

Logic Colloquium 2007

The Annual European Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, also known as the Logic Colloquium, is among the most prestigious annual meetings in the field. The current volume, *Logic Colloquium 2007*, with contributions from plenary speakers and selected special session speakers, contains both expository and research papers by some of the best logicians in the world. This volume covers many areas of contemporary logic: model theory, proof theory, set theory, and computer science, as well as philosophical logic, including tutorials on cardinal arithmetic, on Pillay's conjecture, and on automatic structures.

This volume will be invaluable for experts as well as those interested in an overview of central contemporary themes in mathematical logic.

Françoise Delon was Directrice d'études at the Centre de Formation des PEGC of Reims and Humboldt Stipendiatin at Freiburg and is presently a Directrice de Recherche at Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.

Ulrich Kohlenbach is a Professor of Mathematics at TU Darmstadt (Germany). He is the coordinating editor of *Annals of Pure and Applied Logic* and the president of the Deutsche Vereinigung für Mathematische Logik und für Grundlagen der Exakten Wissenschaften.

Penelope Maddy is a Distinguished Professor of Logic and Philosophy of Science at the University of California, Irvine. She is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and is currently the president of the Association for Symbolic Logic.

Frank Stephan is an Associate Professor in the departments of mathematics and computer science at the National University of Singapore. He is the editor of the *Journal of Symbolic Logic*.





LECTURE NOTES IN LOGIC

A Publication of The Association for Symbolic Logic

This series serves researchers, teachers, and students in the field of symbolic logic, broadly interpreted. The aim of the series is to bring publications to the logic community with the least possible delay and to provide rapid dissemination of the latest research. Scientific quality is the overriding criterion by which submissions are evaluated.

Editorial Board

H. Dugald Macpherson, Managing Editor

Department of Pure Mathematics, School of Mathematics, University of Leeds

Jeremy Avigad

Department of Philosophy, Carnegie Mellon University

Vladimir Kanovei

Institute for Information Transmission Problems, Moscow

Manuel Lerman

Department of Mathematics, University of Connecticut

Heinrich Wansing

Institute of Philosophy, Dresden University of Technology

Thomas Wilke

Institut für Informatik, Christian-Albrects-Universitat zu Kiel

More information, including a list of the books in the series, can be found at http://www.aslonline.org/books-lnl.html.





Logic Colloquium 2007

Edited by

FRANÇOISE DELON

UFR de Mathématiques

ULRICH KOHLENBACH

Technische Universität Darmstadt

PENELOPE MADDY

University of California, Irvine

FRANK STEPHAN

National University of Singapore







CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107696778

© Association for Symbolic Logic 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010 Reprinted 2011 First paperback edition 2014

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-76065-2 Hardback ISBN 978-1-107-69677-8 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



CONTENTS

Introduction	ix
Speakers and Titles	xi
Vedran Čačić, Pavel Pudlák, Greg Restall, Alasdair Urquhart, and Albert Visser Decorated linear order types and the theory of concatenation	1
Andrés Eduardo Caicedo Cardinal preserving elementary embeddings	14
Fernando Ferreira Proof interpretations and majorizability	32
Philipp Gerhardy Proof mining in practice	82
Steve Jackson Cardinal structure under AD	92
Bakhadyr Khoussainov and Mia Minnes Three lectures on automatic structures	132
Ya'acov Peterzil Pillay's conjecture and its solution—a survey	177
Greg Restall Proof theory and meaning: On the context of deducibility	204
Marcus Tressl Bounded super real closed rings	220
Andreas Weiermann Analytic combinatorics of the transfinite: A unifying Tauberian perspective	238





INTRODUCTION

The Logic Colloquium 2007, the European Summer Meeting of the Association for Symbolic Logic, was held in Wrocław, Poland, from 14 to 19 July 2007. It was colocated with the following events: The thirty-fourth International Colloquium on Automata, Languages and Programming (ICALP), the twenty-second Annual IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS) and the ninth ACM-SIGPLAN International Symposium on Principles and Practice of Declarative Programming (PPDP). There was an agreement with LICS on running joint sessions for one day.

More than 200 participants from all over the world took part in the Logic Colloquium. The programme consisted of 3 tutorials, 11 invited plenary talks, 6 joint talks with LICS (2 long, 4 short) and 21 talks in 5 special sessions on set theory, proof complexity and nonclassical logics, philosophical and applied logic at the JPL, logic and analysis and model theory. In addition to these invited talks, there were 63 contributed talks.

The programme committee consisted of Alessandro Andretta (Turin), Françoise Delon (Paris 7), Ulrich Kohlenbach (Darmstadt), Steffen Lempp (Madison, Chair), Penelope Maddy (UC Irvine), Jerzy Marcinkowski (Wrocław), Ludomir Newelski (Warsaw), Andrew Pitts (Cambridge), Pavel Pudlák (Prague), Sławomir Solecki (Urbana-Champaign), Frank Stephan (Singapore) and Göran Sundholm (Leiden). The local organizing committee consisted of Tobias Kaiser, Piotr Kowalski, Jan Kraszewski, Amador Martin-Pizarro, Serge Randriambololona and Roman Wencel.

The Logic Colloquium 2007 wants to acknowledge its sponsors for their generous support of the event: the Association for Symbolic Logic, the Polish Academy of Sciences and the University of Wrocław.

The next pages give an overview of the programme of the meeting; in addition to the talks listed, there were contributed talks from all fields of mathematical logic. Speakers invited to give a plenary or special session talk were also



X INTRODUCTION

invited to contribute to this volume. The contributions handed in were refereed according to the high standards of logic journals. We would like to thank the authors for their excellent contributions as well as the referees for their diligent work to review and evaluate the submissions.

The Editors
Françoise Delon
Ulrich Kohlenbach
Penelope Maddy
Frank Stephan



SPEAKERS AND TITLES

Tutorials

Steve Jackson (North Texas): Cardinal arithmetic in L(R).

Bakh Khoussainov (Auckland): Automatic structures.

Kobi Peterzil (Haifa): The infinitesimal subgroup of a definably compact group.

Invited Plenary Talks

Albert Atserias (Barcelona): Structured finite model theory.

Matthias Baaz (Vienna): Towards a proof theory of analogical reasoning.

Vasco Brattka (Cape Town): Computable analysis and effective descriptive set theory.

Zoé Chatzidakis (Paris 7): Model theory of difference fields and some applications.

Gabriel Debs (Paris 6): Coding compact spaces of Borel functions.

Fernando Ferreira (Lisbon): On a new functional interpretation.

Andrzej Grzegorczyk (Warsaw): Philosophical content of formal achievements.

Bjørn Kjos-Hanssen (Hawaii): Brownian motion and Kolmogorov complexity.

Piotr Kowalski (Wrocław): Definability in differential fields.

Paul Larson (Miami U): Large cardinals and forcing-absoluteness.

Tony Martin (UC Los Angeles): Sets and the concept of set.



xii

SPEAKERS AND TITLES

LICS Joint Long Talks

Martin Hyland (Cambridge): Combinatorics and proofs.

Colin Stirling (Edinburgh): Higher-order matching, games and automata.

LICS Joint Short Talks

Cristiano Calcagno (Imperial College): Can logic tame systems programs?

Martín Escardó (Birmingham): Infinite sets that admit exhaustive search.

Rosalie Iemhoff (Utrecht): Skolemization in constructive theories.

Alex Simpson (Edinburgh): Non-well-founded proofs.

Special Session Set Theory

Organized by Ilijas Farah and Joel Hamkins.

Márton Elekes (Hungarian Academy of Sciences): Partitioning κ -fold covers into κ many subcovers.

Gunter Fuchs (Münster): Maximality principles for closed forcings.

Victoria Gitman (City University of New York): Scott's problem for proper Scott sets.

Lionel Nguyen Van The (Calgary): The Urysohn sphere is oscillation stable.

Asger Tornquist (Toronto): Classifying measure preserving actions up to conjugacy and orbit equivalence.

Matteo Viale (Vienna): The constructible universe for the anti-foundation axiom system ZFA.

Special Session Proof Complexity and Nonclassical Logics

Organized by Pavel Pudlák.

Emil Jerábek (Prague): Proof systems for modal logics.

George Metcalfe (Vanderbilt): Substructural fuzzy logics.

Alasdair Urquhart (Toronto): Complexity problems for substructural logics.



SPEAKERS AND TITLES

xiii

Special Session Philosophical and Applied Logic at the JPL

Organized by Penelope Maddy.

Aldo Antonelli (UC Davis): From philosophical logic to computer science.

Horacio Arlò Costa (Carnegie-Mellon): Philosophical logic meets formal epistemology.

Greg Restall (Melbourne): Proof theory and meaning: three case studies.

Albert Visser (Utrecht): Interpretations in philosophical logic.

Special Session Logic and Analysis

Organized by Itaï Ben Yaacov and Ulrich Kohlenbach.

Philipp Gerhardy (Pittsburgh/Oslo): Local stability of ergodic averages.

Peter Hertling (Univ. der Bundeswehr München): Computability and non-computability results for the topological entropy of shift spaces.

Julien Melleray (Urbana-Champaign): Geometry of the Urysohn space: A model-theoretic approach.

Andreas Weiermann (Ghent): Analytic combinatorics of the transfinite.

Special Session Model Theory

Organized by Françoise Delon and Ludomir Newelski.

Vera Djordjevic (Uppsala): Independence in structures and finite satisfiability.

Amador Martin-Pizarro (Lyon 1): Some thoughts on bad objects.

Ziv Shami (Tel Aviv): Countable imaginary simple unidimensional theories.

Marcus Tressl (Regensburg): Super real closed rings.