

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Introductory Remarks on the Science of History, Page 1 No history of the Universities in the Last Century, 3 Triple division of the subject of University Life and Studies into

- 1. Social Life;
- 2. Individual Studies:
- 3. Religious Life;

for the first only of which materials are collected in the present volume.

# ENGLISH UNIVERSITY SOCIAL LIFE IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY, pp. 5-543

Importance of Politics in England, especially in the 18th century.

Everything in the English Universities during that period coloured by political feeling.

#### PARTY POLITICS.

Attitude of the Universities in the troubles and under K. James II.

OXFORD. Case of Magdalene College. Ant. Farmer, Drs Hough, Levinz, and Parker, 7, 8
 University College. Obadiah Walker, Christ Church, 8, 9
 2nd Dragoon Guards at Oxford. Lovelace received, and the P. of Orange, 9

The Seven Bishops. Accession of William, 11, 12, (603)<sup>1</sup>
Parties not yet consolidated...at CAMBRIDGE. Election of a Chancellor, 13

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The arabic numerals inclosed in marks of parenthesis, (545) and upwards, refer to additional illustrations or comments contained in the pages of Appendices and Notes at the end of this Volume.



#### x Table of Contents.

Behaviour of OXFORD, 13, 14 Nonjurors. Their numbers at Cambridge and Oxford, 14, (603 - 605)Magdalene, Oxon., Trinity and St John's, Camb., socii eiecti, 15, (603) The Ambrose Bonwickes of the two Colleges of St John 1710. (Bapt. Oxon., Evang. Camb.), 16—18 F. Roper, T. Browne, (Dr R. Jenkin), T. Baker, St John's, Camb. 19-21 Uffenbach visits Baker and T. Hearne, Edmund Hall, Oxon., 21, 22 1710-35. Nonjurors' meetings and behaviour at St John's, Camb., de-1695. scribed by A. de la Pryme, 22 1689. The Oaths of Qualification (cp. 28 n.), 23, 24 Growth of Parties, 24 Pamphlets. Coffee-houses, 25 (605), 26 Politics strangely woven into the tissue of all University matters in the last century. Examples, 26, 27 How far was Cambridge whig, and Oxford tory? Statements of bishop Monk and Mr Ri. Robinson of Queen's, 27 Symptoms of outward attachment to William, seen in Oxford:-Nonjurors at Ch. Ch., 28 1705. to queen Anne:-Presents of venison, 28, 29 Oxford's love of the Stuarts, 29-32 'High' and 'Low Church.' Convocation of Canterbury. Majority of 'high churchmen.' Dr Jane of Ch. Ch. (bifrons), prolocutor versus Tillotson, William's candidate, 32, 33 (605, 606) Geo. Hickes and other nonjurors opposed to popery, 33 Anti-jacobite demonstration at All Souls', Oxon., on January 1705. 30th, 33, 34 (Calves'-head club. Cp. pp. 613, 614) Political trimmers and 'complyers,' 34 Atterbury made dean of Ch. Ch. by queen Anne, 35 1712. Sacheverell entertained by the Vice-chancellor. D. of Ormond 1710. and E. of Arran Chancellors, 36 1607-1800. Loyal Addresses from Cambridge especially, expressing allegiance to the dynasty of the Revolution, (606-609) William indifferent to the Universities, 36 Scheme of Royal Visitation abandoned, Q. Anne pays a visit to Cambridge, 37 1705. Bentley, Newton, &c.

### Table of Contents.

хi

1706. Dr T. Tudway, professor of music, deprived for a disloyal jest. Restored.

1688-1763. Other Royal Visits. Verses of Congratulation and Condolence, (609, 610)

The 'high church' party at Cambridge not jacobite but tory, 37

1717. 'Complyers,' Dodwell, Nelson, (610)

1718-1725. Power of the Vice-Chancellor in moderating the voice of the University, 38, 39 (611)

1751-2. Dr Wilcox refuses to call a Caput University Constitution, 39, (611)

Caput, Senate, Regents, Non-regents, White-hoods, Black-hoods, 39, (611)

Convocation, and Congregation (of regents only), at Oxford, (611)

Disorderly state of society in the reigns of Q. Anne and George I.

1712. Mohocks.

Accession of George I. little observed at Oxford, 40 More heartily at Cambridge.

1713. Tripos speech by 'one Mr Lawes, A.M.'

Disturbances at Oxford by the *Constitutioners*, 42 Political character of several Oxford colleges, 42, (612)

Meeting of the 'sculls.' Dr Charlett. *Programma*, 43, 44, (613)

At Cambridge the disaffection quelled by the moderation of the tory Sherlock, 44

Assisted by the Hanoverian Waterland, 45

The royal gifts to Cambridge and Oxford,

'books' and 'a troop of horse.' The epigrams, 5, 45

August 15 (accession of Geo. I.), rumoured landing of 'K. James.' 'My lord Shaftesbury' whipt, 46

Dr J. Ayliffe's fellowship at New College.

At Cambridge the Oaths, 47

Nov. 4. Waterland Vice-chancellor.

Nov. 5. Anniversary of { the Powder Plot. the landing of the P. of Orange.

Bentley's Univ. Sermon against Popery, 47, (613)



# xii Table of Contents.

'University Loyalty considered' by Philo-Georgius et Philo-Bentleius. May. Waterland's Programma against supping in taverns. 1716. May 29. Riots at Cambridge. The Trinity and Clare men insulted. Mr Hussey's meeting-house, 48 Waterland's second *Programma*. (Cp. 613 on p. 51), 49 Bentley's loyal address fortunately delayed. May. At OXFORD. Loyal address proposed, 50 'Oxford Loyalty' (Prior's MS.) (613) May 29. Second noisy meeting of the 'Constitution Club.' Account by Nic. Amhurst (of St John's College, Oxon.) in his Terrae Filius, (612, 613) Aug. 1 (accession of Geo. I.). Their meeting at the Three 1717. Tuns, 51 T. Hearne (Oxon.), T. Baker (Camb.), the Jacobite anti-1716. quaries, 52 P. Brooke of St John's, Camb., Library Keeper, (614) 1718.  $171\frac{6}{7}$ . Proposed Bill for regulating the two Universities, 53 Serjt. Edmund Miller's Account of CAMBRIDGE (559-561) George I. visits Cambridge. Bentley and Middleton, 53, 54 1717. 1718. Lord Macclesfield's Scheme for University Reform, 53, 54 (568, 569, 614) Biographies of Bentley. His character, 54 His reform in Trinity elections, 55 (614) He is compared with Gulliver at Lilliput, 55 The state of Trinity College, Cambridge, under Bentley typical of the discord in Univ. Society, 56, 57 Internal divisions in the colleges at OXFORD. Litigation, &c. 1726. The evil effects described by Hearne, decay of learning and deterioration in Candidates for Holy Orders, 57 Lincoln (Wesley's college), a bright exception, 58 Difficulties at Oriel. Mr Weeksey, Sir P. King, Dr Hodges. 1727-0. Disorders at University College. 1729. Ignorance as to the Visitor. Cockman, Denison and 'Jolly' Geo. Ward, 58, 59 At CAMBRIDGE, Dr Snape provost of King's expels Mr Bushe: 1725. but the Visitor (bp. Reynold) and the whigs prevail to restore him. Similar case of Mr Dale, 59

<sup>\*</sup> In the last paragraph on p. 59, for the words 'two months earlier,' read 'in March, 1729.'



#### Table of Contents.

xiii

1729.	Equipoise of parties in the Senate at Cambridge, the tory candidate elected Vice-chancellor by a majority of one vote.
	Jealousies between college and college.
	Dr Carter of Oriel.
	Dr Ri. Newton v. Dr Carter of Oriel. (W. Seaman's bene discessit), 60 Dr J. Conybeare, then of Exeter Coll. (Hertford College Charter), 61
	Struggles immediately political, 61
1754-5.	Allusion to the case of Exeter College, Oxon. 61 (615) OXFORD Jacobitism after Culloden and Peace of Aix-la- Chapelle.
	Suspicions. Initials of mysterious import, F. R. (615)
1740.	C. E. C.
1745.	'Oxford Honesty, or a Case of Conscience,' &c. 61
1749.	Opening of the Radcliff.
	The High Borlace (cp. 153—155), 62
1748.	Programma against seditious practices.
1,40.	Oxford Students tried at the King's Bench for drinking the Pretender's health, 61
	Their punishment, 61, 62
	'Isis,' by Will. Mason (Pembhall, Camb.), 63
	' The Triumph of Isis,' by T. Warton (Trin. Coll. Oxon.). CAMBRIDGE, as represented by the Caput, on the best of terms
	with the Government.
17 <b>∔</b> 6.	Gray complains of the apathy of his fellow-Students with regard to the rumoured approach of the Pretender, (615)  T. Hollis Pelham, D. of Newcastle, High Steward of Cam-
	bridge.
1748.	His Installation as Chancellor [Mason (p. 616), and Gray].
1750.	He sends Orders and Regulations which were slightly modified, 66
	A summary of them, 66—68, (616) Illustrated by 'The Happiness of a Good Assurance.'
	May 11, June 26. Dispute between the (tory, and high-church conservative) Senate, and the (constitutionalist)
	Caput on the proposed Orders and Regulations, 69
	The Chancellor is charged with tyranny and corruption in [P. Chester's] 'Letter to Lord Eg[mon]t,' (617)
	Oct. 19. The attack is repeated in 'An Occasional Letter to D' Keen,' (617-8)



xiv

#### Table of Contents.

- Nov. r. 'The Capitade,' a Poem [T. Nevile and J. Devie] in which all the 'Heads,' save Dr Ashton, are abused, (618)
- 'The Academic' inclines to condemn those who voted with the Caput, 72, (619)
- They are defended in 'Remarks on the Academic' (dated like the 'Authentic Narrative' Dec. 16, 1750. Published tardily), (620)
- Nov. 16th. Contemporary account of party dissensions and literary scandal, 71, 72
- Nov. 17th. The 'Regulations' enforced by the proctor Jas. Brown (Pemb.-hall), against a party of the West-minster Club assembled at Wish's Tavern, 'The Tuns,' where the Greek professor and several masters of arts were present on the anniversary (p. 633) of Q. Elizabeth's birth-day, 69—71
- Nov. 20th. Letter of thanks to the Chancellor for his New Regulations, &c., voted by the university, 69
- Nov. 20th. The ironical 'Friendly and Honest Advice of an old Tory to the Vice-chancellor of Cambridge,' 72, 73, (629)
- The Vice-chancellor's Court of the time, Nov. 24th and 29th, sits in judgment on Professor Francklin and other old Westminsters. They are reprimanded, and T. Ansell, a fellow of Trin. Hall, suspended for contumacy. The Vice-chancellor (Dr Edm. Keene, Pet.) denies any right of appeal to Ansell, 75
  - who publishes (Dec. 16, 1750) 'An Authentic Narrative of the Late Extraordinary Proceedings...against the W——r Club.'
- Dec. 16. The V.C. refuses to appoint delegates to consider the right of appeal, 75
- Formation of a club of masters of arts, called 'Associators,' meeting at the Tuns Tavern to promote Ansell's appeal.
- 1751. January. 'An Epistle to a Fellow Commoner,' 'Lolly Pelham,' on the Vice-chancellor's side, (629)
  - Jan. 18th. The 'Associators' in the Regent house reject the Vice-chancellor's proposal to appoint Syndics to consider the case. They also obstruct a supplicat, 75, (634).
    - Thus out of the controversy respecting the New Orders and Regulations,---
    - which are discussed further in 'A Fragment,' (621-624),



### Table of Contents.

xv

and in [J. Green's] 'Considerations on the Expediency, &c.' 1751, (624),grew the Westminster Club scandal, which was in part the subject of [Dr IV. King's, Oxon.] 'A Key to the Fragment,' 1751, (626, 627), 'Another Fragment,' (627, 628), [Dr Z. Grey's] 'Fragmentum est pars rei fractae,' 1751, (628); and finally the literature of Ansell's Appeal, [Chapman's] 'Inquiry into the Right of Appeal...in matters of Discipline,' &c. 1751, (630); and, on Ansell's side, [R. Hurd's] 'The Opinion of an Eminent Lawyer' [P. Yorke], 1751, (630), Some Considerations on the Necessity, &c.' 1752, (631). Cp. [Chapman's] 'A Further Inquiry, &c.' 1752, (631), [J. Smith's] 'A Letter to the Author of a Further Inquiry, &c.' 1752, (631, 632) Wilcox succeeds Keene as Vice-chancellor, 75, 76 1751. Nov. Jas. Bickham's grace and the 'Associators' frustrated, 76 The Senate again strikes work. Dec. Disorderly behaviour of undergraduates, 76 n. Jan. 24. The V. C. refuses to call a caput meeting, 76 1752. April—And the Chancellor to act as referee. 1750-74. Inauguration of University prizes marks an aspiration for more peaceful times, 77 (634) Visits from the Chancellor (D. of Newcastle). 'Letter on a Late Resignation, &c.' (632) 1766. His successor, the D. of Grafton, 77 Election of High Steward, P. earl Hardwicke. The E. of 1764. Sandwich, 'Sly Jemmy Twitcher.' 'An Address to members of the Senate on Attention due to Worth of Character, &c.' 78 Change in the aspect of Politics on the Accession of George 1760. III., 79, 80 His use of patronage. Easy transition between parties.

Both universities join the new Tory party; CAMBRIDGE from High church Whiggism, OXFORD from High church Toryism. Political unity at Cambridge in 1793, 80 Attempt to elect S. Whisson a member of the Senate as

Vice-chancellor (as in the years 1586, 1712), 80, 81

1772.

#### xvi

### Table of Contents.

Substitution of Council for Caput.

1716. Waterland on the pernicious effects of party strife, 81, 82

Decay of piety from the 17th century, and of the sense of duty.

Statistics of *lecturing and non-lecturing professors* at the end of the 18th century:

at CAMBRIDGE, 83-85, at OXFORD, 85-87

Decline of sympathy between TUTORS and PUPILS in the 18th century (Ridley, Ascham), 92, 95

The causes, political suspicion and distaste.

Decay of the system of 'chums' (concubicularii). Originally they were distinct (camera degentes, chamber-dekyns) from 'inmates,' 87, 88

'Lodging' and 'keeping,' musea, 88, (637)

Later arrangement. Statutes de cubiculorum distributione, Bentley, 88, 89, (635)

Truckle-beds, rotalia, 89, (635, 636)

Mede, Strype, A. de la Pryme, Evelyn, Bonwicke, 90, 91

Chamber-fellows, Sacheverell and Addison, Tillotson and Holcroft, &c. 91, (636, 637)

Comparison between earlier undergraduates and modern public-school boys ('children,' 'boys,' 'schollers,' 'lads,' 'men'), 92—94, (637)

Matriculation now uniformly at the later AGE (17—21). Fifteen, which was common till the present century, practically inadmissible now, 94, 95, (638, 639)

At Oxford 16 the age of subscription to xxxix Articles. At Cambridge 14 the age of the Scholar's Oath, 94, 95, (638)

Estrangement of dons and younger students increased also by the prevalence of self-indulgence, 95

Contemporary opinion at issue as to the effect of intimacy upon discipline, 96

Class-estrangement among the younger students themselves.

The two main classes at Oxford; Gentlemen-Commoners and poor Scholars, 97

The proportion of Fellow-Commoners larger in the 18th century, ib.

Statistics, 98, (639—643)

• Other titles of these orders, 97, 98

Other classes of students, Twenty-four-men, Ten-[year-]men, Sixteen-men, (643)



### Table of Contents.

xvii

Harry-sophs, (643, 644) Non-entes. 'Beasts' v. 'Men,' (644) CAMBRIDGE Sizars compared with OXFORD Servitors, 97-110 Fellows and distinguished men rose commonly from the rank of Sizar, 98 1776, 1792. Bad example of some Fellows encouraging idleness and extravagance. W. Wilberforce, 99, (645) 1637, 1721, 1790. 'Fellow-commoners,' then so-called at OXFORD (but see 646), subject to college exercises in the 17th and 18th centuries (not however about 1750), 99, 100, (646) and to the new college examination at St John's coll. CAM-1773. BRIDGE at its close, 99 1788. Scheme for abolishing the order of fellow-commoners at Cambridge, 100 'Empty bottles,' (647) 1618, 1660. Menial duties of subsizars, sizars (Cambridge), and 1601, 1704. 'gentlemen-servitors' (Oxford), 101, (640) 'The Servitour, a Poem' (Oxford). 1700. 1670-82. Dr Eachard's account of sizars (Cambridge). G. Whitefield at Oxford. 1728. 1700, 1754. Servitors employed as copyists at Oxford, 106 Shenstone ashamed to be seen visiting one, 106, 107 1733. The distinction of orders offensive to foreigners, 107, 108 1742-65. Sizars wait at table, 108 This had been already improved at CAMBRIDGE, 109 1803. but not at OXFORD, 110 1807. 1564, 1630. Development of the TUTORIAL SYSTEM, 110 1728, 1731. Its efficiency fluctuating, 111 1710. Neglect of lectures and rise of Private tutors at OXFORD, 112 1637. 1710-15. Pupil-mongers at CAMBRIDGE, 112, 113  $172\frac{1}{2}$ . Tuition fees established, 113 1713. but found insufficient, 114 The fees raised, but 1767. are still too low. 1790. Complaints against private tutors being public examiners, 114 1759. The practice is prohibited, 1777. and even reading with any private tutor for the two last years 1781. before the first degree is forbidden in spite of a petition, 115 It is partially effective, 116 1799. 1807-24. but the period is gradually reduced, 115 and finally repealed, 116



#### xviii

## Table of Contents.

```
1828-49. Mr W. Hopkins' extensive and successful private tuition in
            mathematics, 116
1711-55. Morning-lectures in COLLEGE HALLS, 117
          The standard lectures in Latin, 117, 118
          Remission of attendance, 117
1710, 1802. Afternoon lectures. Evening examination, 118
          Other uses (beside lectures) for the COLLEGE HALL.
1663, 1764. Recantation and confession of offences read there; as also
            were delivered, 117, 118,
         Epigrams, &c. 'Narrations.'
1747.
         Narrare at St John's, Oxon., 119
1792.
         CAMBRIDGE fare at St John's, ib.
1550.
         'ONFORD fare' in Sir T. More's time, 120
1659.
         Complaint at Christ Church, ib.
1662.
         Strype at Jesus Coll. CAMBRIDGE, 120—122
1702, 1710. Verdict passed by foreigners on Trin. coll. hall, 122
         The Norths.
         Fish days, 122, 123
         Peterhouse hall in 17th century; and in 1751, 1758, 1779,
           122, (655), 123, (656, 657)
               The dinner hour was at CAMBRIDGE in
         at ten o'clock, 119
1550.
         at eleven, 123
1620.
         at nine during Sturbridge fair
         at twelve, 125
1755.
         changed from one to three at Emmanuel.
1785.
         in non-term at St John's two.
1799.
         2 h. 15 m. (on Sundays 1 h. 15 m.) at Trinity.
1800.
         at OXFORD changed from eleven to twelve.
1720.
1747.
         changed from twelve to three, (657)
1792.
1804, 5. advanced from three to four, and in some colleges from four
           to five, 125
         Breakfast (there was none in 1550), 119
         about 8 a.m. at the butteries or at 'an honest house,' 122
1662.
         Dr North took neither sizing nor breakfast, ib.
         at coffee-houses, 126
1725.
1764.
         Toast and ale. Tea effeminate, 127
1776.
         Tea more common. Its price, (658), 128
         Tea and 'brown George' at 8.30 a.m., 128
1792.
```



### Table of Contents.

xix

	Supper in College Hall:
1745.	at 6 or 7 p.m. at OXFORD, not much frequented, 129
1799.	nor at Trinity, CAMBRIDGE, at 8.45 p.m.
• ///	Supper for clerical fellows on Sundays at CAMBRIDGE:
	The Samaritan Supper, or 'Neck or Nothing' (King's).
	The Curates' Club (St John's).
	The 'Apostolic' (Christ's Coll.).
	Supper-parties or Sizing-parties in undergraduates' rooms
	were more popular at CAMBRIDGE, 129, 130
1792.	and at Oxford.
	The custom of dressing for Dinner in Hall, 130
1812.	Pantaloons forbidden in hall and chapel at St John's and Trinity, CAMBRIDGE, (658)
	University Barbers, 130—138
1348-18	59. The Worshipful Company of Barbers at OXFORD and
	CAMBRIDGE.
1739.	A college barber's widow succeeds him in the office, 132
	The barber one of the statutable college servants. His duty
	originally lay with beards and tonsures, $ib$ .
	In later times chiefly with wigs, ib.
1775.	Barber's shop within the walls of Trinity, ib.
1656, 173	28, 1775. Sunday shaving, &c. 133, (658-661)
	The barber's office not quite extinct, 133
	Long natural, hair unpowdered and untied a mark of peculiarity at OXFORD. Shenstone, G. Whitefield, J. Wesley,
1786.	134 And short unpowdered hair considered 'raffish' or unfashion-
1700.	able at CAMBRIDGE (in spite of the D. of Gloster being an
	'Apollo') till
1795.	the fashion of 'crops' came up.
1771, 2.	Barber's bills.
1792.	Duff the highland barber at OXFORD, 135
1,7 .	His more celebrated contemporary at CAMBRIDGE, Ro.
	Foster, 'the Flying Barber,' died in 1795. 135-137
1785-7.	Verses and portraits of him.
	Crips mentioned by C. Lamb, 137, 138
	'Jacklin' or Tomlinson, the Major of 'Sweet Sixteen,' died in
	1824. 138
	Other resorts of Lounging Hours, 138—162
	COFFEE HOUSES. Their rise in England in the universities,
	138—140
1675.	At CAMBRIDGE frequented by almost all grades, 126, 140



XX	Table of Contents.
1709.	The Greek's coffee-booth at Sturbridge fair. He abuses the proctor, 141
1710.	Uffenbach meets Whiston at the Greek's coffee-house.
1750.	Tom's and Clapham's, 146
1765.	Dockerell's coffee-house in Trumpington Street, 141
1770.	His booth at Sturbridge fair.
1803.	Master of Arts' Coffee-house, 141, (661)
7737.	Interior of a coffee-house.
1780.	Chess played in them at Cambridge.
1788.	Scenes in the Union Coffee-house, 142, 143
•	'Adkin College.'
	'Caryophylli,' 143
1799-18	
	His other coffee-house.
1740.	The Johnian Coffice-house in All Saints Yard.
1763.	Delaport's Emmanuel Coffee-house.
	Its pretensions, 143, 144
	At Oxford, 144—147
1650.	Coffee-houses kept by Jacob and Jobson, Jews, 144, 145
1750-17	65. Tom's, 145, 146
	Horseman's, 132, 145, 146
	Harper's, Bagg's, Malbon's, 145
	James's, 146
1675.	Coffee-houses suspected as seditious, 146
1711.	Vice-Chancellor's programma.
1655.	Tillyard's supported by royalists and their guests.
1677.	Wood complains that the 'Coffee-houses are become places for victuallers:' also of 'great DRINKING.'
1762.	Claret drunk at OXFORD, but not to excess.
1704.	But drunkenness had been fatal there at an earlier date, 148
1785.	And towards the end of the century it was very common at CAMBRIDGE, 147
1799.	Toast-drinking and 'buzzing.'
	Gunning's description of a combination-room orgy.
1727-17	92. Complaints of the frequency of private entertainments.
	Fast-days made feasts, 149, (594)
1662.	The Tuns Tavern at Cambridge, 149
1750.	kept by Wish, the meeting-place of the Westminster Club, &c.
1721.	The Tuns at Oxford, kept by Broadgate, the meeting-place
	of the Postical Club, 149, 150
1750.	The Nonsense Club, 150



#### Table of Contents.

xxi

1733.	The Three Tuns frequented by All Souls' men, 150, 151
1721.	St John's 'single and double coll.' 151
1751-62.	Tit-up Hall, Clay Hall, Cabbage Hall, Caterpillar Hall, Stump Hall, Lemon Hall, Fox Hall, Feather Hall, Kettle Hall, Tripe Hall, Westminster Hall, Kidney Hall (or Diamond Hall), Redcock Hall, 151, 152, 388, 389
1719.	Hearne frequents Heddington, Iffley, Blind Pinnocks a Cumnor, and <i>Antiquity Hall</i> , called also 'Whittington and His Cat,' and 'the Hole in the Wall,' 151, 152, (661)
1673.	Louse Hall, Mother Louse and Mother George, 152
1807.	Mother Goose, 153 The Constitution.
1671.	The Banterers.
1737.	The Free-cynics.
1732-65.	The High Borlace at the King's Head on Aug. 18
	153-155
	Clubs at CAMBRIDGE, 156—158
	The Old Maids.
1709.	Ri. Langton (Clare), as proctor, wages war against nois clubs.
1751.	'School-feasts.' The Westminster Club, the Charter-house the Associators.
1788.	Sans Souci, 156
1799.	The True Blue (1688); the Speculative, 157, 596
1815.	The Union [Cooper's Annals, IV. 516, 517.]
1725.	The Zodiack (1728, the 'planets'), 157, 158
1758.	The Hyson, 334, 335
1793.	The Literary Club (Coleridge's), 589, 590
1801.	The College Fellows' Circulating Library, 599
1746.	T. Warton's 'Progress of Discontent, OXFORD,' 158
1758.	His diary of a 'Genuine Idler,' 123, 159
1764.	'An Evening Contemplation in a College,' 159, 160
	Smoking Tobacco,
161 <del>4</del> .	Prohibited at King James' visit to CAMBRIDGE, 160
1691.	Substitutes for tobacco at OXFORD, (662) H. Aldrich, dean of <i>Ch. Ch.</i> 160
1740.	T. Baker at St John's, CAMBRIDGE.
1786.	Smoking not fashionable among the younger graduate except in the evening on the river, 161
L.	B. E. <i>C</i>



xxii	Table of Contents.
1 800.	Nor with undergraduates even at wine parties.
	But among the older men. Porson and Parr. Emmanuel parlour. Farmer and Busick Harwood.
	Parlours, Common-rooms and <i>Combination-rooms</i> , 171, 162, (663)
	Etymology of the last term, 162
	Lack of vigour in 18th century Amusements, 162, 163
1667.	OXFORD recreations in the 17th century.
·	'Oxonium poema,' 163, 164
	Exercises for men at the same period, 164
	Bell-ringing.
1618.	The Chapel bell rung by a subsizar at CAMBRIDGE (Ring-
	ing at the Restoration. Bunyan's works, &c.), 165
1710.	Uffenbach's account.
1724.	The 'Cambridge youths.'
1731.	Ri. Dawes is enrolled among them.
1655.	A. Wood's bells at Merton, OXFORD, 165, 166
1733.	T. Hearne's interest in ringing-matches, 165
1775.	Still fashionable, 166
1795.	'Voted vulgar.'
1751.	Battledore, swinging, leap-frog, tag, hop-step-and-jump, and skittles.
1826.	Rise of 'gymnastics' in England.
	Riding the Great Horse in the 17th century (cp. 663, 664), 167, 168
1699, 17	oo. Project for a Riding-school at OXFORD, 167, (547-550)
	50-55. Riding on the Hills' Road at CAMBRIDGE, 168
1788.	The cost of hiring horses, 169
1750, 17	97. Riding from OXFORD to London.
	'Schemes,' (663)
1750.	Riding prohibited at CAMBRIDGE, 170
1857.	Only on Sundays.
	'Constitutionals' late in the century.
1829.	C. Simeon's advice, (664, 665)
1736.	Warburton invited to a LONG VACATION TOUR in Scotland,
	Poor scholars never went out of residence, 170, 171
1756, 17	бо. Tours in England.
1740.	Townson, &c. on the Continent.
1790.	W. Wordsworth, 171, 172
	Reading parties a device of the 19th century.



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

### Table of Contents.

xxiii

	'Lakers.'
1830.	'The Oxford Cantabs,' 172
1720.	Amusements of Sir Erasmus Philipps at Pemb. Oxon.,
	172, 173
	His water-parties.
	Swimming.
1571.	Forbidden at Cambridge.
1768.	Rowland Hill swims to Grantchester.
1784.	C. Simeon bathes at 5 a.m., 173
	Fishing.
	Not popular,
1724.	W. Pattison.
1788.	Gunning's reminiscences.
_	Boating.
1609.	The Care made navigable.
1702.	The Cam )
1790.	Six-oared boats at Oxford. A strange uniform, 175
1793. 1807.	Mrs Hooper's boats. Catskin caps, (665, 666) Sailing-boats, canoes, men rowing in academical caps, 174
•	Rowing not customary at CAMBRIDGE, 175
1799. 1810.	Boat races unknown.
	Shooting.
1787-95.	At Cameridge, 176, 177
	Games forbidden by the Univ. Statutes
	at Oxford, 177
	at Cambridge, 178
1750.	Tennis and Cricket in the morning.
1620.	Tennis at Christ's coll. and St John's.
r688.	On Peterhouse ground.
1721.	Fives at OXFORD.
755.	Cricket, 178, (666)
	Wykehamists and Etonians at the old Bullingdon.
	Football.
	9. Decrees at Cambridge, 179
1620.	Matches between Trinity and St John's.
1632.	J. Barwick's accident.
	Not played much in the 18th century.
1584.	Ministers or deacons forbidden to play at OXFORD.
1616.	Overbury's 'meere Scholar,' 179, 180
	<i>c</i> —2



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

xxiv	Table of Contents.
	Billiards.
1727.	Proceedings in the V. C.'s court at CAMBRIDGE, (667)
1760.	'Advice to a young man of Quality,' 180
1786.	Played occasionally at Chesterton.
1762.	At Oxford, (667)
	Bowls.
1764.	At Oxford, 160
1620.	At Cambridge, 180
	Card-playing.
	When statutably permitted.
1620.	Shovel-groat and cards at St John's, CAMBRIDGE, 181
1730.	Whist at Caius college.
1760.	'Advice to a young man of Quality.'
1792.	In private and in Combination-rooms, 180, 181
	Shovel-board still preserved at Corpus College, OXFORD, 181
	Chess.
1620.	At CAMBRIDGE.
1780.	In a coffee-house.
	Bull-baiting.
1620.	Suppressed at CAMBRIDGE.
(1710.	Fashionable in London.)
1727.	Disturbance near OXFORD.
1763.	Programma at CAMBRIDGE, 181, 182
	Cock-fighting.
(1710.	A common English sport), 182
1723.	At Oxford, 183
1725.	Prohibited at CAMBRIDGE.
1795.	Matches against Suffolk. The 'basket,' 182
	Gambling.
1721.	Prevalent at OXFORD among the seniors, 183
1785.	The exception at CAMBRIDGE.
	Lotteries.
1782.	Could not be licensed in the Universities under the Act.
1702.	Dr Barnes of Peterhouse.
1783-5.	Hey's prize essays on Gambling, Duelling and Suicide.
1790.	C. Moore's treatise on Gaming.
1710-20.	Horse-racing at Oxford, 183, 184



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

#### Table of Contents.

xxv

[1750.	'Newmarket: a Satire,' by T. Warton.]
1791.	Duel between Undergraduates.
1729.	The V. C. and Mayor of OXFORD at issue about a prize-fight.
1725.	The provost of T. C. Dublin leads the van against the butchers, 184, 185
	Dancing and vaulting in the 17th century, 185
1637.	Evelyn at Stokes' school at OXFORD.
1655.	Stokes' 'Vaulting Master.'
	Dancing only, in the 18th century.  Kellom Tomlinson's 'Art.'
1724. 1760.	'Advice to a Young Man of Quality.'
1765.	Sir W. Jones attends Angelo's in the vacation.
1,05.	•
	Volunteer Corps.
1798.	O.U.V.C. or 'Armed Association,' 185
	Their uniform, 186
[1803.	University Corps at CAMBRIDGE. Cooper's Annals, IV. 478, 479.]
	Stirbridge Fair.
	Its importance. And popularity, 186, 187
	My Lord Tap, 187, (667)
1710.	A. Bonwicke, St John's did not go to it, 187
1738.	T. Gray, Pet. Coll.
	Dramatic Entertainments at Stirbridge.
1533, 1	555, 1592, 188
1701.	Bentley as V. C. commits Doggett and demolishes the
	booth, 192
1708.	Mention still of actors, 193
1748.	Hussey's Theatrical booth, 195
1772.	Stevens'.
1782.	Mansel, Farmer, and Reid, 'the Shakespeare Gang,' 196
	Other dramatic performances.
	Sir J. Harrington's statement, 188
1535.	Performances of the Trinity lecturers, ib.
1536.	A Greek play at St John's, ib.
1545.	The Christmas lord at St John's, (667, 668)
1607.	The Christmas prince at St John's, Oxon. (668)
	623. Play-acting on Sundays, 189 (668) In King's College Chapel, before Q. Elizabeth, 189
1564.	In King's Conege Chaper, before Q. Enzabeth, 109

More information

#### xxvi

### Table of Contents.

1544-1641. Other acting at CAMBRIDGE, 189-192 Ordinance against stage-plays, (669) 1655-60. Acting 'by stealth' at OXFORD, 192 Dryden's prologues, &c., 193 Cibber acts at Oxford in the time of William III. 1712. Cibber's company at the Act, 194 The players at Oxford. 1713. Plea for the drama at Oxford, 196 1785. Bentley annexes the obsolete Tyring Room at Trinity, CAM-BRIDGE, 192, 193 (669) Smart's 'A Trip to Cambridge,' 195, (662) 1747. Music. In old time 'a preparation to divinitie,' 197 1666, 1669. 'Hale and Cosin scholars' at Peterhouse, ought to learn music, 198 A. Wood's Musical parties at Oxford. T. Ken, 198, 199, (669) 1654-7. An Oxonian at a concert in CAMBRIDGE, 199 1699. Uffenbach's criticism of the Music Club at Christ's college, 1710. 199, 200 Erasmus Philipps learns the violin at Oxford. 1721. 1723-1805. Spinnets and harpsichords. 'One Handel,' &c. at the OXFORD Act, 200, 201 1733. 1742. The Music Room. Music (especially violin-playing) popular at Cambridge, 1750. 201-203 1769. Classical music at Oxford, 203 Modern comic concerts taking the place of the Early safetyvalves for boisterous spirits. The initiatory ceremony of salting. In Wood's time at OXFORD, 204-206 1647. 1577. At Trinity, CAMBRIDGE, 206 1620. At Pembroke and St John's (his own college) in D'Ewes' time. 1628. Milton the mock Father of Christ's College in the summer vacation, 206, 207 The Fresh treat at OXFORD, 206 1714. Personages taking part officially in the old University exer-

cises, who were allowed to make use of Satirical arguments,

At CAMBRIDGE (1) the 'Tripos' or 'Bachelor of the stool;

(2) the 'Praevaricator' or 'Varier.'

207-307

### Table of Contents.

xxvii

#### (1) The TRIPOS1, called

? 1555. in bedel Stokys' Book the 'Ould Bachilour,' the 'Bachilor Awnswerynge.'

1556. 'the bachelor,' 216

1576. 'the bachelor of the Stool,' 227

1665. in bedel Buck's Book the 'Tripos,' 218

1667. Tripus, 229

His business was to take a prominent part as a disputant at the Bachelors' Commencement, Comitia minora priora ac posteriora, in Lent.

Characteristics of the Tripos' Speech, 219, 220

1701. Sam. Cobb's Tripos speech, 220-226

1624-1741. Regulations and offences of the 'Tripos,' 228-231

[1650]. *Umbra Comitiorum*, or Cambridge Commencement in Types, REPRINTED. (671—678)

1574-1802. Account of some of the Tripos Verses, 228-244

1632-6. Peter Gunning, 'senior brother,' 'tripos,' and 'praevaricator, 246

#### (2) The Praevaricator, or Varier, called

? 1555. in bedel Stokys' book the 'yong regent,' 247

in bedel Buck's book the 'Varier or Pravaricator,' 252
 He was the junior regent M.A. of the previous Commencement; and his business was to make a speech at the Comitia maiora, or Great Commencement, in the summer, playing

- <sup>1</sup> The history of our Cambridge term TRIPOS, as equivalent to 'honour examination,' is curious and interesting.
- (1) The B.A., who sat on a *three-legged stool* (pp. 211, 227) to dispute with the 'Father' in the philosophy schools on Ash-Wednesday, was called Mr Tripos, from that on which he sat.
- (2) The satirical speech made by him (pp. 219, 220) was called the Tripos-speech: and
  - (3) His humorous verses distributed by the bedels were called Tripos-verses.
- (4) His office became obsolete in the last century; and similar verses being still circulated by authority each *sheet of verses* was called 'a *Tripos*,' or 'Tripos Paper' (*Gradus ad Cantab.* ed. 1803).
- (5) On the back of each sheet after the year 1748 a list of 'Wranglers' and 'Senior Optimes,' or of 'Junior Optimes' (Gradus ad Cantab. ed. 1824). These lists were called the 'Triposes,' or first and second 'Tripos lists' (pp. 210, 255).
- (6) The mathematical examination, whose interest centered in this list, was called the Tripos.
- (7) When other 'honour examinations' were instituted they were distinguished as the 'classical tripos,' &c. from the 'mathematical tripos.'



#### xxviii Table of Contents.

AAVIII	Thore of Contents.
	upon the question to be disputed, or varying its terms, 246, 247, 252
1614.	There was a Varier also at the public Commencement, and sometimes a 'Music Speech.'
1714.	R. Long's 'Music Speech' in St Mary's Church, 259-269
1730.	John Taylor's Ode and 'Music Speech' in the new Senate- House, 269-276
1785.	Commencement week at Cambridge, 276
1777.	Pot Fair. Commencement-Ball, 277, (678)
1620.	The Greater and Lesser Act: the 'praevaricator' and 'tripos' in D'Ewes' time, 277—283
1620-84.	Notices of praevaricators: regulations, recantations, &c., 229,
	282, 229, 278, 230, 279, 230
	The Act at OXFORD.
	Cibber's remarks, 283
654.	Evelyn at the Act in St Mary's ('ye Prevaricators'), 286
	3. A list of some 'Acts,' 284, 285
1669.	Inauguration of the Act in the Sheldonian Theatre. Wallis and Evelyn, 286—289
	The Terrae filii, 288
1669.	Degeneracy of their wit, 289
704.	Baker's Comedy, 'An Act at Oxford,' 289-296
	3. List of Terrae filii, 296—298, 303, (680)
1703.	Two speeches of the Terrae filius. Roberts, 298
1713.	A speech publicly burnt at the Act. Contemporary opinion in the <i>Guardian</i> , sketching the progress of terrae filial satire, 298, 299  Amherst's instance of audacious personality, 299
1714.	Dr Ayliffe's description of the Act, 299-302
	He ascribes the buffoonery of terrae filius to the anti-papistical satire of the Reformation, 302
1721.	Amherst's account.
1726.	Hogarth's frontispiece, 302, 303
1733.	The Act. Bellus Homo et Academicus recited. Bowyer's 'Beau and Academick,' 303
	The terrae filius speech printed and suppressed, 304-306
	Mr Robinson's sketch of its contents, ib.
1763.	The last of the terrae filii. The rumour of his appearance causes apprehensions to the Town and Gown, 306, 307
1779.	Mentioned by the authoress of 'Who's the Dupe?' 307
1660-82.	



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

# Table of Contents.

xxix

	Table of Contents. xxix
	Lent Verses, or Carmina Quadragesimalia, corresponding with the Cambridge 'tripos verses,' 309
1715.	Their tory sentiments. Popham's specimens.
1723.	Este's volume of Christ Church Carmina Quadragesimalia, 310—312
174 <del>7</del> .	Parson's volume, 313, 314
1730.	The Lent Disputations at CAMBRIDGE reformed. 'Standing in XL <sup>mâ</sup> .'
1646.	'Coursing' in Lent abolished at OXFORD, 315, 316 'Egg Saturday,' ib. 'Austins,' 315, 317 'Wall Lectures,' 315, 318
1722.	'Circuiting,' 318  Distinction between the Act and COMMEMORATION, or the Encaeria, ib.
1669.	The Sheldonian Theatre opened.
1750-73.	Accounts of Commemoration in the <i>Gent. Mag.</i> , 319 Foreigners visiting the Universities.
1701.	Neophytus the Greek abp. of Philippopolis at ONFORD in the Long Vacation (Dr Woodroffe), 324, (681) And at CAMBRIDGE (Bentley, prof. J. Barnes). His speech, 320, 321, (680)
1616. 1689-170	A future patriarch of Alexandria educated at Balliol, 324 5. The Greek College at Oxford, and its students, 324, 32 (681)
1768.	The K. of Denmark at CAMBRIDGE, 325
1775.	The Pr. of Hesse and the Danish ambassador, ib.
1797.	The Pr. and Princess of Orange, ib.
1786.	K. George III. at OXFORD. Miss Burney attends on Q Charlotte. Her description of the visit, 326, 327
	LADIES at foreign universities in the 14th and 18th centuries, 32th The story of Agnodice of Athens, 328, 329  The decline of literary culture in the Roman republic and empire revived by Vespasian's professors. A second generation of learned Roman ladies, 329, 330
	Literary taste in the reign of Q. Anne. English ladies of th Tatler and Spectator period, 331
1710-14.	Efforts of Steele, Addison, and Hughes in their behalf, 331

Dr Johnson. B. Stillingfleet junior's blue-stockings. Names

of some literary ladies of the 18th century, 332



xxx

# Table of Contents.

2. Mrs Jebb (Ann Torkington), 333-343
Her husband, John Jebb of Peterhouse, an unpopular whig
and reformer at Cambridge.
In his attack on 'Subscription' she assists him in a pamphlet,
under the signature 'Priscilla,' against Dr Randolph's
Charge, 336, 340
Paley's remark on the occasion, 340
When her husband was striving to establish annual examinations, she wrote in their favour in the Whitehall Post, &c.
And in a 'Letter to the Author, &c.' [Dr Powell, master of St John's], &c., 336, 339
4. Celibacy of the Clergy in England, 343—347
Celibacy at the Universities.
Mrs Cox and the wife of Peter Martyr at Christ Church, 350 (681)
A married vice-master of Trinity is continued in his place by royal licence of K. Edward, 345, 346
The master of Peterhouse was deprived under Q. Mary as being a married man, (681)
Q. Elizabeth's Injunction against the marriage of Heads and other members of Colleges or Cathedrals, 348
A married president of Magdalen College, Oxon., 350
The Cambridge statutes seem to admit married heads of colleges, 351
This was proved in the case of Dr Goad of King's. Mrs
Goad 'came never twice within the quadrant of the college,'
Loggan's pictures of the 17th century, 352, 353
Attempt to extend the licence of marrying to fellows of Colleges at CAMBRIDGE, 353
'The Council in the Moon.'
Excitement at Cambridge, and especially among the Johnians. The proposal falls through, 353, 354
The restriction of celibacy removed from such Heads at
OXFORD as were still bound to it by their statutes, 354, 355
Married fellowships advocated in Gent. Mag., 355 'A Fair Statement.'
Revived agitation of the question, 355, 356 Farish's pamphlet, 'Toleration of Marriage,' 356
Vain attempt to procure a syndicate.
J. Plumptre's sermon, 'Forbidding to Marry,' 357
Warden Clayton's wife at Merton, OXFORD, 357—360



#### Table of Contents.

xxxi

She puts the college to expense. Her watch-tower, 358 Prof. Conington on the restriction of celibacy, 360 1852. The CAMBRIDGE Univ. Commission, 361, 362 Dr Goad punishes those who abetted the marriage of young 157%. Byron of Queens'. 1629-1712. Proceedings against those who enticed young scholars into imprudent marriages, 362, 363 Familiarity with tradesmen's families, 363 Promenades at OXFORD, ib. 1707, 1710. Merton Garden. Earle's Hortus Mertonensis. ? 1625. 1570-1740. Paradise Garden. Uffenbach's description. Miller's 'Humours of Oxford,' 365 Sketch of Wadham Gardens, 366 171I. A Vindication of the Oxford Ladies. 1714. 1716-27. Merton Walks frequented by the 'Body of Divinity' and other 'Toasts,' 367 They take refuge in Magdalen college walks, 368 1723. A 'fellow-commoner' of Pembroke has a key of the garden, 1720. and gives it to a scholar. Description of Oxford gardens, walks, &c., 394-396 1761. An Oxford 'Toast' described by Amherst, 368-371 1721. 'Strephon's Revenge,' wherein the Oxford Toasts are satirized, 1718. And their admirers or hangers-on-the College 'Smarts'-at 1718. Oxford, 372 Described also by Amherst, 375, 377 1721. Earle's 'meere young Gentleman of the Vniuersitie,' 377, 1628. 1711-1825. Such fops were called Loungers at CAMBRIDGE, and were frequently described by the essayists of the day, 372-375, (The verses in the Oxford Sausage related apparently to Cambridge in the first instance), 372, 373 1793-1824. 'To lounge,' 378 (587, 593) Lounging-books, which were provided in the Mappesian Library, kept by Nicholson, 378 1781-96. Notices of old 'Maps,' 378-385 Fletcher's reading-room at OXFORD, 385 1780. Abuse of a lending library in early times, 386 1662. Coffee house novel libraries, 386, 387 1751.



xxxii	Table of Contents.
1762.	Described in Warton's 'Companion to the Guide' (the ms being ledgers), 151, 387—390
1763.	Library at CAMBRIDGE in Emmanuel Coffee-house, 144 And elsewhere in Gray's time, 390 Patronesses of the high borlace at OXFORD, 154
1747.	And in Trinity College common-room, 391
1730.	Toast drinking, 161, 391
1710-73.	College buildings at CAMBRIDGE.
1690-179	Eighteenth century taste and 'improvements,' 391—394 3. Pictures and poems representing ladies in the Backs of th Colleges, 397
1751.	The Toast's Progress, 398, 399
1746.	T. Warton's Progress of Discontent, 399, 400
• •	Goldsmith's Double Transformation, 399
	Testimonies to the want of politeness in the Universities
1628.	Earle's downe-right Scholler, 400
1698.	Farquhar's Love and a Bottle, 401
1713-23.	The Essayists, &c.
1751.	The Female Student, 401, 402
	Richardson's 'Mr Walden,' 402—404
1779.	A student ignorant of fashionable slang, 404
	CHANGE WROUGHT BY MODERN INVENTIONS.
?	Thomas Hobson's choice of horses, 405 (683-687)
1654-184	2. 'Flying Coaches,' &c., 405—408
	9. Hackney-coach fares, 406
1749-96.	Letter carriers and post days at Cambridge, 406, 407
1785.	Pack-horses, 407 Sloth of coaches, 408
1809.	Dick Vaughan of the 'Telegraph' light Coach, ib. Tapers and oil·lamps versus gas, 408—410 (688) Parsimony in oil, 409, 410
1782-8.	Paving and lighting Cambridge streets, 410
1625.	Bedmakers not to usurp the offices of poor scholars, ib.
	V. Bourne's verses on Newton's bedmaker, John Perkins, 41
1721.	And on Rouss. Increasing luxuriousness of college rooms, 411, 412
1687.	Whiston's rooms, 412, 413
-	The Oxford Servitour's lodgings, 103, 104
1709. 1740.	The Oxford Servitour's lodgings, 103, 104 'A soph's furniture' proverbial, 412



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

#### Table of Contents.

xxxiii

1764. Interior in the illustrations to the Oxford Sausage. 1820. Sofas not yet universal, 412 COLLEGE EXPENSES, TOWN AND GOWN. 1620-1801. Some students' spendings, 413-418 1727-47. Pamphlets by Dr Ri. Newton of Hart Hall (571-583) Taxors appointed in the early universities to defend students from the exorbitance of the townsmen, their landlords, 415 After the foundation of Colleges their office is changed, 415, 1502-1855. History of the later taxors, 416-418 Bidding prayers pro defunctis, 418, 419 Aggression of town magistrates punished, 419 1705. 1616-1750. Judicious proctors, 419-421 Town and Gown, 421-428 Feb. 10, S. Scholastica's Day at OXFORD, and the sequel of 1354-7the fray, 421-424 1357-1854. Its humiliating commemoration, 423-426 'Welsh and Saxons,' 427 1575. A scholar of B.N.C. wounded at the mayor's election riot, ib. 1673. Quarrelsome CAMBRIDGE scholars, 426 1575. 'A Royston horse and a Cambridge M.A.,' 427 'North and South,' ib. 1788. A drayman killed by Turk Taylor. Misconduct of townsmen. 1792. 1768. Rating the colleges. 'Rights...of...Cambridge defended,' 427, 'An Argument in the Case of Coll. Chr. and Emman.,' 428 1769. Case of Catherine Hall v. Parish of St Botolph. 1774. Dr Ro. Plumptre's 'Hints.' 1782. MORALS AND DISCIPLINE. As in the country, so in the Universities, 428 'Culinary Kays,' 429 1741. Testimony of the Academic as to the improved state of things 1750. at Cambridge at the very time of the 'New Regulations,' 67, 429 Dr Johnson drinks three bottles of port at Oxford, 429 1644-1771. Wines drunk in Oxford, London, Scotland, &c., 429-432, (68g) 1773-80. Price of College wine, 432, 433 1661. Morning draughts at Oxford, 433

#### xxxiv

More information

# Table of Contents.

1713-64.	Became old-fashioned, 127, 128
1835.	Beer re-introduced at Oxford from Cambridge [where Porson
00	had always broken his fast on malt liquor], 433
1747.	The discipline of Glasgow and Aberdeen held up for imita-
.171.	tion, 434
1751.	Disorderly demonstrations in Cambridge, 434, 435
1837.	Modern university society as described by an American
57-	clergyman, 435
1716. 172	8. Disciplinary regulations, 436
1740.	Symptoms of disorders at St John's, 438
1749.	Many heinous offenders among the wealthier students, 437,
-139-	438
1750. 182	2. 'School feasts,' 71, 436, 437
1733.	Dr Conybeare's reforms at Ch. Ch., OXFORD displease Hearne,
1755.	.437
1747.	Dr Cockman at Univ. coll., 434
	Dr Newton of Hart Hall, 438 (570—583)
-,-, -,-	
0	COLLEGE PENALTIES.
1837.	Dr Whewell's theory of punishment, 438, 439
	His scale of penalties, 442, 443
	Admonitions and Confession of Offences, 118, 119, 439, 440
1652.	Discommonsing (Dryden's case), 439, 440
	Sending to Coventry and discommuning, 440
	Rustication and Expulsion, 438—440, 445
1556.	Flogging in the Universities, 439, 481
? 1615.	Dr Potter.
1662.	At the Butteries.
	And in the Hall, 442, (689)
	The title of <i>Dean</i> of wide application, 442
1571.	Stocks in the College hall, 443
1790.	The Stang probably obsolete, 443, 444
	3. Sconeing, 443—445
1803.	A punishment = an 'imposition,' 445
1679-180	3. Impositions, 445—452, 485
	Contracted for by 'Maps,' 447
	And by Jemmy Gordon, 447—453, (689)
	Pictures of Gordon, 451, 452
1768-85.	And of D. Randall and Mother Hammond, 453, 454
	DRESS OF SCHOLARS.
1541.	Inventory of the apparel of a scholar of St John's, CAM-
-57**	BBIDGE (ex decreto scaccarii), 454, 455, (689, 690)
	DIFFOR (en accreto secretaria), 454, 455, (009, 090)



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-00052-9 - Social Life at the English Universities in the Eighteenth Century Christopher Wordsworth Table of Contents

# Table of Contents.

XXXV

(1577.	Expenses of the E. of Essex and his Attendant at Trinity, 456, 457)
1598.	Inventory of a B.A. of Oxford, 455, 456
134 <del>3</del> .	Unclerical gaiety of attire censured, 459
1566.	King's coll. free from the quarrels concerning dress, 461
1570.	Cambridge statutes affecting the private dress of scholars 459, 460
1571.	Interpretation as to wearing hats, 460
	The proctors and other offenders, 461
1571.	Dr Goad's troublesome fellows, 352
1585.	Lord Burleigh's orders, 461—465
r 587.	He presents complaints of tailors' bills, 465
1589.	Whitgift reprimands the Oxonians, 465, 466
1602.	And receives complaints from CAMBRIDGE, 466
1603.	The LXXIVth Canon, 466, 467
	Sir Hugh Evans, 467
1636.	'Certain Disorders' represented to Laud, 467, 468
1674.	The accusation of long perukes met, 468
1694.	The V. C. at OXFORD speaks against a fashion of hats, ib.
	Fashions in Q. Anne's reign, 469
	Little changed under George I., 469, 470
1712.	Gown sleeves at Oxford, 470
1721.	Lace ruffles and flaxen tye-wigs, 470, 471
1742.	Hogarth's Taste in High Life, 470
•	Dr Richardson punishes the wearing of neckcloths for stock
1750.	Sumptuary Orders and Regulations, 65, 68
	The Sloven, 471, 472
1751.	Bobs and grizzles, 472, 473
1775-9.	Wigs unfashionable, 473
	Simeon and Porson, ib.
1768-75	11:11
1786-8.	Extravagance of undergraduates, 476
1799.	Prof. Pryme's reminiscences of dress, wigs, &c., 476, 477
1610-18	04. Etiquette concerning boots, 478, 479
	Supplicatio de ocreis et crepidis, 479-481, 487
1633.	Boots forbidden, 480
1633-17	70. OXFORD statutes on dress private and academical, 481
1816.	A penalty imposed for disregard of those statutes, 485
	Academical dress of students derived from the Benedictin
	485—487
1414-17	88. Regulations affecting the scholastic dress at CAMBRIDGE.



xxxvi	Table of Contents.
1837.	Dr Whewell on the importance of academical dress, 491, 492
	The hood, tippet, liripipe, &c., 492—499, (690)
	The hood 'squared,' 'flourished,' &c., 498, (690)
	The old Cambridge non-regent black hood, 499
	The cap round and square, 499—512
1570-183	5. The gowns, 461, 496, 505, 512—524, (693)
1682.	Mourning gowns and crape gowns. [Eachard's] Speculum, 515, 522, (691-693)
1790.	The Oxford commoner's leading-strings, 525
1857.	Proposal to alter the commoner's gown, ib.
	Dress of the clergy, 525—530
	The cassock, 525, 526
1764-65.	Pamphlets on clerical dress, 526—530
	Scarlet gowns, 530
	Scarlet days and Litany days at Cambridge, ib.
	The surplice.
	Scarves and stoles, 500, 501, 516, 531-533
610, 1646	1759. Pictures bearing upon the vestments of the clergy and
	of the altar, 533—538, 543, (693—696)
	The University cope, 538—543
	Proctor's ruffs, 543
	Bedell's quoifs, ib.