

INDEX OF PLACE-NAMES

Black type denotes that the pages mentioned contain the principal description of the place; italics denote a reference to the Appendix.

Where it has been considered useful, the pronunciation of names has been added, first according to the system of the P.C.G.N. and then by using letters in the ordinary English way. An accent (') is written to show the syllable on which the stress of the voice falls; e.g. A rébel rebéls against the government.

- A**achen, 35, 102
 Aar, River, 62, 98
 Aaba, 226
 Aberdeen, 56
 Abyssinia, 195, 219, 237, 241-3, 256-60
 Acerá [Ak-rá: A-krá], 216
 Aconcgua [Akongá-gwa: Ah-kon-ká-gwa], 342, 400, 402, 406
 Adam's Bridge, 153
 Addis Ababa [Ádis Á-wawa: Ád-dís áh-wa-wa], 234, 243
 Adelaide, 426, 432, 446, 454, 456, 459, 466
 Aden, 174, 192; Gulf of, 234, 242
 Adirondack Mountains, 268, 307, 317
 Adriatic Sea, 4, 9, 63, 69, 80, 84, 95, 111, 114
 Ægean [Íjjan: Ee-jée-an], 2, 4, 69, 80, 84, 97, 120, 178, 180
 Ægina [Íjina: Ee-jée-na], Gulf of, 84
 Afghanistan, 128, 174-5
 Africa, 194-264
 Agadir, 263
 Agra, 150
 Ahaggar, 231, 233
 Ahmedabad, 151
 Aire, River, 51
 Aisne, River, 34
 Alabama, 299, 301-2, 335
 Alaska, 1, 189, 270, 277, 324-9
 Albania, 84, 110
 Albert, Lake, 204, 223
 Alberta, 320-2, 329, 335
 Aldershot, 40
 Aleppo, 179, 192
 Alès [Alés: Al-éss], 27
 Aleutian Islands, 324
 Alexandria, 114, 192, 238, 241, 263
 Alexandrina, Lake, 428, 439, 445, 451
 Algeria, 194, 234, 260-2
 Algiers, 114, 247, 263
 Alice Springs, 451, 464
 Alwal North, 254
 Allahabad, 141
 Allegheny Plateau, 267, 298
 Allier, River [Alié: Al-lee-áy], 26
 Almaden, 95
 Alnwick [Ánik: Án-nick], 52
 Alps, 62; of Szechwan, 157
 Alsace, 62
 Altai Mountains, 118, 177
 Altyn Tagh, 118, 175-6
 Amadeus, Lake, 427
 Amazon, River, 340-9, 354-9, 366, 373, 408-18, 511, 513
 Amazonas, State of, 359
 Amboina, 490
 America, North, 265-339; South, 340-418
 Amritsar, 150
 Amsterdam, 36, 98, 105
 Amur, 128, 183, 187
 Anatolia, 118, 178, 192
 Ancón, 359
 Ancud [Ánkúdh: An-koothe], Gulf of, 398
 Andaman Islands, 118
 Andes, 342-415
 Angkor, 155
 Angola, 213, 223, 227, 230
 Angra Pequena [Ángra Pekéna: An-gra Pay-kane-ya], 236
 Anhwei [Onhwei: On-hway], 161
 Ankara [Áng-ka-ra], 110, 179
 Annam, 122, 153-6
 Antananarivo, 244
 Antarctica, 487
 Antigua [Ántiga: An-tée-ga], 381
 Antilles, Greater [Ontiy: On-tée-ee], 271, 376-81; Lesser, 376-9
 Antofagasta, 353, 403-10
 Antrim, 5, 56
 Antwerp, 36, 66, 105, 115
 Aomori, 170, 172
 Apennine Mountains, 82
 Apia [Ápia: Ah-pée-ah], 426
 Appalachian [Appalá-chian: Ap-pa-lá-chee-an] Mountains, 267-8, 292, 299, 303-7, 332
 Aqaba [Áqaba: Ák-ka-ba], Gulf of, 173
 Aquitaine, Basin of, 24-5
 Arabia, 172-4
 Arabian Sea, 125, 142
 Aracaty, 365
 Arakan Yoma, 118, 153
 Aral Sea, 117, 128, 180-1
 Arapuni Falls, 482
 Ararat Ranges, 178-9
 Arauco, 398
 Aravalli Hills, 139
 Arc, River, 62
 Archangel, 72, 77
 Arctic, Mountains, 329; Sea, 73, 117, 128, 183, 265, 279, 470
 Ardennes [Ardén: Ar-dén], 14, 29, 35, 102
 Ardrossan, 54
 Arequipa [Árekipa: Ah-ray-kée-pa], 404-6
 Argentine, 384-96
 Arica [Árika: Ah-rée-ka], 404-6
 Arizona, 271, 276, 286, 291-2, 335
 Arkansas, River [Ár-kansau: Ár-kan-saw], 278, 292; State of, 297, 302, 335
 Arles [Árle: Árrl], 82
 Armenia, 118, 178-9
 Arnhem Land, 461
 Arno, River, 82
 Arras, 36
 Arthur's Pass, 479, 485
 Artois [Artwa: Ar-twá], Sill of, 30, 34
 Asama-yama, 119, 165
 Ascension Island, 262
 Ashford, 40
 Asia, 116-93
 Asia Minor, 2, 117-18, 122, 132, 177-81, 191
 Assam, 142, 149, 513
 Astrakhan, 72
 Asunción [Asunión: Ah-soon-see-ón], 384, 404
 Aswan, 196, 236-7
 Asyut, 238
 Atacama, 353, 406, 408
 Atbara [Átbara: At-ba-ra], 205, 224, 242
 Athabasca, River, 320
 Athens, 84, 110
 Atlantic, City, 306; Mountains, 267-8, 279, 281, 303, 310, 316-17, 333; Ocean, 7, 9, 14, 265-6, 373-7, 507, 513-14
 Atlas Mountains, 2, 194-5, 233, 244-9, 430
 Atrato, River, 340
 Auckland, 465, 470, 478, 483, 485; Islands, 487; Peninsula, 468, 474, 476; Province, 478, 485
 Aude, 82 [Ód: Ode]
 Augusta, 302
 Austin, 295, 297, 300

- Australia, 419-87
 Australian Alps, 429, 444
 Austria, 62, 69, 97, 98-103, 107, 110-11, 513
 Auvergne, 27
 Avon (Warwick), 44-5; (Wiltshire), 40-1
 Avonmouth, 42
 Aylesbury, 42
 Ayr, 54
 Ayrshire, 52-4, 56
 Aysen, 398
 Azerbaijan, 179
 Azores, 7, 9, 339
 Azov, Sea of, 76
- B**
 Bad Lands, 293
 Baffin Island, 511
 Baghdad, 178-9, 192
 Baguio [Bagio: Ba-ghé-oh], 134
 Bahama Islands, 375-81, 412
 Bahía [Baía: Ba-ée-ah], 372-3; State of, 370
 Bahía Blanca, 386-96, 418
 Bahr el Arab, 204
 Bahr el Ghazal, 224
 Bakony Wald, 68
 Baku, 179
 Baleáric Isles [Baleárik: Ba-lay-ár-ik], 2, 81
 Bali, 420
 Balkan Peninsula, 84-5, 110
 Balhash, Lake, 117
 Ballarat, 454
 Baltic, Plain, 4; Sea, 4, 54, 76, 109, 111, 115, 270
 Baltimore, 306, 310
 Baluchistan, 152, 174-5
 Banana, 215
 Banat, the, 95, 97
 Bandai-san, 165
 Banda Islands, 118, 133
 Bandar Abbas, 175, 188
 Bangkok, 137, 156
 Banka, 133, 138
 Banks Peninsula, 479
 Barbados [Borbédos: Baw-báy-does], 376, 380-1, 418
 Barcelona (Spain), 81, 90, 98, 101
 Barcelona (Venezuela), 374
 Barcoo, 428, 437
 Barka, 231, 245-6
 Barmen, 66, 101-2
 Barnaul, 183
 Barranquilla [Baran-kilya: Bar-ran-kéel-ya], 363, 375, 418
 Barrow-in-Furness, 51, 95, 100
 Barrow, River, 56
 Basie, 4, 12, 62, 102, 104
 Basra, 192
 Basutoland, 252, 254-6
 Batavia [Batafir: Bát-ta-feer], 133, 138
 Bath, 104
 Bathurst, 454, 462
 Batum, 178-9
 Bavaria, 62
 Beattock Pass, 52
 Beaune [Bôn: Bone], 28
 Bechuanaland, 228-31, 254-6
 Bedford, 42, 103
 Beira, 195, 230, 241-2, 263
 Belfast, 52, 56, 101
 Belfort, 62
 Belfort Gap, 29
 Belgian Congo, 223-30
 Belgium, 36, 110
 Belgrad, 69, 110, 113
 Belize [Beliz: Bel-léez], 285-6
 Bello Horizonte [Bélyo Orisón: Bél-yo Or-risón-tay], 370
 Benares, 145, 150
 Bendigo, 462
 Bengal, 147; Bay of, 130, 139, 144, 153
 Benghazi, 246
 Benguela, 230, 263
 Beni, River, 406
 Ben Nevis, 55
 Benué [Benúe: Ben-nóo-ay], 204, 226
 Berber, 224, 226
 Bergen, 58
 Bering, Sea, 172; Strait, 266
 Berlin, 9, 12, 66, 79, 110, 113, 260
 Bermejo [Bermého: Barmáy-ho], River, 382, 384
 Bermuda Islands, 303, 330, 339
 Berne, 62, 104, 110
 Berwick, 52
 Besançon, 28
 Bessarabia, 76, 111
 Béthune, 35, 98
 Bhamo, 155
 Bihar Mountains, 69
 Bilbao [Bilbao: Bil-bá-oh], 24, 95, 98, 100
 Billiton, 133, 138
 Birdum, 464
 Birmingham, 38, 45, 100
 Birmingham (U.S.), 301
 Biskra, 244
 Bismarck Archipelago, 490
 Blackburn, 101
 Black Country, 45
 Black Forest, 4, 62, 498
 Black Hills, 292
 Blackpool, 52
 Black Sea, 73, 76-80, 85, 114, 178-80
 Blanco, Cape, 244
 Bloemfontein, 251, 254-5
 Blue Mountains, 429, 444, 466
 Blue Nile, 205, 224-5, 444, 466
 Blue Ridge, 306
 Bodmin, 46
 Bodmin Moor, 46
 Bogotá [Bogotá: Bo-go-tá], 360, 361-3
 Bohemia, 87, 97, 100-2
 Bohemian Mountains, 4, 62-3
 Bolan Pass, 141, 152
 Bolivia, 406-12, 415-16
 Bolton, 101
 Boma, 215
 Bombay, 140, 145, 148-9, 151-2, 192
 Bona, 247
 Bon, Cape, 244
 Bordeaux, 20, 24, 32, 94, 101, 114
 Borneo, 129, 133-4, 138
 Bosphorus, 85, 115, 191
 Boston, 313, 335
 Bothnia, Gulf of, 73
 Boulogne, 32, 113
 Bourke, 438, 449
 Bourtanger Moor, 34
 Brabant, 34, 100-1
 Bradford, 101
 Braemar, 55
 Brahmaputra, *see* Tsang-po
 Branco, Rio, 357-8, 363
 Brazil, 364-71, 355-60
 Brede, River, 248
 Bremen, 101
 Brenner Pass, 62
 Breslau, 66
 Brest, 27, 32
 Bridgetown, 381
 Brighton, 40
 Brisbane, 425, 443, 451-6, 465-6
 Bristol, 41, 58
 British Columbia, 271-7, 324-9, 334-5, 515
 British Guiana, 374
 British Honduras [Hondúras: Hon-dure-ass], 284-5
 British Isles, 36-58
 Brittany, 4, 5, 27
 Brno [Bérno: Búrn-no], 102
 Broken Hill (Rhodesia), 230; (N.S.W.), 451, 462, 466
 Brunei, 138
 Brusa, 179
 Brussels, 32, 36, 110, 113-14
 Bucharest, 79, 110
 Buchtenal, 97
 Budapest, 68, 69, 102, 110, 113
 Buenaventura, 359, 363
 Buenos Aires [Bwenos Áires: Bway-nos Áhe-ress], 384-91
 Buffalo, 307, 314, 317
 Bug, River, 76
 Bukhara [Bukhára: Book-há-ra], 181, 191
 Bulawayo, 230
 Bulgaria, 34-6, 91-5

INDEX

523

- Burdekin, River, 439
 Burgundy Canal, 33
 Burma, 153-6
 Burrinjuck Dam, 449, 460
 Burslem, 45, 98
 Busa [Búsa: Bóo-sa], 196, 204, 226
 Bushire [Bushír: Boo-shéer], 175
 Busu, Cape, 116
- C**ádiz [Kádhith: Káy-diz or Ká-deeth], 81
 Cairns, 451
 Cairo (Egypt), 215, 236-8
 Cairo (U.S.A.), 298
 Calais, 32, 113
 Calcutta, 147-52, 192
 Caldera, 406
 Caledon, 254
 Calgary, 320-2, 336
 Cali, 363
 Calicut, 118
 California, 287-9; Gulf of, 286
 Callao [Kalyáo: Kal-yá-oh], 404, 412
 Cambodia, 153, 155-6
 Cambrai, 36
 Cambridge, 20, 38, 42, 46
 Cameroon Mountains, 210, 213, 215
 Cameroons, the, 259-60
 Campagna of Rome, the, 84
 Campina, 97
 Campine, the, 34
 Campsie Hills, 5, 54
 Canada, 265-83, 303-29, 332-9
 Canadian River, 292
 Canary Islands, 330
 Canberra, 465
 Cantabrian Mountains, 23
 Canterbury, Plains, 468, 479-80, 485, 487; Province, 485
 Canton, 153, 156
 Cape Breton Island, 268, 311-12, 335
 Cape Colville Peninsula, 476, 480-1
 Cape of Good Hope Province, 197, 247-56
 Cape Town, 255-6
 Caracas [Karákas: Karák-kass], 360-1, 378
 Carcassonne, 82
 Carcassonne, Gate of, 24, 25
 Cardamom Hills, 139
 Cardiff, 49
 Caribbean Sea, 375, 377
 Carlisle, 52
 Carnatic, 149
 Caroline Islands, 420, 492
 Carpathian Mountains, 2, 14, 62-9, 76, 86, 97-102
 Carpentaria, Gulf of, 428, 432, 461
- Cartagena [Kartakhéna: Kar-ta-háy-na], 375, 418
 Carthage, 245
 Casablanca, 114, 246-7
 Cascade Mountains, 271, 277, 290, 324-8
 Caspian Sea, 76, 117, 128, 130, 179-82, 190
 Cassilis Gate, 429, 445
 Cassiquiare Canal [Kasi-kiáre: Ka-see-kee-áhray], 355
 Castile, 61, 82
 Castries, 381
 Catamarca, 384, 388-9
 Catskill Mountains, 306
 Cauca, River [Kóuka: Ków-ka], 344, 347, 360, 375
 Caucasus Mountains, 2, 14, 76, 79, 117, 120, 179
 Causses, the, 27
 Cauvery, River [Káuveri: Káw-ver-ree], 139
 Cawnpore, 149, 150
 Cayenne, 374
 Célebes, 490; Sea [Selébes: Sel-láy-bayss], 420
 Central America, 282-6
 Central Australia, 465
 Central Highlands of France, 4, 5, 24, 25-7, 28, 30
 Cerna, 97
 Cerro de Pasco [Séro: Sér-rol], 343, 406-10
 Cévennes [Sevén: Say-vén], 7, 27, 82, 88
 Ceylon, 106, 122, 152-3
 Chaco, the, 351, 382-6
 Chad, Lake, 204, 226, 264
 Chalon-sur-Saône, 28
 Chamonix [Shamóni: Shamón-née], 62
 Champagne, 31, 94
 Chang, 175
 Charente, River, 24
 Charleroi, 35
 Charleston, 289, 300
 Charleville, 449
 Chatham Islands, 482, 487
 Chattanooga, 301
 Chekiang [Jájióng: Jer-jee-ong], 159, 161
 Chelyabinsk, 100
 Chelyuskin, Cape, 116-17
 Chemnitz, 63, 100-1
 Chemulpho [Chemulpho: Chay-moolp-ho], 164
 Chenab, River, 141
 Cheng, 164
 Chengtu, 158
 Cherbourg, 31-2
 Cherrapunji, 142
 Chesapeake Bay, 297, 302, 306, 310
 Cheshire, 45, 97, 102
 Cheviot Hills, 49, 51
 Chicago, 314-16
- Chihli, Gulf of, 177
 Chile, 398-406
 Chiloe Island [Chiloé: Chil-low-áy], 396
 Chiltern Hills, 38, 40
 Chimborazo, 344, 360
 China, 156-64
 China Seas, 122, 153
 Chinde, River, 203
 Chindwin, River, 155
 Chita, 187, 192
 Chitral [Chitrál: Chit-tráwl], 152
 Chivor, 361
 Chosen [Chosen: Chosen], 117, 122, 156, 164 (Korea), 171
 Christchurch, 470-87
 Chungking, 160
 Chuquicamata [Chukikamata: Choo-kee-kamá-ta], 410
 Churchill, 339
 Cincinnati [Sinsínata: Sin-sin-nát-ter], 316
 Ciudad Bolívar [Siudádh Bolívar: See-oo-dáth Bo-lée-var], 373
 Clent Hills, 45
 Clermont-Ferrand, 20, 27
 Cleveland, 314-17
 Cleveland Hills, 51
 Cloncurry, 462
 Clutha, River, 474, 481
 Clyde, Firth of, 52, 54
 Coast Range, of Canada, 324-5; of South America, 344, 396-405; of the U.S.A., 271, 287, 324-7; of Venezuela, 360, 374
 Coatbridge, 54
 Cochabamba, 410
 Cochín China, 153-4
 Cod, Cape, 268, 330
 Codera, Cape, 412
 Coleridge, Lake, 482
 Cologne, 32, 66, 100, 113-14
 Colomb Béchar, 234, 244, 247, 263
 Colombia, 359, 415-16
 Colombo, 152-3, 192, 465
 Colon [Kolón: Ko-lón], 286 418
 Colorado, Desert, 286; River, 277, 286, 291; River (Argentine), 384, 388, 391, 394; State of, 292-7, 335
 Columbia, Basin, 289, 291; District of, 335; River, 277, 291, 322-8
 Como, 102; Lake, 71
 Comoro Islands, 244
 Concepción, 396-9
 Congo, River, 196, 202-3, 213-15, 258, 264, 573
 Connecticut [Konétikut: Kon-net-tee-kut], 313, 334
 Constance, 62

- Constantza, 79
 Cook, Islands, 487;
 Strait, 468, 485
 Coolgardie, 451, 462
 Copenhagen, 60, 110
 Copiapó [Kopiapó: Ko-
 pee-ah-pó], 405
 Coquimbo [Kokimbo:
 Ko-kéem-bo], 347,
 399-405
 Córdoba (Spain) [Kór-
 doba: Kór-do-ba], 81;
 (Argentine), 351
 Corinth, 93; Gulf of, 84
 Cork, 58
 Cornwall, 46, 95-102
 Corocoro, 410
 Coromandel Coast, 139,
 145
 Corrientes, Cape, 286;
 Province, 386
 Corsica, 82
 Coruña, 23
 Costa Rica, 285
 Côte d'Or, 28-33, 94
 Cotopaxi, 344, 360
 Cotswold Hills, 38, 40
 Coventry, 45
 Cowes, 40
 Cowlitz, River, 271, 328
 Crimea, 2
 Crossfell Edge, 50
 Crow's Nest Pass, 325
 Croydon, 40, 114, 192,
 249, 263
 Cuba, 300, 380-1, 412, 418
 Cullin Hills, 5
 Cumberland, 49, 51, 56;
 Gap, 307
 Cutch, 146
 Cuyabá, 365-6
 Cuyuna Hills, 314
 Cuzco, 410
 Czecho-slovakia, 66, 110
Dakar, 234, 263, 369
 Dallas, 295, 297, 300
 Daly Waters, 449,
 464
 Damascus, 174, 179, 192
 Dannemora, 95
 Danube, 68-9, 108
 Danzig [Dántsih: Dánt-
 sick], 66
 Dardanelles, 85, 191
 Dar es Salaam, 218, 223,
 230, 250
 Darjeeling, 148
 Darling, Downs, 449;
 River, 428, 438, 449,
 451, 466
 Dartmoor, 46
 Darwin, 114, 192, 433, 464
 Dauphiny, 102
 De Aar Junction, 236,
 249, 255
 Dead Sea, 173, 179
 Death Valley, 289
 Deauville, 32
 Debreczin, 69
 Decan, the, 118-52,
 172, 195
 Delagoa Bay, 241, 249,
 255
 Delaware, Bay, 306;
 State of, 334
 Delft, 36, 98, 103
 Delhi, 149-52, 192
 Demerara River, 377
 Denmark, 4, 19, 34, 86,
 111, 329; Strait, 266
 Denver, 291
 Derby, 49, 102
 Derwent, River, 443
 Desaguadero, River, 406
 Deseado, River, 394
 Detroit [Détróit: Dee-
 tróyt], 316
 Devon, 38, 94, 97
 Diamantina (Brazil), 371
 Diamantina, River (Aus-
 tralia), 428, 437
 Dieppe, 32
 Dihang Gorge, 141
 Dijon, 28
 Dinaric Alps, 2, 69, 84
 Dire Dawa, 243
 Dnieper, River, 76-7
 Dniester, River, 76
 Doce, River [Dóse: Dó-
 say], 369-70
 Dombes, pays de, 28
 Dominica [Dominika:
 Dom-min-ée-ka], 379-
 81
 Donauwörth, 62
 Donetz Plateau, 76-98
 Don, River, 7, 76-7
 Doorn, River, 248
 Dordogne, River, 24
 Dorset, 38; Downs, 38
 Dortmund, 66, 101
 Doubs, River [Du: Doo],
 33
 Dover, 40, 46, 113;
 Straits of, 19, 113,
 115
 Drakensberg, 251-3
 Drava, River, 68-9
 Dresden, 63, 66, 103
 Drumochter Pass, 54, 56
 Dublin, 49, 56, 113, 470
 Duero, River [Dwéro:
 Dwáy-ro], 24, 61
 Duisburg, 101
 Duluth [Dulúth: Doo-
 lóoth], 314-22
 Dumbarton, 52, 54
 Duna, River, 76
 Dundee, 54, 147
 Dunedin, 470, 479, 485
 Dunkirk, 35
 Durban, 250-5, 262-3
 Durham, 49-52
 Düsseldorf, 66, 101
 Dutch East Indies, 138
 Dvina, River, 73
 Dzungarian Gate, 177,
 183, 191
East Africa, 198, 200,
 514
 East Anglia, 41, 43
 Eastbourne, 40
 Easter Island, 420, 496
 Eastern Ghats [Ghats:
 Gawts], 139
 Eastern Highlands of
 Australia, 428-53
 East Indies, 133-8
 East London, 255, 263
 East Prussia, 66, 111-13
 Ebro, River, 60
 Echuca, 449
 Ecuador, 106, 349-63,
 404-16
 Edinburg, 52-6, 113
 Edmonton, 322-5, 336
 Edward, Lake, 204
 Egmont, Mt., 468, 478
 Egypt, 236-41
 Eisenz, 100
 Ekaterinburg (now Sverd-
 lovsk), 183, 190
 Elba, 95
 Elbe, 63, 65
 Elberfeld, 66, 101-2
 Elburz Mountains, 117,
 174
 El Obeid, 226
 El Paso, 333
 Ely, 42; Isle of, 94
 Engadine, 62
 England, 86-52
 English Channel, 32, 38,
 303
 Ennepstrasse, 98, 100
 Entre Ríos, 386
 Erie, Lake, 283, 314-19
 Eritrea, 231, 234
 Esbjerg, 36
 Esna, 238
 Essen, 66, 100
 Essequibo, River, 374
 Essex, 40
 Estonia, 66, 110
 Estremadura, 61, 87
 Etna, 7
 Euphrates, 116, 122, 128
 177-9, 205, 438
 Europe, 1-115
 Everest, Mount, 118
 Everglades District, 298
 Exeter, 47
 Exmoor, 47
 Eyre, Lake, 428, 437,
 451
 Eyre's Peninsula, 445-6
Færoes, the, 58, 339
 Faiyum, 237
 Falkirk, 54
 Falkland, Islands, 391,
 396; Sound, 391
 Falmouth, 46
 Falun, 95
 Featherston, 480
 Fens, 4, 40, 42, 44
 Fergana, 384
 Fez, 245, 247
 Fifeshire, 54
 Fiji, 420-6, 490-2
 Finland, 72-4, 110
 Fishguard, 49, 58
 Fitzroy, River, 439
 Fiume, 84, 111

INDEX

525

- Flanders, 34, 101, 109
 Fleetwood, 52
 Flinders River, 437, 445
 Florence, 82, 97, 104, 114
 Florida, 297–99, 335; Strait, 377
 Folkestone, 40, 113
 Formosa, *see* Taiwan
 Fort Chipewyan, 320
 Forth, Firth of, 52–3
 Fort William, 55; (Manitoba), 322
 Fowey [Fóí: Foy], 46
 France, 24–36, 82
 Frankfurt, 14, 62
 Franklin Territory, 335
 Fraser River, 277, 324–8
 Freiburg, 95
 Fremantle, 465–6
 French, River, 319
 Frome, Lake, 428
 Fuji-san, 165
 Fukien [Fujian: Foo-jee-en], 158–9
 Fundy, Bay of, 311
 Furness, 100
 Fusan, 164
- G**ainsborough, 45
 Gardner, Lake, 428, 437
 Galápagos Islands, 496
 Galashiels, 52
 Galatz, 77
 Galicia (Spain), 23
 Gallee, Sea of, 173
 Galloway, 51–2
 Galveston, 296, 302
 Gambia, River, 215, 260
 Ganges, River, 128, 139, 141–2, 145–7, 150
 Gao, 234, 247
 Garda, 71
 Garonne, 24
 Gaza, 192
 Geelong, 445
 Gelderland, 34
 Gellivare, 79, 95
 Geneva, 62
 Genil, River [Henil: Hay-néel], 81
 Genoa [Jénoa: Jén-oh-ah], 72, 101
 Georgetown, 374
 Georgia (Transcaucasia), 179; (U.S.A.), 302, 334
 Germany, 62–7
 Gezira District, 225
 Ghent, 101, 103
 Gibraltar, 81; Straits of, 80, 115, 244
 Gila, River [Hila: Héela], 286
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands, 492
 Gippsland, 430, 444
 Gironde, River, 24
 Gisborne, 480
 Gizeh, 238
 Glamorgan, 49
 Glasgow, 52, 56, 100–2
 Glenmore, 55
 Gobi, 118, 158, 177, 191
 Godávari, River [Godávári: God-dá-ver-ree], 139
 Godwin-Austen, Mount, 118
 Gold Coast, 215–16
 Golden Gate, 287
 Golden Horn, 85
 Gold Mountains, 324
 Gondókoró, 204, 224
 Good Hope, Cape of, 188, 256, 465
 Görlitz, 102
 Goulburn Gap, 429, 445
 Gowrie, Carse of, 54
 Goyaz, 366
 Granada [Granáda: Gran-ná-da], 81
 Grand Banks of Newfoundland, 268
 Great Barrier Reef, 430
 Great Basin of Utah, 271, 274, 277, 289
 Great Bear Lake, 279
 Great Belt, 115
 Great Britain, 36–56
 Great Dividing Range, 449, 451
 Great European Plain, 2, 4, 5, 63, 66, 113, 497
 Great Keel River, 250
 Great Lakes of North America, 313–22, 333–6
 Great Plains of North America, 292–5, 320–1
 Great Salt Lake, 290
 Great Slave Lake, 279
 Great Valley of California, 271, 287
 Great Valley of Chile, 344–7, 400–1
 Great Valley of Victoria, 430, 444, 453, 466
 Greece, 84–5
 Greenland, 265–6
 Green Mountains, 307, 311
 Greenwich, 265, 426, 518
 Grenada [Grenáda: Gren-náy-da], 379–80
 Greymouth, 479, 485
 Grey Range, 428
 Greytown, 250
 Grimsby, 84
 Grodno, *see* Nijni Novgorod
 Grootfontein, 236
 Guadalquivir [Gwadhal-kivir: Gwad-dal-kee-véer], 60, 81, 90
 Guadarrama, Sierra de, 61
 Guadeloupe, 379–80
 Guadiana, River, 61
 Guam, 192, 494
 Guanahani, 375
 Guatemala, City, 285–6; Republic of, 285
 Guayaquil [Gwayakil: Gway-ah-kéel], 345, 349, 363; Gulf of, 353–5, 402–4
 Guaymas, 286
 Gudbrandsdal, 58
 Guiana, 363–75, 414
 Guinea, Gulf of, 200, 216
 Gwent, Plain of, 49
- H**aarlemmer Meer, 34
 Hadhramaut, 174
 Hague, the, 36, 110
 Haichow, 164
 Haiphong, 156
 Haiti, 381
 Hakodate [Hakodate: Ha-ko-da-tay], 172
 Hafia, 226
 Halifax, 101
 Halifax, N.S., 304, 313, 336
 Hamburg, 36, 66, 101
 Hampshire Basin, 38, 40
 Hangchow, 161, 164
 Hankow, 128, 161, 164
 Hanley, 45, 98
 Hanol, 156, 160
 Hannover, 12, 66, 110
 Han, River, 161, 164
 Hanyang, 161
 Haparanda, 12
 Harbin, 185, 192
 Hardanger Fjeld, 58
 Harris, 55–6
 Harrogate, 104
 Hartford, 313
 Harz Mountains, 95
 Hastings, 40
 Hauraki Gulf, 476
 Havana, 286, 381, 414
 Havre, 31, 32, 101
 Hawaii, 289, 420–4, 492
 Hawash, River, 242
 Hawick, 52, 102
 Hawke's Bay, 468, 478, 485
 Hawksbury, River, 439
 Hejaz, 174
 Helsinki, 110
 Herat, 175
 Hercynian Mountains, 2
 Highlands of Scotland, 4, 5, 54–6
 Himalaya Mountains, 118–49, 175, 509
 Hinchinbrook Island, 430
 Hindu Kush, 117–18, 130, 174
 Hiroshima, 171
 Hispaniola, 378–81, 412
 Hobart, 433, 443, 453, 466
 Hokitika, 470, 480
 Hokkaido [Hokaido: Hok-ka-ee-do], 165, 171–2
 Holland, 34, 98
 Hollywood, 289
 Holmesdale, Vale of, 40
 Holstein, 111
 Holyhead, 20, 45, 49, 470

- Honduras [Hondúras: Hon-dúre-ass], 106, 285
- Hongkong, 156, 192
- Honolulu, 490-6
- Honshu, 165-72
- Hooghly, River, 149
- Horn, Cape, 465
- Houston, 302
- Howe, Cape, 425
- Howrah, 149, 151
- Hsiang, River, 161
- Hsing, River, 164
- Huancavelica [Wankavelika: Wan-ka-vay-lée-ka], 410
- Hudson, Bay, 73, 270, 275, 279, 339; River, 307, 309, 332, 336
- Hudson-Mohawk Gap, 268, 303, 309
- Huế, 153, 156
- Hull, 44, 114
- Humber, the, 38, 44
- Hunan, 161
- Hungary, 68-73, 91
- Hunter, River, 429, 439
- Hubei [Hubei: Hoo-bay], 161
- Huron, Lake, 319, 336
- Hwai Shan, 158, 161
- Hwang Ho, 128, 156-61
- Hyderabad, 149
- I**berian Peninsula, 19, 81
- Iceland, 7, 266, 329-30, 339
- Ichang Gorge, 158, 161
- Idaho [Aidaho: Ah-ee-da-no], 292, 335
- Idda, 226
- Idria, 95
- Ifni, 244
- Iglau, 102
- Iguassú Falls [Iguasú: Ig-gwa-sóo], 365
- Ilebu, 230
- Illimani, 406
- Illinois, River [Íllinoi: Íl-lin-oy], 277, 336; State of, 315-16, 335
- Independence, 297, 337
- India, 139-52
- Indiana, 315-16, 335
- Indianapolis, 317
- Indian Ocean, 125, 137, 192, 195
- Indo-China, 153-6
- Indo-Gangetic Plain, 139-50
- Indus, 128, 141, 188, 205, 438
- Inland Sea, 165, 171
- Inn, River, 62
- Insala, 233
- Invercargill, 479, 485
- Inverness, 56
- Iowa, 322, 335
- Ipswich, 44
- Iquique [Ikike: Ee-kée-kay], 404, 406
- Iquitos [Ikíto: Ee-kée-toss], 355-9
- Iran, 174-8
- Iraq, 106, 178, 181, 191
- Ireland, 56-8
- Irgis, 181
- Irkutsk, 177, 187, 192
- Iron Gate, 68
- Irrawaddy, River, 128, 153-5
- Irtish, River, 183
- Irún, 114
- Isfahan, 175
- Isker, River, 95
- Istanbul, 69, 85, 113-15
- Istria Peninsula, 95, 111
- Itabira, 371
- Italy, 82-4, 91
- J**acksonville, 302
- Jaffa, 179
- Jamaica, 380-1, 418
- James, River, 306-10
- Japan, 164-72; Sea of, 167
- Jarrow, 100
- Java, 133-8
- Jérez [Khéreth: Háy-reth], 81
- Jersey City, 309
- Jerusalem, 178-9, 192
- Jhelum, River, 141
- Jibuti, 234
- Johannesburg, 251-5
- Johore, 136
- Jordan, River, 179
- Jorullo [Horúlyo: Ho-róol-yo], 271
- Jostedal's Bræ, 58
- Jotun Fjeld, 58
- Juan Fernandez [Hwan Fernández: Hwan Farnán-dess], 400-1
- Juba, River, 206, 210
- Juguaryba, River, 365
- Jujuy [Huhui: Hoo-hoo-ée], 384, 389, 410
- Julian Alps, 69
- Jumna, River, 141
- Jura Mountains, 28-9
- Jutland, 34, 36
- K**abul [Kábul: Káw-bull], 175; River, 141
- Kagoshima, 167
- Kaifeng, 164
- Kaikoura Mountains, 468
- Kalahari, 201-8, 229-36
- Kalgan, 177, 191
- Kalgoorlie, 451, 462
- Kambove, 230
- Kampala, 223-6
- Kanawha, River, 307
- Kandahar, 175
- Kanem, 226
- Kangaroo Island, 446
- Kano, 227
- Kansas [Kánzas: Khán-zass], 295-7, 335; City, 296-7, 337
- Karachi, 149, 151, 192
- Karakorum Mountains, 118, 175, 191
- Kareima, 226
- Karlsbad, 63
- Karroos, the, 197, 247-9
- Kasai, River, 204, 213
- Kashmir, 191
- Kassala, 225-6
- Katanga Province, 230
- Kayes, 433
- Kedah, 136
- Keewatin Territory, 335
- Kelantan, 136
- Kennet, Vale of, 40
- Kent, 94
- Kentucky, 316, 332, 335
- Kenya, 197, 207, 220-3, 256-61; Mount, 195
- Kermadec Islands, 487
- Korman, 175
- Kottering, 45
- Khabarovsk, 187, 192
- Kharkov [Khárfok: Kárfok], 79, 100
- Khartoum, 196, 205, 224-6, 263
- Khasi Hills, 142
- Kherson, 114
- Khingan Mountains, 118, 157, 177, 183
- Khiva, 181
- Khoqand [Khóqand: Kó-kand], 181
- Khotan, 188, 191
- Khyber Pass, 141, 152
- Kiangsi, 161
- Kiangsu, 161
- Kicking Horse Pass, 325, 336
- Kidwelly, 49
- Kiel Canal, 36, 114
- Kiev [Kíyef: Kée-eff], 72
- Kigoma, 223
- Kikuyu District, 220
- Kilauea, 492
- Killmanjaro, Mount, 195
- Killaloe, 56
- Killmore Gate, 429, 445, 464, 466
- Kimberley, 254-5
- Kinchinjunga, 118
- Kingston, 58, 381, 418
- Kirkaldy, 54
- Kirthar Mountains, 118, 141, 174
- Kiruna, 95
- Kistna, River, 139
- Klondike, 69, 111
- Klondiker, River, 324
- Knoxville, 302
- Kobe [Kobe: Ko-bay], 170-1
- Kodok, 224
- Königsberg, 66, 79
- Kootenay, River, 324
- Korea, see Chosen
- Kos, 179-80
- Kosciusko, Mount, 437-9
- Kovno, 110
- Krakatoa, 119
- Krakow, 97-8, 102
- Krasnovodsk, 181-2

INDEX

527

- Krasnoyarsk, 187, 192
 Krefeld, 66, 102
 Kuala Lumpur [Kwá-la Lúmpar: Kwá-la Lúmp-pur], 136
 Kumassi, 216
 Kunlun, 118, 175
 Kupang, 490
 Kwangsi, 153
 Kwangtung, 153, 155
 Kyakhta, 177, 191
 Kyle, 52
 Kyoto, 171
 Kyushu, 165, 167
- L**abrador, 9, 270, 277, 303, 313
 Labuan, 134, 138
 Lachine Rapids [Lashin: La-shéén], 317–19, 336
 Lachlan, River, 437, 451
 Ladoga, Lake [Ládoga: Lád-do-ga], 5
 Ladrões Islands [Ladrões: La-drón-ess], 424, 494
 Ladysmith, 250–1
 Lagos [Légos: Láy-goss], 216, 234
 La Guaira [Gwáira: Gwá-ee-ral], 375, 418
 Lahore, 147–51
 La Libertad, 410
 La Mancha, 61
 Lanarkshire, 54
 Lancashire, 49–52, 100–1
 Land's End, 46
 Lange Bergen, 248
 Langres, Plateau de, 28
 Languedoc, 82, 94
 Laos [Laos: Lowse], 154
 La Paz [La Pas: La Pass], 406–10, 418
 Lapland, 16, 80
 La Plata, 391
 Larne, 52, 58
 Latvia, 66, 100
 Launceston, N.Z., 443, 453, 466
 le Creuzot, 27, 29, 100
 Leeds, 51, 101
 Leeuwin, Cape, 448
 Leeward Islands, 381
 Leghorn, 82
 Leicester, 45, 321
 Leiden, 34
 Leipzig, 66, 102
 Leith, 54, 114
 Lena, River, 128
 Leningrad [Lyéningrad: Lee-én-in-grad], 77–9, 100–1, 113, 183, 192
 Leopold II, Lake, 213
 Leopoldville, 204, 215
 Lhasa, 176
 Liao Ho [Liau Ho: Lee-ow Ho], 183
 Libau, 66
 Liberia, 216, 260
 Libyan Desert, 233–7, 260
 Liège, 35, 100, 102
 Liegnitz, 102
 Lijm Fjord [Lem Fjord: Lame Fyord], 95
 Lille, 35
 Lima [Líma: Lée-ma], 359, 404, 406, 415
 Limay, River [Limái: Lee-má-ee], 391
 Limerick, 56
 Limousin, 27
 Limpopo, River, 228, 241, 252, 255
 Lincoln, 44
 Lisbon, 20, 24, 110, 114
 Lithuania, 66, 110
 Little Belt, 115
 Liverpool, 53, 101, 105; Plains, 449
 Llandudno, 49
 Llanos, the [Lyános: Lee-án-os], 344
 Lodz [Wúdzh: Wooj], 98, 101
 Loire, River, 26–9, 33
 Loja [Lóha: Ló-ha], 343, 360–1, 408
 Lombardy, Plain of, 71, 102, 114
 Lombok, 420
 London, 39–40
 Londonderry, 56
 Long Island, 309
 Longwy [Lówvi: Lon-veé], 29
 Lop Basin, 176–7
 Lop Nor, 177
 Lorraine, 29, 30, 66, 95, 111
 Los Angeles [Los Ángeles: Los Án-hel-less], 289
 Lothian, 54
 Louisiana, 300, 302, 330, 335
 Lourenço Marques [Lurenso Márkes: Loo-rén-so Mar-káyss], 242, 255, 263
 Lower California, 286
 Lowestoft, 44
 Luchu Islands, 157
 Lucknow, 150
 Luderitz Bay, 247, 255
 Ludwig Canal, 62
 Lulea, 58
 Lut Desert, 175
 Luxembourg, 29
 Luxor, 238
 Luzón [Lusón: Loo-són], 134–8
 Lwow [Lvüf: Lvooft], 98, 102
 Lyon [Liön: Lee-óng], 7, 20, 28, 32, 98, 102, 113
 Lyttelton, 479, 485, 487
- M**acassar Strait, 420
 Macdonnell Range, 427
 Mackenzie, River, 379, 320; Territory, 335
 Macon, 28
 Macon (U.S.A.), 302
 Macquarie, River, 443
 Madagascar, 241–4
 Madeira, 345, 355, 364, 366
 Madras, 142–52, 192
 Madrid, 61, 110, 114
 Mafeking, 255
 Magallanes, 396, 398
 Magdalena, River, 344–75, 418
 Magdeburg, 66
 Magellan, Strait of, 391–414
 Maggiore, Lake [Majiore: Ma-gee-oh-ray], 71
 Magnitogorsk, 100
 Mahanadi, River, 139
 Main, River [Máin: Má-ee], 14, 62, 114
 Maine, 311–13, 333–4
 Mainz, 4, 62
 Makariki Swamp, 228
 Malabar Coast, 125, 139
 Malacca, 134; Straits of, 137, 188
 Mälár, Lake, 79
 Malay Peninsula, 116, 133–8, 153
 Malmö, 60
 Maloja Pass, 62
 Malopo, Wadi, 236
 Man, Isle of, 49, 51
 Manado, 490
 Managua, 285
 Manaos [Manóws: Man-nóws], 355–9
 Manchester, 51, 101, 105
 Manchuria, 183–5
 Mangahoa, 482
 Manhattan Island, 309
 Manich, River, 76
 Manila, 134, 138, 155
 Manitoba [Manitoba: Man-nit-tó-ba], 321–2, 332–5
 Mansfeld, 95
 Maracaibo, 344–7, 373–5, 412
 Marajó [Marahó: Ma-ra-hó], 355–8
 Maranhão [Maranyón: Ma-ran-yón], 359
 Marañón, River [Maranyón: Ma-ran-yón], 355, 408
 March, River, 68
 Margate, 40
 Marienbad [Marienbad: Ma-rée-en-bad], 63
 Maritime Provinces of Canada, 311–13
 Maritsa, River, 69, 84, 113
 Marlborough, Province, 485
 Marmara, Sea of, 85
 Marne, River, 31
 Marne-Rhine Canal, 33
 Marrakesh [Marrákes: Mar-rák-kesh], 247, 433
 Marseille [Marséy: Mar-sáy-ee], 82, 101–2

- Marshall Islands, 492, 494
 Martinique, 377
 Maryland, 310, 334–5
 Maryport, 51
 Massachusetts, 311–13, 334
 Matadi, 196, 204, 213, 215
 Matoppo Hills, 195
 Matto Grosso, 359, 366
 Mauna Loa, 492
 Mauritius, 218, 262
 Mayo, 325
 Mazatlán [Masatlán: Masatlán], 286
 McKinley, Mount, 270
 Mecca, 174
 Medellín [Medelyín: Medellín], 363
 Medicine Hat, 325
 Medina (Spain), 114
 Medina (Arabia), 174, 192
 Mediterranean Sea, 80–5
 Medway, River, 40
 Meissen, 103
 Mekong, River, 128, 153, 155–6
 Melanesia, 492–3
 Melbourne, 429, 432, 444, 456, 464–6, 485
 Melville Island, 453
 Memphis, 300–2
 Menam, River, 128, 153–6
 Mendip Hills, 38, 47
 Mendoza, 384–9
 Mentone, 82
 Mérida, Cordillera de, 374
 Merse, the, 52
 Mersey, River, 38
 Merthyr Tydfil, 49, 100
 Merv, 182, 191
 Mesabi Hills, 314
 Meseta, the, 4, 23, 60, 81
 Meshed, 175, 191
 Metz, 29
 Meuse, River, 29, 34
 Mexico, 283–93; City, 286, 291, 336; Gulf of, 268–99, 315, 336, 377
 Miami [Maiámi: My-ám-mee], 298, 302
 Michigan, State of, 314–15, 335; Lake, 314, 336; Peninsula, 314–16
 Micronesia, 426, 492
 Middlewich, 45
 Midi, Canal du, 24
 Midland Plain of Scotland, 5, 52–3, 97–102
 Midlands of England, 4, 38, 44, 100
 Midlothian, 54
 Milan, 71–2, 102
 Mildura, 449
 Milford Haven, 46
 Milwaukee, 317, 322
 Mindanao [Mindanáó: Min-dan-áh-oh], 138
 Minneapolis, 322
 Minnesota, 316, 322, 335
 Minsk, 79
 Mississippi, River, 278–9, 293–303, 330–6; State of, 335
 Missouri, River, 278, 292–7, 320–2, 336; State of, 297, 335
 Mitchell, Mount, 306
 Mobile [Móbil: Mó-beel], 300
 Mohave Desert [Mohave: Mo-há-vay], 286
 Mohawk, Gap, 306, 336; River, 307
 Mollendo [Molyéndo: Mol-yén-do], 344, 406, 410, 418
 Molovsk, 100
 Molucca Islands, 488–90
 Mombasa, 218, 223
 Moncton, 312, 322
 Mongalia, 223, 226
 Mongolia, 128, 177–90
 Monongahela, River, 307, 316
 Monowai, Lake, 482
 Mons, 36
 Montana, 321–2, 335
 Mont Cénis Pass, 29, 62
 Monte Pellegrino, 81
 Monterey, 289, 292
 Montevideo, 368, 384, 396
 Montgomery, 302
 Montreal, 304, 313–21, 332, 336
 Morava, River, 69, 113
 Moravia, 102
 Moravian Gate, 63, 107, 114
 Moravian Plateau, 63
 Moray Firth, 19
 Morea, 84
 Moscow, 72–9
 Moselle, 29, 94
 Motherwell, 54
 Moukden, 164, 185
 Mount Lofty Range, 446
 Mount Lyell, 462
 Mount Morgan, 462
 Mourne Mountains, 56
 Mufómbiro Range, 195, 213, 219
 Mull, 5, 55
 Munich, 103
 Murcia, 81, 93
 Murmansk, 77
 Murray, River, 205, 428, 437–59, 466
 Murrumbidgee, River, 429, 437, 449, 451, 460
 Muscat, 174
 Musgrave Range, 427
 Muyo, 361
 Mwanza, 223
 Myitkyina, 155
 Nagasaki, 171, 192
 Nagoya, 171
 Nagpur, 140
 Nahuel Huapi [Nawél Wápi: Na-wéll Wá-pee], 394–6
 Nairobi, 220, 223
 Namur, 35, 100
 Nancy, 29, 33, 100
 Nanking, 161, 164
 Nanling Shan, 158
 Nantes, 27
 Nantwich, 45
 Napier, 485
 Naples, 82, 104, 114
 Naq'Hamadi, 238
 Nárkada, River, 139
 Narvik, 58
 Nashville, 302
 Nassau, 381
 Natal, 197, 249, 250, 258
 Nauru [Nairu: Na-óo-roo], 494
 Neagh, Lough, 56
 Nebraska, 293–7, 335
 Neftud Desert, 174
 Nefusa Hills, 245–6
 Negri Sembilan, 136
 Negro, Río (Argentine), 391, 396; (Brazil), 355
 Nejd, 174
 Nelson, 480, 485
 Netherlands, 4, 5, 19, 34–6, 86, 103–10, 415
 Neuchâtel, 62
 Neuquén [Neukén: Nay-oo-káne], 391
 Nevada, 276, 292, 335
 Newark, 45
 New Brunswick, 312, 335
 New Caledonia, 490–3
 Newcastle-on-Tyne, 52, 100, 101
 Newcastle, N.S.W., 429, 453, 462
 New England, Range, 429, 444; States, 268, 277, 304, 311–13, 319
 New Forest, 40
 Newfoundland, 311–13
 New Guinea, 118, 420–2, 430, 467, 487–90
 New Hampshire, 311, 334
 Newhaven, 40
 New Haven, 313
 New Hebrides, 422, 490
 New Jersey, 334
 New Mexico, 283, 291–3, 335
 New Orleans, 273, 300–2, 330
 Newport, 49
 New Siberian Islands, 187
 New South Wales, 429–66, 483
 New Westminster, 327
 New York, City, 306–11; State, 334
 New Zealand, 467–87
 Ngami, Lake, 228
 Ngauruhoe, Mount, 468
 Niagara, Falls, 319, 336; River, 307, 317
 Nicaragua [Nikarágwa: Nee-ka-rág-gwa], 285

INDEX

529

- Nieuwveld, 252
 Nigeria, 197, 204, 216, 226-7, 260
 Niger, River, 202-4, 226-7
 Niigata, 170, 172
 Nijni Novgorod (Grodno), 79
 Nile, River, 236-41
 Nilgiri Hills, 139, 149
 Nîmes, 82
 Nimule [Nimûle: Nee-môo-lay], 223
 Nipissing, Lake, 319
 Nishava, River, 69, 113
 Norfolk, U.S.A., 302
 Norfolk Island, 465
 Normandy, 31, 94; Hills of, 30-1
 Normanton, 449
 North America, 2, 80, 115-17, 128, 340, 378, 422, 441, 498, 507
 Northampton, 43
 North Australia, 449, 465
 North Cape, 9, 19
 North Carolina, 298-306, 334
 North Dakota, 281, 322, 335
 North Downs, 38, 40
 Northeast New Guinea, 465, 490
 Northern Nigeria, 226
 Northern Plains of North America, 268
 North Island, the, 467-85
 North Sea, 4, 19, 34, 36, 65, 114; Plain, 4, 18
 Northumberland, 49, 51
 Norway, 58, 110
 Norwich, 44
 Nottingham, 45
 Nottinghamshire, 49
 Nova Scotia, 268, 304, 311, 329, 335
 Nubian Desert, 231
 Nullarbor Plains, 427
 Numea [Numêa: Noo-máy-ah], 426, 494
 Nürnberg, 63, 103, 114
 Nyasa, Lake, 195, 203, 230, 264
 Nyasaland, 106, 197, 223, 227, 242
- O**ban, 56
 Ob, River [Op: Opel], 117, 128, 182-3
 Ocean Island, 494
 Ochill Hills, 5, 54
 Oder, River, 63, 66, 114
 Odessa, 72, 77, 79, 114
 Ogowe, River, 213
 Ohio, River, 314-17; State of, 315-16, 335
 Oise, 31, 34
 Okhotsk, 185; Sea of, 172
 Oklahoma [Oklahóma: Oak-la-hóme-ah], 295-7, 335
 Olifants, River, 248
 Omaha, 293, 297, 337
- Oman, 173-4
 Omsk, 114, 182, 187, 192
 Onega, Lake [Anyéga: On-yáy-ga], 5
 Ontario [Ontério: Ontáre-ree-oh], 314-17, 332-5; Lake, 283, 317-19, 336
 Ootacamund, 149
 Oporto, 24
 Orán, 114, 247
 Orange, Free State, 249-56; River, 202, 236, 247, 252-4
 Oregon, 271, 292, 326-8, 333-5
 Ore Mountains, 63
 Orenburg, 72, 79
 Orinoco, River, 344-55, 372-3, 416-18
 Orizaba, Mount [Orisába: Oh-ree-sá-ba], 271
 Orkney, 20
 Orleanais, 31, 33
 Orleans, 32, 114
 Osaka, 165, 170, 171
 Oslo [Úshlu: Er-slo], 58, 110
 Østerdal, 58
 Otago, 468, 479-81, 485
 Ottawa, 314, 335-6; River, 314, 319
 Otway Hills, 430, 444
 Oudtshoorn [Autshorn: Ówts-horn], 248
 Ouro Preto, 370
 Oviedo, 97-8
 Oxford Basin, 40, 42
 Oxus, 181
 Ozark Mountains, 268, 292-3
- P**acific Mountains, 270
 -7, 289, 322, 376
 Pacific Ocean, 423, 487-94
 Pahang, 136
 Paisley, 54, 101-2
 Palembang, 134, 138
 Palermo, 81, 82
 Palestine, 177-9, 241
 Palghat Gap, 139
 Palí, the, 492
 Palm Beach, 302
 Palmerston North, 478
 Pamir Plateau, 118, 181, 188
 Pampas, the, 344, 355, 382-9
 Panamá, Canal, 379, 381; City of, 285, 402; Gulf of, 355, 359; Isthmus of, 265, 412, 424; Republic of, 282, 285
 Pangopango [Pang-o-pango: Páng-oh-páng-oh], 485, 494
 Papeete [Papit: Pa-péet], 494
 Papua [Papúa: Pa-póo-ah], 424, 465-7, 487-90
- Pará (Belem), 357-9
 Paraguay, Republic of [Paragwái: Pa-ra-gwá-ee], 366, 381-4
 Parahyba, 369, 371
 Paraná, River, 382-3
 Paria, Gulf of, 374
 Paris, 31-2; Basin, 24, 30-4
 Parnahyba, 368
 Paros, 97
 Pasto, 343, 361
 Patagonia, 344, 351, 391-8, 416
 Patkoi Mountains, 153
 Patna, 147, 149
 Patos Lagoon, 381
 Pauillac [Poiyák: Po-ee-yák], 24
 Paulo Alfonso Falls, 365
 Peace, River, 281, 320-4
 Pechora, River [Pye-chóra: Pyay-chó-ra], 73
 Pecs [Pech: Paych], 97
 Pei Ho [Pei Ho: Pay-ee Ho], 162
 Pei Kiang, 164
 Peking (Peiping), 158, 162, 164, 185, 188
 Pelée, Mont, 377
 Pamba, 218
 Penang [Pináng: Pee-náng], 134
 Pennines, 1, 37, 45-52, 88
 Pennsylvania, 307, 334
 Pensacola, 300
 Perak [Péra: Páy-ra], 136
 Perlis, 136
 Pernambuco, 368, 404, 418
 Persia, 106, 128, 174-5
 Persian Gulf, 174, 179, 188, 192
 Perth (Scotland), 54, 56; (W.A.), 426, 456, 464-6
 Peru, 402-12, 414-16
 Peshawar, 145, 152
 Peterborough, 42
 Philadelphia, 306, 309
 Philippine Islands, 133-8
 Phoenix, 286
 Piedmont Plateau, 267, 298-307
 Pieter Maritzburg, 250
 Piet Retief, 251
 Pilcomayo, River, 351, 382
 Pilsen, 63, 101, 103
 Pimentel, 405
 Pindus Mountains, 2, 84
 Pineaung, 164
 Pairius [Pairius: Pie-rée-us], 84
 Pisagua [Piságwa: Pee-sá-gwa], 402
 Pitcairn Island, 496
 Pittsburgh, 304, 307, 316, 337
 Plate, River, 345, 381-91, 412
 Platte, River, 292, 297

- Plenty, Bay of, 468
 Plymouth, 12, 38, 46
 Pnom-penh, 155-6
 Podolia, 76
 Poitou, Gate of, 24
 Poland, 72-80, 110-11
 Polynesia, 424, 492-3
 Pongo de Manseriche, 408
 Pongola, River, 250
 Pontresina, 62
 Pontypool, 49
 Poona, 149
 Poopo, Lake, 406
 Popocatepetl, 271
 Po, River, 60-72, 90-102
 Port Arthur (Manchuria), 171, 185; (Manitoba), 317, 322
 Port Augusta, 446, 464
 Port-au-Prince, 381
 Port Elizabeth, 247, 249, 255, 263
 Port Lebu, 398, 418
 Port Louis, 227
 Port Moresby, 488, 490
 Port Natal, 263, 268, 372, 389, 418
 Port Nolloth, 250
 Port-of-Spain, 375, 418
 Port Phillip, 430, 445, 451, 464
 Port Pirie, 446, 462
 Port Said, 241
 Port Sudan, 225-6, 263
 Portland (Maine), 313, 333; (Oregon), 328
 Portsmouth, 40
 Portugal, 22-4, 60, 109-10
 Portuguese East Africa, 241
 Posadas, 382, 383
 Potchefstroom, 254
 Potomac, River [Potó-mak: Pot-óh-mak], 306-7, 310
 Potosí [Potosí: Po-to-sé], 410
 Potteries, the, 45-6
 Powis, Vale of, 48
 Poyang, Lake, 161
 Prag, 63, 100-1, 110
 Preston, 101
 Pretoria, 242, 254-5
 Prince Edward Island, 268, 311-12, 335
 Prince Rupert, 322, 325, 327, 336, 339
 Pripet, River, 76, 79, 86
 Providence, 82
 Providence, 313
 Puerto Colombia, 363, 375
 Puerto Montt, 344, 347, 396, 398, 402, 418
 Puerto Rico, 300, 380-1, 414, 418
 Puget Sound, 328
 Punjab, 141-2, 145-6, 147, 149, 513
 Punta Arenas, 396
 Furbeck, Isle of, 38
- Pyrenees, 2, 14, 24, 60, 62, 114
- Q**ara Qum [Qara Qum: Kára Koom], 181
 Qizil Qum, 181
 Quathlamba Mountains, 251
 Quebec, 317-20, 335
 Queen Charlotte Island, 326
 Queensland, 425-65, 492
 Quelimane, 230, 242
 Quetta [Kwéta: Kwét-ta], 152
 Quillota [Kilyóta: Keel-yó-ta], 402
 Quito [Kíto: Kée-to], 360, 363, 414
 Quixada, 368
- R**ajputana, 130, 146
 Raleigh, 298, 302
 Ramscheid, 100
 Rangoon, 155, 192
 Ravi, River, 141
 Reading, 40
 Red River (Manitoba), 279, 320; (Texas), 278
 Red Sea, 172-4, 194-5, 207
 Regensburg, 62, 114
 Regina [Rijáina: Ree-jina], 322, 336
 Reichenberg, 102
 Rejaf, 223, 226, 264
 Renfrew Hills, 5, 54
 Réunion Island, 218, 244
 Reuss, River [Rois: Royce], 62
 Reval, 110
 Rhinegan, 62
 Rhine, River, 62-4
 Rhode Island, 306, 313, 334
 Rhodes, 180
 Rhodesia, 195, 215-30, 241-9, 255, 261
 Rhondda, River, 49
 Rhone, River, 7, 8, 27-8, 62, 82, 113-14
 Rhyl, 49
 Ribeirao Preto, 370
 Richelieu, River, 268, 307, 332
 Richmond, 302, 310
 Riga, 66, 77, 101, 110
 Rio Claro, 370
 Rio de Janeiro, 364-73, 389, 404
 Rio Grande del Norte [Rio Grande del Norte: Rée-oh Grán-day-del Nór-tay], 277, 281, 291-7, 333
 Rio Grande do Sul, 383-4
 Ripon Falls, 204
 Rivadavia, 396
 Riverina, 449, 460
 Riviera, the, 82, 104
 Roanoke, River, 307, 311
- Rochester, U.S.A., 317
 Rockhampton, 451, 466
 Rocky Mountains, 269-97, 320-336
 Rocky Mountain Trench, 324
 Romania, 73-111
 Rome, 12, 82, 110, 114
 Roraima, Mount, 363
 Rosario, 388-9, 391
 Ross Dependency, 487
 Rosslare, 49, 58
 Rostov, 100
 Rotorua, 478
 Rotterdam, 36, 98, 105
 Roubaix, 35
 Rouen, 31, 98
 Rouyn, 314
 Ruapehu, Mount, 468
 Rudolf, Lake, 242
 Ruhr, River, 35, 93-102
 Russia, 72-80, 110-11
 Ruvuma, 206, 210, 241
 Ruwenzori, 195, 206, 218
 Ryukyu Islands, 164
- S**aar, Basin, 29, 111; River, 97
 Sacramento, River [Sakraménto: Sa-kra-mén-to], 287
 Saguenay, River [Sagené: Sag-náy], 319
 Sahara, 194-207, 231-40, 256-63
 Saigon, 153, 156
 Sakhalin Island, 171-2
 Sakura-shima, 119
 Sala, 95
 Salado, Rio, 389
 Salinas Grandes, 351, 385-7
 Salisbury, 230, 242, 263; Plain, 38
 Salonika [Salonka: Sal-lon-é-ka], 69, 84, 90
 Salta, 384, 389
 Salt Lake City, 290-1
 Salto, 333
 Salvador, 285
 Salvea, 128, 153
 Salzburg [Sáitsburg: Sáits-burg], 97-8
 Samara, 79, 181, 183
 Samarqand [Sámarqand: Sá-mar-kand], 181, 191
 Samoa [Samóa: Sar-mó-ah], 289, 485, 487, 496
 San Antonio (N.A.), 293, 297; (S.A.), 396, 418
 San Fernando, 344, 349, 364-70
 San Francisco, 192, 287-9, 337-9, 465, 485; Bay of, 271, 287
 San Joaquin, River [Hoakin: Ho-ah-kéen], 287
 San José [Hosé: Ho-sáy], 285-6
 San Juan [Hwan: Hwan], 384-9; River, 340

INDEX

581

- San Pedro, 289
 San Rafael [Rafaél: Ra-fa-él], 389
 San Roque, Cape, 364
 San Salvador, 285-6;
 (Bahamas), 375, 412
 Santa Catharina, 371
 Santa Cruz, 394
 Santa Elena Peninsula,
 359-60
 Santa Fe, 297, 337;
 (Argentine), 387-9
 Santander [Santander:
 San-tan-dér], 24
 Santiago (Spain), 433;
 (Chile), 400-2, 418; del
 Estero, 349
 Sântis, 12
 Santo Domingo, 381
 Santorin, 7
 Santos, 370-3, 415
 São Luís [San Luís: Song
 Loo-ées], 388
 Saône, River [Son: Sone],
 4, 27, 28-9, 33
 São Paulo [San Paulo:
 Song Pow-lo], 365,
 369-73
 Sapporo, 172
 Sarawak [Sarawa: Sa-rá-
 wa], 138
 Sardinia, 82
 Saskatchewan, River,
 320-2, 332-5
 Saskatoon, 322, 339
 Satpura Range, 139
 Sault-Ste-Marie, 317
 Savannah, 265, 298, 300
 Sava, River, 68
 Saxony, 1, 93-103
 Scandinavia, 12, 16, 18,
 51-4, 58, 60, 114
 Schönen, 60, 97
 Schuykill, River, 306
 Scilly Isles, 45, 46, 470
 Scotland, 49-56
 Scutari (Albania) [Sküt-
 tari: Skév-tar-ree], 84;
 (Turkey), 192
 Seattle, 271, 327-8, 337
 Seine, 7, 20, 31-3, 114
 Seistan, 175
 Sekondi, 216
 Selangor, 136
 Selkirk Range, 324
 Selvas, the, 344
 Selwyn Range, 428
 Semipalatinsk, 183, 191
 Semmering Pass, 114
 Senegal, River, 226, 231,
 369, 511
 Sennar, 225-6
 Seoul, 164
 Serowe, 229
 Serra do Espinhaço [Es-
 pin-yá-so: Es-pin-yá-so],
 364
 Serra do Mar, 364
 Severn, River, 20, 38,
 44-5, 49, 94
 Seville, 81
 Sèvres, 103
 Seychelles Islands, 218,
 262
 Shanghai, 158-71, 192
 Shannon, 56
 Shan States, 154
 Shantung, 158, 162-3
 Shap Fell, 51-2
 Shari, River, 226
 Shark's Bay, 437
 Sheffield, 51, 100
 Shikoku, 165
 Shimonoseki, Strait of,
 171
 Shiraz [Shíraz: Shée-
 rarz], 175
 Shiré, River, 202, 230,
 242, 264
 Shotts, the, 245
 Shrewsbury, 12, 44, 45
 Shumadia, 94
 Siam, 129, 153-6
 Siberia, 1, 14, 114, 120,
 130, 171-89, 419, 511
 Sicily, 2, 82, 93, 97
 Sidlaw Hills, 5, 54
 Siegen, 66
 Sieg, River, 100
 Sierrade Santa Marta, 375
 Sierra Leone, 260
 Sierra Madre, 271, 286,
 292
 Sierra Morena, 81
 Sierra Nevada (Spain), 2,
 60, 81; (California),
 271-91, 332
 Sikhota Mountains, 171,
 183
 Si Kiang, 128, 153, 156
 Silesia, 66, 97-8, 101-2,
 111
 Sill, River, 62
 Simla, 149
 Simplon Pass [Samplón:
 Sam-plóng], 62, 114
 Sinai Peninsula, 236
 Sind, 142, 146
 Singapore, 114, 134, 136-
 8, 156, 192
 Singaraja, 490
 Sinkiang, 128
 Sir Darya, 181
 Sitka, 327
 Sittang, River, 153
 Skeena, River, 277, 324,
 327-8
 Skye, 5, 55
 Slanic, 97
 Smoky Mountains, 306
 Smyrna, 179
 Snake River, 289-91
 Snowdon, 48
 Snowy River, 439
 Sobat, River, 205, 224,
 242; Town of, 205
 Soňa, 69, 110
 Sókoto [Sókotu: Sók-
 kot-too], 226-7
 Solent, the, 40
 Solinger, 100
 Solomon Islands, 490
 Solway, Firth, 51; Moss,
 52; Plain, 51
 Somaliland, 206, 234,
 256, 260
 Somerset, 37-8, 47
 Somme, River, 31
 Son, River, 139
 Song-koi, 153, 156
 'Soo' Canal, 319, 336
 Sorata, 406
 Souffrière, the, 377
 Sound, the, 60, 115
 South Africa, 247-9, 252-
 6
 South America, 340-418
 Southampton, 40, 262
 South Australia, 441,
 452, 460-7
 South Australian High-
 lands, 445-6
 South Carolina, 302-3,
 334
 South China Seas, 378
 South Dakota, 292, 321,
 335
 South Downs, 38, 40
 Southern Alps, 468, 470,
 478-9, 485
 Southern Ocean, 470
 Southern Uplands of
 Scotland, 51
 South Island, the, 467-
 85
 Southland, 470, 479
 South Pass, 297, 338
 South Shields, 100
 Southwest Africa, 228,
 231
 Spain, 60-1, 81, 110
 Spanish Main, 373, 374
 Spencer Gulf, 428, 464
 Sperrin Mountains, 56
 Spokane [Spokén: Spo-
 cáne], 291, 325
 St Austell, 46
 St Briec, 27
 St Cloud, 103
 St Croix, River, 333
 St Étienne, 27, 28, 102
 St Gallen, 104
 St Gotthard Pass, 62
 St Helena, 262
 St Helens, 45, 102
 St John, N.B., 313
 St John River, 311,
 333
 St John's (Antigua), 381;
 (Newfoundland), 313
 St Kitts, 381
 St Lawrence, Gulf of, 9,
 303, 311-13, 319, 330
 St Lawrence, River, 277,
 303-17, 330-6
 St Louis, 218; (U.S.A.),
 278, 322
 St Lucia [Liúsha: Léw-
 sha], 379, 381
 St Malo, 27
 St Moritz, 62
 St Paul (U.S.A.), 320-2
 St Pierre, 377
 St Thomas, 381
 St Vincent, 377-80
 Stafford, 45

- Staffordshire, 45–9
 Stainmore Gap, 50
 Staked Plains, 293
 Stalingrad, 100
 Stanley, 396; Falls, 204, 264; Pool, 213
 Stanleville, 215
 Stanovoi Mountains, 118, 185
 Stassfurt, 97, 102
 Stettin [Stetin: Stet-téen], 36, 66, 101
 Stewart Island, 467
 Stirling, 54, 100
 Stockholm, 79, 110
 Stoke, 45, 98, 102
 Stonehaven, 52–3
 Stormberg, 252
 Straits Settlements, 134, 138
 Stranraer [Stranráer: Stran-ráw-er], 52, 58
 Strasbourg, 32, 34, 62
 Strathmore, 54
 Stromboli, 7
 Struma, River, 84
 Stuttgart, 63
 Styria, 95, 98
 Suakin, 225
 Suchow, 177, 191
 Sucre [Súkr: Sóo-kray], 410
 Sudan, 224–7, 234–7
 Sudbury, 314
 Sudeles, 63
 Suez, 241, 262; Canal, 82, 115, 192, 262, 465; Isthmus of, 116, 149
 Suleiman Mountains, 118, 141, 174
 Sumatra, 118, 129, 133–4, 138
 Sunda Islands, 118, 488–90
 Sungari, River, 183
 Superior, Lake, 277, 314, 319, 322, 333–6
 Surabaya, 138
 Surinam, 374, 415
 Susquehanna, 307, 309
 Sutlej, River, 141
 Suva [Súva: Sóo-va], 426, 465, 485, 494
 Sverdlovsk, 100
 Swakopmund, 236, 255
 Swan, River, 439, 449, 453
 Swanland, 449, 464, 466
 Swansea, 49
 Swaziland, 250–1
 Sweden, 1, 4, 14, 72–110
 Switzerland, 62, 110
 Sydney, 312; (N.S.W.), 444–6, 451, 465–6
 Syria, 177–9, 195
 Szechwan, 158, 160, 191
- T**able Mountain, 248
 Tabora, 223
 Tacna, 405
 Tagus, River, 23, 24, 61
 Tahiti [Tahiti: Ta-hée-tee], 494
- Taihan Shan, 163
 Taiwan, 118, 122, 156–9
 Tajikistan, 181
 Takoradi, 216
 Tamatave, 244
 Tampa, 302
 Tampico, 284, 285
 Tana, Lake, 205, 242
 Tandil, Uplands of, 345, 384–9
 Tanganyika, Lake, 195, 203, 258, 264; Territory, 207, 220–7, 260
 Tangier, 247
 Tapajós, River, 366
 Tapti, River, 139
 Taranaki Province, 478, 485
 Tarim, River, 177
 Tarso Mountains, 233
 Tashkent, 181
 Tasmania, 422–36, 442, 453–65
 Tatra, 69
 Taunton, 47
 Taupo, Lake [Taupo: Ta-oo-po], 468
 Taurus Mountains, 2, 117, 178
 Tees, River, 51
 Tegucigalpa, 285–6
 Tehran, 175
 Tehuantepec, Isthmus of [Tewantepek: Tay-wan-tay-pék], 282–5
 Tell Atlas, 244
 Tell, the, 244–7
 Tennessee, River, 307; State of, 297–303, 335
 Texas, 293–302, 333–5
 Thames, River, 7, 20, 37–40; (N.Z.), 468, 474–85
 Thar, 142, 174
 Thionville, 29
 Thüringerwald, 62
 Thüringia, 87
 Tiber, River, 82
 Tibesti, 195, 233
 Tibet, 118, 128, 130, 175–6, 191, 509, 511
 Tien Shan, 117–18, 176
 Tientsin, 162, 164, 185
 Tierra del Fuego [Tierra del Fwego: Tee-áir-ra del Fwáy-go], 396–8
 Tiete, River, 371
 Tiflis, 179
 Tigris, River, 116, 122–8, 178–9, 205, 438
 Timbuktu, 227, 234
 Timmins, 314
 Timor, 489–90
 Timorlaut, 490
 Tirana, 110
 Tirol, 104
 Tisza, River, 68
 Titicaca, Lake, 406
 Tobol, River, 183
 Tobolsk, 182
 Tocantins, River, 355, 366–8
- Togoland, 260
 Tokelau, 487, 492
 Tokyo, 119, 165–72; Gulf of, 119
 Tomsk, 183
 Tonga [Tóngá: Tóng-a (ng as in singer, not as in finger)], 422–4, 492; Deep, 422
 Tongking, 153–60
 Tonlé Sap, 155
 Toronto, 304, 317
 Torquay, 46
 Torrens, Lake, 428, 437, 446, 452
 Torres Strait, 430
 Toul, 33
 Toulon, 263
 Toulouse, 25, 114, 247, 418
 Tourcoing, 35
 Tours, 27
 Townsville, 451, 466
 Transcaspia, 79, 101, 164, 188, 190
 Transcaucasia, 177
 Transkeia, 250–1
 Transvaal, 228, 241–2, 249, 254–5
 Transylvania, 95, 97
 Transylvanian Alps, 69
 Trengganu, 136
 Trent, River, 44–5, 52
 Trieste, 84, 111, 114
 Trinidad, 343, 374–5, 412
 Tripoli, 245
 Tromsø, 20, 190
 Trondheim, 20, 58
 Troppau, 102
 Trouville, 32
 Trujillo [Truhilyo: Troo-héel-yo], 406
 Tsangpo, 141, 175; *see also* Brahmaputra
 Tsinan, 164
 Tsingling Shan, 157–8
 Tucumán, 384, 389
 Tugela, River, 250
 Tula, 77, 97–8, 101
 Tumba, Lake, 213
 Tungting, Lake, 161
 Tunis, 245–7
 Turfan, 176
 Turin, 71
 Turkey, 16, 110, 513
 Turkistan, 164, 182
 Turkmenistan, 181
 Tuscany, 94
 Tuscarora Deep, 133, 422
 Tweed, River, 51–2, 102
 Tyne, 50–1
 Tynemouth, 100
 Tyrrhenian Sea, 80
- U**banghi, River, 203, 213
 Ucayali, River, 359
 Udi, 227
 Uganda, 215, 220–6
 Ukraine, 79
 Ulster, 56
 Umzimvubu, River, 250

INDEX

583

- United Kingdom, 148, 300, 382
 Upernivik, 329
 Ural, Mountains, 1, 4, 73-9, 95-100, 117, 182-3, 190; River, 191
 Urga, 177
 Uruguay, Republic of [Urugwái: Oo-roo-gwá-ee], 347, 371, 383-4; River, 382-5
 U.S.A., 287-320, 332-9
 Uzbekistan, 181
 Ushuaia, 398
 Uspallata Pass [Uspal-yáta: Oo-spal-yá-ta], 389, 402
 Ussuri, River, 171-2
 Utah, 291-2, 335
 Utica, 307
 Utrecht, 20, 98
 Uyuni, Lake, 408
- V**aal, River, 252
 Valais, 104
 Valdai Uplands, 4, 73
 Valdivia, 398
 Valencia, 28, 82
 Valencia, 81, 90, 93; (Venezuela), 375
 Valenciennes, 35
 Valenta Island, 9, 12, 20
 Valparaiso [Valparáiso: Val-pa-rá-ee-so], 344-5, 399-402, 412, 418
 Vancouver, 192, 265, 321-8, 336-9, 465, 485; Island, 326-9
 Vardar, River, 69, 84
 Venezuela [Veneswéla: Vay-nay-sway-la], 359, 361, 373-5, 414-16
 Venice, 72, 114
 Ventana, Uplands of, 384, 386
 Vera Cruz [Véra Krus: Váy-ra Krooss], 285-6
 Verde, Cape, 215
 Verkhoyansk, 120, 185
 Vermilion Hills, 314
 Vermont, 312-13, 334
 Versailles [Versáiy: Vair-sá-ee], 111
 Verviers [Vervlé: Vair-vee-áy], 102
 Vesuvius, 7
 Vicksburg, 300
 Victoria (Australia), 425-65
 Victoria (B.C.), 156, 327-9; (Brazil), 371
 Victoria, Falls, 202, 230, 264; Lake, 195, 204, 202, 258, 264
 Vienna, 12, 62, 69, 101, 102, 104, 110, 113
 Vientiane, 156
 Vigo, 23
 Vilcanota, 406, 408
 Vindhya Hills, 139
 Virginia, 300-2, 330-4
 Vistula, 63, 66
 Vladivostok [Vladivos-tók: Vlad-dee-vus-tók], 114, 171-2, 183-5, 192
 Volga, River, 7, 76-7, 181
 Volta, River, 215
 Volturno, 82
 Vosges [Vozh: Vozh], 4, 29
- W**adai, 226
 Waiau-ua [Wai-au-úa: Why-ow-oo-ah], 485
 Waikaremoana, Lake, 482
 Waikato [Waikáto: Why-ká-to], 468, 474-85
 Waikiki Beach, 493
 Waipori Falls, 482
 Wairarapa, River, 478
 Waitemata Bay, 476
 Walachia, 76-80
 Wales, 47-9
 Walvis Bay, 236
 Wanganui, River, 474, 478
 Wankie, 230
 Warrington, 45, 102
 Warsaw, 66, 79, 101, 110
 Wasatch Mountains, 271, 289-90
 Washington, D.C., 306, 310, 335, 456; State of, 292, 324-35
 Watford, 40
 Weald, the, 38
 Wear, River, 51
 Wei Ho, 164
 Welland Ship Canal, 317, 336
 Wellesley, 134
 Wellington, 470-85
 West Africa, 106, 215-16, 218, 257, 430
 Western Australia, 449-66
 Western Ghats, 118, 139, 142, 145-6
 West Indies, 375-81
 Westland, 468-85
 West Victorian High-lands, 429, 444, 449
 West Virginia, 334
 Wexford, 58
 Weymouth, 46
 White Nile, 204
 White Sea, 73
 Wick, 56
 Wieliczka [Vyelfchka: Vee-ay-léach-ka], 97-8
 Wiesbaden [Visbáden: Vees-bá-den], 62, 104
 Wigan, 101
 Wight, Isle of, 38, 40
 Wilcannia, 433
 Willamette, River, 271, 327-8
 Wiltshire, 37
- Windhoek [Vindhuk: Vind-hook], 236
 Windward Islands, 380-1
 Winnipeg, 272, 279, 320-2, 336, 339
 Wisconsin, 314, 322, 335
 Wishaw, 54
 Witwatersrand, 254
 Woëvre Plateau [Vodvr: Vo-úr-vr], 29
 Wolverhampton, 45, 100
 Woods, Lake of the, 333
 Worcester, 45-6, 102
 Workington, 51
 Worthing, 40
 Wuchang, 161
 Wye, River, 45
 Wyndham, 449
 Wyoming, 289, 292, 335
- X**ingú, River, 366
- Y**ablonoi Mountains, 118, 177, 185
 Yakutsk, 185, 187
 Yangtse Kiang, 128, 156-64
 Yarkand, 191
 Yarmouth, 44
 Yarra, River, 445
 Yellowhead Pass, 325, 336
 Yellow Sea, 161
 Yemen, 173
 Yenisei, River, 117, 128, 182-5
 Ymuiden [Émoiden: Áy-mowd-den], 36
 Yokohama, 119, 171, 192
 Yonne, River, 31, 33
 York, 52
 York, Cape, 425
 Yorkshire Moors, 38, 49, 52, 101; Vale of, 51-2; Wolds, 38
 Yucatan, 279, 283-5
 Yugoslavia, 68, 84, 110
 Yukon, River, 324; Territory, 324, 335
 Yuma, 286
 Yunnan Plateau, 118, 153-60
- Z**abern Gap, 62
 Zagreb, 69
 Zagros Mountains, 117, 175
 Zambesi, 202, 228, 230, 242, 264
 Zanzibar, 125, 188, 218, 256, 262
 Zimbabwe, 229
 Zuider Zee [Zóider Ze: Zów-der Zay], 34
 Zululand, 250-1
 Zürich, 62, 102, 114
 Zwickau [Tsvíkau: Tsvík-kow], 63, 101-2

GENERAL INDEX FOR HELP IN REVISION

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Structure and Earth Movement
 Agassiz, Lake, 322
 Artesian basins of Australia, 439
 Baltic Shield, 73, 270
 Canadian Shield, 73, 270, 277, 303, 313, 320
 Crustal block, 117, 139, 172, 195
 Crustal instability, 5, 220, 420
 Faulting, 2, 23, 25, 28, 50, 156, 396, 399
 Fold mountains, 2, 4, 23, 28, 117, 133, 156, 244, 267
 Gondwana Land, 118, 139, 195, 243, 341, 420, 427, 429
 Hercynian block, 27, 46
 Hercynian folds, 2
 Ice Ages, 5, 34, 63, 270
 Lava flows, 5, 51, 56, 291, 394
 Pressure ridges of the Pacific, 420
 Rift valleys, 2, 4, 52, 62, 69, 81, 195, 220
 Subsidence, 4, 268, 271, 344, 396, 399, 420
 Sunda-land, 133
 Uplift, 25, 400, 420
 Volcanic activity, 5, 118–19, 133, 165, 195, 271, 276, 420, 468
 Wallace Line, 420, 487

Relief and Topography
 Atoll, 420, 491–3
 'Bad Lands', 293
 Block mountains, 2, 60, 62, 83
 Coastal types: 4, 76
 Dalmatian, 5, 327
 Fjord, 5, 55, 58, 398, 479
 Haff, 5, 66, 71, 298, 360
 Ria, 5, 23, 27, 311, 430, 443
 Transverse, 4
 Continental shelf, 117, 140–1, 161
 Coral formations:
 Atoll, 420, 491–3
 Barrier reefs, 492
 Coral islands, 376
 Fringing reefs, 492
 Great Barrier Reef of Australia, 430
 Cycle of erosion, 25
 Dead Heart of Australia, 451
 Deltaic conditions, 141, 215

Differential erosion of rock, 267
 Erosional agents:
 Ice, 5, 48, 270, 313, 320, 394
 Tidal currents, 20, 43, 66
 Water, 46, 61, 196, 202, 267, 343
 Wind, 24, 195, 231, 344, 386, 394
 Fall line, 267–8, 277, 298
 Glacier lakes, 5, 51, 394
 'High' islands, 424, 490
 Influence of relief on rainfall, 12, 29, 68
 Influence on topography of:
 Climate, 61, 277, 289
 Glaciation, 5, 28, 34, 51, 58, 63, 73, 270, 313, 320, 391, 468
 Vulcanism, 5, 25
 Wind, 231
 Inland drainage basins, 128, 226, 228, 433, 245, 277, 290, 427
 Karst topography, 27, 69, 284, 427
 Lagoon, 71
 Landes, 24, 86
 Leaching of the soil, 489
 Lévée, 161, 278
 'Low' islands, 491–3
 Meander, 31
 Mesa, 289
 Peneplain, 25, 27, 139, 228, 269
 Plains:
 Aeolian, 344, 386, 394
 Alluvial, 117, 140–1, 161, 344
 Erosional, 36
 Structural, 4, 268, 428
 Rapids, 196
 Rejuvenation of topography, 25, 139
 Relict hills, 228, 427
 River capture, 155, 382
 River systems:
 Alpine, 7, 279
 Arctic, 7, 73, 128, 279
 Equatorial, 203, 355
 Indus-type, 128, 204, 438
 Temperate continental, 7, 77
 Temperate maritime, 7, 279, 474
 Tropical, 202, 253, 437
 Wadi, 7, 81, 233, 429
 Sand topography:
 Wave-swept, 5, 66, 71, 298, 306
 Wind-blown, 24, 34, 177, 181, 233, 236, 286, 451

Sill of Gibraltar, 80
 Silting, 238, 385
 Skerry, 55
 Stack, 55
 Staked Plains, 293
 Tchernoziom, 5
 Topland, 118, 174, 289, 406
 Veld, 207

Climate
 Cold wave, 275
 Convection, 123, 142, 183, 200, 228, 364
 Desiccation, 76, 180, 190, 204
 Factors of climate:
 Altitude, 223, 261
 Aspect, 62, 71
 Latitude, 12, 20
 Ocean currents, 197
 Prevailing wind, 12, 45, 272
 Relief, 12, 58, 61, 68, 143, 284, 394
 Sea, 9, 20, 80, 272
 Fog, 22, 398
Garia, 404
 Heat wave, 303
 Inversion of temperature, 290, 386
 Local winds:
 Bora, 9
 Chinook, 320, 394
 Foehn, 8
 Harmattan, 199, 215, 227
 Hurricane, 284, 378
 Khamsin, 237
 Mistral, 8
 Northers, 293, 299, 321
 Pampero, 386
 Tornado, 293
 Typhoon, 122, 153, 158, 167
 Low-pressure disturbances, 14, 20, 122, 145, 304
 Mediterranean climate, features of, 80, 287
 Monsoon climate, 120–5, 200, 216, 234, 275, 277, 436
 Pressure centres, 7
 Rainfall types:
 Desert, 233, 276, 404
 Equatorial, 122, 127, 210, 357, 488
 Mediterranean, 14, 127, 178, 287, 401
 Monsoon, 125–6, 159, 293
 Subtropical East Coast, 299, 383, 436
 Temperate Continental, 14, 127, 183, 320
 Temperate East Coast, 304

INDEX

535

- Temperate Maritime, 14, 276, 327; 398, 474
 Tropical, 200, 228, 284, 372
 Rain shadow, 12, 38, 68, 129, 153, 321, 443
 Retreating monsoon, 144
 Rotation of the Earth, influence of, on winds, 7
 Wind systems of Australia, 435
- Vegetation*
 Caatinga, 368
 Campos, 384
 Coniferous forest, 14, 77, 86, 130, 167, 313
 Desert vegetation, 174, 207, 234, 279
 Equatorial forest, 129, 134, 206, 212, 214, 357
 Gallery-forest, 207, 366
 Garrigue, 89
 Influence of sandy soils, 14, 34, 40, 43
 Leaf-shedding forest, 14, 281, 304, 474
 Llanos, 372
 Magnolia forest, 130, 167, 281, 299
 Mangrove, 216, 218, 241, 284, 357, 374
 Mediterranean vegetation, 14, 81, 178, 207, 287
 Monsoon leaf-shedding forest, 129, 146, 154
 Parkland, 279
 Peat bog, 55
Podocarpus forest, 206
 Poor steppe, 79, 177, 181
 Prairie, 314
 Savana, 129, 146, 154, 207, 214, 220, 224, 228, 254, 370, 449
 Scrub, 207, 224, 228, 279, 291, 427
 Sertão, 368
 Sudd, 204, 224
 Taiga, 14, 130, 182
 Temperate grassland, 14, 69, 130, 182, 281, 321
 Terai, the, 141, 146
 Tree-line, 88
 Tropical forest, 279, 284, 298, 378
 Tundra, 77, 130, 187, 281
 Vegetation-types, 14
 Yungas, 382
- Animals*
 Domestic animals, 16, 130, 146
 Fauna of:
 Deserts, 130, 208
 Grasslands, 207, 220, 281, 294
 Temperate forests, 16
- Toplands, 130
 Tropical forests, 130, 146, 208, 212
 Tundra, 329
 Game protection, 16, 221, 254
 Plankton, 20
- Natural Regions*
 Africa, 208
 Arcoët, 27
 Armor, 27
 Asia, 133
 Australia, 442
 Central Highlands of France, 27
 China, 158
 Cool East Coast of North America, 304
 Europe, 18
 Highlands of Brazil, 367
 North America, 282
 South America, 353
 Western Europe, 22
- Miscellaneous*
 International Date Line, 419
 Ocean currents:
 Benguella, 197, 202, 236, 250
 California, 287
 Canaries, 202, 244
 El Niño, 359
 Gulf Stream, 377
 Gulf Stream Drift, 9
 Kuro Siwo, 167, 327
 Peruvian, 345
 Prime Meridian, 265
 Races of man in:
 Africa, 221, 228-9, 246
 Asia, 130-2
 Eastern Europe, 79
 Europe, 16, 18, 79, 109
 India, 146
 Japan, 172
 North America, 281
 Similarities of Africa and South America, 194, 340
 Similarities of North and South America, 340
 Standard time, belts of, 265-6, 426
 Tides of the British Seas, 19-20
 Tides of Nova Scotia, 311
- HUMAN GEOGRAPHY**
Production and Trade
 Agriculture, 40, 56, 66, 69, 77, 90-5, 147, 237, 312; modern improvements in, 90
 Backland, 5, 23, 24, 36, 215, 218, 466
 Cereals, 24, 31, 40, 77, 91, 246, 295, 315, 449, 459
 Commercial areas of Europe, 107-8
 Complementary areas, 107
 Complementary occupations, 56
 Cottage industry, 56
 Crops, classification of, in Europe, 90
 Dairying, 34, 39, 42, 56, 60, 183, 480
 Entrepôt, 105, 109, 137, 156
 Equatorial crops, 137, 215
 Fishing, 20, 23, 27, 44, 58, 268, 311, 461
 Forest products, 87
 Fur-hunting, 87
 Hydro-electricity, 24, 28, 56, 71, 77, 97, 245, 319
 Industrial area, requisites of an, 98
 Industrial areas of Europe, 98
 Irrigation, 81, 143, 155, 161, 174, 225, 237, 368, 405, 449
 Loess, 158, 161
 Lumbering, 58, 77, 86-7, 312
 Manufactures, 24, 35-6, 45, 51, 54, 63, 66, 81, 97-104, 149, 169, 301, 307, 316; of 'Swiss' type, 28, 104
 Market gardening, 28, 34, 40, 306, 316
 Mining, 24, 29, 35, 46, 49, 51, 54, 63, 66, 77, 95-7, 138, 155, 230, 254, 296, 307, 314, 405, 410, 461
 Natural products as the basis of trade, 104, 105
 Pasturage, 43, 45, 52, 60, 88-90, 230, 387, 456-80
 Regional products, 107
 Renewable and unrenovable products, 85
 Silk, 28, 71, 102, 155, 161
 Terracing, 245
 Tourist industry, 56, 104
 Tropical products, 139, 147, 152, 216, 218, 221, 284, 370, 380; imports of, 36, 41
 Wine, 24, 28, 82, 94, 460
- Communications*
 Aire Gap, 51
 Air route to India and Australia, 192
 Air route to South Africa, 262
 Air routes to South America, 263, 418

- Air route to the United States, 339
- Alpine passes, 29, 62, 71, 107
- Balkan routes, 69–70, 84, 113
- Belfort Gap, 29
- Bolan Pass, 141
- Caravan routes across the Sahara, 227, 234
- Caravan routes of Central Asia, 164, 175, 191
- Carcassonne, Gate of, 24, 25
- Danube route, 107, 113
- Drumochter Pass, 54, 56
- Dzungarian Gate, 191
- Ferry ports, 49, 52, 58, 113, 172
- Hudson - Mohawk Gap, 268
- Khyber Pass, 141
- Kiel Canal, 114
- Ludwig Canal, 62
- Mediterranean trade route, 109
- Moravian Gate, 107, 114
- Ocean routes:
- America - Australasia, 339, 465, 485, 494
 - America-Japan, 192, 339, 494
 - Cape route, 115, 262, 465
 - Panama Canal routes, 115, 339, 418, 485, 494
 - South American routes, 115, 339, 418
 - Suez Canal, 115, 192, 465
 - Transatlantic, 15, 339
- Outport, 24, 40
- Overland routes in:
- Africa, 222–3
 - Asia, 191–2
 - Australia, 463–4
 - Europe, 113–14
 - North America, 336–9
 - South America, 418
- Poitou, Gate of, 24
- Rhine Corridor, 107, 111
- Rhone Corridor, 28
- 'Soo' Canal, 319, 336
- Uspallata Pass, 402
- Welland Ship Canal, 317
- Western trails, 297
- Zabern Gap, 62
- Geographical Conditions and Human Life*
- Afforestation, 86
- Buffer state, 153
- Caste, 146
- Cliff dwellers, 282
- Conurbation, 45, 97
- Equatorial forest and Man, 212
- Estuaries, advantages of, 20
- European colonisation, 265, 415, 453
- Exploitation of the hot belt by Europeans, 216, 242, 258, 260, 415
- Exploration of Africa, factors delaying, 197, 256, 258
- Frontiers:
- Austria, 69, 111
 - Brazil, 416
 - Canada, 333
 - Franco - German, 29, 112
 - N.W. India, 152
 - Poland, 66, 78, 111
 - Yugoslavia, 111
- Holiday resorts, 43, 46, 62, 71, 82, 104, 474
- Influence of climate, on diet, 93; on habits, 303; on colonisation, 330, 454; on social system, 302, 333
- Influence of coastline on seafaring, 58, 312
- Influence of diseases of civilisation on primitive tribes, 282, 454
- Influence of the equatorial climate on the European, 210
- Influence of fishing on seafaring, 58, 312
- Influence of geography, on history, 49, 78, 83–4, 111, 141, 190, 332; on man, 1, 165–6
- Influence of industry on density of population, 98
- Influence of man on his environment, 1, 84, 86, 95
- Influence of topography on political units, 63, 83
- Insularity and independence, 171
- Isolation and conservatism, 27, 84, 134, 146, 190
- Native problems, 261, 334
- Nomadic life, 177, 181, 234
- Overseas settlement, coastal bases of, 152, 222
- Piedmont life, 177, 181, 291, 384, 389
- Plantation system, 302, 380
- Polder, 34
- Polish Corridor, 66, 111
- Problems of the Pacific, 334, 419, 467
- Reclamation of land from the sea, 34, 42
- Sandy areas, use of, 40, 306
- Scramble for Africa, 259–60
- Seaside resorts, 32
- Silesian frontier, 66, 78
- Strategic posts on the sea, 85, 115, 137
- Town positions explained:
- Berlin, 66
 - Birmingham, 38
 - Buenos Aires, 391
 - Chicago, 316
 - Cologne, 66
 - Colombo, 153
 - Delhi, 149
 - Durham, 51
 - Galveston, 296
 - Hankow, 161
 - Istanbul, 85, 115
 - London, 40
 - Lyon, 28
 - Madrid, 61
 - Melbourne, 466
 - Milan, 71
 - Montreal, 310, 319
 - Moscow, 76
 - New York, 309
 - Rome, 82
 - Seville, 81
 - Singapore, 137
 - Sydney, 466
- Town positions, factors in:
- Fall line, 302
 - Gap, 25
 - Gravel island, 42
 - Hill stations, 149
 - Portage, 215
- Transhumance, 82
- Urbanisation, tendency to, 456
- White Australia Problem, 467