

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

Cambridge

The city of Cambridge received its royal charter in 1201, having already been home to Britons, Romans and Anglo-Saxons for many centuries. Cambridge University was founded soon afterwards and celebrates its octocentenary in 2009. This series explores the history and influence of Cambridge as a centre of science, learning, and discovery, its contributions to national and global politics and culture, and its inevitable controversies and scandals.

Cambridge Retrospect

First published in 1943, T. R. Glover's reminiscences of his Cambridge world depict university life in the late nineteenth century. Looking back over the centuries of Cambridge, Glover describes how the university and its colleges first came into being – a result, he says, of 'the interplay of human needs, human passions and human hopes.' He recalls the colourful characters he met, from his tutor at St John's College – 'at once a terror and a delight' – to the many outstanding scholars and teachers who educated and influenced him. Glover captures the essence of undergraduate life as he knew it, which perhaps, as he says, had not fundamentally changed in three centuries. This book provides a fascinating glimpse into a previous age which will still resonate with the modern reader.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection will bring back to life books of enduring scholarly value across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



Cambridge Retrospect

TERROT REAVELEY GLOVER





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge New York Melbourne Madrid Cape Town Singapore São Paolo Delhi

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108002561

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2009

This edition first published 1943 This digitally printed version 2009

ISBN 978-1-108-00256-1

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.



CAMBRIDGE RETROSPECT



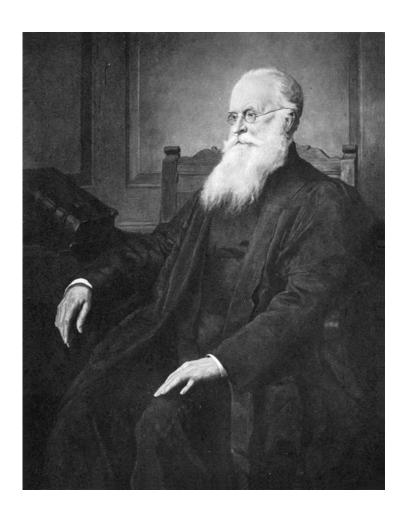
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON: BENTLEY HOUSE

NEW YORK TORONTO BOMBAY
CALCUTTA MADRAS: MACMILLAN

All rights reserved





PETER MASON
From the painting by Charles Brock



CAMBRIDGE RETROSPECT

BY
T. R. GLOVER

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1943



PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN



To

E. A. BENIANS

MASTER OF ST JOHN'S COLLEGE



CONTENTS

Preface		page ix
Chapter I	Origins	ı
II	Classical	36
III	Out College	63
IV	High Table	81
V	Changes	104
VI	Undergraduate	115
Envoy		141
Index		143

PLATES

Peter Mason	Frontispiece
Professor Mayor	page 84
Professor Liveing	" 90

Thanks are expressed to the Council of St John's College for permission to reproduce these three portraits.



Des a man, honey. Dat's all. Dat's all I knows—des wunner dese yer mans w'at you see trollopin 'roun' eve'y day. Nobody ain't never year w'at his name is.

UNCLE REMUS

Let not Ambition mock their useful toil.

THOMAS GRAY



PREFACE

People work at Colleges in different ways. The Junior Bursar, as we call him at St John's—he may have other titles elsewhere—thinks of a College as a series of buildings, where roofs leak and taps freeze, and undergraduates complain of the bath system. The Steward thinks of a kitchen, a dinner committee of young men, a suggestion-book, cooks and commissariat. The Senior Bursar of St John's has written a valuable financial history of the College. Tutors live upon University regulations, the *Reporter* and the *Ordinances*, and think of examinations. Of all these things nothing will be found in this book; it cannot be used as a substitute for the *Ordinances*.

Πόλις γὰρ ἄνδρες—so I read in the first play of Aeschylus with which I wrestled as a schoolboy. If a state is to be thought of not as a series of monuments, trivial or magnificent, nor as a constitution, but as a human society of kindred blood and kindred aims, something of the same sort is true of a College; and that is the theme of this book. Perhaps—for I have friends across the Atlantic-my little book will cross the Ocean; and over there there may be those who will be ready to read in briefest outline (but, I hope, not without a human interest) how the University and its Colleges came into being as the result of the interplay of human needs, human passions and human hopes. Human contacts are still the main feature of College life; and some chapters try to describe that life. Lastly from 'documents' (what a big word for nonsense in The Granta!) an attempt is made to illustrate undergraduate life, as I knew it half a century ago; and perhaps it has not essentially changed yet. Those who read the Gawdy letters



 \mathbf{x}

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00256-1 - Cambridge Retrospect Terrot Reaveley Glover Frontmatter More information

Preface

(see pages 26–28) will perhaps think it has not fundamentally changed in three centuries. Who would have wished it to change—this splendid union of youth and College— $\dot{\eta}\beta\hat{a}\nu$ $\mu\epsilon\tau\hat{a}$ $\tau\hat{\omega}\nu$ $\phi\hat{\iota}\lambda\omega\nu$?

I have said that many of the quotations in Chapter vi come from The Granta—from the first five or six volumes of it, one excepted which some visitor had borrowed. Some of the more vigorous verses were clearly written by R. C. Lehmann, the genial and robust 'Rudie Lehmann', rowing man and Liberal M.P., and author of the delightful Harry Fludyer, which might well be republished. (Rumour said he got his mother to write Harry's mother's letters; I hope it is true.) But at least two poems quoted come from an in-College source, a MS. magazine. Thus: about 1890 Cameron Waller (long since a Professor at London, Ontario) got a College reading-room established, complete with suggestion-book. Suggestions grew so fast and furious that Waller suppressed the book. Its place was at once taken by 'The Licensed Wallerer's Gazette', the work chiefly of R. H. Forster and 'Bally' Harris. Later on pieces from this were printed with the odd title Washings from the Wallerer. (I know the origin of this title, but, like Herodotus, I do not mention it.)

This work contained J. J. Alexander's verses, quoted on pages 123 and 124, the tutor's testimonial (with the motto from *Paradise Lost*, Book II, 'Others apart sat on a HILL retired') and *De Disgustibus*. I should say that I was told as a freshman that Lady Margaret had bequeathed to the College a million tons of bottled gooseberries, which we were still in the late 'eighties working through. The reader may think this improbable; it seemed more credible at the time than he might imagine; but see Alexander's poem. It was not his only contribution to *The Wallerer* on the dinner question. The cook of the period was a Mr Cash; hence



Preface

xi

the statement of C. A. M. Pond (afterwards a Professor in New Zealand) in *The Wallerer* that Lady Margaret had left Cash to found the College, for which purpose he had invented his celebrated pie-crust. That perhaps passed; but when Alexander parodied Cowper's 'Toll for the brave'—

Toll for the cow,
The cow that is no more;
She is an angel now;
Her age was forty-four,

with other less plaintive verses, 'the rustle of the writ was heard in the land'; and the whole affair went to the College Council who discouraged writs and made peace. It was said that, when the *Washings* went before the Council, Professor Mayor was heard to ejaculate: 'Shade of Aristophanes! is this wit?' He had stumbled on a couplet in a 'Johnian Topsy-turveydom'—

The Junior Dean was heard to swear, And steaks rejoiced Professor Mayor.

The Junior Dean was Alfred Caldecott, who perhaps did not himself as a rule swear, but he made others swear, virtuous and sinful alike, everybody; qui facit per alium...

The first reading room is now incorporated in the College Library—the pitch-pine portion. The next was the so-called 'Old Music Room', which R. F. Scott used to say he once visited. One undergraduate was in the room, who at once went out. By and by another came in, and looked at Scott, as if Scott ought to have known that it was etiquette for only one man to read the papers at one time; so Scott went out, he said. The modern reading room is larger and better, and its furniture (bought with W. A. Cox's bequest) is more modern still—none of my choosing. But there is little tangible in College to recall me—a handle on a door I would claim. No great monument that! you say; but consider.



xii

Preface

A suggestion involving expenditure of £1000 would at once have stirred the imagination of the Junior Bursar of that day; it was a feat indeed to get him to do something that cost less than nine-pence. I find in fifty-five years that things are forgotten in College—things and people. Let me drift back, however, to my proper task, the past and the people of the past; and add that in the case of nearly everybody I have mentioned—nearly everybody—I would say with Dr Johnson

Yet still he fills affection's eye.

T. R. G.

February 1943