two sons to the college, *ib.*; James, third earl, nominates Dr Rainbowe to the mastership, *ib.*
- Howard, Tho., earl of Berkshire, rival candidate to Buckingham in the election to the chancellorship, 55, 56; disadvantage under which his supporters labour, *ib.*; cause, assigned by Fuller, of his defeat, *ib.*; details of the election, 56-9; his letter to his supporters subsequent to the election, 60; his connexion with Oxford and later career, 60-1
- Howard, Tho., first earl of Suffolk, chancellor of the university, see *Suffolk (earl of)*
- Howorth, Jo., master of Magdalene, his expulsion as fellow, 307
- Howell, Francis, f. of Exeter, installed by the Visitors principal of Jesus College, Oxford, 507
- Hoyle, Dr, reports to the Westminster Assembly the names of examinees for fellowships at Cambridge, 319, n. 4
- Hubbard, Wm., a disputant at Harvard, 196
- Hughes, Mr, esquire bedell, employed in bringing down the collection bequeathed by Bancroft from Lambeth to Cambridge, 336, n. 2
- Humphrey, Jo., one of the members of the Mass. Company that met at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Hunt, Mr Jo., quoted, 445
- Hunt, Tho., of Queens', promoted to a fellowship, 380
- Huntingdon, county of, added to the *Association of the Eastern Counties*, 240, n. 4
- Hutchinson, Anne, tenets of, condemned in 1637, 198
- Hutchinson, Wm., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Hutton, Geo., suspension of, from the function of senior Regent, 339 and n. 1
- Hyde, earl of Clarendon, observation of Sir Edmund Verney to, 224

## I

- Ignatius**, the *Epistles* of, edited by Ussher, 260
- Impropiators**, effect of Spelman's treatise upon, 97, n. 3
- Indemnity**, Act of, desire of Charles II that it should be as comprehensive as possible, 560
- Independents**, the, doctrines of assailed by Tho. Edwardes, 77-8; and by Wm. Dell, notwithstanding his partial sympathy with their views, 366; growing strength of, in the university, 324; gain ground on the Presbyterians, *ib.*; Henry More disclaims any sympathy with, 383, n. 1; congregation of, in Rotterdam, 441 and n. 1; their doctrinal position defined, 449; disparaging reference to, by Baillie, 496; compelled to give place to the Presbyterians in Oxford, 508; their characteristics described by Anthony Wood and by Rich. Baxter, 547-8
- Indians in America**, projected college for children of, 152; identified by a Jewish doctor with the Lost Tribes, 201-2
- Ingelo**, Nath., a migrant from Emmanuel to Queens' College, 300; a 'skilled musician,' *ib.*; design of his *Bentivolio and Urania*, *ib.* and n. 5
- Ingoldsby**, Linc., advowson of living of, bequeathed to Henry More by his father, 608, n. 3
- Injunctions**, of 1636, relating to costume and noctivagation, 107-8
- Ipswich**, a known centre of Reformation Doctrine, 30
- Irenodia Cantabrigiensis**, the, contributors to, 220, n. 2
- Ireton**, Hen., marriage of, to Cromwell's daughter, 365
- Ita me Deus adjuvet**, retention of the formula in academic oaths down to the 19th century, 541, n. 1

## J

- Jackson**, Arth., of Trinity, appointed to adjudicate on the merits of translation of Mede's *Clavis*, 21 and n. 2; his favorable report on same to Committee of the House, 22; his experiences as an undergraduate, 226, n. 3; 227
- Jackson**, Jo., f. of Queens', ejected as a refuser of the *Engagement* in 1650, 380
- James I**, king, 1, 3, 4, 5; 25; 26; 32; annuls the election of Northampton to the chancellorship of the university, 7; his letter to the university on the subject, 8; he enjoins a new election, *ib.*
- James**, Tho., of Emmanuel, becomes the pastor of the church in Charlestown, 181
- Jeanes**, T., student of Trinity, joins in defending the execution of Charles I, 358, n. 4
- Jeffery**, Jo., of St Catherine's, archdeacon of Norwich, relationship of to Samuel Salter, 591, n. 2
- Jenkinson**, Mr F. J. H., his opinion cited, 288, n. 1
- Jenks**, Hen., of Emmanuel and senior f. of Caius, urges Henry More to write on Ethics, 615 and n. 2; author of the *Christian Tutor*, *ib.*
- Jenkyn**, Wm., funeral sermon on Lazarus Seaman, by, 575, n. 1
- Jennings**, Ri., 185 and n. 2
- Jerusalem**, the New, hypothesis of its being in America, 153 and n. 3
- Jessopp**, Dr Aug., description by, of Sir Simonds D'Ewes' researches, 209, n. 3.
- Jesuits**, the, the recognized instructors in the Latin grammar, 464, n. 3; expulsion of, from Paris, 422; practice of teaching gratis, *ib.*, n. 3; Dr Gee's disparaging estimate of, 437; suggestion of Baillie, with a view to enable Protestant teachers to dispense with their manuals, 531
- Jesus College**, 59, 81, 85, n. 2; 134; succeeds in concealing its plate from Cromwell, 237, 238; Dowsing's destructive work at, 271, n. 4; a noted centre of Laudian influence, 301; noteworthy migrations from other colleges to, *ib.*; popularity of, in 17th century, *ib.*; exempt from the obligation of presenting names of candidates for fellowships to a bishop, before electing, 334 and n. 4; ejections at, of refusers of the *Engagement*, 381-2; 502; 531-2; re-installation of Dr Sterne in the mastership of, 573; see also *Worthington*
- Jesus College**, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 263; revolt of against Roberts, its principal, 506; appeal of, to the Visitors, *ib.*; Cromwell refers the same to the Council, *ib.*; expulsion of Dr Roberts by the fellows, *ib.*; election of new principal, 507, 509

- Jesus Lane, Samuel Collins resident during the latter part of his life, in, 297
- Job, book of, translated into Greek verse by Duport, 195
- Johnson, lady Arabella, death of, 175, n. 4
- Johnson, Dan., f. of Corpus, 296, n. 3; examined and approved by the Assembly of Divines, 319; a Covenanter ejected as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 377
- Johnson, Francis, f. of Christ's, expelled from the university, 157; subsequent career of, 158-9
- Johnson, Geo., brother of Francis, flight of and imprisonment in London, 157; an exile, along with his brother, in Amsterdam, 157-8; his subsequent career, *ib.* to 160
- Johnson, Isaac, one of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3; death of, at Boston, 'the wealthiest man in the colony,' 176
- Johnson, Robt., 74
- Johnson, Dr Sam., assertion of, respecting cessation of corporal punishment of students, called in question, 194, n. 2
- Johnson, Wm., f. of Queens', comedy of the *Valetudinarium*, by, 111
- Joyce, cornet, alleged abduction of Charles I by, 341, 344
- Joynt Attestation, A*, treatise contravening the representations of Montagu's *Appello*, 48-9; names of the signatories to, 49
- Junius, Francis, brings out his edition of Caedmon at Amsterdam, 489
- Juxon, Wm., archbp. of Canterbury, subscription book of the clergy probably remained in his possession during the Commonwealth, 543; evidence of the conscientious loyalty of the clergy which it afforded, *ib.*
- K
- Keene, Jo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Kegworth (Leic.), Mich. Honeywood's rectory of, sequestrated, 303
- Kennett, Ri., f. of Corpus, a Covenanter ejected as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 377-8
- Kentish Petition*, the (to be distinguished from that of Jan. 1641), its scope and purpose, 223, notes 3 and 4; 224
- Kettell, Dr Ra., pres. of Trinity, Oxford, experiences of, during the siege, 263
- King, Edw., f. of Christ's, Latin iambics by, 108
- King, Robt., first election of, to mastership of Trinity Hall, 294 and n. 4; re-election of, to same, 567
- King's College, 4, 26, 72; reported corrupt practices at, 134; part of its plate intercepted on its way to the royal quarters, 234; 237; 249; 297; ejections at, 298 and n. 2, and 378; financial condition of, *circ.* 1650, 379; 502; share taken by its members in the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 517; tone of, under Whichcote, 531; bequest of Barnabas Oley to, 533; statute relating to election of provost, 567; circumstances under which Whichcote retires from office, *ib.*; disputed election of Fleetwood as his successor, 568-9; 569, n. 3; sweeping changes at, consequent upon the *Engagement*, 594 and n. 2; see also *Whichcote, Fleetwood*
- King's College Chapel, Buckingham conducted to summit of, 72 and n. 2
- Kingston, Mr Alfred, quoted, 240
- Kitchingman, mayor of Cambridge, contempt shewn by, for his oath of office, 333
- Knell, Paul, master of arts of Clare, invective of, before the Benchers of Gray's Inn, against the Westminster Assembly, 354 and n. 3
- Knight, Jo., of Oxford, 13
- Knightbridge, Jo., founder of the Professorship, election of, to fellowship at Peterhouse, 283
- Knightbridge Professorship of Moral Philosophy, see *Knightbridge, Jo.*
- Knowles, Jo., tutor of St Catherine's, 305, n. 4
- Koran, the, Wheelock undertakes a confutation of, 96
- L
- La Flèche, Jesuit school at, Descartes' experiences of, 421-2, 423 and n. 1
- Lacy (or Lacey), Wm., f. of St John's, one of the authors of the *Certain Disquisitions*, 287, n. 3; expulsion of, from fellowship, 304
- Lady Margaret, see *Margaret*
- Lambe, Sir Jo., of St John's, dean of the Arches, relations of, with Jo. Williams, 123-4; his unfavorable report on the diocese of Lincoln,

- 124; maintains, at Hampton Court, Laud's claim to visit the universities, 129
- Lambert, general Jo., Webster dedicates his *Examen* to, 458; an energetic supporter of Cromwell, *ib.*; one of the Visitors of the university appointed in 1654, 487; advises Cromwell on the question of making Durham College a university, 522
- Lambeth Palace, archbp. Bancroft's collection, stored at, 335; petition of the university that the same may be sent to Cambridge, *ib.* See *Bancroft*
- Lamplugh, Josiah, f. of Corpus, ejected as refuser of the *Engagement*, 377
- Lane, Robt., president of St John's College, 119; charges preferred against, 120; commission of enquiry appointed, *ib.*; circumstances of his death, *ib.*; instigator of the opposition offered to election of Batchcroft at Caius, 364 and n. 4
- Laney, Benj., bp. of Peterborough, master of Pembroke, 142; ejection of, 273, 274; flight of, from Cambridge, 289; Crashaw dedicates his *Epigrammata* to, 318; re-installation of, 566; rewarded by both a deanery and a bishopric, *ib.*; consecration of, 567, n. 1; his leniency towards dissenters, *ib.*
- Langport, victory of Parliamentary forces at, celebrated in Cambridge, 326 and n. 1
- Lapsarian controversy, attitude assumed by Montagu in relation to, 32
- Latin, letter in, written by Philip Sidney when a schoolboy at Shrewsbury, 81, n. 2; colloquial command of, required of students at Oxford, 136; value of same, in seventeenth century, 138; this fully recognized during the Commonwealth, *ib.* and n. 2; John Winthrop writes to his sons in, 174-5; the obligation to converse in, with Greek as an alternative, imposed in the colleges in 1649, 368; speaking in, prohibited in Westminster Assembly, 388; use of, in scholastic exercises, objected to by Webster, 458-9; importance of a literary command of, at this period, in connexion with official duties, 611
- Latin sermon, the, popular demonstration against, in 1643, 245
- Laud, Wm., archbp. of Canterbury, 20, n. 1; 21; officiates in the place of Williams at coronation of Charles I, 36; 44, n. 3; Cosin on friendly terms with, 46; incorporated D.D. from Oxford, 72; designs the repression of religious controversy, 76; intercedes on behalf of Alex. Gill, 78 and n. 4; acquires a commanding ascendancy, 80; 85, n. 2; 88; his ideal of the higher education, 91; seeks to suppress the lectureship at Trinity Church, 91-101; 112; letter from, to Dr Comber, 113; 117; interest taken by, in election to mastership of St John's, 119-20; proposes himself to undertake a Visitation of the university, 123-4; letter from, to Dr Beale, 124; the validity of the precedents for such visitation called in question, 126; he petitions the Crown that both universities be allowed to state their case, 127; his munificence to Oxford, *ib.* and 128; appearance of the academic delegates at Hampton Court, *ib.* to 131; the decision given by King and Council in his favour, 131; his further efforts to enforce the colloquial use of Latin in Oxford, 138; 144; 145; 146; 162; obtains the withdrawal of Francis Higginson's licence, 168; silenced Tho. Hooker at Chelmsford, 182; drives Roger Williams into exile, 189; 212; 215; 239, n. 2; 240, n. 1; institutes Thorndike rector of Barley, 253; denounced Dr Francius as a Socinian, 283; Laney denounced as 'one of his creatures,' 289; 322; 368; drives Hugh Peters from Amsterdam to America, 442; effect of his statutes at Oxford, 499
- Lauderdale, duke of, see *Maitland, Jo.*
- Lawson, or Lauson, ejected f. of Sidney, 314
- League, see *Solemn League*
- Le Clerc, brings Cudworth's *Intellectual System* under the notice of Continental scholars, 661
- Lectures, attendance at, 'without any disturbance by word or gesture,' obligatory at Harvard, 194
- 'Lecturers,' in the counties, combine for restoration of 'Charles Stewart,' 358
- Leger, Jean, Waldensian minister at Geneva, 512; his work on the Waldenses, *ib.* and n. 1

- Legge, Cantrell, printer to the university, 1 and n. 2
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, statement of, with respect to the *Fur Praedestinitatus*, 438 and n. 3
- Leicester, town of, Francis Higginson appointed preacher at, 168
- Leigh, Austin, opinion of, with respect to removal of the glass in King's College Chapel, 272; 297, n. 2; 379
- Leigh, Jas., of Christ's College, recommended to Thurloe by Cudworth for official employment, 611, n. 2; election of, to a fellowship, 629
- Lenthal, Tho., f. of Pembroke, a defector to Rome, 291
- Lenthall, Wm., Speaker of the House of Commons, 251; 327; 336; authority of Parliament called in question by, 504
- 'Leveller,' Charles Hotham pronounced to be a, 415
- Levett, Christopher, member of the Council of New England, 177
- Leyden, university of, Erpenius a professor at, 75, n. 4; Cambridge unable to attract Gerard Vossius from, 85 and n. 2; 161 and n. 3; aversion with which the Jesuits were regarded by its professors, 423; 442, n. 1
- Liberty of Conscience, how interpreted by John Cotton, 180
- Libraries, private, Brewster's collection carried by the owner to New Plymouth, 166; that of George Philips in Mass., 176, n. 3; sequestration of Holdsworth's forbidden by Manchester, 312; complete loss of John Conant's, 349; burning of John Harvard's, 200 and n. 2
- Library, a good, unnecessary, in Milton's opinion, for a young divine, 527; cost of one, at that time, *ib.* and n. 2; wrong orientation of the building at Emmanuel, 584
- Lightfoot, Jo., succeeds to mastership of St Catherine's, 380; historian of the Westminster Assembly, *ib.*; Gibbon's description of, *ib.*; moral courage evinced by, in an oration while vice-chancellor, 381; oration of, on retiring from the vice-chancellorship, 471; tribute paid by, to the labours of the translators of the *Polyglot*, 490 and n. 1; 491-2; 493 and n. 1; his sympathy with the Presbyterians as a body, 534; dedicates his *Horae* to his college, *ib.*; his capacity as an administrator of the same, *ib.*
- Lincoln Cathedral, documents in the Consistory, at, quoted, 597, n. 1
- Lincoln, county of, added to the *Association of the Eastern Counties*, see *Association*
- Lincoln, diocese of, Laud's design to visit, 123; devolution of the Visitation on John Lambe, *ib.*; his unfavorable report of same, 124
- Lincoln College, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 262; 597, n. 2
- Lincoln, Edm., migrant from Magdalene to Jesus College, 301; his library rescued from the sequestrators, 302 and n. 2
- Lingua*, play of, Cromwell supposed to have acted in, 148, n. 2
- Livy, study of, recommended by Bacon, 82
- Lloyd, David, exonerates Dr Love, as professor, from the charge of disloyalty to the Church, 563-4; facts respecting, 563, n. 3
- Loan, the forced, of 1641, resistance offered to, by both universities, 221
- Loftus, Adam, archbp. of Dublin, grandfather of Dudley Loftus, 491, n. 5
- Loftus, Dudley, a supporter of Walton's *Polyglot*, 491, n. 5
- Logic, study of, required by Laud's statutes, 136; and for 'second degree,' at Harvard, 196; defended by Tho. Hall, 468
- London, proposed Hall of residence in, for Oxford students, 263; proposed university in lieu thereof, 349, n. 5; noted for loving a 'cheap Gospel,' 575, n. 1
- London, office of Town Clerk of, held by a college Head, 385
- Long, Sir Lislebone, M.P., extenuates non-residency on the part of masters of colleges, 503-4
- Longomontanus, attempts of, to square the circle, disproved by John Pell, 556, n. 1
- Lords, House of, ordinance of, with respect to two fellowships in Trinity College, 311; orders of, with respect to the insanitary conditions of Cambridge, 340
- Love, Dr R., dean of Ely, master of Corpus Christi, his tact in steering between parties, 114, n. 2; election of, to the vice-chancellorship, 117; a contributor to the *Voces*, 147, n. 1; and to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2;

- representative of Derbyshire in the Assembly of Divines, 247 and n. 1; fails in his endeavour to protect St Benet's Church from Dowsing, 270-1; the only Head who retained office down to the Restoration, 295 and n. 3; 338; sanctions Fuller's researches among the college archives, 378; 535; acts as conductor of Charles II to the deputation from the university, 557; his speech on that occasion, *ib.*; his share in the surrender of the fee-farm rents to the Crown, 562; his installation as dean of Ely, 563; circumstances of his death, *ib.*; his loyalty to the Church vindicated by Lloyd, 563-4; Masters's estimate of his merits, 564
- Low Countries, the, bishop Wren accused of having driven the industrial element in his diocese into, 239 and n. 3
- Lowe, Robt., sen. f. of Clare, letter from to Sam. Blythe according the master's reluctant permission to reside during the plague, 619-20
- Lowes, Jo., M.A. of St John's, burnt as a wizard, 450
- Lowler Hedges, place where Cromwell planned to intercept the plate sent from the colleges to the royal quarters, 236 and n. 2
- Lowrey (*v.* Lowry), Jo., returned as burgess for the town, 147; his refusal to take the customary oath as mayor, 327-9; his petition to the Commons, 328-9
- Lucas, Hen., of St John's, secretary to the earl of Holland, 98, n. 1; returned to represent the university, 207; founder of the Lucasian chair of mathematics, 207-8
- Lucretius, sentiment of, adopted by Henry More, 599, n. 1
- Luctus et Gratulatio*, verses contributed by the university to celebrate the death of Cromwell and the succession of his son, 515-9; contrast observable in those by the senior and by the junior members of the university, 516-9
- Luke, Jo., f. of Sidney and professor of Arabic, one of the authors of the Dedication of the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516
- Lutheranism, the doctrines of, repudiated as authoritative alike by Montagu and Tho. Fuller, 32 and n. 1; increasing antagonism to same, 143 and n. 4
- M
- M.A. degree, candidates for, at Oxford, required to have a mastery of good colloquial Latin, 136
- Maces of the university of Oxford lost during the siege, 262
- Mackworth, Humphrey, one of the Visitors of Oxford in 1654, 486; his interment in Westminster Abbey, *ib.*
- Madan, Mr F., his authority cited, 288, n. 1
- Magdalen College, Oxford, corrupt elections at, 505
- Magdalene College, Cambridge, supports Berkshire in the election for the chancellorship, 59; 187; loses much of its plate in the royal cause, 235, 237; Dowsing breaks down many 'superstitious pictures' at, 272; experiences of, under Dr Rainbowe, 306-7; Fuller's testimony to its good reputation in his time, 307; Pepys visits Joseph Hill at, 550; its right to nominate to the proctorship extended to once in nine years, 579; see also *Howard, Tho.*
- Magister Glomeriae*, the original teacher of the elements of Latin, 195
- Maitland, Jo., first duke of Lauderdale, state secretary to Charles II, 567; letter of, to Whicheote, *ib.*
- Major, Gabriel, f. of Peterhouse, ejected as refuser of the *Engagement*, 279, n. 1
- Malden, Mr H. E., quoted, 361
- Manchester, earl of, see *Montagu, Edward*
- Manchester, town of, petitions to be made the seat of a university, 204-5; arguments advanced in favour of such a measure, *ib.*
- Manciple, the, nature of his office in a college, 140, n. 1; a former student of Christ's College is nominated by the Crown to the post, 629
- Mandate Degrees, indiscriminate bestowal of, at the Restoration and subsequently, 557-8; see also Appendix (E), p. 680
- Mandates for election to fellowships, method of dealing with, adopted by college authorities, 98-9; frequency of same during the five years following upon the Restoration, 626-9
- Manners, lady Catherine, her marriage with Buckingham partly brought about by John Williams, 13

- Mansell, Dr Francis, principal of Jesus College, Oxford, continues to reside in college subsequent to his deprivation of office, 507, n. 2
- Mansell, Jo., president of Queens', votes at the election to the chancellorship in 1626, 57
- Mapletoft, Edm., M.A. of Caius, signature of, as priest, in the episcopal register in 1660, 543
- Mapletoft, Hen., of Huntingdon, letter to his cousin, f. of Pembroke, 291, n. 1
- Mapletoft, Jo., 291, n. 1
- Mapletoft, Robt., master of Pembroke College, ejected as a refuser of the Covenant, 290-1
- Marburg, univ. of, demoralization of the students at, resulting from the Thirty Years War, 356-7
- Margaret, lady, preachings, 245; re-endorment of, 255-6; election of Holdsworth to the chair, 256
- Marley, Tho., f. of Queens', ejection of, as refuser of the Covenant, 299
- Marston Moor, battle of, 277
- Martin, André, influence of his *Philosophia Christiana* in advancing Cartesianism at Saumur, 424, n. 3
- Martin, Edw., president of Queens' and dean of Ely, significance of his election, 115; his sympathy with the royal cause, 230; his arrest and consignment to the Tower, 237-8; 240 and n. 1; his confinement at Ely House, 274; his sufferings, as described by himself, 298 and n. 3; his letter from Paris, on hearing of Monck's designs, 553 and n. 3; his re-installation at Queens', 570, n. 3; his feelings at witnessing the havoc wrought by Dowsing, 571; his promotion to the deanery of Ely and death within a few days after, *ib.*
- Martin, Sir Tho., government official during the Commonwealth, 383, n. 2
- Martineau, Dr Jas., his criticism of Cudworth's *Intellectual System* quoted, 660-1
- Marvell, Andr., residence of, at Cambridge, 228 and n. 2
- Mary, the Virgin, images of, order given for their destruction throughout the university, 220; and for pictures of, to be removed, 266
- Mascon, the devil of, 156
- Mason, —, secretary to duke of Buckingham, 55
- Mason, Ri., f. of Jesus, migrant from Corpus to Jesus, 301
- Massachusetts Bay Company, charter of incorporation acquired by, 163; transfer of administration of, to New England, decided on at meeting convened at Cambridge, 170 and n. 3, 171 and n. 1; 175; the leading signatories to the *Reasons* then resolved upon, 176; further immigrations into the colony, 191
- Masson, David, quoted, 199-200 and n. 1; 341, n. 1; 370; 438
- Masters, Robt., assumption of, with respect to the intrusion of Independents at Corpus Christi, 378
- Masters of Colleges, see *Heads*
- Mathematics, neglect of, deplored by Webster, 459; decline of, in the university, 462; Samuel Morland inclines to the study of, 510; see *Pell*, *Ward*, *Wilkins*
- Mather, Cotton, saying of, with respect to the New World, 153; *Ecclesiastical Hist. of New England* by, 155 and n. 1; holds that the powers of evil retreat from centres of civilization, 156; 169, n. 1
- Mather, Increase, son of Ri. Mather, 162
- Mather, Ri., of Brasenose, author of the scheme of Church organization known as the *Cambridge Platform*, 162, notes 1 and 2; design with which he compiled the same, 183 and n. 4
- Matriculations: those in 1648 contrasted with those of previous year, 353; numbers of, 1620-69, Appendix (E); see also *Oaths*
- Maud, Dan., of Emmanuel, exile to New England, 183
- Maurice, F. D., late professor, quoted, 645-6
- Mawe, Dr Leonard, master of Peterhouse and of Trinity, bp. of Bath and Wells, 54, 56; a supporter of Buckingham, 75, n. 2; an opponent of Dr Batchcroft, 69, n. 2 and 364, n. 4
- Maxwell, Patrick, ejected f. of Peterhouse, 282
- May, Hen., ejected f. of Pembroke College, 291
- Mayflower*, the, departure of, from Plymouth, 165; the Puritanism of the exiles who sailed in, distinguished from that which characterized the later settlers, 167
- Mayne, Jasper, of Christ Church, Oxford, archdeacon of Chichester, repels



- the aspersions cast upon him by Cheynell, 321; his *Ὀχλομαχία*, 345; his insight into the crisis of 1647, *ib.*
- Mayor, the, of Cambridge, orders wine on the day of thanksgiving for Naseby, 326, n. 1; question of precedence between, and vice-chancellor argued before the Lords, 330; proclamation of Charles II, by, 555; see also *Lowrey*
- Mayor, the late prof. J. E. B., quoted, 205, n. 1; 475
- Meautys, Tho., recommended by lord keeper Finch, for election as burgess for the Town, 147
- Mechanics, instruction in, desiderated, 465
- Meddus, Dr J., correspondent of Joseph Mede, 14, n. 2; 47
- Mede (or Mead), Joseph, f. and tutor of Christ's College, letters from to Stuteville, 11; his description of the college in the time of the plague, *ib.*; his early education and acquirements, 15; his remarkable range of information, 17; his position as a theologian, *ib.*; his concern for decency in public worship, 18; his original method of instruction, 18–19; his regard for individuality, 19; his evening class, *ib.*; number of remarkable men educated at Christ's during this period, *ib.*; his ability as an administrator, 20; his numerous correspondents and deep interest in political events, *ib.* to 21; his *Clavis Apocalyptica*, *ib.*; translation of same, by Ri. More, sanctioned by Parliament, *ib.*; his treatment of his subject illustrated, 22–3; solution of one of his difficulties suggested by a correspondent, 23–4; his application of the Apocalypse to contemporary events, 24; widespread popularity of his dissertation, 24–5; letters of, quoted, 36, 54, 55, 56, 61, 67, 69, 72, 74–5; leaves Cambridge on the recurrence of the plague, 102; his description of the college on his return, 105–6; conclusion of his correspondence with Stuteville, 139; appealed to by John Durie to suggest a means of restoring theological concord, *ib.*; his sudden death, 140; last will and bequests of, *ib.*; one of Laud's chaplains, *ib.*; his correspondence with John Pory, 151, 152; his reply to Dr Twisse, 153–4; his theory of the New Jerusalem reproduced by Cotton Mather, 155–6; writings of, edited by Worthington, 214; 572; quoted, 364, n. 4; 531
- Medicine, Regius reader in, required to resume his demonstrations, 338; knowledge of, combined with the clerical profession, 384; Regius professor of philosophy at Utrecht, enjoined to restrict himself to, in his lectures, 430; Dell and Webster alike desiderate more systematic attention to, 456, 457
- Merchant Taylors' scholars at St John's, Oxford, sent to Cambridge, 263
- Meredith, Dr, f. of Trinity, befriended when a student by John Williams, 39; mulcted as a refuser of the Covenant, 310
- Merton College, Oxford, Charles Scarborough finds refuge at, 367
- Metaphysics, a knowledge of, required for the M.A. degree, by Laud's statutes, 136
- Metcalf, Robt., f. of Trinity, Regius professor of Hebrew, votes for Berkshire in the election for the chancellorship, 58
- Middle Temple, the, Sir Simonds D'Ewes a student at, 209
- Middleton, inappropriate rectory of, income of applied to the endowment of a lectureship in Anglo-Saxon, 97
- Middleton, Tho., his *Chaste Maid*, 194, n. 2
- Mildmay, Sir Hen., grandson of the founder of Emmanuel, advises the revival of the statute *de Mora Sociorum*, 213
- Mildmay, Mr, of Peterhouse, recommended to Thurloe by Cudworth, as seeking employment in connexion with politics, 611, n. 2
- Mildmay, Sir Tho., marries Alice Winthrop, 172
- Miles, Mr, f. of Clare, recommended to Thurloe by Cudworth, as 'a very good scholar,' 611, n. 2
- Milles, Dan., intruded f. of St Catherine's, an industrious student of the College archives, 381
- Millington, Gilbert, the regicide, a member of the London Committee in 1651, 412–3; reports to subcommittee on Charles Hotham's *Petition*, 412; concurs in Hotham's deprivation of his fellowship, 413

- Milton (Cams.), living of, in the gift of King's College, held by Whichcote and by William Cole, 570 and n. 2
- Milton, John, entry of at Christ's College, 16; 24; whipping of, when a student, 194, n. 2; attack on the universities by, 204; sonnet of, possibly suggested by Holdsworth's oration, 218, n. 2; appears, in his *Reason of Church Government*, as the avowed antagonist of episcopacy, 224; Thomas Young preceptor of, 302; appointment of, as Secretary of Foreign Tongues, 367; probably suggested the adoption of Latin as the medium of diplomatic correspondence, 368; his criticisms of university teaching compared with those of John Hall, 372, notes 1, 2, 3; his friendship with Hartlib, 374; his estimate of Thomas Edwards, 444; 479; his sonnet on the massacre of the Waldenses, 510; calls, in his *Considerations*, for the abolition of the clerical order and of the universities as the recognized schools for their education, 525-6; denounces all theological disputations, 527; his apparent ignorance at this time of the real condition of the universities, *ib.*; evidence which contravenes his representations, 527-8; date at which he quitted Christ's College, 597; period during which his residence coincided with that of Henry More, 603
- Minshull, Ri., f. of Sidney College, elected to the mastership in opposition to Thorndike, 253-4; his lengthened tenure of the office, 255; 313; 338; 492; his contribution to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516 and notes 4 and 5
- Miracles, Jos. Sedgwick challenges the Enthusiasts to 'shew,' 450; risk attendant upon the assumption of such powers at that time, *ib.*
- Model, A, for the maintaining of Students*, etc., 537, n. 1; see also *Matt. Poole*
- Modell of Divinity*, by Jo. Yates, 80 and n. 2; see also *Yates, Jo.*
- Molle, Dr Hen., f. of King's, Public Orator, a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; 222; ejected in 1650 from both fellowship and office, 379; Widdrington accused of having brought about his ejection from the latter, 383, n. 2
- Monck, George, general, duke of Albe-marle, march of, into England, 549; appointment of, as commander-in-chief, 551; returned as representative of the university in the Convention Parliament, 552; prefers to sit for Devonshire, 552-3; letter from, to the vice-chancellor, 552; his magnanimity praised by Dr Martin, 553
- Monck, lady, Fuller dedicates his *Mixt Contemplations* to, 558
- Montagu, Edw., second earl of Manchester, 237, n. 1; main facts in his early career, 264-5; his letter to the Lords in 1643, 265; appointed financial comptroller of the university, 265-6; 267; 272; 297; 299; 302, n. 1; marriage of, into the Rich family, 307 and n. 3; 312; 319; communicates to Cambridge Committee a special instruction sent from London, 320, n. 3; letter of, to the Lords, respecting the decreasing emoluments of a college mastership, 323; disagreement of, with Cromwell, 324; 336; uncontested election of, to chancellorship of the university, 360; influence of, exercised on behalf of the university, *ib.*; opinion of, as to the proper income of a Head, 504; is reinstated in the chancellorship in 1660, 556; appointment of, as Lord Chamberlain, *ib.*; presents the deputation from the university to the King at Whitehall, 556-7; his speech on the occasion, 557, n. 1; endeavours to reassure Tuckney at the time of his ejection from St John's, 577
- Montagu, Edw., first earl of Sandwich, advises Cromwell with respect to the charter for a university at Durham, 522; Pepys entertains hopes of being made secretary to, 550, n. 2
- Montagu, Hen., first earl of Manchester, Lord High Steward, letter from, relating to Laud's proposed visitation of the university, 125; testimony of, to the care bestowed on the preservation of the university archives, *ib.*, n. 5
- Montagu (or Mountagu), Ri., f. of Eton and of King's College, early career of, 25-6; his *Appello Caesarem*, 25-33; his controversy with the Jesuits, 27; his Challenge and the Reply, 27-9; the *New Gagg* made the subject of complaint to the Commons, 30; King James sanctions the publication of the *Ap-*

- pello*; impression produced thereby at Cambridge, 31; Montagu declares himself a non-sectarian, 32; his attitude with respect to the Lapsarian controversy, *ib.*; the *Appello* censured by the Commons, 33; the party at Oxford who sympathized with Montagu memorialize Buckingham in his favour, 34–5; Buckingham consults Preston with respect to the merits of the *Appello*, 43; Charles refers the question to five of the bishops, *ib.*; their report thereon, 44; the Conference at York House, 45–7; Cosin's share in the debate, *ib.*; triumph of Montagu's party, 47; the *Appel* referred to the Commons, by a Committee of which Montagu is censured, *ib.*; his position is next assailed by the divines who had represented England at the Synod of Dort, 48; the *Joynt Attestation* embodies their main arguments, 49–50; vehemence of other assailants, 50–2; Charles forbids further discussion on the subject in the House, 62; prorogation of Parliament for nearly two years, 63; the House, on reassembling, reverts to the subject, 75; Montagu is nominated to the see of Chichester, *ib.*; the *Appello* is 'called in' by royal proclamation, but Montagu, having made his submission, is pardoned, 79
- Montagu, Wm., 2nd son of Edward, first baron Montagu of Boughton, elected in the place of Monk to represent the university in the House of Commons, 553 and n. 1
- Montaigne, Geo., archbp. of York, f. of Queens' College, 44; 52; translation of, to bishopric of London, 53; ancestry of, 53, n. 2; loyalty of, to the university, 53; a supporter of Buckingham's candidature for the chancellorship, *ib.*; his disappointment at finding that his college is not in sympathy with him, 55; 88
- Moore, Wm., senior f. of Caius, university librarian, 96, n. 1; styled by Bradshaw, 'the model librarian,' 293; resigns his fellowship in anticipation of expulsion, *ib.*; continues to read the Liturgy in chapel as long as practicable, *ib.*; his interment in Great St Mary's, 513; funeral sermon on, preached by Tho. Smith, his successor in office, *ib.*; remarkable attainments of, and influence as an educator, *ib.* and 514; assiduity of, in performance of his official duties, *ib.* and n. 1
- Moore (or More), Wm., f. of Christ's, succeeds in evading ejection, 302; 303, n. 1
- Moral philosophy, study of, prescribed for B.A. course by Laud's statutes, 136; required for second degree examination at Harvard, 196
- Morden, Wm., bookseller at Cambridge, 616, n. 3
- More, Alex., father of Hen. More, 596–9; his character vindicated by his son, 599 and n. 1; visit of, to same in his college rooms, 606; last will of, 608, n. 3; his three surviving sons therein named, *ib.*; his bequest to Henry, *ib.*
- More, Alex., jun., a spendthrift who dies before his father, 597, n. 1
- More, Gabriel, son of Alexander, 608, n. 3
- More, Hen., f. of Christ's, a contributor to the *Voces*, 147, n. 1; escapes ejection in 1644–5, 303; probably accepted the Covenant, *ib.* and n. 1; contributor of verses to Hall's *Horae*, 351; disclaimed having ever taken the Covenant, 382; silence of, respecting the *Engagement*, 383; a friend of Charles Hotham, 413; influence of, in his college, 447; probably intimate with John Sherman, 589; reasons for concluding that he signed both Covenant and *Engagement*, 596 and n. 3; birth and early education of, 596–7; his early religious misgivings, 597; his admission at Christ's, *ib.*; his studious enthusiasm at this time, 598; concern of his father at same, *ib.*, n. 3; publication of his *Philosophical Poems*, 599; tribute paid to his father's character in the dedication to same, *ib.*; his special motive therein, *ib.*, n. 2; his *Song of the Soul*, 600; he avows himself a disciple of Plato, *ib.*; he defends Galileo, *ib.*; critical stage in his intellectual development, 601–2; the *Song* described, 602–3; advantages under which he pursued his studies, 604; his popularity as a tutor, *ib.*; his refusals of offers of preferment, *ib.*; observance of the laws of health, 604–5; admiration of the beautiful in Nature, 605; the aim of his studies as described by himself, 605–6; visits of, to Ragley, 606; his first letter to

- Descartes, *ib.*; excess of his laudation of same, 606–7; advises that the Cartesian philosophy should be studied in schools and in universities, 607; his *Immortality of the Soul*, 607–8; his experiences at Ragley described, 608; in affluent circumstances after his father's death, *ib.*; importance attached by, to the interpretation of Daniel's prophecies, 609; he pronounces Cudworth's solution to be of supreme importance in theology, 610; his superiority to Cudworth as a Latinist, *ib.*; their early education contrasted, *ib.* and 611; his productiveness as an author prior to 1665, 613; comparative paucity of Cudworth's writings, *ib.*; believing that the latter will never publish his promised treatise on Natural Ethics, he puts forth his *Enchiridion Ethicum*, 616–7; his account of its aim and contents, 617 and n. 1; his letter to Worthington during prevalence of the plague, 618; his sympathy with him in his distress resulting from the Great Fire, 621–2; he presents him to the rectory of Ingoldsby, *ib.*; letter to same, when settled at Ingoldsby, 622–3; decides no longer to reside at Grantham, 624–5; publishes his *Enchiridion Metaphysicum* repudiating the standpoint of Descartes, 630; his treatise on the *Immortality of the Soul* compared with that by John Smith, 634–6; 639; 640; his *Conjectura Cabbalistica*, 644–6; theories which he traces back to Mosaic traditions, 645; his final attitude towards Cartesianism, 646–8; his letter to Clerselier, 648; his studies in Greek philosophy, 649; his disinclination for theological controversy, and growing addiction to prophetic studies, 652–3; contradictory character of some of his conclusions, 653–5; belief of, in the pre-existence of the Soul, 654; his conception of the philosophic life, 654–5; his aversion both from fanaticism and popery, 655; willingness to accept Thorndike's 'platform' in matters of Church government, *ib.*; his *Divine Dialogues*, 655–6; studies of his latter years, 656
- More, Ri., a staunch Parliamentarian, 21; publishes a translation of Mede's *Clavis* with the sanction of Parliament, *ib.*, n. 2; approves a solution suggested to Mede of a special difficulty, 23
- More, Wm., son of Alex. More, 608, n. 3
- Morland, Sir Sam., fellow of Magdalene, early career of, 510; gains the notice of Ussher and Thurloe, *ib.*; sent by Cromwell to the courts of France and Turin, 511; his *History of the Piedmontese Churches*, *ib.* and 512; he returns to England and is appointed Cromwell's secretary, *ib.*; dedicates his *History* to the Protector, *ib.*; results attributed by Bradshaw to this connexion, *ib.*, n. 3; he presents his Waldensian mss. to the University Library, 513; Pepys' tutor at Magdalene, 550, n. 2
- Morton, Chas., editor of Bradford's *History*, 163 and n. 2
- Morton, Tho., bp. of Durham, 33 and n. 4; fame of, as a controversialist, and steady rise in the Church, 45–6; his severity in criticising the *Appello*, 46; 143, n. 4; 215, n. 2
- Moses, Wm., master of Pembroke, his merits as a student, 291–2; instituted a f. under Ri. Vines, *ib.*; a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; his ability and judgement as an administrator, 533; his resignation of office, 566; account of, by Calamy, *ib.*; his subsequent career and services to the society, *ib.* and n. 2
- Mosheim, Joh. Lorenz von, his edition of Cudworth's *Intellectual System*, 661; his obligations to Edw. Chandler, 662, n. 1
- Mulgrave, first earl of, baron Sheffield, attends the proceedings of the Conference convened by Buckingham, 45
- Munday, Jo., rival candidate to Dr Butts in the election to mastership of Corpus Christi, 69, n. 1
- Music, degree of bachelor of, granted to Benj. Rogers although not a collegian, 520
- Myddelton, Sir Tho., Parliamentary general, erects a monument to the memory of Balcanquhall at Chirk, 290

## N

- Nelson, Jos., f. of Sidney, contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516
- Nantasket, arrival of Roger Williams at, 190

- Naseby, battle of, manner in which the tidings were received at Cambridge, 325-6
- Natural Philosophy, knowledge of, required for the M.A. degree by Laud's statutes, 136
- Navigation, tables for improvement of, compiled by Henry Briggs, 151
- Neel chest, funds of, expended without any account being rendered, 338
- Negative voice, right of a, claimed by masters of colleges, 394; 406; their exercise of the same generally moderate, 411; reassertion of the claim in 1654, 501; explanation of the claim, by Sir Ri. Onslow, *ib.*, n. 4; see also *Seaman, Laz.*
- Neile, Ri., of St John's College, archbp. of York, 44; bestows on Cosin a prebend at Durham, 46; strongly supports the candidature of Buckingham, 53; appointed clerk of the closet to King Charles I, 78; his friendship with Laud, 88; 114
- Neill, Dr E. D., statement of, respecting the founding of a university for Virginia, 152, n. 3
- Nelson, Gilbert, master of Sedbergh School, thanks the authorities of St John's for their free election of Sir J. Otway, a former pupil, 304, n. 1
- Nennius, cited as a historical authority by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 210
- Neville, Mr. f. of Trinity, sequestration of goods of, 310
- Neville, Clement, brother-in-law of Henry Ferne, 582
- 'New Chapel,' explanation of the term, 249, n. 1
- New College, Oxford, 196, n. 6; state of, during the siege, 262; Isaac Barrow (the uncle) takes refuge at, 284, n. 1; corrupt elections at, 505, 509
- New England, first commencement of independence of, 149; Cotton Mather's *Ecclesiastical History* of, 155 and n. 1; 162; regarded as a refuge for 'the People of God,' 183; emigrants thither begin to return to the mother country, 198; plot to send the imprisoned bishops to, 240, n. 1; identity of religious creed of, with that of the Reformed Church in the Low Countries, 446
- Newcastle, duke of, see *Cavendish, Wm.*
- Newcome, Hen., of St John's, statement of, respecting admissions to the college in 1644, 305
- Newcomen, Matt., of St Catherine's, one of the 'Smectymnuans,' enters his son at the college in 1660, 305, n. 4
- Newhaven, colony of, founded by Jo. Davenport of Merton College, Oxford, 185 and n. 7
- Newmarket, Charles I selects as a place of residence in preference to either university, 341
- Newton, Sir Isaac, takes up with the study of Prophecy, 25; an admirer of Jacob Boehme, 419; retires from Trinity to Boothby in consequence of the presence of the plague, 620
- Newton, Sam., *Diary* of, 554, n. 3; 662, n. 3
- Newtown, 'Cambridge,' the site of Harvard College, originally so named, 188 and n. 3
- Nicholas, Sir Edw., reports on the contributions of both universities to the royal cause, 230 and n. 7
- Nicols, Mr. f. of Peterhouse, imprisoned for attacking the royal supremacy, 208, n. 2
- Nonnus, Christian Greek poet, read at Harvard, 195 and n. 4
- Norfolk, included in the *Association of the Eastern Counties*, 240; natives of, Hen. Ainsworth (160), Wm. Blanckes (376)
- Normanton, Jo., f. of Caius, cited before the vice-chancellor for a sermon, 113; subsequent ejection of, from his fellowship, *ib.*, n. 4
- North, Sir Dudley, returned as Burgess for the Town in the Convention Parliament, 551
- Northampton, earl of, see *Howard, Henry*
- Northern dialect, the, Charles Hotham describes himself as writing in, 401
- Norton, prof. C. E., presentation of, for doctor's degree, 184, n. 1
- Norton, Jo., of Peterhouse, one of Tho. Shepard's companions to New Plymouth, 184
- Norton, Tho., ejected f. of Christ's, 302; his goods sequestrated, 303
- Norwich, episcopate of, 239; injurious effects resulting from Wren's tenure of, 239 and n. 3; evidence derived from the Registers of, 543
- Nottingham, town of, college plate forwarded to Charles's quarters at, 234; Barnabas Oley conveys the plate of Clare College to, 236;

- Tuckney finds refuge with friends resident near, 578
- Nova Scotia, the country described by John Pory, 152, n. 2
- Nowell, Increase, one of the Mass. Company who met at Cambridge, 170, n. 3; services rendered by, to New England, 176
- Nye, Philip, of Magdalen, Oxford, one of the divines of the Church at Arnheim, 441
- O
- Oates, Titus, finds an ally in Israel Tonge, 657
- Oath, the *Etcetera*, imposed on all resident members of the university, 144; difficulties attending administration of same, 145; notable omission in the Cambridge copy, *ib.*; the oath directly opposed to the Covenant, 279 and n. 2; 308; Oath of admission to degrees, committee appointed for consideration of, 330
- Oath, 'of Discovery,' story of, rejected by Fuller, 276
- Oaths, growing contempt for, 332-3; 334; the customary oath superseded by a declaration, 369; Robert Parsons's plea for their abolition, 436; obnoxious to the spirit of Puritanism, 539; grace for the revision of those administered in the university, *ib.*; students at matriculation and graduation to receive copies of those taken, 540; oath of the royal supremacy and allegiance included in the same formula, 542, n. 4; new interpretation placed on academic oaths by the *Caput* of 1651 commended by Hotham, 411
- Offa, king of Mercia, a fabled benefactor of the university, 142
- Oley, Barnabas, president of Clare, device by which he saves the college plate from being intercepted, 234; restores the western range of the college, 243 and n. 3; is mulcted of his furniture and becomes a wanderer, 286; bequest of, to King's College, 533 and n. 3
- Oliva Pacis*, collection of Verses commemorative of the Peace (1654) with Holland, 483 and n. 3
- Ordinances: of 1630, for promotion of discipline, 107; for regulating the university, 272-3; extension of same to the Associated Counties, 272, n. 6; 296 and n. 4; for exempting the colleges from taxation, 324; the 'Self-Denying' ordinance, 324-5
- Ordination to diaconate and priesthood on same day, 296; canonical, evidence of its continuance throughout the Commonwealth, 542; deemed essential by the Independents, as conferred among themselves, 449; the ceremony ignored by the State, 545; see also Appendix (F), p. 681
- Organs in college chapels, state of, in 1636, 134
- Oriel College, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 262
- Orwell, rectory of, deprivation of Dr Cheney Row, 310; in the gift of Trinity College, 628
- Ostler, Francis, f. of Trinity, a supporter of Berkshire in the election to the chancellorship, 58
- Otway, Jo., f. of St John's, ejection of, 275; praised by Peter Barwick as leader of the opposition to the Associated Counties, 304
- Oughtred, Wm., f. of King's, friend of Seth Ward, 314
- Outram, Wm., f. of Christ's, a supporter of Charles Hotham, 413
- Overall, Jo., master of St Catherine's, bp. of Norwich, his doctrinal views cited by Montagu, 32-3; Jo. Cosin librarian to, 46; 81
- Ovid quoted in the pulpit, 390
- Owen, Mr, the 'divine' of Trinity Hall, 377
- Owen, Dr Jo., dean of Christ Church, Oxford, leader of the Independents, 349; the crisis of 1653 at Oxford, described by, 471; 481; points of divergence between his views and those of Tho. Goodwin, 484, n. 2
- Oxford, 20th earl of, see Aubrey de Vere
- Oxford, town of, Parliament reassembles at, in 1625, 33; earl of Berkshire high steward of, 61; contrast presented by, to Cambridge, in 1643-6, 259; becomes the centre of the royal resistance, *ib.*; siege of, 259-60; political vacillation of townsmen at, during that period, 259, n. 1; pronounced by Charles I unhealthy, 341
- 'Oxford Tracts,' seven pamphlets so designated, 224 and n. 1
- Oxford and Cambridge, testimony of Fairfax to the esteem in which both universities were held by Parliament, 207
- Oxford, university of, provision for instruction in natural philosophy

## INDEX.

721

- at, in 1618, 65 and n. 4; students at, drink to the health of Felton, the assassin, 78 and n. 4; 80; theory maintained by Laud of the royal authority in the colleges of, 98 and n. 2; 110; Laud considers his right to visit as proven, 124-5; 130; charter granted to University Press at, 135; Laud's Code for, 135-6; consequent modifications in the curriculum at, 136; institution of examinations at, *ib.*; migrations from, to Cambridge, 136-7; its antiquity recognized by the House of Commons as superior to that of Cambridge, 210; depressed state of, 218; contributions of, to the royal cause, 230; suspension of academic routine at, during the siege, 259; Ussher carries on his labours at, 260; proposed hall of residence for its students in London, 263-4; 284; the *Certain Disquisitions* published at, 289; 294; character of the intruded fellows in the colleges at, 317; Visitation of, in 1647, 325 and n. 2; 343; entrance of the Visitors into Oxford, 344; obstruction offered by the academic authorities, 344-5; commencement of their labours, 345-6; description of them individually, by Anthony Wood, 347-8; election of Cromwell to the chancellorship, 375; the *three* Visitations, 484, n. 2; chief features of the third Visitation, 1654 to 1658; reforms effected during the vice-chancellorship of John Owen, 501, n. 1; weariness experienced under the protracted investigations, 508; features in the different colleges calling for visitatorial intervention, 509; the general state of discipline and study at, during this period, vindicated by Clarendon, 527-8; and also by Burrows and by Grosart, 528, n. 2
- P
- 'R. P.,' of St John's College, in sermon in 1648 declares peace to be the only remedy, 355 and n. 1
- Padua, univ. of, Peter Salmon of Trinity resident at, 104; his account of same, 104-5 and 105, n. 1; medical studies at, described by Sir Clifford Allbutt, *ib.*
- Palatinate, the, efforts of Jo. Davenport on behalf of distressed ministers in, 162; funds collected by Fran. Higginson for exiles in, 168, n. 2
- Palfrey, J. G., merits of his *History of New England*, 200, n. 1
- Palmer, Edw., projector of a university for Virginia, 152, n. 3
- Palmer, Herbert, president of Queens' College, character of, 300 and n. 4; 380; demurs to quotations from the learned languages in the Westminster Assembly, 388
- Palmer, Sir Tho., father of the president of Queens', 300, n. 4
- Paman, Hen., f. of St John's and Public Orator, 309; one of the first to take the *Engagement*, 383-4; letters of, to Saneroft, his former tutor at Emmanuel, *ib.* and n. 4; 474 and n. 4; recommended by Charles II for the Oratorship, 627; the royal recommendation withdrawn, *ib.*
- Paraeus, Dav., Nath. Ward induced to take holy orders by, 182, n. 2; see also Vol. II
- Paris, univ. of, statutes of, in 1598, 422; divergent tendencies in, described by Jourdain, *ib.*, n. 2
- Parliament, dissatisfaction of, with the universities, 11; assembling of, at Oxford, in 1625, 33; resentment of, at Buckingham's election, 61; prorogation of, 63; dissolution of Charles's third, 102; the 'Short,' 146; new members returned by the university for, 207; rejection of Charles's overtures by, 240; 'Declaration' of (1642), censured by Gardiner, 261, n. 2; ditto, concerning college estates, 265; intervention of, with regard to disorders in the Town, 354; appeal to, by Hotham, from the London Committee, 415; declares its design to uphold the universities, 549; assembling of, in 1661, 564
- Parr, Dr Ri., statement of, with respect to Ussher, 491, n. 5
- Parsons, Dr Robt., f. and tutor of Balliol College, Oxford, his *Jesuits Memorial*, anticipatory of their attack on the universities, 434; importance of his connexion with their seminaries, *ib.*, n. 4; criticisms of Oxford and Cambridge by, 435; proposals of, for a 'Grand Disputation,' 435-6; pleads for the abolition of academic Oaths, 436; for the revival of the study of the canon law, *ib.*; his treatise edited by Dr Gee, 437; unfavorable estimate of the author formed by his editor, *ib.*

- Paske, Tho., master of Clare College, a supporter of Buckingham in the election to the chancellorship, 54, 56
- Patrick, Simon, f. of Queens', bp. of Ely, statement of, respecting the new element (1645) intruded at Queens', 300; election of, as fellow, 380; his successor in same, 521; Autobiography of, *ib.*, n. 3; his admiration for John Smith, his fellow collegian, 632; his sermon at Smith's funeral, *ib.*; character of his oratory, 633
- Patronage, Discourse of*, by Zachary Cawdry, 339
- Pattison, Mark, too severe upon Montagu, 26, n. 2
- Paul, 'Father,' intimacy of, with Isaac Bargrave, 211, n. 4; portrait of, presented by Sir Henry Wotton to the society of King's College, ultimately lost, 298 and n. 1
- Paul's Cross, candidates for the degree of B.D. formerly required to preach at, 386-7
- Pauluzzi, Venetian agent, describes Parliament as aiming at the destruction of the universities, 469
- Pawson, Jo., f. of Sidney and of St John's, votes for Thorndike at the election to the mastership of the former, 254 and n. 2; ejection of, from Sidney, 314; 351; tutor of John Hall at St John's, 352
- Pearson, Jo., master of Trinity, bishop of Chester, a contributor to the *Voces*, 147, n. 1; sermon by, in defence of Forms of Prayer, 249; composes epitaph for Walter Balcanquhall, 290; early career of, 574; lecturer at St Clement's, Eastcheap, 574-5; his *Exposition of the Creed*, 576; inaugural lecture by, as lady Margaret professor, 587; intimation by, of his intended method in philosophy, *ib.*; 628
- Pearson, Ri., nephew of Holdsworth, statement of, respecting the latter's election to the mastership of St John's, 119, n. 3
- Pearson, Robt., of Queens' College, archdeacon of Suffolk, father of John, 574
- Pechell, Jo., f. of Magdalene, Pepys calls upon, 551
- Peckover, Isaac, f. of Corpus, retains his fellowship throughout the troubles, 378
- Peile, Dr, late master of Christ's, quoted, 15; 21, n. 1; 104, n. 2; 245, n. 4; 300, n. 3; 352; his estimate of the intruded fellows at the college, in 1653, 447 and n. 3; his opinion with respect to the first introduction of Cartesianism into the university, 606; quoted, 656
- Peirson, Hen., signature of, as priest, in the Bishop's Register, during the Commonwealth, 543 and n. 3
- Pell, Jo., f. of Trinity, lecturer of mathematics at Amsterdam, 312; his *Idea of Mathematics*, 373, n. 1; refutes the pretensions of Longomontanus, 556, n. 1
- Pembroke College, 48; sides with Buckingham in the election to the chancellorship, 58; 113; well reported of, to Laud, 134; assumed, by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, to be the most ancient college, 210; dispute at, by some of the fellows, with Dowsing, 268-9; Crashaw's life at, 284-5; ejections at, in 1644, 289-91; ejections of refusers of the *Engagement*, 376; 402; administration of, by Wm. Moses, 533; his resignation of the mastership, and reinstallation of Dr Laney, 566; bishop Wren's interment in the chapel of, 662 and 664, n. 1
- Pembroke, fifth earl of, see *Herbert, Philip*, i 93
- Pendreth, C., f. of Sidney, tutor of Seth Ward, 230, n. 4; confiscation of goods of, 313 [where misspelt 'Dendreth']
- Pennyman, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, 282
- Pepys, Sam., reputed (when a pensioner at Trinity Hall) a great Roundhead, 377; migrates, to become a sizar at Magdalene, *ib.*; revisits Cambridge in 1660, 549; is entertained at Magdalene, 550; transfers his son from Magdalene to Christ's, *ib.*, n. 1
- Perjury, Grace for relieving infringers of a statute from imputation of, 540 and n. 4; revision of former oath, 541 and n. 1
- Perkins, Wm., 15; 25; always referred to, by Montagu, with respect, 27; 33; 51; 172; Wm. Crashaw, executor to, and editor of, 284; Sam. Hammond compared to, 356; 442; Whichcote a student of his writings, 532; see also Vol. II
- Perrinchief, Ri., f. of Magdalene, retains his fellowship in 1645, 308; ejected as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 385



- Perse, Dr Steph., lapse of his benefaction designed for a new library, 73–4
- Perse Grammar School, Jeremy Taylor educated at, 350
- Persian, Wheelock commences a version of the Gospels in, 96; study of the language, 318, n. 2
- Peterborough, Cromwell retreats to, on being driven out of Stamford, 251
- Peterhouse, supports Buckingham at the election for the chancellorship, 58; supposed to have been regarded with special favour by the duke, 75, n. 2; succession of Cosin to the mastership, 121; faulty in points of discipline, 134; Cosin accused of leanings to Popery at, 208 and n. 2; Dowsing's proceedings at, 267–8; ejections at, of refusers of the *Engagement*, 279, n. 1; further ejections, 282; Cosin's books at, *ib.*, n. 3; Crashaw's life at, 284; reasons for erecting new chapel at, 285, n. 2; all the fellows ejected save one, 284–6; exempted from the obligation to present names to a bishop at fresh elections, 334; ejections at, in 1650, 376; alleged misgovernment of, by the master, 407–8; stands alone in its repudiation of its own Head, 411; changes at, 564; Cosin reinstated in mastership of, *ib.*; his benefaction to the library, 565
- Peters, Hugh, of Trinity College, appears in London to plead on behalf of the colonists in New England, 198–9; a disciple of Ames at Franeker, 442; receives a salary from the Dutch government, *ib.*; repairs to Rotterdam, where he draws up his *Short Government*, *ib.*; arrival of, in Boston, N.E., 443
- Petition and Argument, The*, by Chas. Hotham, account of, 406–8; offence given thereby, to the London Committee, 412
- Phillips, Geo., M.A. of Caius, one of the members of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 176
- Philology, Mede's researches in, 17
- Physic, study of, advocated by Dell, 456; see also *Medicine*
- Pierce, Mr, friend of Pepys who accompanies him to Cambridge, 549
- Pierrepont, Mr, Tuckney under surveillance in the house of, 578
- Pink, Dr Robt., warden of New College, appoints Isaac Barrow chaplain to the society, 284
- Plague, the, of 1625, 11; at Cambridge in 1630, 102; recurrence of, in 1647, 339–40; 353; in London (1665), 618; heroism shewn by Worthington in refusing to desert his post, *ib.*; it extends to Cambridge which becomes 'disuniversitied,' 619; precautions taken by those who remain in residence, *ib.*; issue of weekly bulletins, which attest the immunity of the colleges, 620–1 and n. 4; consequent absence of matriculations during the year 1666, 621, 679; rioters threaten to fire the Town, *ib.*; appeal to London for aid for the sick, *ib.*; measures there taken frustrated by the Great Fire, *ib.*
- Plantin Press, at Antwerp, Wm. Bedwell prints a translation of the *Epistles of St John* at, 94 and n. 1
- Plate, contributions of, from the colleges, in aid of the royal cause, 281; 233; 234; 237; entire loss of, at Oxford, 259 and n. 3; 308, n. 2; seizure of, at Queens' made good by the sequestrators, 299 and n. 3
- Plato, the study of, 596 and n. 1; 600; 608
- Platonists, the Cambridge, favorable to a certain extent to Cartesianism, 588; early evidence of the growth of their principles, *ib.*
- Plays, public performance of, forbidden by Parliament, 111; see also, 108 and n. 1
- Plea to an Appeal, A*, by Henry Burton in reply to Montagu, 51
- Plotinus, Henry More professes himself a disciple of, 600; his theory of the unity of the soul, 602, n. 3; his estimate of the ascetic life, 605
- Plymouth, N.E., 151; 162; 166; 167; 178; 184; 190; 200; 442, n. 1
- Pococke, Edw., appointment of, by Laud, as professor of Arabic at Oxford, 95; his experience, as a preacher, with his rural audience at Childrey, 388–9; 492; 576
- Pole, cardinal, precedent set by his Visitation of the university, ceased to have validity, 126
- Poley, Jo. f. of Queens', royal agent, under Charles I, for the collection of funds at Cambridge, 229–30; 230, n. 2; 233
- Poll at Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, analysis of, 56–9

- Polyander, Johann, lectures at the university of Leyden, 163
- Polyglot*, the, extent to which the work was the production of Cambridge scholars, 489–90; the prospectus of same, 490, n. 2; see also *Walton, Brian*
- Poole, Matt., pupil of Worthington at Emmanuel, 536; there also becomes known to Tuckney, whom he succeeds in his London rectory, *ib.*; pleads on behalf of the universities with the merchants of London, *ib.*; his appeal seconded by Baxter, *ib.*; response of the Presbyterian party to same, 537; publication of his *Model*, *ib.* and n. 1; studies prescribed and stipends proposed for selected students, 537–8 and 537, n. 3; difficulties for which the scheme would have provided a remedy, 586
- ‘R. P.’ [possibly Ri. Pooly], his *Cure of the Kingdome*, 1648; see *supra*, 355, n. 1
- Pope, Walter, f. of Wadham College, his *Life of Seth Ward*, quoted, 316; 620, n. 2
- ‘Popish,’ omission of the expression in the Cambridge copy of the *Et cetera* Oath, 145
- Popish doctrines, maintainers of, made liable to ejection from their livings, 546
- Porta Linguarum*, a Latin Grammar used at Cambridge, 416
- Porter, Dr Geo., of Queens’, the only Doctor who voted for Berkshire at Buckingham’s election to the chancellorship, 58 and n. 3
- Pory, Jo., of Caius College, a friend of Hakluyt, 151; letters of, to Mede, 152 and n. 2
- Potter, Mr, assumes to have discovered the number of ‘the Beast,’ 24
- Potter, Simon, f. of Clare, ejected royalist, 376
- Potts, Jo., ejected f. of Christ’s, 302, n. 3
- Powell, Robt., f. of Christ’s, archdeacon of Shrewsbury, signs the register of the diocese of London, 544 and n. 4
- Power, Dr Wm., senior f. of Christ’s, mobbed on his way to preach the Latin sermon at St Mary’s, 245–6; is sentenced to ejection, 302
- Pratt, Dr, on his intrusion into a vacant fellowship at Trinity, invested with full rights of seniority, 311
- Prayer Book, the first of Edward vi, controversies at Frankfort concerning, 157; ignored by Francis Higginson in Mass., 170; use of, by Zachary Cawdry, alleged as an offence, 339 and n. 1; abolition of, throughout the kingdom, 358; users of, declared liable to ejection from a benefice, 546
- Prayers in tutor’s rooms, attendance at, made obligatory at Harvard, 194; extempore, design with which instituted in college, 538; held in tutor’s rooms, *ib.*; objections to, urged by Ri. Samways, 539
- Preferments, two ‘pieces’ of, not tenable with fellowship at Trinity, 309, n. 5
- Prenomination, device whereby it was sought to anticipate royal mandates for elections to fellowships, 98–9
- Presbyterians, the, Thomas Edwards secedes to, 77; reproached as Antinomians, 353, n. 2; denounced by William Dell, 366; their supremacy challenged by the Independents, 494; their censure on the Visitors at Oxford, 507–8; their representations commended by Burrows, 508; begin, in turn, to gain the advantage over the Independents, *ib.*; support the scheme of Poole’s *Model*, 537; their sentiments with regard to the universities, *ib.*; their characteristics described by Anthony Wood and Ri. Baxter, 547–8; 586
- Preston, Lancash., thanksgivings at Cambridge for Cromwell’s victory at, 356
- Preston, Jo., master of Emmanuel, his decline in high favour correspondent with the rise of Montagu, 42; success of, as a preacher at Lincoln’s Inn, 43; is consulted by Buckingham as to the merits of the *Appello*, *ib.*; a disputant at the Conference held at York House, 45; 57; death of, 64–5; 100; 212; 441
- Preston, Wm., B.A. of Sidney, contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516–17
- Printing, limitations imposed on, in 1649, throughout the country, 361
- Proctor, senior, pelting of, in 1638, by undergraduates, 194, n. 2
- Proctor’s Books, order given in 1649 for transcription of, 338
- Prophecy, importance attached to the study of, see *Burton (Hen.)*, *Mede*, *Henry More*, and *Tonge*

- Prost, prof. Jos., his *Philosophie à l'Académie de Saumur*, quoted, 424, n. 3; 587, n. 3
- 'Protection,' A, promulgated by the Lords for the defence of the universities in 1643, 242–3 and 243, n. 2
- Protector, the; see *Cromwell*
- Protestation, the*, to defend the true Protestant religion, imposed on the university in 1641, 221; 274 and n. 2
- Prynne, Wm., his dislike of rubricated service books, 36, n. 5; his denunciation of stage plays, 111 and n. 2; his account of Bernard's sermon, 112–13; quoted, 115; 134; 268; his denunciation of the *Engagement*, 370 and n. 3
- Ptolemy, read at the universities in the middle of 17th century, 465
- Pullen, Mr, f. of Magdalene, ejection of, and sequestration of his goods, 307
- Punishment, corporal; see *Undergraduates*
- Purnell, Mr E. K., quoted, 237, n. 1; 307–8
- Pye, Ri., recommended by earl of Newcastle for a fellowship, 99, n. 3
- Pynchon, Wm., one of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Q
- Quakers, treated with especial severity in Mass., 176; excepted from Proclamation of religious freedom in 1655, 472; contemporary descriptions of, *ib.*, n. 1
- Quarles, Robt., president of Peterhouse, a relative of the poet, 404; his honourable conduct, 405 and n. 2
- Quarles, Wm., of Peterhouse, joint author of the *Certain Disquisitions*, 287, n. 3; ejection of, 291
- Queens' College, Tho. Fuller, a bachelor at, 19; 55; only one voter at, for Buckingham, 58; Davenant elected to presidency of, 77; reported to Laud as 'still faulty' in certain respects, 134; contribution of, to the royal loan, 230; plate of, sent to the King, 233; 237; two bridges at, demolished, 243; Fuller misses his fellowship at, 252, n. 5; Dowling's destructive work at, 269; refusers of the *Engagement* at, 380; John Sherman's election to fellowship at, 382; 502; Horton's administration at, 533; Dr Martin re-installed as president at, 570–1; 572; 574
- Queen's College, Oxford, meeting in opposition to the Visitors convened at, in 1655, 488; completeness of its registers throughout the Commonwealth period, *ib.*, n. 2
- Querela Cantabrigiensis*, the, account of, 239, n. 1; 253, n. 1; 280; reprint of, by Royston, 349 and n. 3; referred to, by Carlyle, 375
- R
- 'Rabbi,' Robt. Sheringham so styled at Rotterdam, 377
- Rainbowe, Dr Edw., master of Magdalene, subscribed the Covenant, 234–5; his early career, 306; success as a college tutor, 307; reputation of the college during his rule, *ib.*; appointment of, as Syndic, 338; resignation of, as refuser of the *Engagement*, 384; re-installation of, in the mastership, 579; promotion of, to deanery of Peterborough, *ib.*; election of, as vice-chancellor, *ib.*; and to bishopric of Carlisle, *ib.*; induces heads of colleges to preach, in turn, at Great St Mary's, 579, n. 2; letter to, from Charles II, 627, n. 4
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, his *History of the World*, 85; 169, n. 1
- Randolph, Jo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Randolph, Tho., of Trinity, his threat, 'to put Trinity lecture' down, 101; his *Aristippus*, 109; his *Jealous Lovers*, success with which it was attended, *ib.*; his subsequent career, 109–10; death of, 110; comedy attributed to, 227; eulogized by Dupont as the Ovid of the age, *ib.* and n. 1
- Randolph, Wm., relative of the poet, founder of William and Mary College in Virginia, 152–3 and n. 1
- Ranke, description of Cromwell by, 470
- Rawley, Wm., f. of Corpus, secretary to Bacon, 68 and n. 2
- Reasons* drawn up by members of the Mass. Company at Cambridge, 171, n. 2
- Recapitulation of lecture work, the practice enjoined at Harvard, 196
- Reformation, the English, Holdsworth's theory of its real spirit, 217

- Regent House, the, see *New Chapel*  
 Regent, the senior, nature of his office, 339, n. 2  
 Regent Walk, the, direction of, 74  
 Registrarship, the, more efficient discharge of the duties of, declared to be requisite, 338  
 Regius, Reneri's distinguished pupil at Utrecht, 429; he is promoted to a chair of philosophy, 430; he discards the scholastic terminology in his lectures, *ib.*; he is enjoined to lecture only on medicine, *ib.*  
 Remonstrance of the royalist party in the Associated Counties, calling on the colleges to reject the Covenant, 287 and n. 2  
 Reneri, pupil of Descartes, 425; 426, n. 2; his energetic defence of his master's doctrines, 429; his converts at Utrecht, *ib.*; his sudden death, 430  
 Residence in college, Worthington pleads inability to reside unless his augmentation is paid him as Head, 502, n. 3; made obligatory on the part of officials by Parliament, 503-4  
 Restoration, the, changes consequent upon, 547-8; changed conditions in the university which it inaugurates, 586  
 Retchford, Wm., B.A. of Clare, contributes Anglo-Saxon verses to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2  
 Revelations, Key to the Book of, 22, n. 1  
 Revenues of ejected refusers of the Covenant, a fifth part enjoined to be disposed of for the benefit of their wives and children, 273  
 Reynolds, Edw., dean of Christ Church, Oxford, described by Anthony Wood as an ἀμφίβιον, 348  
 Reynolds, John, leader of the Presbyterian party in Oxford, conflict of, with the Independents, 349  
 Rhetoric, study of, at Oxford prescribed by Laud's statutes, 136  
 Rhodes, Jo., f. of Trinity College, 234, n. 8; expelled as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 385  
 Rich, Mr Edgar, on the studies at Harvard, 195, n. 3  
 Rich, Hen., earl of Holland, election of, to the chancellorship of the university, 90 and n. 4; 99, n. 3; 116; commends the course adopted by the university with regard to Laud's claim to institute a Visitation, 125; supports the claims made on behalf of Cambridge at Hampton Court, 129; letter from, to D'Ewes, 210, n. 2; 211, n. 4; execution of, 359; incidents at the same, *ib.*; his prayer on the scaffold for the university, *ib.*  
 Rich, Robt., 2nd earl of Warwick, 265  
 Richardson, Jo., master of Trinity, death of, 43  
 Ring, the, marrying with, alleged as an offence on the part of Zachary Cawdry, 339  
 Ripley, Mr, his *Financial History of Virginia* quoted, 171, n. 2  
 Ripon, proposal for founding a university at, 206, n. 2  
 Rivett, Dr, in the opinion of Baillie, one who by his influence, might be able to divert the theological strife abroad to things more 'profitable for the Reformed Churches,' 495  
 Roberts, Dr Michael, principal of Jesus College, Oxford, his alleged maladministration, 506; his appeal to the newly appointed Visitors, *ib.*; his expulsion by the fellows, *ib.*; charges brought against him, *ib.*, n. 4; his ultimate resignation, 507  
 Robinson, Jo., doubtful identity of, 161, n. 3; migration of, with his followers, from Amsterdam to Leyden, 163; change in the spirit of his teaching, 164; advice given by, to his disciples prior to their embarkment in the *Mayflower*, 165; his model of Church government adopted at Arnheim, 442  
 Robinson, Matt., election of, to fellowship of St John's, 384; his varied attainments, *ib.*; defeat of, in election at Christ's College, 447  
 Robinson, Tho., nephew of Laud, a migrant from Queens' College to Jesus, 301  
 Rochelle, siege of, departure of Buckingham for, 76; 270, n. 2  
 Roe, Sir Tho., letter to, from Hartlib, 143, n. 4  
 Rogers, Benj., admission of, to degree of M.A. although not a member of the university, 520; his subsequent popularity as a composer of Church music, *ib.*  
 Romanists, certain fellows of Peterhouse reputed as such, in the time of Cosin's mastership, 208, n. 2  
 Rome, identified with 'Babylon' by Joseph Mede, 24; defections to, 349; means of obtaining freedom from the superstitions of, 592, n. 3

- Rookby, Tho., intruded f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Rooke, Lawrence, f. of King's, migrates to Wadham College, 316; appointment of, to professorship of astronomy at Gresham College, *ib.*; his reputation at his death, *ib.*; his gratitude to Seth Ward, 317
- Rose tavern, formerly at the end of Rose Crescent, 551, n. 2
- Rotherham, Tho., archbp. of York, portion of the Schools Quadrangle named after him, 73
- Rotterdam, exiles at, 377; Heylin ascribes the origin of the Independents to, 440; state of religious parties in, 440-1; the exiles at, described by Tho. Edwards, 445-6; 470
- Rouse, Francis, provost of Eton, of Broad Gate Hall, Oxford, 51; his *Testis Veritatis*, 51-2; the Commons stipulate for his non-inclusion in the Self-denying Ordinance, 325; author of a version of the Psalms, 413; defection of, from the Presbyterians to the Independents, *ib.*; elected Speaker of the Commons, *ib.*; advises Cromwell with respect to making Durham College a university, 522
- Row, Dr Cheyney, a friend of Dr Laney, 289; charged with sending plate to the King, 310
- Royal Society, commencement of, 316; influence of the principles of pointed out by Joseph Sedgwick, 451; favorable at Oxford to Cartesianism, 588
- Royston, town of, the *Gratulatio* presented to prince Charles at, 10
- Royston, R., bookseller in London, 289
- Rubens, a crucifixion after, saved from destruction in the chapel of Peterhouse, 268
- Rudyard, Sir Benj., his authority cited, 53, n. 5
- Russell, a Mr, churchwarden of St Benet's, friendly to Cromwell, 270
- Rust, Geo., f. of Christ's, bp. of Dromore, a supporter of Charles Hotham, 413; circumstances of his election to fellowship, 447; influence which he probably exerted over Tho. Fuller, *ib.*, n. 3; 611, n. 2; recommended by Cudworth to Thurloe, 649 and n. 1; his *Discourse* at Gt. St Mary's on *What is Truth?*, 650-1; difficulty of reconciling his conclusions with Whichcote's canon, 652; his death, 664
- Rustat, Tobias, first endower of the University Library, 95

## S

- 'W. S.,' see *Spurstowe, William*, 269, n. 2
- Saddler, Anne, wife of John Harvard, 189
- Sadler, Jo., succeeds to mastership of Magdalene, 384; character of, 385; Town Clerk of London, *ib.*; member for the county of Cambridge, 471, n. 2
- St Andrew's Church, Thomas Edwards's discourse at, 77
- St Anne's, in Blackfriars, Whichcote elected to the cure of, 570
- St Benet's, Cambridge, Dowsing is pleased to find unconsecrated, 270
- St Botolph's, Cambridge, Dr Comber is interred at, 308
- St Catherine's College, 57; none of the society voted at Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 59; sudden death of Dr Hills, the master, 70; sale of the plate of the society, 231, n. 3; plate forwarded to Charles I reached its destination, 233-4; 247; Dowsing's proceedings at, 269-70; 277; 303; state of, in 1651, 381; all the fellows ejected on refusal of the *Engagement*, 381; 502; 517; administration of, by John Lightfoot, 534
- St Clement's, Cambridge, Lionel Gattford, vicar of, 242, n. 1
- St Clement's, Eastcheap, Pearson's sermons on the *Creed* delivered at, 575-6
- St Florence (Pemb.), living of, bestowed on St John's College by John Williams, 39
- St Giles's, Cambridge, sermon preached at, by S. Hammond, 356 and n. 3
- St John, Henry, death of, at the siege of Oxford, 262
- St John, Oliver, chief justice and chancellor of the university, 486; one of the Visitors appointed in 1654, *ib.*; a candidate for the representation of the university in the Convention Parliament, 552
- St John's College, 3; 11; 36, n. 5; catalogue of Williams's French books at, 38, n. 2; 39-42; 44; 45; 53; votes given by, at Buckingham's election, 58; 72; state of, after plague, 106;

- 113; maladministration of Owen Gwynne at, 118-9; contested election to the mastership at, 119-20; state of discipline at (in 1636), 134; numbers at larger than at Trinity, 145, n. 3, and 212; the most orderly in the university, 146, n. 2; 151; 174, n. 1; 209; visit of Charles I to, 223; sells its old plate, 231, n. 3; 237; 243; utilized as a prison by Cromwell, *ib.*; 247, n. 3; 251; 264; 271; entries in rental book of, 272, n. 1; Arrowsmith installed as master at, 303; smallness of the entry in 1644, 305; elections to fellowships at, 334; discontent at, with imposed restrictions, 339; 355; the royalist party at, in a minority (1647), 383; refusers of the *Engagement* at, 384; bachelors at, entertained at Trinity on Port Latin Day, 474; disturbed state of, during Arrowsmith's mastership, 475; 502; Edward Stillington f. of, 524; Charles's receipt of loan advanced by John Barwick still in College Library, 557, n. 3
- St John's College, Oxford, sends its Merchant Taylors' scholars to Cambridge during the siege, 263
- St Mary's the Great, Cambridge, disorders during services at, in Laud's time, 133; the carved cross at, 'ruined' by Cromwell's order, 246; Gunning's sermon against the Covenant at, 288, n. 2; Dr Ferne permits none but divines of the Established Church to preach at, 581
- St Mary's the Less, Cambridge, 285, n. 1
- St Matthew's, Friday Street, Henry Burton presented to the rectory of, 78
- St Michael's, Cornhill, Nath. Ward lecturer at, 182
- St Paul's School, London, Dr Hill educated at, 472
- St Sepulchre's, Cambridge, Abraham Wheelock incumbent of, 95
- Salem, Mass., arrival of Francis Higginson at, 169; 170, 176; 178; 190
- Salisbury, diocese of, John Sherman archdn. of, 382
- Salloway, Nath., intruded incumbent of St Martin's in the Vintry, 413
- Salmasius, Baillie regrets that he should so trifle away his time, 494-5
- Salmon, Pet., of Trinity College, a student at Padua, 104
- Salter, Sam., his *Life of Whichcote*, 570
- Saltmarsh, Jo., of Magdalene, calls for unrestricted freedom in matters of religious belief, 308
- Saltonstall, Hen. (grandson of Sir Ri.), a student at Harvard, 196
- Saltonstall, Sir Ri., f.-commoner of Jesus College, 176; one of the members of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3; a friend of Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 176
- Samaritan language, Dr Comber acquainted with the, 318, n. 2
- Samways, Pet., f. of Trinity, a proved delinquent for sending plate to the King, 234, n. 8; expelled as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 385; subsequent career of, 386
- Samways, Ri., f. of Corpus Christi College, Oxford, is deprived of his fellowship, 539, n. 1; his *England's faithfull Reprover*, *ib.*; his objections to extempore prayer, *ib.*; approves the omission of the *Ita me Deus adjuvet* in forms of asseveration, 541
- Sancroft, Wm., f. and master of Emmanuel, archbp. of Canterbury, his letter to Holdsworth in the Tower, 257; account given by, of the general acceptance of the Covenant in Suffolk, 274; of its entire refusal at King's College, 298, n. 2; accounts sent to, by Henry Paman, his former pupil, of Dr Comber's interment, 308-9, and of the state of St John's in 1649, 383; a friend of Peter Samways, 386; his description of the university of Franeker, 426, n. 1; his *Fur Praedestinatus*, 438 and n. 3; edits for the University Press, John Bois's collation of the *Vulgate*, 489; 492; shielded by Tuckney, on his refusal to sign the *Engagement*, 530; his sermon at the consecration of Cosin to the see of Durham, 565; appointment of, to the mastership of Emmanuel, 582; his letter to Ezekiel Wright giving his impressions on his return, 583-5; he concurs in the suggestion of his former tutor, that the revival of the statute *de Mora Sociorum* is undesirable, 585
- Sandcroft, Wm., master of Emmanuel and uncle of the archbishop, death of, 121; 212

- Sanderson, Robt., bp. of Lincoln, author of *The Judgement of the University of Oxforde*, 343; rector of Boothby Pagnell in Lincolnshire, 387
- Sandys, Edwin, ejected f. of Peterhouse, 282
- Sandys, Edwin, archbp. of York, the patron of Wm. Brewster, 161, n. 1
- Sandys, Sir Sam., brother of the archbp., landlord of Brewster's father, 161, n. 1
- Santa Giustina, a Benedictine house in Padua, compared with Trinity College, 104
- Sarson, Mr, senior f. of Emmanuel College, 214, n. 2
- Saumur, the Academy at, a school of Cartesian Doctrine, 424; closure of the Academy, 587 and n. 3
- Savage, Jo., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Savile, Sir Hen., provost of Eton, a patron of Montagu, 26; marriage of his daughter, 65, n. 4
- Savilian professors at Oxford, see *Briggs (Hen.)*, *Ward (Seth)*
- Savoy Conference, the, 21; assembling of, 564; convened for the purpose of liturgical revision, 577 and n. 1; Gunning deeply interested in, 578; its ultimate failure, 587
- Saxon Chronicle, the, cited as an authority for Cambridge history by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 210
- Scaliger, Joseph, discerned the uses of Arabic in connexion with scriptural studies, 92; Cudworth supposed to have refuted his theory with regard to the date of the manifestation of the Messiah, 610
- Scarborough, Chas., f. of Caius, ejection of, in 1649, 367; takes refuge in Oxford, *ib.*; subsequent career of, *ib.*
- Scattergood, Anthony, f. of Trinity, patronized by John Williams, 39; letter from, to St John's College, as Williams's chaplain, 42
- Scholars, poor, compelled to undertake menial duties as a means of livelihood, 108
- Schoolmen, the, Pearson proposes to revert to their method in his lectures, and more especially to that of Aquinas, 587
- Sclater, Sir Tho., f. of Trinity, expulsion of, 310; a subsequent benefactor to the society, 310-11; recognition of his generosity by same, 311
- Scotland, the four universities of, 206; the prospects of, in 1654, deplored by Baillie, 498; apprehensions excited at by the failure of re-establishment of Presbyterianism, 500 and n. 3
- Scott, Francis, evidence afforded by the form of his admission to a scholarship at King's College, 379
- Scripture, learning not essential to the right understanding of, 190-1
- Scudamore, lord, generosity of, to Thorndike, 310
- Scultetus, the *Ethics* of, studied in the middle of 17th century, 465, n. 3
- Sea, the, service at, in Vacation, encouraged among students, 322 and n. 2
- Seaman, Lazarus, master of Peterhouse, succeeds in accomplishing the transfer of Cosin's library to the college, 281-2; his installation as master, 282 and n. 3; his *Journal*, in the college treasury, 283, n. 1; 327, n. 2; his relations with the Committee for Augmentations, 401; his displeasure at the election of Tobias Conyers, 402; appropriates to himself a double dividend, 403-4; is summoned before the London Committee, 404; obtains the annulling of Conyers' election, 405; charges brought against him by Hotham, 407; obtains an adjournment of the enquiry into his rightful authority, 408; 409; further charges brought against him by Hotham, 411-12; 415-16; his deficiencies as a Latinist, 416; he affects to disparage Voetius, 495; asserts the claims of the Heads to payment of their augmentations, 501-2; impresses both Cromwell and his son by his persistency of purpose, *ib.*; compliment paid him by Lightfoot, 501, n. 5; a member of the Commission of 1654, 503; rarely in residence at Peterhouse, *ib.*; his contribution to *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; prevails on Cromwell to recommend his son Joseph for election to a fellowship at Peterhouse, 520; obtains from Richard a concession which the father would not have granted, 522 and n. 4; 529; gives his sanction to the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537, n. 1
- Searle, Mr W. G., quoted, 269, n. 1

- Sedbergh School, pupils of,—the two Barwicks, 232; Sir John Otway, 304 and n. 1
- Sedley, Sir Wm., endowment of a lectureship in natural philosophy at Oxford by, 65, n. 4
- Sedgwick, Jos., master successively of Repton and Stamford schools, circumstances of his election to a fellowship at Christ's College, 447; sermon of, at St Mary's in 1653, 447-8; his reply to Dell, 448-9; his defence of learning as necessary to the divine, 449; the position of the Independents defined by, *ib.*; his main argument in defence of university training, *ib.*; his denunciation of enthusiasm, 449-50; his challenge to the enthusiasts, 450; he defends the Reformation as the outcome of a more advanced scholarship, 450-1; he advocates the study of Nature, 451; defends the actual state of discipline in the university, *ib.*; holds that disagreement among researchers is no argument against the search after truth, 451-2; 479, n. 1
- Seeley, Sir John, late professor, his description of the motives by which the first settlers in New England were actuated, 153
- Selden, John, 26; 209; election of, to mastership of Trinity Hall, 294; he declines the same, *ib.*; is thanked for his good offices in connexion with Bancroft's bequest, 336 and n. 2; concerned in the purchase of Thomason's collection of books in the Eastern languages, 337; his approval of Walton's *Polyglot*, 490 and n. 3
- Semitic languages, the limitations under which Laud encouraged the study of, 91
- Sequestrations: of rents and revenues of the university and colleges forbidden by the Lords and Commons, 265; committee appointed for receipt of same, 266; the Report of same, as preserved in the Record Office, 280 and n. 1; particulars therein included, 280-2
- Seymour, Edward, duke of Somerset, chancellor of the university, invited by the university to send Visitors, 126
- Sharp, Tho., one of the members of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Shaw, Wm., student of Trinity College, concurs in a formal expression of approval of execution of Charles I, 358, n. 4
- Sheffield, baron, see *Mulgrave*
- Sheldon, Gilb., warden of All Souls', archbp. of Canterbury, procures for Worthington a lectureship at Hackney parish church, 625; his representations to Charles II induce the latter to abstain from granting mandates for fellowships at St John's, 627; More dedicates his *Enchiridion Metaphysicum* to, 646; his sentiments friendly to the new philosophy, *ib.*
- Shepard, Tho., saying of, respecting 'Satan's policy,' 181
- Sheringham, Robt., ejected senior f. of Caius College, 376; his attainments as a linguist described by Walker, 377; is compelled to flee to Rotterdam, *ib.*
- Sherman, Jo., f. of Trinity, his *Greek in the Temple*, 588; quotations from same, pointing to a probable acquaintance with Whichcote and More, 589; aid thus afforded, at an early stage, to the Platonist movement, *ib.*; compliment paid by Duport to, 589, n. 1
- Sherman, Jo., election of, to fellowship at Jesus College, 382; account of him by Mr Arthur Gray, *ib.*; related by descent to Gen. W. T. Sherman of the Civil War in America, *ib.*; criticism of his *Historia*, *ib.*; defects in the editing of the ms. by Halliwell, *ib.*, n. 2
- Shirley, Jas., contributor of verses to Hall's *Horae*, 352
- Shrewsbury School, Fulke Greville, first lord Brooke, educated at, 81 and n. 2; young scholars at, able to write in both Latin and French, 81, n. 2
- Shuckburgh, Evelyn, *History of Emmanuel College*, by, 313 and *passim*
- Sibbes, Ri., master of St Catherine's, a sympathizer with the Puritan party, 57; his successful administration, 70 and n. 4; accepts the appointment to the lectureship at Trinity Church, 100; death of, 122; 306; 441
- Sidney, Sir Hen., letter from, to his son Philip at Shrewsbury, 81, n. 2
- Sidney College, sides with Berkshire in the contest for the chancellorship at Buckingham's election, 58;



- 113; time of its greatest prosperity, 114, n. 1; its chapel unconsecrated in 1636, 130; Cromwell's college, 147; compulsory on fellows of, to proceed to their D.D. degree when of sufficient status, 213, n. 3; contributes to the royal loan, 230 and n. 4; 252 and n. 5; mastership of, 255; 272; ejections at, 313-14; prospectus of Walton's *Polyglot* preserved in library of, 502; share taken by members of, in the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 516; state of, under rule of Dr Minshull, 535; see also *Sam. Ward* and *Seth Ward*
- Siebert, King of East Anglia, supposed benefactor of the university, 142
- Simpson, Sidrach, of Emm. College, one of the divines at Arnheim, 441; disagreement between, and Wm. Bridge at Rotterdam, 443; return of, to London, *ib.*; becomes a member of the Westminster Assembly, *ib.*; there asserts the cause of liberty of conscience, 446; is appointed master of Pembroke, *ib.*; presented to the rectory of St Bartholomew, Exchange, *ib.* and n. 2; becomes the recognized leader of the Independents, *ib.*
- Simson, Edw., f. of Trinity, author of the 'Great Chronology,' 39; patronized by John Williams, *ib.*
- Skeat, professor, quoted, 267, n. 1
- Skelton, Sam., of Clare Hall, co-pastor with Francis Higginson at Salem, 177; letter to, from John Cotton, 178
- Smith, Jo., of Emmanuel, and f. of Queens', 590; early career of, 630-1; known both to Whichcote and to Worthington before he left Emmanuel, 'studied himself into a consumption,' 631; testimony of Patrick to his abilities and acquirements, 632-3; his readiness to impart his knowledge to others, 633; his accuracy of expression in conversation, 634; his *Immortality of the Soul* compared with More's treatise on same subject, 634-5; his argument in defence of the belief, 635-6; his method compared with that of Culvervel, 636-7; contrast observable in their estimate of the value of syllogistical reasoning, 643 and n. 4
- Smoult, Tho., of St John's, twice obtains the royal mandate for his election to a fellowship, without effect, 628
- Solemn League and Covenant, see *Covenant*
- Somerset, duke of, chancellor of the university, see *Seymour*
- Somersham, rectory of, held by Collins as Regius professor of divinity, 297
- Song of the Soul*, the, by Henry More, 600-3
- Soulderne, Oxf., patronage of living of, bestowed by John Williams on St John's College, 39
- Southey, Robt., on supposed etymology of term 'dowsing,' 267, n. 1
- Sowersby, or Sorsby, f. of Emmanuel, letter from W. Sancroft to, 298, n. 2
- Spain, prince Charles's return from, 9
- Spanish, Dr Comber able to speak, 318, n. 2; John Hall's knowledge of the literature, 351
- Spang, Wm., minister to Scotch congregations in the Netherlands, indebted to his cousin R. Baillie for his knowledge of church affairs in Scotland, 494 and n. 1; his own narrative of same, *ib.*
- Specializing, with a view to a professorial career, sanctioned at Oxford in 1654, 466 and n. 1
- Spedding, Jas., observations by, on John Williams, 65, n. 3
- Speed, Jo., the historian, patronized by lord Brooke, 81
- Spelman, Sir Hen., of Trinity, his labours on the sources for English history, 97; his candidature for the representation of the university, 98
- Spelman, Sir Jo. (son of above), assists Wm. Somner with his *Anglo-Saxon Dictionary*, 98
- Spencer, Jo., master of Corpus Christi, sermons preached by, at St Mary's, in 1660, 559-60; special value of his treatise, *de Legibus Hebraeorum*, *ib.*
- Spenser, Edm., *Fairie Queene* of, read aloud by Alexander More to his sons, 597
- Spitting in church, the practice denounced by Joseph Mede, 18, n. 2
- Spurstowe, Wm., f. of St Catherine's, 269, n. 2; account of, 305, 319 and n. 1; 327, n. 2; ejection of, 380; declines to be re-instated, *ib.*
- Stafford, Mrs, of Harlow, a benefactress of St Catherine's College, 70, n. 4
- Stafford, Wm., of Blatherwick, a friend of Tho. Randolph, 110
- Stanford Rivers, living of, held by Ri. Montagu, 27

- Stanley, Tho., f.-commoner of Pembroke, a liberal patron of authors, 351-2
- Stapleton, Sir Philip, letter to, from Dr Martin, 298, n. 3
- Stationers' Company, 1
- Statute *de Mora Sociorum*, revival of the contest respecting, at Emmanuel College, 213; circumstances that led to its ultimate suspension, 585
- Statutes of the colleges, order given that they should be again made operative, 556
- Statutes of the university (known as the Elizabethan), requirements of, for degree of B.D., 386-7; disparaged as a body, by Charles Hotham, 410; his criticism in essential agreement with that of dean Peacock, *ib.*; Manchester instructed, in 1660, by the House of Lords, to make them again operative, 556
- Stephen, Leslie, quoted, 432, n. 2
- Stephens, Tho., sermon by, in 1642, denouncing the prevailing disloyalty, 225 and n. 3
- Sterne, Dr Edw., master of Jesus College, authorship of statement of *Disorders in the University* attributed to, 132; one of the Committee appointed to draw up the *Roll of Benefactors*, 142; 147, n. 1; 220, n. 2; taken into custody in college chapel, 237; ordered to be imprisoned in the Tower, 238; 240, n. 1; his subsequent treatment, 298; flourishing condition of the college under his rule, 301; 318; is re-instated in the mastership, 573-4
- Sterne, Edw., f. of Pembroke, native of Cambridge, ejection of, 376; inscription in the college attributed to, *ib.*, n. 4
- Still, Alice, wife of Adam Winthrop, jun., 172
- Still, Dr Jo., master of St John's and of Trinity, 172
- Stillingfleet, Edw., f. of St John's, advocates in his *Trenicum* the reconciliation of Presbyterianism and Episcopacy, 524
- Stillingfleet, Jo., gives his sanction to the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537, n. 1.
- Stokes, Dav., f. of Peterhouse, 492 and n. 3; 493, n. 1
- Stone, Sir R., 232
- Stone, Sam., of Emmanuel, an assistant teacher to Tho. Hooker, 132
- Stoughton, Dr S., vouches for Cudworth's attainments as a boy, 610-11
- Strange, lord James, supports the project of founding a university in Manchester, 206
- Strauss, Mr Oscar S., his criticism of the Plymouth community, 167, n. 1
- Strode, Nich., f. of Corpus, ejected in 1654, 378
- Stuart, Arabella, 40
- Stuart theory, the, with respect to universities, 135, n. 2
- Studies, freedom of choice in, allowed at Oxford in 1654, 466 and n. 1
- Studley, Dan., elder of the Separatist church at Amsterdam, 158 and n. 1
- Studley, Jo., f. of Trinity, in sixteenth century, 158, n. 1
- Sturbridge fair, in 1645, 322; the holding of, in 1655, forbidden on account of the Great Plague, 618 and n. 2
- Stuteville, Sir Martin, relative of Joseph Mede, 20; to whom the latter sends copy of Bacon's *Essays*, 67, n. 1; Mede takes refuge with, during plague, 102; death of, 139
- Subscription on proceeding to degrees, abolition of, 211, 221
- Suckling, Sir Jo., of Trinity College, his death in Paris, 228
- Suffolk, earls of, see *Howard*
- Suffolk, included in the *Association of the Eastern Counties*, 240
- 'Superstition,' edict for abolition of monuments of, throughout the kingdom, 266
- Sutcliffe, Matt., of Trinity, dean of Exeter, his project of a theological college, 50; his reply to Montagu, 50-1
- Swathe, Mr Geo., *Prayers* composed by, 233, n. 3
- Swearing, forbidden at Harvard, 194
- Sydenham, Col., accusation preferred against the Short Parliament by, 470
- Sydney, Philip, 81, n. 2
- Synserfe, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, 282
- Syriac, Lexicon of, compiled by Herbert Thorndike, 309; Dr Comber well acquainted with, 318, n. 2

## T

- Tacitus, pronounced by Bacon 'simply the best' of historians, 82; Dorislaus takes the *Annals* for his 'theme,' 87

- Talbot*, the, Francis Higginson sails for Salem in, 169
- Talbot, Gilbert, 7th earl of Shrewsbury, St John's disappointed in its expectation of a bequest from, 40
- 'Tarquin's riddle,' purport of, applied by Sancroft to the removal of 'Heads,' 257
- Taylor, Jeremy, features in the career of, 350; his *Liberty of Prophesying* characterized by Hallam, *ib.*; his approval of Daillé's treatise on the Fathers, 439
- Tenison, Tho., archbp. of Canterbury, remains in residence at Corpus Christi throughout the Plague, 619 and n. 2
- Teonge, Henry, his signature in the Register of the diocese of London during the Commonwealth, 544; his *Diary*, as chaplain in the navy, *ib.* and n. 6
- Terrington (Norf.), rectory of, design of King James to appropriate to the endowment of the lady Margaret professorship, 255 and n. 3, 256
- Thexton, Robt., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Thirty Years War, effects of, on the universities in Germany, 356-7
- Thomason, Geo., purchase of library of Hebrew literature by, for University Library, 337
- Thorington (Suff.), rectory of, John Pearson presented to, 574
- Thorndike, Herb., f. of Trinity, patronized by John Williams, 39; nominated for the mastership of Sidney, 253-4; condition on which he withdraws from the contest, 255; ejection of, from his living at Barley and fellowship at Trinity, 309; mulcted of greater part of his library, 310; his description of Antinomianism, 353, n. 2; cited, 432, n. 3; circumstances under which he co-operated in production of Walton's *Polyglot*, 491-2; his special qualifications for the task, *ib.*; quoted, 541, n. 1; his estimate of the consequences involved in the policy of the Presbyterians, 545
- Thornton, Is., elected to represent the county in the Convention Parliament, 551
- Thornton, Tho., president of St John's, ejected in 1644, 304
- Three Tuns*, the, inn on Peas Hill, 550 and n. 6
- Thucydides, pronounced by Bacon, chief among the writers concerning 'Greek matters,' 82
- Thurcaston (Leices.), Ezekiel Wright's rectory at, 583
- Thurlow, Jo., one of the Visitors to Cambridge appointed in 1654, 487; described as a 'Courtier,' *ib.*, n. 1; his election to the chancellorship of Glasgow university, *ib.*; suggests to Morland that he should write his *History of the Piedmontese Churches*, 511; takes the oath of fidelity to Ri. Cromwell, 522; 534
- Tillotson, Jo., archbp. of Canterbury, f. and tutor of Clare College, 532; his assiduity in that capacity, 532-3; his loyalty to the college, for which he obtains an endowment, 533; 589; preaches the funeral sermon on Worthington, 626
- Tilney, Fred., ejected f. of Jesus College, 381
- Toledo, Council of, 249; enactment of, with reference to the Lord's Prayer, *ib.*
- Tolley, Jo., f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, 282; sequestration of effects of, 286, n. 1
- Tonge, Israel, f. of University College, Oxford, intruded in 1648, 657; appointed bursar, but soon ejected, *ib.*; quits Oxford and is made a lecturer and fellow of Durham College through the interest of Cromwell, *ib.* and n. 1; becomes the dupe of Titus Oates, *ib.*; his studies on the *Apocalypse*, *ib.*; these never printed, the field being thus left open to Henry More, *ib.*
- Tourney (or Tournay), Jo., f. of Pembroke, impugns the Church's doctrine of Justification, 113; 318
- Tovey, Humphrey, f. of Trinity, votes for Berkshire in Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 58
- Tovey, Nath., solitary in Christ's College during the plague, 106
- Tower of London, the, Holdsworth confined in, 256; Selden Keeper of the Records in, 294
- Travers, Walt., development of the teaching of, 157
- Trent, Council of, one great fault of, according to Montagu's supporters at Oxford, 35
- 'Triers,' the, institution of, 545; changes affecting Episcopals involved in same, *ib.*
- Trinity Church, Cambridge, afternoon lectureship at, reason of its popu-

- larity, 99; endeavour of Laud to suppress, 99–100; successors to the office, 100; increased importance of, in connexion with the townsmen, 101 and n. 3; Charles I orders it to be continued, *ib.*; threat of Thomas Randolph 'to put the lecture down,' *ib.*
- Trinity College, 2, 3, 21; John Williams a generous benefactor to, 39; 50; centre of the support to Buckingham in his election to the chancellorship, 54–5, and 57, n. 5; 77; 95; 97; 98, n. 1; 103 and n. 1; state of subsequent to the plague of 1630, 106; Cowley's *Guardian* produced at, 111, n. 1; 'dry choristers' at, 133 and n. 2; 145 and n. 3; Adam Winthrop auditor at, 172 and n. 2; 186; 198; second college with respect to numbers in 1641, 212; rise of the society during Dr Comber's mastership, 226 and n. 3; reforms and new culture, 227; contempt of for current prophecy, *ib.* and n. 4; its bridge demolished, 243; petitions against unauthorized sequestrations, 264; expulsions and sequestrations at, 308–10; state of, calls for parliamentary intervention, 311; changes relating both to scholarships and fellowships, 311–12; decline in numbers of, 312; is empowered by parliament to complete the statutable number of its fellows from without, 334; conflicts between its scholars and Cromwell's soldiery, 353; certain students of, publish a defence of the execution of king Charles, 358; majority of the fellows refuse the Covenant, 385; fellows of, exempted from obligation to proceed B.D., 386; succession of Thomas Hill to the mastership, 473; its members send no contributions to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 517; brief rule of Dr Wilkins, at, 579–80; he is succeeded by Henry Ferne, 581; elections to fellowships at, confirmed at the Restoration, *ib.*; Sherman's commonplaces delivered in the chapel of, 588 and n. 1; Nathaniel Willis permitted to retain his fellowship at, notwithstanding statute as regards income, 627
- Trinity College, Dublin, Mede invited to assume the provostship, 20; bestowal of charter on by king James, 173; criticism of, by John Winthrop, *ib.*; two poor students from, are granted exhibitions by the university, 225; Ussher's library purchased for, by the State, 491 and n. 5; its debt to John Owen, the Independent, 499
- Trinity College, Oxford, state of during the siege, 263; election of Seth Ward to the presidency of, 546–7
- Trinity Hall, Cambr., voting of, at Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 59; plate of, saved by the good offices of Dr Eden, 234 and n. 5; treatment of, by Dowsing, 271; changes at, in 1647, 292; purchase of buildings by, near Paul's Walk, London, which, when re-built are known as Doctors Commons, 361; letter to authorities of, from Cromwell, 362; sequestrations at, 294; slender endowment of the mastership of, *ib.*; 'swallowed' the *Engagement*, 377; 502; sent no contributions to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 517; incident at, during mastership of Dr Bond, 533; re-election of Dr King to the mastership, 567; mandate for election to a fellowship of son of Sir Anthony Aucher at, 627
- Truth, the discovery of, the keynote of the Cambridge Platonists' discourses, 593; pronounced by Whichcote to be the ultimate aim of all philosophical enquiry, 595
- Tuckney, Anthony, master of St John's, his vindication of the character of the preachers in Cambridge, 526, n. 2; point of view from which he regarded the other Heads, 529; his dislike of compulsion in matters of belief, 529–30; his sympathy with Whichcote and Culverwel, 530 and n. 2; distinguished by his resolute resistance, where needed, to external authority, *ib.*; his maxim in elections to fellowships, *ib.* and n. 4; his candid disavowal of any ability to interpret prophecy, 530–31; importance attached to his opinion by other scholars, 531; his austere Calvinism, *ib.*; eulogized by James Crossley, *ib.*, n. 3; his controversy with Whichcote, 531–2; he publishes John Cotton's *Brief Exposition*, 531, n. 1; sanctions the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537 and n. 1; evades the summons to the Savoy Conference, 577; arrival of the mandate for his ejection, *ib.*; signs the resignation of his professorship,

- ib.*; retires to London, 577–8; his library burnt in the Great Fire, 578; origin of his correspondence with Whichcote, 591; canon of, with respect to definition of doctrine, 592; criticism of same, by Whichcote, *ib.*; his criticism of Whichcote's Commencement Oration, 593
- Tulloch, Jo., his criticism of More's arguments in disproof of Cartesianism, 607; on the extent to which More once followed Descartes, 648; holds him to be an imperfect representative of the rational movement, 655
- Tunstal, Robt., f. of Corpus Christi, ejected in 1644, 295
- Turner, Dr Pet., of Merton College, his letter to Laud, 136, n. 1
- Twisse, Dr Wm., of New College, Oxford, consults Mede respecting the newly-discovered races, 153
- Twyne, Brian, antiquary, his arguments put aside by Sir Simonds D'Ewes, 210
- Twysden, Jo., edits the mathematical writings of Sam. Foster, 556, n. 1
- Tyringham, f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, as a refuser of the Covenant, in 1644, 282
- U
- Ullock, Hen., scholar of Christ's College, recommended for a fellowship on account of the sufferings of near relations, 627–8
- Undergraduates, instances of castigation of, as late as 1638, 194, n. 2
- Uniformity, Act of, 587
- Universities, the [Oxford and Cambridge in common] denounced by the Mass. Company, 171; the degrees conferred by, pronounced unnecessary, 191; Cotton's scheme for reformation of, 203, n. 1; dearness of living at, a subject of complaint, and urged as a reason for founding more, 206; styled 'the two eyes of the realm,' 218; described as the 'two famous fountains of our Kingdom,' 221, n. 4; always regulated by the nation, 469; in imminent danger in 1653, *ib.* and 471; Cromwell's Ordinance for visitation of, 484; renewed attack upon in 1659, 546; Parliament declares it to be its intention to uphold, 549; flourished, according to Jo. Spencer, 'most under Kings,' 560
- University, a, Seth Ward's ideal of, 466
- University, the, financial condition of, in 1646, 337–8; order given for an audit of the 'Chests,' 338; evidence of gross neglect, *ib.*; new Syndicate appointed, with instructions to put the muniments in order, *ib.*
- University Library, outline of facts relating to condition of, *circ.* 1625, 72–3; bequest of archbp. Bancroft to, 73; proposal of Buckingham to erect new buildings, 74 and n. 5, 75; Cosin's efforts with same design, 143; first endowment of the office of librarian, 95; Wheelock's account, in 1652, of his work as, 97 and n. 1; grant of £2000 by Parliament for building and finishing of, 336 and n. 5; commencement of the Hebrew library, 337; reception of Bancroft's bequest, 481; enlargement of, by incorporation of the Greek Schools, 482; John Evelyn's visit to, *ib.*; presentation of the Waldensian collection by Morland, 512, n. 3 and 513; the same, for a long time, supposed to have disappeared, 514
- University Press, proposal to establish a second press, 360, n. 5; the Printers bound over not to print unlicensed books, 360–1; publications of, in 1655, 489
- University College, Oxford, state of, during the siege, 262
- Urbury, Wm., of Brasenose College, Oxford, appearance of, as a disputant in a London church, 469
- Ussher, James, archbp. of Armagh, sermon of, at proclamation of Charles I, 5; offered the provostship of Trinity College, Dublin, 20; authority of, cited by Montagu, 33, n. 4; on the 'Book Fish,' 71; suggests the purchase of the library of Erpenius, 75; 100; 102; 113; 215; declines the summons to Westminster Assembly, in order to pursue his studies at Oxford, 260; quits Oxford, along with prince Charles, *ib.*, n. 3; his connexion with Jesus College, Oxford, 263 and n. 4; 386; support given by to Walton's *Polyglot*, 490 and n. 3; his death, 491; his library purchased by the State, *ib.*; directs the attention of Morland to Waldensian history, 510 and 511, n. 2; his own study of the mss. relating to same, *ib.*; see also *Libraries*, private collections
- Utie, Emmanuel, urges his suit for a college *vale*, 118, n. 1

- Utrecht, university of, its aversion from the Jesuits, 423; belief of Robert Baillie that, in concert with other universities, it may be able to bring about a remodelling of the course of philosophy, 497; see also *Descartes*, *Voetius*
- V
- Valentine, Mr, of Trinity College, recommended to Thurloe by Cudworth for an official appointment, 611, n. 2
- Vane, Sir Hen., 176, n. 4
- Vassall, Wm., one of the members of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Vaughan, Jo., ejected f. of Pembroke, 291
- Venn, Dr Jo., his *Biographical Hist. of Caius College*, 160, n. 2; 283, n. 2; observations of, on the evidence afforded by the Registers of the diocese of London, 542–3
- Vere, Aubrey de, 20th earl of Oxford, opponent of Buckingham and the Spanish Match, 13
- Verney, Sir Edm., comment of, on the episcopal Order, 224
- Vicars, Jo., author of the *Burning Bush*, his hope of seeing both universities purged, 221, n. 4
- Viccars, Jo., B.A. of Christ's College, one of the translators of Walton's *Polyglot*, 492
- Vienne, Council of, decree issued by for teaching of Hebrew, Arabic and Chaldee, 95, n. 1
- Villiers, George, 1st duke of Buckingham (2nd creation), arrival of with prince Charles at Royston, 10; 11 and n. 1; John Williams's relations with, 13; he ventures to advise the duke, 14; memorial addressed to, in favour of Montagu, 34; letter to, from Williams, to which he makes no response, 37; his influence gained, by episcopal influence, on behalf of the *Appello*, 42; 43; he consults his brother peers, 45; takes part in the debates at York House, *ib.*; his impeachment, 47; Charles resolves that he shall succeed to the chancellorship of the university, 52; his contest with the earl of Berkshire for the same, 53–9; the real question involved, 59; the Commons call for his dismissal, 62–3; rupture of his relations with Preston, 64; his visit to the university in 1627, 72; his proposal to build a new library, 74; his assassination, 75; his services to the university, *ib.* and 76; 85, n. 2; Edward Montagumadea peer through his influence, 264
- Vincentius Lirinensis on the errors of the Fathers, 588
- Vines, Ri., master of Pembroke, his installation in office, 291; condition of the society, *ib.*; originally a schoolmaster at Hinckley, 318; his character contrasted with that of his predecessor, Dr Laney, *ib.*; appeal of, along with other of the Heads, to the Lords and Commons against the conduct of the Mayor, 327, n. 2
- Virginia Company, the, express sympathy with Brewster's design of founding a colony at Plymouth, N.E., 166 and n. 5
- Virginia, plantation of, advocated by William Crashaw in sermon before the Council in London, in 1609, 150 and n. 1; the leading colonists members of the university, 151; Anglican traditions of same, *ib.* and 152; projected university for the Colony, *ib.*; failure of the project, *ib.* and n. 3; character of the planters, 153; dissatisfaction with, emanating from England, 166, n. 5; abolition of the Company, 171, n. 2; 191
- Visitation of the universities, right to visit claimed by Laud, as metropolitan, 126; appointment of a Commission for, commended by Charles Hotham, 406–8; Ordinance of Cromwell for a visitation of both universities, 485; his design compared with that of Whitgift and of Laud, *ib.*; difficulties involved in the constitution of the Commissions, *ib.*; powers conferred on the Heads, 486; the principal external members, 486–7; Anthony Wood's observation on those nominated for Oxford, 486, n. 1; disadvantage under which they laboured when compared with the residential element, *ib.*; amount of contentious matter involved in their instructions, 487; opposition raised at Oxford to the same, as encroaching on the rights of the special Visitors of the colleges, 488; results that attended the visitation, 501; improved discipline at Oxford, *ib.*, n. 1; the Commissioners accused of exceeding their instructions, 501; the Heads still claim a negative voice, *ib.*, n. 4;

- they press for payment of their augmentations, 501–2; the prolongation of their powers is opposed as encroaching on the Protector's prerogative, 504; doubts expressed as to the authority of Parliament in the whole matter, 504–5; the Presbyterian party at Oxford propose the annulling of the Commission, 505; underlying cause of dissatisfaction, 505–6; expulsion of Dr Roberts from the headship of Jesus College by the fellows, 506; he is re-instated by the Visitors, but ultimately resigns, 507; the college Oath shewn to involve prior obligations which contravene the requirements of the Visitors, 508; freedom of the colleges in Cambridge from abuses calling for like interference, 509; *Diary* of the Visitors, as printed in Burrows' *Register*, *ib.*
- Visitors of colleges, conflicting nature of their powers with those of the Commissioners of 1654, 488
- Voetius, Gisbertus, rector of the university of Utrecht, 425; his interpretation of Descartes' motives in coming to reside in Belgium, *ib.*; his reputation as a disputant, 426; his succession to the chair of theology at Utrecht, *ib.*; his *Disputationes*, 427, n. 1; duties of, as rector, *ib.*; he condemns Harvey's theory of the circulation of the blood, 430; his genius contrasted with that of Descartes, 431; his method pronounced by Robert Baillie the right one, 495; Baillie unable to concur in his approval of a treatise by John Cotton, *ib.*; correspondence between the two, 496–7; his regret that Belgium is, for a time, incapacitated for the production of a manual of theology, *ib.*
- Vossius, Gerard, 4; invited to fill the new chair of history at Cambridge, 85; a correspondent of Dr Collins, 297–8; Baillie's concern at his allowing himself to become absorbed in theological controversy, 494–5
- Vossius, Jo., son of Gerard, admitted f. of Jesus College by royal mandate, 85, n. 2
- W
- Wadham College, Oxford, John Knightbridge, founder of the professorship, a bachelor of, 283
- Waite, Jos., ejected f. of St Catherine's, 381
- Walcheren, the *classis* of, Seaman's dictum respecting, 495
- Waldenses, the, Milton's description of, 526, n. 1
- Waldensian mss., the, see *University Library*
- Walker, Jo., his *Sufferings of the Clergy* criticized or quoted, 299, n. 2; 313, n. 3; 317; 377; 385; 531, n. 3
- Walker, Obadiah, f. of Univ. Coll. Oxford, quoted, 142
- Waller, Edm., of King's College, his stanzas asserting the proud position of the Protector, 510
- Wallis, Jo., of Emmanuel, and f. of Queens', 300; reason of his leaving Cambridge, 462; his reputation as a cryptographer, 463; bearer of the petition from Oxford against making Durham a university, 523; his description of Thomas Horton's style of preaching, 533–4; 590
- Walsall, Sam., master of Corpus, a voter at Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 57; his death, 68, 69, n. 1
- Walton, Brian, of Magdalene and Peterhouse, *Memoirs* of, by Todd, quoted, 97, n. 1; the translators of the *Polyglot* allowed to carry on their work in London, 491–3; spirit in which they pursued their labours, 493; Pearson obtains subscriptions for same, 575; commercial success with which it was attended, 492, n. 4; honours bestowed on the translators after the Restoration, 493, n. 1; Baillie's admiration of their heroism, 499; Walton's rejoinder to the cavils of John Owen, 499 and n. 4; consecration of, to bpric. of Chester, 493, n. 1, 565; his reception in that city, *ib.*
- Walton, Isaac, *Lives* of, quoted, 80, n. 3
- Walton, Valentine, the regicide, letter from Cromwell to, informing him of his son's death at Marston Moor, 277; a friend of Dr Love, 295
- Walpole, Arth., f. of Queens', expelled as a refuser of the Covenant, 299
- Ward, Dr A. W., master of Peterhouse, cited, 357, n. 1
- Ward, Nath., of Emmanuel, a disciple of Paraeus, 182; persecuted by Laud, *ib.*; a fugitive to New England, where he compiles a Code of laws adopted by the colony, *ib.*

- Ward, Sam., master of Sidney College, appointed lady Margaret professor, 48, 49; unable to vote at Buckingham's election to the chancellorship, 57; 58; supported Batchcroft's election to mastership of Caius, 69, n. 2; reports the portent of the 'Book Fish' to Ussher, 71; letter from, to same, 86, n. 1; 88; describes the state of the university during the plague of 1630, 102; difficulties of his position in 1634 described by himself, 113-4; 142; 148; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; 247; death of, in St John's College, 252-3; further endowment of his chair, for his personal encouragement, 255; see also Vol. II
- Ward, Seth., f. of Sidney, votes a loan from the college to the King, 230, n. 4; attends his master, both in St John's and in Sidney until his death, 252; joins in the compilation of the *Joint Disquisitions*, 287, n. 3; his ejection from the college, 313-4; his career at Oxford, as Savilian professor, 314-5; his life at Wadham, as the friend of Wilkins, 315-7; his friendship with Jo. Greaves, 317; 367; position of at Oxford in 1653, 460; exposure of the blunders of Jo. Webster, by, 463-4; reply of, to Wilkins's letter, 464; his detailed criticism of the *Examen*, 464-5; 467, n. 3; his criticism of Hobbes, 468; circumstances under which the *Vindiciae Academicarum* appeared, 469; 481; his election as principal of Jesus College, Oxford, quashed by the Visitors, 507; his election to the presidency of Trinity College, Oxford, 546; his success as an administrator, 547; see also *Webster, Jo.*
- Ware, Herts., Chas. Chauncy for some time minister at, 186
- Warner, Sam., member for Cambridge-shire, in 1653, 471, n. 2
- Warner, Tho., fanatic member for the Town in 1653, 471, n. 2
- Warner, Walt., of Oxford, mathematician, whose mss. were used by Hobbes, 468 and n. 1
- Warr, Dr. of Trinity, one of those whom John Williams had aided, 39
- Warre(?), Mr. f. of Peterhouse, ejected in 1644, 282
- Warren, Wm., f. of Trinity Hall and minister of St Edward's Church in 18th century, collector of materials relating to history of the college, 295, n. 2
- Warwick, countess of, presents Edw. Rainbowe to scholarship at Magdalene, 306
- Warwick, earl of, see *Dudley, Robt.*
- Wase, Chris., scholar of King's, 298, n. 2; ejected f. of, 379
- Watson, Ri., master of Perse School, ejected f. of Caius, 293; his disputatious spirit, *ib.*
- Watts, Sir Jo., a son of recommended by lord Holland for a fellowship at St John's, 99, n. 3
- Watts, Thos., founder of Greek scholarship at Pembroke College, 291
- Webster, Jo., 'Hyphastes,' advises closer attention to medicine, 457; his *Academiarum Examen*, 458; chief points in his argument, 458-9; deprecates disputations in Latin, 459; deplores neglect of mathematical studies, *ib.*; animadvertes upon the general supineness of the professors, *ib.*; praises Harvey, Gilbert and Descartes, *ib.*; also Brinsley and Oughtred, *ib.*; Ward, in his *Vindiciae*, compares him to Don Quixote, and shews that his Aristotle is all taken from Gassendi, 465-7; he is mistaken by John Hall, for Webster, the dramatist, *ib.*; he deprecates the neglect of the study of Astrology, *ib.*
- Weedon, Tho., f. of Pembroke College, ejected in 1664, re-instated at the Restoration, 291
- Weigel, Valentine, his writings ordered to be burnt throughout Saxony, 477; his teaching inimical to the universities as being endowed institutions, 478-9; his theories virtually identical with communism, 480
- Weld, Tho., of Trinity, 182; along with Hugh Peters pleads the cause of the New England colonists in London, 198; himself forwards contributions for the support of Harvard College, 199
- Wells, Ri., f. of Emmanuel, sequestration of his goods, 313
- Wells, Wm., f. of Queens', ejection of, as refuser of the Covenant, 299
- Wemes (or Welmes), Ludovicus, the sole supporter of Buckingham in Queens' College, 58 and n. 2
- Wendelin, Mark, rector of the gymnasium at Anhalt, his summary of *Christian Theology*, 478 and n. 1
- Wendy, Tho., election of, to represent



- Cambridgeshire in the Convention Parliament, 551
- Wenman, lord, the host of Charles Scarborough, 315, 367
- West, Nich., one of the members of the Mass. Company who assembled at Cambridge, 170, n. 3
- Westcott, F., bp. of Durham, quoted, 595; criticism of Whichcote by, 595–6
- Westley, Jo., rebuilds the west range of Clare College, 243
- Westminster Abbey, interment of Dorislaus in, 363; of Ri. Perrin-chief, 385; of Dr Ferne, 582
- Westminster Assembly, New England pastors invited to join, 199; Cambridge divines summoned to attend, 247; 302, n. 1; 305; S. R. Gardiner's estimate of, criticized, 306, n. 1; Knell's attack upon, 354 and n. 3; objections taken to quotations in Latin, Greek or Hebrew by members of, 388
- Westminster Confession, defended by Tuckney, 529
- Westminster, deanery of, succession of John Williams to, 12; 306
- Westminster School, Edw. Rainbowe a scholar at, 306; Peter Samways, 385, n. 8
- Westmorland, county of, the two Barwicks natives of, 232
- Westphalia, Peace of, admits all Protestants in Germany to equal religious rights, 357
- Wharton, Edw., ordination of, as priest, in 1659, 543, n. 5
- Wheelock, Abr., f. of Clare and university librarian, 2, n. 2; his narrow circumstances, 95 and n. 3; his ability as librarian, 96; his appointment as professor of Arabic, *ib.*; edits a Persian version of the Gospels, *ib.*; his work in connexion with Walton's *Polyglot*, 97 and n. 1, and 492; is consulted by Sir H. Spelman with respect to the foundation of a lectureship in Anglo-Saxon, 97; is himself appointed first lecturer, 98; a supporter of Spelman in his candidature for the representation of the university, 98, n. 1; a contributor to the *Irenodia*, 220, n. 2; a Syndic to put in order the muniments of the university, 338; his experiences as university librarian, 492; death of, *ib.*
- Wheelwright, Jo., of Sidney College, an exile to Mass., 184–5
- Whichcote, Benj., provost of King's College, his lengthened tenure of the lectureship at Trinity Church, 101–2; helps to redeem the sequestered property of George Heath, 296; his earlier career, *ib.* to 297; letter of Holdsworth to, surrendering his furniture and part of his library, 312 and n. 2; 318; a Syndic to rearrange the muniments of the university, 338; retains his provostship in 1650, 378; unsuccessful in his candidature for the Gresham professorship, 380; a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 517, 522, n. 4; 529, n. 4; 530, 531; his niece married to Worthington, 531; disclaims all pretence to being a well-read man, 532; his influence chiefly that of the preacher, *ib.*; his Sunday afternoon lectures, *ib.* and 590; gives his sanction to the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537; circumstances under which he vacates the provostship, 567–9; Charles issues a mandate for the election of Dr Fleetwood, but too late for a statutable election, 568; arguments adduced by Whichcote in defence of his own election, *ib.*; representations in his favour advanced by one of the seniority, 568–9; absents himself from his Lodge, where Fleetwood is refused admission, 569; ultimately retires from Cambridge on being elected to a living in Blackfriars, 570 and n. 2; probably acquainted with John Sherman, 589; chief aim of his Trinity Church lectures, *ib.*; rightly to be regarded as the Socrates of the Cambridge Platonists, *ib.*; Tuckney's first letter to, 591; his *Aphorisms* quoted, 592 and n. 3; he maintains it to be the chief function of a university to discover Truth, 593; his conception of the One Church criticized by Westcott, 595; his views on the subject further illustrated from his *Aphorisms*, *ib.*; his acquaintance with the original text of Plotinus open to question, 596; his church in Blackfriars burnt down, 622; aided John Smith when at Emmanuel, 631 and n. 2; befriended Culverwel, 637; 641; see also *Tuckney, Whichcote*
- Whitaker, Wm., 33; see also Vol. II
- White Bear Inn*, Commission of 1644 sits at, 275 and n. 3
- White, Francis, of Caius, bishop of

- Carlisle, Norwich and Ely, a partisan of Laud, 31, n. 1; 45; 118
- Whitelock, Bulstrode, friend of earl of Holland, 360; one of the Commission appointed to visit Oxford in 1654, 486; Morland accompanies, on his mission to the queen of Sweden, 510
- Whitfield, Will., ejected f. of Jesus College in 1650, 381 and n. 2
- Whitgift, Jo., archbp. of Canterbury, 50; alleged to have attached no importance to the consecration of a college chapel, 130, n. 2
- Whiting, Sam., of Emmanuel, a friend of Tuckney, 185 and n. 1
- Widdrington, Ra., f. of Christ's, Public Orator, Regius professor of Greek, escapes ejection in 1644, 302; statement of, respecting 'the Mores,' 303, n. 1; accepts the *Engagement*, 383 and n. 2; succeeds to the Oratorship through Cromwell's influence, 501, n. 2; a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518 and n. 2; his assiduity as a tutor, 534; Pepys calls upon, 549; entertains Pepys at Christ's, 551 and n. 1; especially obnoxious to Cudworth, 616; is presented by Worthington with a copy of his edition of Mede's *Works*, 617; intrigues against the authorities of Christ's on their refusal to elect a son of lord Fanshawe to a fellowship, 629
- Widdrington, Sir Tho., brother of Ralph, serjeant for the Commonwealth, 383; a benefactor to Christ's College, 416; Speaker of the House of Commons, 501, n. 2
- Wigan, exclusive right to occupy the 'parson's chancel' at, claimed by Charles Hotham, 418
- Wilding, Tho., f. of Christ's, ejection and sequestration of goods of, in 1644, 302, 303
- Wilford, Francis, scholar of Trinity and master of Corpus, vice-chancellor at the time of the appearance of the Plague in 1665, 619; precautions which, in concert with the other Heads, he adopts against same, *ib.*, 621; his promotion to the deanery of Ely, 628, n. 6; 629
- Wilkins, Jo., warden of Wadham, master of Trinity and bp. of Chester, marries Cromwell's sister, successful rule of, at Wadham College, 315; his friendship with Seth Ward, *ib.*; their joint influence in the college, *ib.* and 316; his reply to Webster, in the *Vindiciae Academicarum*, 460; his description of the author and criticism of the *Examen*, 461-2; letter from, to Ward, and reply of the latter, 460, 464; 467 and n. 3; 481; election of, to mastership of Trinity College, Cambridge, 546; regulation respecting examinations in the college drawn up during his mastership, 547; his general popularity, 579-80; his services in connexion with the Royal Society, *ib.*; circumstances under which he retires from the mastership, *ib.*
- Wilkinson, Rev. J. Frome-, letter from, 253, n. 3
- Wilkinson, Hen., tutor of Magdalen Hall, description of, by Anthony Wood, 348
- Wilkinson, Jo., principal of Magdalen Hall, description of, by Anthony Wood, 347-8
- Wilkinson, Jo., jun., of Oxford, 348
- Willet, Andr., f. of Christ's, author of *Synopsis Papismi*, 253, n. 3
- William and Mary College, Virginia, foundation of, 153
- Williams, Jo., f. of St John's, archbp. of York and Lord Keeper, 4; is sent by the Heads to king James at Greenwich respecting the election to the chancellorship of the university, 7; early career of, 11-12, n. 1; his relations with Buckingham, 13-14; advice tendered by him to the duke, 14; his services to the university contrasted with those of Joseph Mede, 14-15; his dismissal from the lord keepership, 35; he is required to appoint a deputy at the coronation, 36; his letter to Buckingham, 37; his appeal to Charles, *ib.*; his fortitude in his disgrace, 38; his life at Buckden, *ib.*; relations of, with Valentine Cary, 40; his munificence to St John's College, 41-2; his benefactions to the college library, and visit to the new building, 41 and n. 5 and 42; advocates Davenant's promotion to the see of Salisbury, 49; supports Buckingham in the election to the chancellorship, 58, n. 1; Bacon appoints him his executor, 65; his efforts to procure for Cambridge the exclusive benefit of Bacon's bequest to the two universities, 65-6; his merits as an adviser of the Crown contrasted with those

- of Laud, 80; obtains for Owen Gwynne, his cousin, the archdeaconry of Huntingdon, 118; grounds on which he opposes the visitation of his diocese by Laud, 123; unfavorable report of the diocese sent in to Laud, 124; Williams's arguments the same as those which the university used in resisting the archbishop's proposal to visit the academic body, 130; 143, n. 4; favour with which he regarded John Cotton, 180; supports the claims of the Heads to be admitted to magisterial functions, 211; Holdsworth's letter with reference to Williams's benefaction to the St John's College library ordered by the Commons to be made a subject of enquiry, 248 and n. 2; ordains Whichcote deacon and priest on the same day, 296; 304; guided the studies of Rainbowe at Peterborough, 306; promotes Thorndike to a stall in Lincoln Cathedral, 309
- Williams, Roger, B.A. of Pembroke College, 176, n. 4; required by John Cotton to leave Mass., 189 and n. 6; his intolerance in relation to the Church of England, 190; repudiates learning as essential to the understanding of Scripture, 191; his theory hostile to the universities, *ib.*; his *Hireling Ministry* quoted, *ib.*, n. 1; his publication of same in London, 447 and n. 1; he predicts the fall of the universities, *ib.*; his *Bloody Tenent* burnt by the hangman, 421; 472, n. 1
- Williamson, C., of Trinity, found a patron in John Williams, 39
- Williamson, Jos., royal librarian, intervenes on behalf of Cudworth, 629
- Willis, Nath., a 'dry chorister' of Trinity, 133, n. 2
- Willis, Sir Tho., returned as member for the Town in the Convention Parliament, 551
- Wilson, Dr, chaplain to Montaigne, bp. of London, bearer of a letter advising the election of Buckingham, 53
- Wilson, Jo., f. of Peterhouse, ejection of, as refuser of the Covenant, in 1645, 283
- Wilson, Jo., of Christ's College, deals severely with the Quakers in Mass., 176; 179 and n. 2
- Wilson, Jo., a disputant at Harvard, 196
- Winchester House, London, the bishops assemble at, to determine with respect to Montagu's *Appello*, 44
- Winslow, Edw., governor of Plymouth colony, a disciple of John Robinson at Leyden, 165; denies that the New England plantations had their origin in schism, 166 and n. 1; held the Indians to be identical with the lost Tribes, 201-2
- Winthrop family, the correspondence of, 173-4
- Winthrop, Adam, head of the family, of Trinity College, 171-2; marriage of his daughter with Thomas Mildmay, 172
- Winthrop, Adam, jun., auditor at St John's and Trinity, 172; marries a sister of Dr Still (*q.v.*), *ib.*; continued intimacy between the two families, *ib.*, n. 2
- Winthrop, Forth, of Emm., second son of John Winthrop, jun., 173
- Winthrop, John, of Trinity, third son of Adam Winthrop, jun., 172; his marriage with Mary Forth, 173
- Winthrop, Jo., jun., of Trinity College, Dublin, 173
- Winthrop, Hon<sup>ble</sup> Robt., receives an honorary degree at Cambridge, 172, n. 2
- Witchcraft, prevalence in Scotland of the belief in, 450; held by Henry More, 654
- Wombwell, Tho., ejected f. of St John's in 1650, 384
- Wood, Ant., on the results that followed upon the installation of the Commons in the divinity school at Oxford, 34; on the refusal of the university of Oxford, to lend Laud the originals of its Privileges, 128; quoted, 230; 260; 261; 288; on the spirit in which the *Judgement of the University* was received by the Puritan party, 343; his descriptions of eminent members of Oxford university, 347-8; quoted, 469; 484, n. 2; 547; 586
- Woodbridge, Benj., a disputant at Harvard, 196
- Woodcock, Tho., sanctions the scheme of Poole's *Model*, 537, n. 1
- Worcester, battle of, dissipation of the Royalists' hopes by, 376
- Worcester, deanery of, Holdsworth nominated to, 121; 257
- Wordsworth, Canon Christ., his *Coronation of Charles I* quoted, 36, n. 5

- Worthington, Jo., master of Jesus College, *Life of Mede* by, 16, n. 1; same, quoted, 139; election of, to fellowship at Emmanuel, 213-4; his *Diary* quoted, 267; a friend of Nath. Ingelo, 300; a Syndic to re-arrange the Registry, 338; succeeds to mastership of Jesus College, 381; his disclaimer of all desire for the appointment, 382; his modest appeal for payment of his augmentation, 502, n. 3; statement respecting his residence in college, *ib.*; a contributor to the *Luctus et Gratulatio*, 518; his activity compared with that of Whichcote, 531; his edition of the *Works of Mede*, 532; first known by his translation of Thomas à Kempis, *ib.*; his correspondence with Hartlib, *ib.*; Matthew Poole one of his pupils, 536; gives his sanction to the *Model*, 537; *Diary and Correspondence* of, 572 and n. 2; 590; his removal to a lectureship in London, 614, n. 3; his relations with More and Cudworth, 614; acts as intermediary between them, no alleged grievance on the part of the latter, 614-7; publishes his edition of *Mede's Works*, 617-8; stays at his post in London throughout the Plague, 618; the Fire consumes his church of St Benet Fink along with his house, 621; his distress alleviated by Henry More, who presents him to the living of Ingoldsby, 622; letters to, from Seth Ward and More, 622-3; death of his wife, 623 and n. 7; his solitary life and description of his condition, 624; suggests to More that he should publish a manual of natural philosophy to supplant Descartes, *ib.*; his distress when More decides to discontinue residing at Grantham, 625; Sheldon obtains for him the appointment to a lectureship at Hackney, *ib.*; his death and funeral, 625-6; Tillotson's eulogium on his character and career, 626; undiminished interest evinced by him in the university to the end, *ib.*; design of Tho. Baker to write his *Life*, *ib.*
- Wotton, Sir Henry, a friend of Dr Collins, 4; one of the first to denounce formal disputations, 80, n. 3; a correspondent of Whichcote, 298
- Wren, Matt., master of Peterhouse, and bishop of Hereford, Norwich and Ely, 54; a supporter of Buckingham at the election to the chancellorship, 56; opposed to the election of Dr Batchcroft at Caius, 69, n. 2 and 364, n. 4; 85, n. 3; his letter to Laud conveying his impressions of the tendency of Dorislaus's lectures, 86-8; supports Spelman's design of founding a lectureship in Anglo-Saxon, 97; is succeeded at Peterhouse by Cosin, 121; his innovations in the diocese of Norwich, 239; his committal to the Tower, 238-40; project for banishing him to New England, 240, n. 1; his adornment of Little St Mary's Church, 284-5 and n. 2; 289; 444 and n. 5; institutes, as Visitor, enquiry into the expulsion of Cosin from Peterhouse, 564; his further administration of his diocese as bishop of Norwich, 662-3; foreign artisans compelled to quit the country, 663; his proceedings as visitor of Peterhouse, *ib.*; Boldero indebted to his influence for his appointment to mastership of Jesus, *ib.* and n. 5; his rebuilding of the chapel of Pembroke, 664; elaborateness of the ceremonies at his funeral, 662; tribute paid to his memory by Pearson on the occasion, 664; see also Appendix (F)
- Wright, Ezekiel, f. of Emm., deprived of fellowship by the statute *de Mora*, 214; 215; Sancroft's tutor, 583; receives at his rectory at Thurcaston a letter from Sancroft giving the impressions of the latter on his return to college in 1663, *ib.*
- Wriothesley, Hen., 3rd earl of Southampton, of St John's Coll., made governor of Virginia Company, 151
- Wynne, Sir Jo., patron of John Williams, 7, n. 4; letter to, from same, 37, n. 3
- Y
- Yarburgh, Edm., f. of Jesus College, expelled as a refuser of the *Engagement*, 381
- Yardley, Sir Geo., governor of Virginia, John Pory secretary to, 151
- Yates, Jo., f. of Emmanuel, a lecturer at Ipswich, 30; proposes to account for the spread of Arminianism, *ib.*
- York, city of, petitions to be made a university, 204; the northern counties combine in the petition, 206;

## INDEX.

743

- its claims particularized, *ib.*: two colleges already existent, *ib.*; possession of a printer and a press, 207
- York House, London, conference at in 1626, 46; 63
- Young, Tho., f. of King's, master of Jesus College, his ejection in 1644 and sequestration of his goods, 298; his installation in the mastership by Manchester, 302; one of the 'Smectymnuans,' *ib.*; not a graduate of either university, *ib.*, n. 1; 319; ejection of, from mastership, in 1650, 381
- Z
- Zauchy, Clement, f. of Magdalene, friend of Pepys, 550; name subsequently spelt 'Sankey,' *ib.*, n. 5
- Zürich, city of, exiles at, during the Marian persecution, 157