

Index

- abortion
 - laws in Norway, 668
 - legalization of, 234
 - selective, 347
- adoption, 15, 19, 22, 47, 183, 232, 242, 246,
 - 403, 452, 464, 667, 668
 - and alliance, 232
 - and ambivalence, 233
 - anthropological research on, 400
 - vs. appropriation, 294–295, *see also* child trafficking
 - barriers to, 240
 - and birth families, 233,
 - 242, 474
 - child givers, 469
 - child receivers, 469
 - and Christianity, 234, 397
 - and class, 235, 249
 - closed, 237, 246, 406
 - communication with birth relatives, 136
 - controversies concerning, 242–247, 462
 - defined, 231
 - and dekinning, 473
 - as a distinct family form, 248, 406
 - domestic, 235, 374, 391, 401
 - of embryos, 247
 - and “fictive kinship”, 468
 - financial barriers to, 238
 - formal, 193, 235, 236, 394
 - and foster care, 234, 237
 - by gays and lesbians, 245–246
 - as a gendered domain, 233, 249
 - and the Hague Convention, 236
 - and home studies, 237
 - and human rights, 265, 468
 - illegal, 283, 294, 461, 462, *see also* rehoming
 - impact of new reproductive technologies on (NRT), 234
 - and inequality, 392, 461
 - informal, 191–193, 235–236, 394
 - Brazil, 241
 - international, 239–242, *see also* international adoption, transnational adoption, transnational kinship
 - controversies concerning, 241
 - heritage tours, 240
 - race, 242
 - kin based, 237
 - legal documents
 - salience in defining kinship, 463, 465
 - and the Napoleonic code, 236
 - open, 237, 240
 - orphanages, 395
 - plenary, 236, 394, 406, 469
 - positive vs. negative valuation of, 233
 - prevalence of child abuse, 235
 - private, 235, 238–239, 265
 - professional facilitators, 233, 238,
 - 462, 463
 - public, 235, 237–238, 264
 - and race, 234, 241, 248, 249, 264
 - reasons to adopt, 231–233, 396
 - reforms, 237
 - reunion with birth relatives, 136, 240, 247,
 - 456, 462, 463
 - salience of legal documents, 460–461,
 - 465–467, 468, 471–475
 - search for birth family, 285, 298, 453, 454,
 - 455, 456, 459, 470
 - simple, 394
 - single parents, 244–245
 - and social media, 247
 - of “special needs” children, 5, 264
 - by step parents, 239
 - transracial, 242–244
 - waiting lists, 399
 - affinity, 55, 308
 - Africa, 68, 181, 397
 - African Political Systems* (Evans-Pritchard & Fortes), 68, 658
 - African Systems of Kinship and Marriage* (Evans-Pritchard), 182
 - After Kinship* (Carsten), 439
 - Algeria, 74, 136
 - alliance theory, 96, *see also* Lévi-Strauss, Claude
 - critique of, 99, 100
 - Amazon, 147

- American Kinship: A Cultural Account* (Schneider), 7, 12–13, 112, 115, 117, 118–122, 438, 714, 715, *see also* Schneider, David, North American Kinship
- blood, 44
- diffuse enduring solidarity, 609
 - division of labor, 121, 124–126
 - focus on symbols, 119
 - love, 609
- marriage, 44
- relatives by blood, 119, 120
 - relatives in law, 119, 120
 - sexual intercourse, 121, 609
- Ancient Law* (Maine), 8–9
- Andes, 21, 179
- chachawarmi* (male–female form), 197–199, 200
 - circulation of children, 191–193
 - compadrazco, 192
 - division of labor, 189–190
 - changing patterns of, 189–190
 - economy, 184
 - gender inequality, 188, 189
 - lo andino* (what it means to be Andean), 184, 185
 - machismo*, 189
 - marriage, 187
 - Pacha Mama* (female earth deity), 185, 186
 - patron–client relations, 192
 - poverty, 190
 - race, 193–194
 - single mothers, 190–191
 - testimonio* (testimonial narrative), 199–200
- Appadurai, Arjun, 375
- Argentina 22, 281
- Abuelas de Plaza de Mayo (Abuelas), 280, 285, 286, 287, 290, 292, 295, 297, 298
 - Amicable Agreement, 287, 288, 289, 301n8
 - Biographical Family Archive (BFA), 292
 - case of Evelyn Karina Vázquez Ferrá, 286–288, 289, 299
 - case of Guillermo Gabriel Prieto, 288–289, 290, 299
 - case of María Eugenia Sampallo Barragán, 299
 - era of dictatorial rule, 282, 289
 - human rights
 - violation of, 283
 - humanitarian organizations, 280
 - "living disappeared", 279, 280
 - definition of, 282
 - and DNA testing, 282, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 298, 299
 - Mariana Zaffaroni Isla, 295–296
 - National Bank of Genetic Data, 280
 - National Commission for the Right to Identity (CONADI), 280, 285, 295
 - Period of State Terrorism, 288
 - pregnancy, 587
 - violation of human rights, 283
- Aristotle, 38
- Asad, Talal, 718, 719
- Asia
- sex selection, 347
- attachment, 156
- theory of, 166–169, 173n23, 174n26
- Aymara, 186, 197
- Azande, 68
- baby markets, 242, *see also* rehoming
- Bahloul, Joelle, 136, 138
- Bailey, Marlon, 257
- Bakewell, Robert, 56–57
- Bamford, Sandra, 225, 226
- Bangladesh, 378
- Barnes, John, 11, 76
- Bateson, Gregory, 51
- Batswana, 675
- Bear, Laura, 709, 713
- Beidelman, Tom, 72
- Belgium, 402, 507
- Bellotti v. Baird*, 491
- Benedict, Ruth, 116
- biological models
- change through time, 108
 - and feminist scholarship, 108, 111, 113, 115
 - gender inequality, 111, 113
 - as literal and figurative, 107
 - and politics, 108, 127
 - of reproduction, 107
- biology, 156
- as a discipline, 110, 112
 - polysemic qualities, 108
 - as a subject of study, 110, 112
 - as a symbolic code, 117
- biomedicine, 107
- bioscience, 107
- as a subject of study, 107, 108
- Birke, Lynda, 117
- Bleier, Ruth, 117
- blood, 139–143, 147
- definitions of, 55
 - and DNA testing, 141
 - naturalizing capabilities, 144, 145
 - polysemic qualities, 140, 141, 164
 - significance in defining kinship, 55
 - as a cultural symbol, 44, 56, 140, 142, 143–144, 164
- Blood Will Out: Essays on Liquid Transfers and Flows* (Carsten), 141–143
- Bodenhorn, Barbara, 713
- Boellstorff, Tom, 261
- Bolivia, 179, 200, 397
- Borneo, 73
- Botswana, 28
- AIDS epidemic, 677, 696
 - bagolo* (elders), 676, 694
 - blurring of the public and private, 681, 684–685, 689, 696
 - kgotla* (courtyard), 676
 - non-governmental organizations, 685–689, 695, 697
 - orphan crisis, 677
 - perceived breakdown of the family, 683, 691, 693, 694
 - social services, 679–685, 695, 697
 - stereotypes of, 680
- Bott, Elizabeth, 116
- Bouquet, Mary, 11
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 74, 351
- Bowlby, John, 166
- Bracero Program, the, 436

- Brazil, 142, 345
 “appropriative endurance”, 632, 636, 638–639
 “consideration”, 629–631, 632, 634, 653
 “containment”, 632, 636, 639–642
 homicide rates, 642
 hyperincarceration, 633
 international adoption, 241
o caminho certo (the right path), 646
o caminho errado (the wrong path), 646, 649
 police killings, 641–645
 poverty, 632, 634
 prison as a technology of care, 631, 633, 635, 641, 646, 647, 653
 relational intervention, 632, 636–638, 649
 sex/gender system, 632, 635, 639–640
- Britain
 cousin marriage, 621–624
 Tudor-era
 and adoption, 232, 400
- Brown, Louise, 483
- Butler, Judith, 111, 434, 443, 445
Gender Trouble, 118
- Calvert, Mark and Crispina, 493
- Canada, 417
- Cannell, Fenella, 17, 677, 713
- Carsten, Janet, 8, 15, 18, 72, 434, 438, 443, 445, 456, 713
 on adoption, 400, 463
Blood Will Out: Essays on Liquid Transfers and Flows, 141–143
 relatedness, 15, 135
- Caucasus
 sex ratio imbalance, 347
- Chewong, 27, 659, 660, 670
 authority, 662
 cognatic descent, 661
 divorce, 663
 egalitarianism, 661
 marriage, 661
 politics, 663
 procreation beliefs, 661
 reciprocity, 661
 residence, 661
 spiritual beings, 661
- child
 changing definitions of, 498
 custody, 498–499
 relevance of the “best interest” standard
 in determining, 486, 489–490, 492, 498–499, 500
 abandonment, 458
 difficulty in defining, 399, 459
 abduction, 238, 241, 285, *see also* Argentina:
 “living disappeared”
 circulation, *see also* adoption: informal
 adoption: informal circulation of
 children
 welfare, 165
- childhood disability
 assistive technologies, 566–574
 autism, 562–566
 and belonging, 561, 574
 and dekinning, 558
 and kinship ambiguity, 558
 and medical intervention, 559
 and personhood, 555, 574
 pillow angels, 559–562
 response by parents, 559, 564–566, 575
 and technobodies, 569
 and the valorization of independence,
 569–571, 575
- China, 240, 346, 397
amahs (spinster), 374, 375–377, 379, 387
 households, 372
 international adoption, 242
mujjai (domestic worker), 374, 386, 387
 multigenerational households, 371, 373
 one child policy, 240
 sex ratio imbalance, 347
 two child policy, 240
 valuation of sons vs. daughters, 232
- Christianity, 37, 38, 43, 143, 166, 179, 425, 620, 702, 708, 709
 and adoption, 397
 competing definitions of, 707
 idioms of sacrifice, 413, 423
 marriage, 615
 origin story, 45–46
 Protestantism, 707, 708, 710, 718, 719
 Roman Catholicism, 710
- Church of England, 704
- citizenship, 447
 and adoption, 397
 and gender, 610
 and marriage, 610
 relevance to kin connections, 457
 role in defining family, 433, 445, 464
- clans, 373
- Clarke, Morgan, 111
- Colen, Shellee, 17, 344
- Collier, Jane, 14, 46, 127, 438, 713
- compadrazco*, 183
- Conceiving the New World Order: The Global Politics of Reproduction* (Ginsburg & Rapp), 16
- concubines, 372
- Confucianism, 377
- Connolly, Deborah, 345
- consanguinity, 55
- Copeman, Jacob, 142
- cosmology, 40, 47, 185
- Côte d’Ivoire, 236
- Critique of the Study of Kinship, A* (Schneider), 7, 13, 88, 118, 438, 531
- culture
 vs. biology, 134–135, 158, 159, 163
- Darwin, Charles, 57, 59, 61, 74
Descent of Man and Selection in Relation to Sex, 60
 ideas surrounding descent, 60
Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication, 60, 71, 73, 89, 142, 345
- Das, Veena, 135
- Dawkins, Richard, 714
- de Beauvoir, Simone, 115, 117
- de Tocqueville, Alexis, 337
- dekinning, 292, 294
 and childhood disability, 558
 and surrogacy, 545–549, 593–597
- Delaney, Carol, 15, 610, 611

- descent, 56, 68, 77, 308
 changing definitions of, 52, 53
 definition of, 51, 53
 inclusions and exclusions, 51, 53
Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex, The (Darwin), 60
 domestic workers, 376, *see also* foreign domestic workers (FDW)
 and exploitation, 376
 Hong Kong, 373
 and reproductive labor, 372
 domestication, 52
 animal breeding, 56–59
 double descent, 186
 Dravidian kinship, 91–93
 dualism
 critique of, 214
 Dumont, Louis, 92, 93, 670
 Eastern Europe, 397
 Ecuador, 179, 193, 194
 Edwards, Jeanette, 134, 135
 Egypt, 523
 and new reproductive technologies, 512
 Ehrenreich, Barbara, 17
Elementary Structures of Kinship, The (Lévi-Strauss), 12, 89
Embodied Progress: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception (Franklin), 16
 embodiment, 158–163
 of abuse, 158
 of people, 212
 of place, 212, 227
 of social ties, 21, 159–163, 166, 169, 309
 theory of, 169
 embryo modification
 in monkeys, 325
 using spindle transfer method, *see* mitochondrial replacement therapy
 Ethiopia, 402
 Europe, 237, 240, 241, 317, 458
 aristocracy
 "inbreeding", 617
 regulations concerning adoption, 238, 239
 Evans-Pritchard, E.E., 11, 68, 73, 75, 89, 182, 345, 658
Nuer: A Description of the Modes of Livelihood and Political Institutions of a Nilotic People, The, 68
Sudan Notes and Records, 70
 family
 bureaucratization of, 679, 682
 changing definitions of, 484, 485
 dispersed, 372, 373, 386, 391, 412, 422, 433, 434, 436, 440, 442, 444
 fluid composition of, 372, 434, 445
 precarity of, 434, 446
 temporary, 373
 traditional definition of, 484
 Fassin, Didier, 693
 father
 biological, 182
 legal, 182
 fatherhood
 and gay men, 263
 meanings of, 38–39, 75, 262
 Faubion, James, 146
 Fausto-Sterling, Anne, 117
 Feeley-Harnik, Gillian, 143, 713
 feminist scholarship, 14–15, 71, 75, 609, 625
 critique of surrogacy, 584, 594
 fertility, 38
 men, 38
 women, 38
 fictive kinship, 183, 256
 China, 371
 and illegal adoption, 284
 Filipino women
 Central Kiso, 417–418
 as domestic workers, 377–378
 as maids, 375, 376
 marriage, 412, 419–421
 migrant mothers, 385
oyomesan (traditional Japanese bride), 412–413
 prostitution, 418
 stereotypes of, 419, 421, 423, 424
 work in Japanese hostess bars, 416, 417–418
 stigma, 418
 Finland
 adoption, 246
 Firestone, Shulamith, 111, 115, 117
The Dialectics of Sex, 113
 Firth, Raymond, 67, 116
 foreign domestic workers (FDW), 372
 dispersed families, 384
 duties, 378–379
 as "global women", 372
 in Hong Kong, 377
 immigration law, 383
 Indonesia, 384
 intimate relations, 379, 380, 384, 386
 issues regarding citizenship, 380, 384
 living conditions, 378
 from the Philippines, 375
 remittances, 388
 and reproductive labor, 387
 South East Asia, 372
 and temporary families, 379–384, 388
 and violence, 386
 Fortes, Meyer, 11, 68, 71, 89, 146, 182, 345, 346, 658
 foster care, 19, 157, 165, 183, 234, 268
 Foucault, Michel, 311, 666
 Fox, Robin, 6
 Franklin, Sarah, 16, 583
Embodied Progress: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception, 16
 Freud, Sigmund, 346, 356–357, 359
 unconscious desire, 356–357
 Gailey, Christine, 403
 gay/lesbian kinship, 3–4, 15, 22, 47, 253–271, 669
 and adoption, 264, 265
 AIDS epidemic, 263
 as alternative families, 22, 259–262, 271
 avenues for achieving fatherhood, 263
 avenues for achieving motherhood, 263
 Ballroom culture, 257
 chosen families, 256, 271
 commitment ceremony, 261, 267, 268
 discrimination, 3

- families with children, 3–4, 22
 fictive kin, 256
 gay fathers, 267
 "gayby boom", 263
 "houses", 259–262
 inequality, 3–4
 lesbian mothers, 259, 260, 266–267
 as mainstream families, 22, 259, 260, 261, 268, 270, 271
 marriage, 261, 268–270
 and natal families, 266
 and naturalization, 260, 270
 and new reproductive technologies, 259, 521
 and parenthood, 260, 262–266, 268, 270, 327–328
 and race, 268
 and resistance, 258
 restrictions on use of new reproductive technologies, 533
 stereotypes, 265
 subjectivity, 261
 as subversive, 261
 support networks, 267
- Geertz, Clifford, 112
- gender, 180, 660, 670
 complementarity, 197–199
 Euro-American assumptions concerning, 262
 and inequality, 188, 197, 309, 310, 610
- Gender and Kinship: Essays Toward a Unified Analysis* (Collier & Yanagisako), 14, 127
- genealogy, 68, 308
 definition of, 52, 53, 77n1
- Georgia
 international adoption, 241
- gestational labor
 and surrogates, 584
 value of, 581, 582
- Gifford, Edward
 Tonga, 69
- Gift: The Form and Function of Exchange in Archaic Societies*, *The* (Mauss), 88
- Ginsburg, Faye, 16
- global capitalism
 impact on kinship, 372
 "global women", 387
- globalization, 446
- Gluckman, Max, 69
- godparenting, 183
- Good, Anthony, 92
- Goody, Jack, 394
- governmentality, 458
- Gow, Peter, 147
- Graeber, David, 72
- Greer, Germaine, 115, 117
- Guatemala, 264
 and adoption, 401
- Gulliver, George, 57
- Hague Convention on Adoption, the (1993), 240, 395, 396, 399
- Handler, Richard
Nationalism and the Politics of Culture in Quebec, 606
 on Schneider, 110
- Hann, Katherine, 92
- Haraway, Donna, 111, 115, 117
- Hayden, Corrine
 on lesbian families, 258
- Herschberger, Ruth, 117
Adam's Rib, 113–115
- heteronormative family
 critique of, 179
- Holt, Bertha and Harry, 397
- Holy, Ladislav, 8
- Hong Kong, 372, 378
 households, 372
 shifting economy
 impact on women, 374
- Hoschild, Arlie, 17
- households
 extended, 373
 multigenerational, 440
 temporary, 440
- houses, 74
- Houses and Houselife* (Morgan), 74
- Hubbard, Ruth, 111, 117
- human rights, 299
 controversies concerning, 281, 287, 289
 violation of, 283, *see also* Argentina, violation of human rights
- humanitarianism, 27, 690, 696
 and adoption, 401–402
 and anti-politics, 678
 and kinship, 678, 693
 neglect of families, 678
 organizations, 678
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act, the (1996), 437
- Immigrant Reform and Control Act, the (1986), 436
- Immigration and Nationality Act, the (1965), 436
- In re Baby*, 499, 501–502, 503
- In re Gault* (1967), 484, 491
- In re Matter of Baby M.*, 329, 335, 483–484, 485, 486–491, 492, 493, 502, 503
 traditional surrogacy, 329–330
- India, 23
 intersection of kinship and religion, 709–711
 sex ration imbalance, 347
 surrogacy, 584–585, 597
 view of pregnancy, 598
- indigenous movements, 181
- Indonesia, 23, 27, 145, 373, 377, 378, 659, 663
- infertility, 523
 and adoption, 232, 395
 and gay/lesbian kinship, 258
 men, 38, 510
 perceived causes of, 308
 rates of, 507
 women, 38
- Inhorn, Marcia, 396
- intellectual property law
 use in determining surrogacy cases, 332–334

- international adoption, *see also* adoption:
 international, transnational adoption,
 transnational kinship
 rehoming, 5
 “special needs”, 5, 241
- Iran, 25, 508, 523
 Ayatollah Khamenei, 517
 egg donation, 518
 male infertility, 518
 milk kinship, 518
 Shia Muslim, 516
 sibling gamete donation, 517
 stereotypes of, 524
 views on third party reproduction, 516–519
- Iroquois
 and adoption, 232
- Irvine, Judith, 72
- Isbell, Billie Jean, 186
- Islam, 37, 620
- Israel, 25, 26, 403, 508, 509, 512, 523,
 556, 607
 and childhood disability, 554
 egg donation, 520–521
 experience of pregnancy, 591, 592
 fertility clinics, 583
 gay and lesbian kinship, 520, 533
 gestational labor, 586
 male infertility, 519
 new reproductive technologies, 510, 522,
 525, 546
 and ultraorthodox Jews, 521
 pregnancy, 581, 590
 prenatal diagnosis, 588–590, 591
 public funding of new reproductive
 technologies, 512
 relevance of genetic kinship, 546
 sperm donation, 520
 surrogacy, 521, 581, 584, 593–597
 tentative pregnancy, 586–588
 views about reproduction, 580
- Japan, 21, 24, 155, 157, 412
 child welfare system, 156–157
 experience of pregnancy, 591, 592
 household, 607
ie (corporate household), 414
 inheritance patterns, 416
 kinship roles, 413
 Kiso Valley
 bride shortage, 415, 416
 changing economy, 415–416
 marginality, 416
 tourism, 415–416
 transnational marriage, 419
kokusai kekkon (international marriage), 416
oyomesan (traditional Japanese bride), 413,
 415, 419, 423–424
 domestic duties, 424
 resistance, 426–427
 pregnancy, 581, 587
 sex industry, 418
 significance of blood in defining
 kinship, 164
 social change, 413, 414, 428
yome (informal, Japanese bride), 413, 419
- Johnson v. Calvert* (1933), 329, 336, 485, 493–496,
 502, 503
 gestational surrogacy, 331–334
- Johnson, Anna, 493, 496
- Jordan
 and new reproductive technologies, 512
- Judaism, 37, 709
- Kamea, 225
- Keane, Webb, 144, 145, 718
- Keller, Evelyn Fox, 111, 117
- kinning, 294, 660
- kinship
 as an absence, 155, 158, 164, 165–166, 168
 and affliction, 313–317
 and ambivalence, 18, 22, 27, 54, 135, 136,
 137, 143, 147, 156, 188, 295, 309, 310,
 311, 312, 318, 344, 345, 364, 631, 651
 as care, 308, 311, 312, 319
 and class, 162, 180, 382
 classificatory vs. descriptive systems, 75
 and desire, 346
 and disability, 26, 47, 345
 and DNA, 280
 and embodiment, 153, 154–155
 and ethics, 311
 and gender roles, 181
 and genetics, 26, 235, 298
 and globalization, 695
 gradations of, 133, 136
 and identity, 451
 and illness, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310
 importance of phenotypic resemblance, 265
 and indeterminacy, 290, 651
 and inequality, 20, 22, 38, 40, 45, 48, 187,
 310, 371, 372, 376, 614
 knowledge of, 281, 453, 463
 and landscape, 21, 183–184
 and law, 281, 445, 659
 legal disputes, 23
 legal fictions, 24
 life and death, 76
 and the media, 286, 290, 293, 297
 and memory work, 143
 and migration, 154–155, *see* transnational
 kinship
 and naturalization, 196, 610–611
 and politics, 68, 311, 658, 659, 660,
 670, 677, 679, 694, 696, *see also*
 lineage theory
 as process, 15, 21, 154, 183, 223, 225–226,
 227, 308, 411, 439, 630, 651
 and race, 193–194
 refusal of biological ties, 291–292
 relevance of biology, 21–22, 76, 154, 182,
 263, 265, 289, 299, 327, 331, 473,
 549, 669
 relevance of intent, 336, 547, 549
 relevance of legal documents, 452
 and religion, 19, 25, 28, 37–38, 47–48, 184,
 284, 310, 613–616, 703, 708, 712, 714,
 716, 719
 right of blood, 57, 58, 59, 74
 right of soil, 57, 58, 59, 74
 and ritual, 184, 185

- sentimentalized view, 135
 social basis of, 52
 and social identity, 279, 287, 290, 463
 and social media, 452, 454
 social vs. biological, 154, 291, 295, 298, 509, 660, 714
 and the state, 19, 22, 26–28, 279, 290, 435, 437, 452, 457, 469, 606, 632, 677, 684, 707, 713, *see also* state, the: role in validating kinship ties
 status vs. contract, 25
 as a system of acts, 531, 630, 683, 711
 temporality, 19, 20, 21, 72, 74, 76, 133, 136–137, 139, 142, 146, 147, 182
 thickening and thinning, 139, 146, 434, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444
 and violence, 48, 66, 155, 168, 187–189, 344, 632, 638–640, 647
 kinship studies, 7, 181, 444
 evolutionary models, 8–10, 26, 40–42, 605, 608, 625, 712, *see also* modernization theory
 feminist approaches, 46, 112
 focus on birth and procreation, 19, 134, 154
 history of, 8–18, 19–20, 438–439, 605
 significance of Schneider, 108, 109, 110
 traditional vs. revisionist approaches, 7
 Klassen, Pamela, 719
 knowledge
 and constructions of kinship, 458
 and constructions of self, 456
 Koedt, Anne, 115
 Korea, 405
 international adoption, 242
 motherhood, 458
 orphan registry, 466
 Overseas Koreans visa, 465
 patriarchal family structure, 462
 rising divorce rates, 462
 transnational adoption, 451
 history of, 458–460
 Kuper, Adam, 8, 11, 621, 658
 labor
 in the production of people, 220
 in the production of place, 220
 Lacan, Jacques, 347, 357–359, 364
 "mirror stage", 358
 Lambek, Michael, 134, 135, 137, 146, 683, 711–712, 713, 718, 720, 721
 kinship and ritual, 134
 Lamphere, Louise, 117
 landscape, 213
 formation, 214
 Langkawi, 15
 Latin America, 264, 397
 Leach, Edmund, 43, 658
 Lebanon
 egg donation, 518
 legal documents
 importance in transforming identity, 458
 role in producing kinship, 451, 453, 454, 455, 457
 Leinaweaver, Jessica, 192, 196
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 11, 89, 90, 92, 116, 119, 181, 185, 659, 660, 664, 712
 atom of kinship, 90
 elementary structures, 89
 generalized exchange, 89
 on the gift, 308
 incest taboo, 89
 restricted exchange, 89
 Lewin, Ellen, 110
 lineage, 68, 373
 and politics, 66, 68
 lineage theory
 lineages as political units, 68
 Lio, 27, 659, 660, 670
 authority, 663
 clans, 664
 descent, 663
 hierarchy, 664
 houses, 664
 Indonesia, 663
 kinning, 665
 marriage, 663, 665
 personhood, 666
 political organization, 663
 priest leaders, 663–664, 665
 reciprocity, 664
 significance of land, 664
 succession, 665
 Lock, Margaret, 76
 local biologies, 158, 161
 Locke, John, 338–340
 Lowie, Robert, 69
 Primitive Society, 69
 Luce, Jacqueline, 258
 McClintock, Anne, 610
 MacCormack, Carol, 14, 118, 126
 McKinley, Robert, 146
 McKinnon, Susan, 17, 677, 712, 713, 721
 Vital Relations, 705
 McLennan, John, 63
 Madagascar, 72
 magic, 136
 Maine, Henry Sumner, 8–9, 712
 legal fictions, 9
 status vs. contract, 8
 Malay kinship, 15, 139
 Malaysia, 27, 72, 140, 659
 blood donation, 140
 pathology labs, 140
 views about blood, 140–141
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 11, 40, 42–43, 44, 67, 346, 437, 438
 marketplace
 impact on kin relations, 484
 view as antithetical to kin, 492, 496
 marriage, 308
 companionate, 519, 710
 consanguineous unions, 511, 622–624
 cousin marriage, 27, 621
 Britain, 621
 efforts to prohibit, 618
 views concerning, 616, 617
 cross-cousin, 91, 663

- marriage (cont.)
 endogamy, 93–94
 uncle–niece marriages, 93
 gay/lesbian marriage, 270
 interfaith, 710, 711
 monogamy, 606
 views concerning, 614
 nineteenth-century view of interracial unions, 619
 and parenthood
 changing ideas of, 340
 and political governance, 606, 608, 613, 614, 616–620, 625, 706–708
 polygamy, 27, 606, 613–616, 705, 707, 718
 campaign against, 616
 patriarchy, 614, 615
 views concerning, 614
 polygynous, 519
 preferential rules, 95–96
 and reciprocity, 92
 and religious freedom, 706
 transnational, 391, 405
- Martin, Emily, 111, 117
 “The Egg and the Sperm”, 111
- Marx, Karl, 181
- materiality
 of human relations, *see* embodiment
- Mauss, Marcel, 64, 88, 92, 181
 on the gift, 308
- Mayblin, Maya, 142, 143
- Meeker, Michael, 40
- Melanesia, 212
- Mendel, Gregor, 43
- Metcalf, Peter, 73
- Mexico, 24, 432, 435
- Middle East, 25, 508, 525
 adoption of NRTs, 512–513
 declining rates of childbirth, 509
haram (religiously illicit), 511, 515
ijtihad (independent reasoning), 514, 516, 517
 importance of biogenetic kinship, 522
 importance of reproduction, 509, 523
nasab (biological lineage), 511, 513, 514, 516, 517, 519, 520, 522, 524
 science and medicine, 510
 third party reproduction, 513–514, 522
 views on adoption, 511–512
zina (adultery), 514
- Middleton, John, 72
- migration, 391, 393, 412, 457
 and adoption, 464
 chain returns, 442
 and changing definitions of kinship, 428
 and class, 384
 and the creation of new kin ties, 428, 440
 and deportation, 432, 436, 443, 444, 447
 impact on families, 433, 441–442, 445
 deunification, 443, 446, *see also* family:
 dispersed
 dispersed families, 405
 and exploitation, 377
 foreign domestic workers rights, 386
 and gendered labor, 377
 domestic workers, 436, *see also* domestic workers
- Hong Kong, 373
 impact on families, 435
 issues regarding citizenship, 382, 383
 maintenance of kin ties, 412, 422, 428
 motivation to work abroad, 378
 remittances, 422, 439
 and reunification, 437, 440, 441, 446
 rights, 398
 undocumented, 432
- Mitani, John, 143
- mitochondrial replacement therapy (MRT), 1–2
 controversies concerning, 2
 and infertility, 2
 procedure, 2
 uses, 1
- Miwok, the, 69
- Modell, Judith, 400, 403
- modernization theory, 26, 28, 606, 607, 705, 712, 719
 “backwardness”, 623
 critique of, 678, 713–714
 and marriage, 606, 620
 and religion, 703, 717
- Morgan, Lewis, Henry, 9–10, 40–41, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 74, 75, 91, 144, 612
 classificatory vs. descriptive systems, 9–10, 40, 41, 61
 monogamy, 10, 75
 primitive promiscuity, 10, 41, 75
- Morgan, Robin, 115
- Mormonism, 28, 614–616
 and adoption, 703
 anti-polygamy campaigns, 706, 707
 Celestial Kingdom, 702
 childbirth as part of a divine plan, 703
 collective salvation (exaltation), 702
 missionary work, 702
 polygamy, 614, 705, 715
 and reproduction, 701
 spirit children, 702
- mother
 genetic, 263
 gestational, 263
 meanings of, 196, 262, 263
 new definitions of, 47
 single mothers, 190–192, 200
- motherhood
 definition of, 488, 489
 and fetal health, 556–557
 meanings of, 38–39, 75, 334
 new definitions of, 497–498
 significance of gestation, 545
 single mothers, 385, 452
 women as responsible for fetal health, 591
- mutuality of being, 139, *see also* Sahlins, Marshall
- Myanmar, 378
- nation state, the
 as contrasted with kin-based societies, 607
 and individualism, 606
- National Commission for the Right to Identity, *see also* Argentina
- National Uniform Parenting Act, 331
- Native American peoples, 232

- naturalization, 265, 268
 of fatherhood, 262
 of kinship
 gays and lesbians, 266
 of motherhood, 262
Naturalizing Power: Essays in Feminist Cultural Analysis (Yanagisako & Delaney), 15, 611
Nature, Culture and Gender (MacCormack & Strathern), 14, 118
 Needham, Rodney, 118
 neuroscience, 167, 168
 new reproductive technologies (NRT), 7, 16, 25–26, 107, 324, 597, 668
 and adoption, 235
 attention given to in the academic literature, 583
 changing definitions of kinship, 484
 controversies concerning, 324, 326, 329, 334, 483, 486–491
 relevance of the best interest standard in determining custody, 486, 489–490, 492, 498–499, 500
 egg donation, 25, 47, 107, 265, 331, 508, 518, 520–521, 522, 548
 and race, 194
 embryo adoption, 247, 508
 gay/lesbian use, 258, 263, 508
 in vitro fertilization (IVF), 483, 507, 583
 intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI), 507, 519
 non-Western settings, 16, 25, 193
 post-menopausal motherhood, 508
 posthumous reproduction, 508
 relevance of intent, 486, 503
 and religion, 508, 510, 512, 518, 523, 524, 525
 sibling gamete donation, 517
 sperm donation, 25, 47, 107, 279, 331, 508, 520
 success rates, 507
 surrogacy, 329–330, 483, 508, 521
 gestational, 493–496
 Nigeria
 Igbo, 232
 non-governmental organizations (NGO), 695
 orphan care, 687, 688
 role in bureaucratizing families, 687
 role in creating kin, 676
 North American kinship
 as a cultural system, 116
 diffuse enduring solidarity, 493
 distinctive features, 608
 North India
 affliction, 306
 bhut (ghost), 306
 dargah/daragah (Sufi shrine), 312–317, 318, 319
 hawa (madness), 306, 307
 medicine, 308
 patriarchy, 309
 spirits, 306
 Norway, 27, 659, 660, 671
 abortion law, 668
 adoption, 667, 668
 bilateral descent, 666
 child rearing, 668
 democratic absolutism, 666
 divorce, 668
 gays and lesbians
 marriage, 670
 in vitro fertilization, 667
 law, 667, 668
 legal disputes
 relevance of the best interest standard, 668
 marriage, 667, 668
 new reproductive technologies
 gays and lesbians, 669
 significance of biological kinship, 666
 use of new reproductive technologies, 667
 welfare state, 666, 669
 Nuer, the, 68, 70
 buth (lineage), 73
 "E-P paradox", 71
 matrilocal, 71
 political system, 70
 relations with the Dinka, 73
Nuer: A Description of the Modes of Livelihood and Political Institutions of a Nilotic People, The (Evans-Pritchard), 70

Obergefell v. Hodges (marriage equality), 325, 336–341, *see also* gay/lesbian kinship
Origin of Species (Darwin), 57, 59
 orphans, 695
 and the AIDS epidemic, 676, 677
 Botswana, 680
 care centre, 685, 691
 definition of, 240
 difficulty in defining, 465, 469
 orphanages, 454
 Ortner, Sherry, 117

 Palestine, 509
 Papua New Guinea, 21, 159, 212
Parham v. J.R., 492
 Parkin, Robert, 8
 Parsons, Talcot, 116
 patriarchal family, 8–9, 180
 patriarchy, 43
 discourses of, 426
 Peletz, Michael, 135
 Peru, 179, 396, 399
 adoption, 403
 child fostering, 392
 Code of Children and Adolescents, 396
 Philippines, 23, 373, 376, 378, 419
 changing economy, 417
 divorce, 383
 place, 211, 215, 216, 220
 role in eliciting kinship, 227
 Polanyi, Karl, 181, 182
Political Systems of Highland Burma (Leach), 658
 Povinelli, Elizabeth, 261, 445
 pregnancy
 in contrast to surrogacy, 585
 neglect in the academic literature, 585, 598, 599
 as a tentative condition, 586–590, 596
 views concerning, 582, 592–593, 597, *see also* gestational labor

- prenatal diagnosis, 582, 588–590, 591, 598
 amniocentesis, 583
 sonograms, 583
 ultrasound imaging, 583
 procreation beliefs, 40, 47, 660
 monogenetic theory of, 38
 seed and soil, 43
 Trobriand Islands, 42, 43
 property inheritance, 188
 and gender, 187
 prostitution, 637
 likened to surrogacy, 584
 psychoanalytic theory, 346, 359, 364
 public adoption, 237

 Quechua, 182, 186, 197
 Qur'an, 38

 Radcliffe-Brown, A.R., 11, 67–68
 “The Social Organization of Australian Tribes”, 67
 Rapp, Rayna, 16
 reciprocity, 89, 182, 183, 217
 Reed, Evelyn, 115
 Reite, 21, 213
 consumption
 and the creation of social ties, 221
 kaapu (spirits), 215, 224
 life-cycle rites, 214, 215, 216–226
 maternal kin, 216, 218, 220, 222
 palem (residential group), 215, 216, 219, 220, 223–225
 labor, 220
 post-marital residence, 215
 relatedness, 15, 135
Reproducing the Future: Essays on Anthropology, Kinship, and the New Reproductive Technologies (Strathern), 16
 reproduction
 gendered contributions, 40, *see also*
 procreation beliefs
 gestational labor, 26
 modern genetic theory of, 39, 43, 45
 monogenetic theory of, 45
 and prenatal diagnostic testing, 552
 state discourses of, 345
 and ultrasounds, 554–555
 residence
 and adoption, 397
 as the basis of kinship, 438
 Rich, Adrienne, 115
 Richards, Audrey, 74
 reassessment of the Nuer, 71
 Rivers, W.H.R., 10–11, 58, 61–67, 75, 91
 anthropological inquiry, genealogical method, 10–11
 biographical history of, 62
 critique of colonialism, 66
 work on comparative psychology, 62
 work on genealogy, 62–63, 64–66
 Roberts, Elizabeth, 193
 Robertson-Smith, William
 kindred, 70
Robinson v. Hollingsworth, 330, 333
 gay kinship
 surrogacy, 327–328
 gestational surrogacy, 326
 Roman Empire
 and adoption, 232
 Romania, 241
 Rosaldo, Jane, 438
 Rosaldo, Michelle, 117
Rosecky v. Schissel, 499–501, 502, 503
 Rubin, Gayle, 110, 112
 Russia
 international adoption, 241

 Sahlins, Marshall, 75, 134, 135
 mutuality of being, 18, 54, 133, 134, 136, 155, 296, 630, 659, 670, 720
 What Kinship Is ... and Is Not, 133
 Saudi Arabia
 and new reproductive technologies, 512
 Scandinavia, 240
 Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, 345, 634
 Schneider, David, 7, 12–13, 44–46, 75, 88, 90, 112, 115, 122, 438, 492, 531, 714, 715
 American Kinship: A Cultural Account, 18, 110, 608
 critique of Schneider, 46, 109, 117–118, 609
 critique of biology, 111, 112, 261
 critique of the genealogical method, 75
 Critique of the Study of Kinship, 118
 on culture, 116
 diffuse, enduring, solidarity, 18
 on family, 45
 and feminist scholars, 14, 20, 90, 109, 110, 112
 on gender, 44
 kinship as symbol, 44
 on the link between kinship, nationality, and religion, 609, 625
 on marriage, 44
 on metaphor, 307
 and queer anthropology, 112
 Scott, James, 457
 selective reproduction, 345
 Shever, Elena, 713
 Shryock, Andrew, 143
 Silverstein, Michael, 144
 Singer, Peter, 561
 social media, 558
 social workers, 695
 South Asia, 307
 South Indian kinship
 ammiyam (outsiders), 98
 contam (belonging to), 94, 95, 96, 99
 marriage of Siva, 99
 marriage rules, 95–96
 the mother's brother, 96–99
 pācam (love), 97
 pankali (patrilineage), 94
 panku (share), 94
 uncle-niece marriage, 92–94, 98, 100
 lack of desire, 98–99
 sacrifice, 98–99, 101
 urimai (rights), 94, 95
 Spain, 396, 401, 403
 adoption, 392, 403
 International Adoption Law, 396

- Special Agricultural Worker provisions, 437
 spirit possession, 23, 309, 315, 318, 321
 and madness, 310
 Spiro, Melford, 346
 Stasch, Rupert, 344
 state, the
 difficulty in defining, 704
 legitimization of, 694
 and religion, 704, 707–712, 717
 role in shaping everyday life, 458, 721
 role in validating kin ties, 435, 441, 443,
 445, 447, 452, 457, 458, 463, 470–471,
 475, 683
 Stern, William and Elizabeth, 487–491
 Stevenson, Lisa, 310
 Strathern, Marilyn, 14, 16, 90, 112, 118, 134,
 135, 258, 340, 583, 666
 on kinship and knowledge, 307
 mode 1 relations, 213
 mode 2 relations, 213, 221, 226
 on Mount Hagen, 219
 new reproductive technologies (NRT), 279
 relation1, 214
 relation2, 213
 on relationships, 219
 Reproducing the Future, 16
 on the work of Schneider, 122–124
 stratified reproduction, 17, 345, 387
 substance, 137–139, 146, 195
 broadly defined, 138, 139, 196, 451
 and relationality, 139
 Sumerian culture, 39
 surrogacy, 23, 25, 400, 483, 484, 584–586, 593–597
 birth mothers' relationship to the couple,
 532, 535–540
 birth mothers' relationship to the fetus, 532,
 540–544
 bond between surrogate and intending
 mother, 538
 controversies concerning, 327–328, 332
 and dekinning, 545–549, 593–597
 egg donation, 265
 as a form of labor, 584–585, 597
 and gay kinship, 265, 327–328
 gestational, 265, 326, 327–328, 331–334, 485,
 493, 496, 533, 534
 and race, *see also* new reproductive
 technologies
 in India, 584–585
 and intellectual property law, 332–334
 in Israel, 532
 as “a journey of love”, 535
 laws governing
 Israel, 532
 United States, 532
 marital status of birth mother, 533
 maternal bonding, 541–542
 motivation to become a surrogate, 534
 and pseudo-pregnancy, 542–544
 relationships after birth, 539–540
 and sacrifice, 538
 and social media, 532, 534, 536, 543
 stereotypes of, 538
 traditional, 23, 329–330, 485, 486,
 499–502, 534
 in the United States, 532
 views concerning, 582
 Sweden
 international adoption, 242
*Systems of Consanguinity and Affinity of the Human
 Family* (Morgan), 41, 54, 60, 63, 144
 Taiwan, 344
 Talensi, 71
 Tamil Nadu, 88, 93
 Taneja, Anand, 310
 Tanzania, 72
 Taussig, Michael, 186
 Taylor, Charles, 716
 Terrell, John, 400, 403
 Tikopia, 67
 paito (house), 67
 ramage, 67
Tinker v. Des Moines Independent School District, 491
 Tonga, 69
 transgender, 198
 transnational adoption, 457, *see also* adoption:
 international, international adoption
 and adventure, 393, 401–402
 and citizenship, 474
 and class, 392, 401, 402–404
 controversies concerning, 392
 definition of, 393, 394–396
 and development, 393
 as distinct from domestic adoption, 401–402
 ethnicity, 456
 gay men, 264
 gender, 456
 global Korean adoptee network, 453
 heritage tours, 454, 456, 457
 history of, 393, 397–398
 and humanitarianism, 393, 401–402
 Korea, 453
 process of, 398–400
 and race, 392, 401, 402–404, 456
 receiving countries, 398, 405
 and social inequality, 393, 401, 405
 sending countries, 398, 404, 405
 and tourism, 393
 transnational kinship, 16, 23–24
 domestic workers, 23
 marriage, 24, 422
 migration and deportation, *see* family:
 dispersed
 romantic encounters, 24
 transnational adoption, 23, *see also* adoption:
 international, international adoption,
 transnational adoption
 Trautmann, Thomas, 61, 96, 143
 Trobriand Islands, 40
 Turkey, 25, 39, 41, 508, 523, 524
 and new reproductive technologies, 513,
 515–516
 prohibition against third party
 reproduction, 515
 secularism, 515
 Sunni Muslim, 516
 views on adoption, 516
 views on third party reproduction, 516
 Tylor, Edward, 91, 133

- Uganda, 72
 Ukraine
 international adoption, 241
 United Arab Emirates, 523
 United Kingdom, 240, 704
 United Nations Convention on the Rights of
 the Child, 395, 399
 United States, 25, 27, 237, 240, 241, 317, 417,
 434, 435, 701, 704
 critique of aristocracy, 617
 critique of "inbreeding", 618
 international adoption, 239, 393
 marriage, 606
 political history, 612
 polygamy, 624, 706
 relevance of genetic kinship, 547
 slavery, 624
 surrogacy, 584
 theocracy, 624
 value of egalitarianism, 618
 women's rights, 609
- Valeri, Valerio, 663
Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication,
 The (Darwin), 60
- Vietnam, 23, 240, 553, 556
 and childhood disability, 553
 desire for sons, 362
 and disability, 557
 division of labor, 355
 domestic conflicts, 355, 356, 363
 economic growth, 349
 family order, 363
 family values, 350–351
 filial piety, 356
 foreign cultural influences, 349
 gender inequality, 345
 ideal family, 364
 as a fantasy, 362
 kinship patterns, 351
 Law on Gender Equality, 348
 Law on Marriage and the Family, 348
 Law on the Prevention and Control of
 Domestic Violence, 348
 patriarchy, 351, 356
 patrilineality, 360
 patrilocal, 360
 preference for sons, 348, 354
 reproductive intimidation, 362
 residence patterns, 351, 362
 sex ratio at birth, 347, 352, 354
 sex selective reproduction, 345
 social change, 349
 social order, 363
 state discourses on gender equality, 348–349
 "traditional" vs. "modern" families, 348
 value of daughters, 352–354
 value of sons, 360
 views on traditional culture, 349–352
- Virgin birth
 Christian views, 43
 debate surrounding, 43
 Trobriand Islands, 42
- Vivieros de Castro, Eduardo, 15, 720
- Weber, Max, 704, 708, 712, 716, 717, 720
 asceticism, 717
 on modernity, 717
 mysticism, 717
- Weismantel, Mary, 15, 196
- Western Balkans
 sex ratio imbalance, 347
- Western Europe, 181
- Weston, Kath, 110, 142, 143, 256
 Families We Choose: Lesbians, Gays,
 Kinship, 256
- What Kinship Is ... and Is Not* (Sahlins), 133,
 see also Sahlins, Marshall
- Whitehead, Mary-Beth and William,
 487–491, 496
- Willmott, Peter, 116
- witchcraft, 136
- wives, 372
- Wolf, Margery, 344
- Wolof, 72
- Yanagisako, Sylvia, 14, 15, 46, 110, 127, 438,
 611, 713
- Young, Michael, 116
- Žižek, Slavoj, 359, 362, 363
- Zumbagua, 15