

## INDEX

- absolutism, 84, 89, 91  
 Académie Française, 117  
 Acton, Lord John Dalberg, 14, 108  
 Addams, Jane, 230  
 Africa, 164, 172–3, 205–6, 208–9, 212, 216, 230  
 African Americans, 191–2  
 Agassiz, Louis, 41  
 agnosticism, 38, 49, 81, 93, 168, 240  
 Albania, 223  
 Alcibiades, 22  
 Alexander I (Czar of Russia), 95  
 Allen brothers, 96  
 altruism, 77, 80–2, 85, 92  
 American Civil War, 9, 96, 136, 156, 230, 232  
 American Historical Association, 114  
 Americans, indigenous, 33, 172, 177  
 Anabaptists, 177  
 Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 198  
 animals, 103, 149–54, 165, 168, 170, 172, 178, 207–8, 212, 242  
 anthropology, 43, 97, 144–5, 157, 161  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 148  
 Arabia, 209, 212  
 Arabs, 206, 208–10  
 aristocracy, 4–5, 9, 11–12, 35, 73, 77, 84, 86, 109, 130, 164, 166, 174, 176  
 Aristotle, 66  
 Arminius (Hermann), 224  
 Arnim, Bettina von, 63  
 Arnold, Matthew, 14, 120, 176, 224, 226, 236, 241  
 Arnold, Thomas, 98, 103–4  
 Asia, 13, 91, 205  
 Athens, 8, 240  
 Auschwitz, 179  
 Austen, Jane, 232  
 Australia, 27, 104, 165, 169, 206, 214, 238  
 Aveling, Edward, 170  
 Aytoun, William Edmonstoune, 226  
 Aztecs, 223  
 Bagehot, Walter, 14, 174  
 Baghdad, 210  
 Bailey, Benjamin, 234  
 Bain, Alexander, 150, 153  
 Bakunin, Michael, 169, 174  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 227, 236  
 Barker, Ernest, 78  
 Barker, J. Ellis, 172  
 Bastiat, Frédéric, 129  
 Baur, Christian, 46  
 Beard, Charles, 114–15  
 Becker, Carl, 114  
 Beer, Max, 127  
 Belgium, 27, 147, 173  
 Belli, Giuseppe, 232  
 Bengal, 27  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 10, 38, 72, 126, 138, 149  
 Berlin, 44, 47, 52–3, 57, 66, 97–8, 105, 108, 110–11, 143, 148  
 Berlin, Isaiah, 99  
 Bernstein, Eduard, 170  
 Berr, Henri, 115–18  
 Bildung, 63, 98–9, 103–5, 108–13, 115, 118, 144, 225  
 biology, 4, 75, 79–83, 98, 152, 155, 164, 167, 169, 173, 177, 190, 197–200, 208, 242  
 Biran, Maine de, 146  
 birth control, 185  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 82, 91  
 Blackwell, Elizabeth, 199  
 Blake, William, 222, 224, 235–6, 239  
 Blanc, Louis, 61, 128  
 Blanqui, Adolphe, 128

## INDEX

- Blanqui, Auguste, 169  
 Bloch, Marc, 118  
 Boadicea, 224  
 Boer War, 177  
 Böhmer, J. F., 110  
 Boileau, Nicholas, 222  
 Bolshevik Revolution, 5, 178  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 8, 25, 35, 37, 47, 76, 81, 95–7, 99, 108, 169, 232  
 Bonapartism, 73–4  
 Booth, William, 36, 230  
 Brands, George, 237  
 Bray, John Francis, 127–8  
 British and Foreign Bible Society, 217  
 Britten, Benjamin, 228  
 Brontë, Charlotte, 227, 232–3, 237  
 Brooke, Charlotte, 223  
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 96  
 Browning, Robert, 226  
 Brunel, Isambard Kingdom, 157  
 Bunyan, John, 237, 240  
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 111–13  
 Burnouf, Eugène, 39  
 Burns, Robert, 227  
 Butler, Samuel, 6  
 Byron, Alfred Lord, 226, 228, 232
- Cabanis, P.-J.-G., 153  
 Cabet, Etienne, 61  
 Cairo, 210  
 California, 172  
 Calvinism, 133, 240  
 Canning, George, 60, 69  
 capitalism, 6, 81–2, 87–8, 90–1, 123–40, 170  
 capitalist mode of production, 3, 123, 130, 132  
 capitalists, 27, 62, 125, 128–30, 132–3, 166  
 Caractacus, 224  
 Chaadaev, Peter, 14  
 Chadwick, Edwin, 212  
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 5  
 Chambers, Robert, 41  
 Channing, William Ellery, 44  
 Chaplin, Charlie, 132  
 Chartism, 35  
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 37, 221, 240–1  
 Cheapside, 210  
 Chekhov, Anton, 158, 228  
 Chinese Revolution (1949), 170  
 Christ, Jesus, 43–4, 46–8, 148–9  
 Church of England, 32–3, 36, 39–40, 47, 108, 195
- Claflin, Tennessee, 196  
 Clare, John, 228  
 Clarke, Edward, 197–8  
 Clarke, James Freeman, 39  
 Cleon, 22  
 Clerkenwell, 211  
 Cobbe, Frances Power, 196  
 Colbert, Jean-Baptist, 59  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 39, 44, 98, 146, 176, 222, 225, 235  
 Collège de France, 117  
 colonialism, colonies, 2, 6, 27, 33–4, 36, 38, 49, 169, 204, 206, 214–15  
 communism, 74, 91  
 communitarianism, 9, 35  
 Comte, Auguste, 10, 25–7, 29–30, 35, 41–2, 61, 73–83, 85–7, 89–90, 92, 97, 116, 139, 160, 175  
 Comtists, 78  
 Conan Doyle, Sir Arthur, 233  
 Congo, Belgian, 173, 230  
 Congress of Vienna, 95  
 Conrad, Joseph, 230  
 Considerant, Victor, 61  
 Constant, Benjamin, 15, 63, 71  
 Constitution, United States, 8, 13, 32, 114  
 Cooper, Anna Julia, 199–200  
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 227  
 cosmopolitanism, 5, 96, 106, 108, 110, 115, 118, 120, 221  
 Cousin, Victor, 66, 158  
 coverture, laws of, 196  
 Cowper, William, 241  
 Crabbe, George, 228, 232  
 Crane, Stephen, 232  
 Crimean War, 96, 230  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 158  
 Cuchulain, 224
- Damascus, 210  
 Dante Alighieri, 236, 241  
 Darwin, Charles, and Darwinism, 4, 6, 34, 40–1, 45–6, 49, 75, 78–9, 81, 83, 87, 104, 148, 150–2, 163–83, 192, 199, 233, 240, 242–3  
 de Staël, Madame Germaine, 72  
 Debussy, Claude, 235  
 ‘Declaration of the Rights of Man’, 35  
 Deism, 32, 77  
 Delhi, 223  
 democracy, 4, 8–31, 74, 84, 91, 163, 174, 195  
 Derby, Lord, 172  
 Descartes, René, 56, 116, 222

## INDEX

- despotism, 3, 13, 17, 28, 78, 84, 178, 236  
 Dickens, Charles, 36, 100, 146, 208, 210, 225, 235–7  
 Diderot, Denis, 57  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 237  
 division of labour, 4, 78–9, 87, 98, 112, 129, 169  
 Doctrinaires, 15, 29  
 Donizetti, Gaetano, 228  
 Doré, Gustave, 239  
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 161, 226, 235, 239  
 Douglass, Frederick, 184–5  
 Dupin, Auguste, 233  
 Durkheim, Emile, 73, 78, 87–94, 97, 116–18, 122, 156
- education, 11, 22, 27, 31–3, 36, 38, 57, 63, 76, 78, 80, 84–6, 88, 100–1, 106, 108–10, 114–16, 141–5, 147, 152, 159–60, 170, 184, 188, 192, 194, 196–200, 212, 221, 235, 237  
 Education Act (1902), 100  
 Education Act, Elementary (1880), 100  
 efficiency, 166, 177–9  
 egoism, 74, 77, 82, 85, 92, 176  
 Egypt, 14, 33, 173  
 Eliot, George, 27, 64, 230–2, 237, 241–2  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 44, 147, 225  
 Engels, Friedrich, 59, 85, 127–8, 135–6, 169, 206, 237  
 Enlightenment, 3, 5, 31–2, 38, 90, 104, 149, 160, 185, 189, 192, 222  
 Epicureanism, 234  
 equality, 4, 7, 11–12, 20, 62, 74, 80, 92, 109, 132, 175, 184–5, 189–90, 192–200  
 ethics, 35, 48, 77, 81–3, 85, 87, 90–1, 141  
 Eton College, 100  
 eugenics, 79, 163, 171, 178  
 euthanasia, 79  
 evolutionary theory, *see* Darwinism
- factory system, 4, 129, 132, 135–6, 169, 177, 184, 229  
 Febvre, Lucien, 118  
*Federalist Papers*, 8–9  
 Fellahs, 204  
 feminism, 78, 176, 184–203, 237–8  
 Ferguson, Adam, 60, 169  
 Ferguson, Samuel, 223  
 Ferri, Enrico, 170, 174  
 feudalism, 12, 73, 94, 131, 133  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 45–6, 56, 241  
 Feuerbach, P. J. A., 66
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 39, 56, 144  
 Fielding, Henry, 209  
 Finns, 204  
 fitness, 165  
 Fitzhugh, George, 86  
 Flaubert, Gustave, 228  
 Ford, Henry, 179  
 France, 5, 8–9, 13–14, 16, 31–2, 35, 37–9, 51, 72–3, 75, 77, 87–9, 92, 95–6, 98, 100–1, 108, 112, 114–15, 117, 128, 130, 138, 146, 158, 169–70, 185, 206, 221–2, 227, 234, 240  
 Franco-Prussian War, 111, 230  
 Frederick Wilhelm (King of Prussia), 109  
 free will, 33, 80  
 Freeman, E. A., 102, 227  
 Frege, Gottlob, 144  
 French Revolution (1789), 3, 8–9, 11, 15, 25–6, 35, 73, 76, 97, 169, 185, 188, 194, 221, 235  
 Freud, Sigmund, 6, 89, 97, 156  
 Friendly societies, 217  
 Fries, Jacob Friedrich, 44–5, 48  
 Froude, J. A., 104, 241  
 Fundamentalism, religious, 34, 38, 47, 49
- Gans, Eduard, 51, 53, 55–6, 59  
 Gardiner, Samuel Rawson, 102  
 Garland, Hamlin, 229  
 Gaskell, Elizabeth, 237  
 Gavronsky, Dmitry, 176  
 Germany, 3, 32, 37, 39, 43, 45, 57, 72–3, 87, 91–2, 96, 102–4, 106–9, 112–13, 115, 117, 153, 163, 173, 181, 221–5, 240  
 Gibbon, Edward, 101, 105, 168, 239  
 Gilded Age (1870–1900), 86  
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 199, 238  
 Gissing, George, 231, 238  
 Gladstone, W. E., 240  
 Gobineau, Joseph, 164  
 Godwin, George, 209  
 Godwin, William, 126, 207, 235–6  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 39, 66, 109, 221–2, 225  
 Gogol, Nikolai, 232  
 Gothic, 222, 232–3  
 Grand, Sarah, 238  
 Gray, Asa, 41  
 Great Awakening, 33–4  
 Great Reform Act (1832), 213  
 Greatbatch, George, 206  
 Greece, 4, 14, 55, 57, 192, 222, 224, 235

## INDEX

- Green, J. R., 104  
 Greenwood, James, 210  
 Grimké, Sarah, 190–2  
 Grimm, Jakob, 223  
 Grimm, Wilhelm, 223  
 Guizot, François, 13–16, 20–1, 95, 166  
 Guthrie, Thomas, 210
- Haeckel, Ernst, 173  
 Haggard, H. Rider, 224  
 Halma, l'abbé, 95  
 Hardy, Thomas, 227–8, 231, 242  
 Hare, Thomas, 20  
 Harnack, Adolf, 47–9  
 Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins, 192–3  
 Harrison, Frederic, 27  
 Hegel, G. W. F., 5, 9–10, 25–6, 44, 51–72, 97–8, 104, 109–11, 113–14, 144, 169  
 Hegelianism, 3, 45–6, 51–71, 136  
 Heine, Heinrich, 51  
 Hengstenberg, E. W., 47  
 Henning, Leopold von, 52  
 Herbart, J. F., 57  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 106, 223  
 Herero, 173  
 Herzen, Alexander, 166  
 Hilferding, Rudolf, 135  
 Hirt, Aloys, 57  
 Historical Manuscripts Commission, 102  
 Hobson, J. A., 124, 168, 174–5  
 Hodge, Charles, 41  
 Hodgskin, Thomas, 126, 138  
 Hogg, James, 240  
 Holborn, 210–11  
 Holmes, Sherlock, 157, 233  
 Homer, 224  
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley, 241  
 Hotho, Heinrich G., 53–4, 56–8  
 House of Commons, 69, 85  
 Howells, William Dean, 229, 231  
 Hugo, Victor, 222  
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 106, 108–11, 114–15, 118  
 Hume, David, 39, 41  
 Hutcheson, Francis, 60  
 Huxley, T. H., 81, 154, 168, 174, 240, 242  
 Huysmans, J. K., 234  
 Hyperbolus, 22  
 hypnotism, 159
- Ibsen, Henrik, 231, 237–8  
 idealism, 53, 97, 142, 145–6, 148, 151, 158, 160
- ideologues*, 146  
 imperialism, 6, 78–9, 82, 84, 91, 168, 206, 215  
 individualism, 12, 32, 79–80, 150, 154, 156–8, 161, 167, 170, 176–7, 190, 208, 212, 225–6  
 individuality, 6, 13, 111, 141–62, 176, 207  
 industrialism, 83, 90, 127–32, 134–6, 175  
 International Council of Women, 184, 200  
 International Working Men's Association, 78  
 Ireland, 27, 95, 99, 104, 205, 221, 223–4, 228  
 Irving, Edward, 238  
 Irving, Washington, 227
- Jacobs, Harriet, 189  
 Jacobsen, Jens Peter, 243  
 James, Henry, 234  
 James, William, 48, 86, 148, 234  
 Jena, 97  
 Jerrold, Blanchard, 230  
 Jerusalem, 210  
 Jews, 32, 47–8, 55, 141, 173  
 Joyce, James, 232, 234  
 Joyce, P. W., 224  
 Julius Caesar, 103, 236  
 July Revolution (France, 1830), 14, 16, 37, 71
- Kaf[f]irs, 204, 209  
 Kant, Immanuel, 39–40, 42–5, 56–7, 61, 97, 109, 144, 222  
 Karamzin, Nikolai, 95  
 Kashmir, 223  
 Kautsky, Karl, 170  
 Keats, John, 224, 226, 234  
 Keble, John, 239  
 Kentucky, 33  
 Khmer Rouge, 179  
 Kidd, Benjamin, 174–5, 178  
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 49, 158  
 Knox, Robert, 164  
 Kropotkin, Petr, 152, 174
- Labour Party, 234  
 Laffitte, Pierre, 77  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptist, 40–1, 152  
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 228  
 Lamprecht, Karl, 113–14, 116–17  
 Lancashire, 206  
 Lancastrian schools, 217  
 Lang, Andrew, 224  
 Lang, Fritz, 132  
 Lankester, Edwin Ray, 171  
 Lardner, Nathaniel, 38  
 Latin America, 189  
 Lawrence, D. H., 225

## INDEX

- Le Bon, Gustave, 6  
 Lenin, V. I., 123–4, 170, 178  
 Leo XIII, Pope, 37  
 Leopold (King of the Belgians), 173  
 Lermontov, Mikhail, 146  
 lesbians, 193  
 Leslie, T. E. Cliffe, 99  
 liberalism, 2, 4, 8–30, 37, 60, 74, 78–81, 92, 99, 106, 110, 131, 145, 168, 171, 173–5, 208  
 liberty/freedom, 2, 10–13, 16–17, 24, 27, 32–3, 37, 42–3, 62, 74, 79–80, 82, 84–5, 87, 89, 92, 94, 97, 104, 109, 111, 113, 132, 146, 157–8, 166–7, 176, 197, 222, 227, 231, 237–8  
 Library of Congress, 96  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 2  
 literacy, 32, 142, 185, 188–9, 195  
 Little, Andrew, 107  
 Littré, Emile, 76–7  
 Livingstone, David, 157  
 Locke, John, 33, 127, 146, 149, 222  
 Lodge, Eleanor, 101  
 Lombroso, Cesare, 155, 171  
 London, 36, 40, 101, 152, 200, 206–7, 209–13, 225, 229–30, 236  
 London, Jack, 231  
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 223  
 Longinus, 222  
 Lönnrot, Elias, 223  
 Lotze, Hermann, 153  
 Louis-Philippe (King of France), 95  
 Lourdes, 37  
 Luddites, 216  
 Lyell, Charles, 167  
 Lytton, Edward Bulwer, 224
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 107, 211  
 Maine, Henry Sumner, 99  
 Maitland, Frederick, 102  
 Mallarmé, Stéphane, 235  
 Mallock, W. H., 176  
 Malthus, T. R., 3, 126, 163–6, 169, 178  
 Malthusianism, 166, 169–71  
 Manifest Destiny, 34, 165  
 Mann, Thomas, 243  
 Manzoni, Alessandro, 227, 229  
 Marcuse, Herbert, 53, 61–2  
 Marheineke, Konrad, 52–3, 65  
 Martineau, Harriet, 74, 93  
 Marx, Karl, 1, 3, 5–6, 36, 46, 59, 62, 68, 70, 85–6, 89–92, 98, 123–4, 127–9, 132–3, 135–7, 145, 163, 166, 169–70, 179  
 Marxism, 78, 92, 124, 163, 169–70, 179  
 Mashona, 172  
 Massin, Caroline, 75  
 Maurice, Frederick Denison, 36, 39  
 Mayhew, Henry, 100, 204–5, 207–8, 210, 213–14, 229–30  
 McGee, Thomas D’Arcy, 228  
 Mearns, Andrew, 229  
 mechanics institutes, 217  
 Mercier, F.-F.-J., 147  
 Michelet, Karl Ludwig, 52–3, 56, 65  
 Middle Ages, 58, 88, 96, 239  
 militarism, 82–3, 86, 91, 175  
 Mill, Harriet Taylor, 2  
 Mill, James, 126, 149, 222  
 Mill, John Stuart, 2, 10–11, 14, 16, 25, 42, 48, 76, 78, 92, 107, 149, 166, 171, 176, 185, 195, 211, 222, 237  
 Missolonghi, 223  
 monarchy, 9, 17, 63, 72–4, 91, 158  
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 10, 28, 56, 66  
 Moody, Dwight L., 34  
 Moore, Thomas, 223, 227  
 More, Thomas, 168  
 Morel, Bénédict, 171  
 Morris, William, 224, 236  
 Mott, Lucretia, 195  
 Müller, F. Max, 39  
 Muslims, 141  
 Musset, Alfred de, 225  
 Mussolini, Benito, 178
- Nama, 173  
 Napoleon III, 74  
 National Archives (US), 96  
 National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty, 102  
 nationalism, 5–6, 34, 49, 91, 106, 110, 115–16, 156, 175, 224, 228  
 Native Americans, 33, 172–3, 223  
 natural sciences, 6, 38, 42, 53, 61, 92, 97–9, 112, 143, 148–9, 154, 160, 167  
 naturalists, 149–51, 153–6, 160–1, 231  
 Nazism, 163, 176–8  
 neo-liberalism, 81, 92, 168  
 Nerval, Gérard De, 241  
 New England, 32, 188, 225  
 New Zealand, 27, 173  
 Newman, John Henry, 40, 239–41  
 Newton, Isaac, 60, 222  
 Newton, John, 241  
 Nicias, 22

## INDEX

- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 4, 141–2, 161, 164,  
 175–7, 225  
 Nordau, Max, 171  
 Norman Conquest, 227  
 Norris, Frank, 231, 237  
 North Africa, 165, 239  
 Novalis (Friedrich von Hardenberg), 231
- oligarchy, 22  
 Oliphant, Margaret, 238  
 Ossian, 223  
 Otto, Rudolf, 44  
 Overend & Gurney, 136  
 Owen, Robert, 36, 126, 128  
 Owenism, 127  
 Oxford Movement, 40
- Paine, Thomas, 32  
 Palawa (indigenous Tasmanians), 177  
 Paley, William, 38, 41  
 Paris Commune, 78, 132, 169  
 Parkman, Francis, 227  
 Pater, Walter, 224, 234  
 pauperism, 128–9, 204  
 Pearson, Karl, 155  
 Percy, Thomas, 223  
 Pericles, 22  
 Pertz, G. H., 110  
 phrenology, 80, 157  
 physiocrats, 59, 79–80  
 Piccadilly Circus, 210  
 Pius IX, Pope, 37  
 Place, Francis, 126  
 Plato, 44, 60, 240  
 Platonism, 39, 44, 48  
 Plutarch, 236  
 Poe, Edgar Allen, 233  
 Polynesia, 206  
 Poor Law Amendment Act (1834), 166  
 Poor laws, 80, 175, 229  
 Positivism, 26, 29–30, 35, 74, 79, 81–2,  
 86, 97  
 Pound, Ezra, 226  
 power worship, 178–9, 182  
 Proclamation Society, 217  
 productive labour, 165  
 productivism, 166  
 progress, theories of, 4, 6, 9, 14–15, 21,  
 26, 31–2, 34–7, 40, 45, 48, 62, 72–3, 75,  
 77–9, 82–3, 85, 90, 92, 96–8, 102–3,  
 110–12, 115, 117, 126, 130–1, 144–5,  
 148–50, 152–4, 160, 165–6, 168, 171–2,  
 174–5, 177, 179, 195, 199, 209, 211, 217
- Progressive Era (1900–20), 86  
 proletariat, 6, 74, 78, 179  
 Prometheus, 236  
 proportional representation, 20  
 Protestant Ethic, 124, 133–4  
 Protestantism, 31–2, 34, 37–8, 79, 87, 94,  
 133–4  
 Proudhon, Joseph, 132  
 Proust, Marcel, 234  
 Provence, 224  
 Providence, 2, 242  
 Prussia, 63, 91, 96–99, 105, 110, 230  
 punishment, 85, 88  
 psychology, 6, 43–4, 80–1, 83, 86, 97, 104,  
 113, 116, 141–162  
 Pushkin, Aleksandr, 145, 226–7
- Quakers, 133, 190–1, 195  
 Quetelet, Adolphe, 155  
 Quincey, Thomas de, 225
- race, 2, 4, 103, 106–7, 133, 145, 152, 155,  
 163–7, 171–3, 175, 177, 179, 188, 192,  
 195, 204–20  
 racism, 34, 49, 156, 173, 208, 213–14, 216  
 Radcliffe, Ann, 233  
 radicalism, radicals, 34, 125–7, 131–2,  
 151–2, 164, 166, 169, 192, 199, 207–8,  
 213, 217, 234–6  
 Ranke, Leopold, 97–9, 105–6, 110–14, 116,  
 118  
 rationalism, 9–10, 38, 40, 222, 225, 233  
 Ratzel, Friedrich, 173  
 Rau, Karl-Heinrich, 59  
 Reformation, 31, 239  
 Religion of Humanity, 25, 27, 35, 42, 46,  
 76–7, 160  
 Religious Tract Society, 217  
 Renan, Ernest, 39, 47, 237  
 representative government, 18, 20, 24, 196  
 republicanism, 110, 192  
 revolutions of 1848, 4, 71, 75, 137  
 Rhodes, Cecil, 101, 157, 172  
 Ricardian Socialism, 125, 138  
 Ricardo, David, 3, 59, 125–8, 130,  
 138, 166  
 Richter, Jean Paul, 225  
 Riis, Jacob, 230  
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 243  
 Ripper, Jack the, 211  
 Ritchie, David, 174  
 Ritschl, Albrecht, Ritschlianism, 42–3, 47–8  
 Robinson, James Harvey, 114–15, 118

## INDEX

- Roman Catholicism, 31–2, 35, 38, 40, 47, 49, 240  
 Roman Empire, 1, 14, 105  
 Romantics, Romanticism, 39, 43–4, 58, 63, 97, 99, 104–5, 108–10, 145–6, 151, 221–35, 240–1, 243  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 114  
 Rosenkranz, Karl, 52–3, 57–8  
 Rossetti, Christina, 238  
 Royal Commission on Historical Monuments, 102  
 Royal Historical Society, 102  
 Rumohr, Carl Friedrich von, 57  
 Ruskin, John, 147, 231, 235  
 Russell, Bertrand, 78  
 Russia, 2, 51, 95, 123–4, 132, 142, 145, 148, 154, 156, 192, 196, 206, 221, 226–7, 238  
 Saint-Simon, Henri de, 10, 26, 61, 68, 73–4, 130–1, 175  
 Saint-Simonism, 59, 77, 131  
 Satan, 47, 208  
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl von, 55  
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 125, 138  
 Scandinavia, 221, 237  
 Schäffle, Albert, 129–30  
 Schelling, F. W. J., 109, 144, 146  
 Schiller, Friedrich, 106, 224  
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 221–2  
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 221–2  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 39, 43–5, 47–8, 52, 148, 240  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 39, 41, 159  
 Scotland, 96, 99–100, 158  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 221, 227  
 Scudéry, Madeleine de, 232  
 Sechenov, Mikhailovich, 154  
 secular, secularism, 2–3, 27, 38, 40, 46–7, 49, 76–7, 80, 84, 90, 238, 241  
 Sedgwick, Adam, 149  
 Seeley, J. R., 110  
 Seneca Falls, New York, 184, 200  
 separate spheres, 2, 186–90, 193  
 serfdom, 2, 11, 156  
 Shaftesbury, Lord, 210  
 Shakespeare, William, 222, 224  
 Shaw, George Bernard, 222, 224  
 Shelley, Mary, 232–3  
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 224, 226, 236  
 Sienkiewicz, Henryk, 239  
 Sims, George R., 230  
 Sinclair, Upton, 230  
 slavery, 2, 86, 156, 176, 184–5, 190, 192, 197, 200  
 Smiles, Samuel, 100  
 Smith, Adam, 4, 59–60, 79, 85, 126–7, 130, 165–6  
 Snow, John, 212  
 Social Darwinism, 78–9, 83, 163–83, 199  
 social gospel, 37  
 socialism, 35, 61, 80, 82, 84, 92, 125–7, 130, 137, 166, 170, 174–6, 190, 234  
 Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge, 36  
 Society for the Amelioration of the Condition of Women, 194  
 Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 217  
 Society for the Suppression of Vice, 217  
 sociology, 25, 35, 53, 60, 63, 73–93, 97, 113, 115–17  
 solidarity (mechanical, organic), 87–9, 174  
 Solov'ev, Vladimir, 148  
 Sombart, Werner, 133–4  
 Sorel, Georges, 169  
 South America, 27  
 Southey, Robert, 223, 225  
 Spencer, Herbert, 73, 78–87, 89–90, 92, 97, 152, 156, 167–8, 170, 175, 199, 230  
 Spenser, Edmund, 228  
 Spinoza, Benedict, 56  
 spiritualism, 159  
 Spurgeon, Charles, 34  
 St. Giles's, 209  
 Stahl, Friedrich Julius, 61  
 Stalinism, 164  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 195, 200–1  
 Stanton, Theodore, 193  
 Stein, Baron vom, 108, 110  
 Stein, Lorenz von, 53, 61–3, 131–2  
 Stendhal (Marie-Henri Beyle), 146, 232  
 Stephen, Leslie, 147, 240  
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 159  
 Stewart, Dugald, 60  
 Stewart, Maria, 191  
 Stirner, Max, 176–7  
 Stoicism, 234  
 Strachey, Lytton, 102  
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 46–8, 52, 55, 241  
 Strickland, Agnes, 102  
 Strindberg, August, 238  
 struggle for existence, 41, 85, 16–9, 171–4, 178, 180  
 Stuart, John, 100

## INDEX

- Stubbs, William, 98–100, 102–4, 106–8, 110,  
 112, 114, 118  
 suffrage, 15–16, 23, 34, 184, 195–6, 201  
 suffrage, women's, 34, 184–201  
 suicide, 87, 89–90, 94  
 Sumner, William Graham, 86, 168  
 survival of the fittest, 4, 79, 83, 85, 163–4,  
 167–8, 172–4, 178, 242  
 Swinburne, Algernon, 224  
 Symons, Arthur, 235
- T4 programme, Nazi, 178  
 Taine, Hippolyte, 231, 237  
 Tasmanians, 177  
 taxation, 80, 83  
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 179  
 Tennyson, Lord, 224, 226, 232, 237, 239,  
 241–2  
 Terror, French revolutionary, 11, 35, 72, 236  
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 236  
 Theocritus, 228  
 Theramenes, 22  
 Thérèse of Lisieux, 38  
 Thibaut, A. F. J., 56  
 Third Republic, French, 115  
 Thompson, William, 126, 128  
 Thoreau, Henry David, 225  
 Thornbury, Walter, 209  
 Tieck, Ludwig, 58  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 11–14, 186  
 Tout, Thomas, 102  
 Toynbee, Arnold, 99  
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 48  
 Trollope, Anthony, 236, 239  
 true womanhood, cult of, 186–91, 193  
 Turks, 171, 223  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 104, 114  
 Turner, J. M. W., 235  
 Tuscany, 27  
 Twain, Mark, 5  
 Tylor, Edward, 97  
 tyranny of the majority, 12, 21
- Unitarianism, 32, 39, 44  
 United States of America, 5, 7–8, 13, 32, 34,  
 36–9, 43, 45–7, 61, 77, 96, 104, 108, 136,  
 155–7, 159, 164, 167, 184–90, 192, 194,  
 196, 198, 221, 225  
 utilitarians, 38, 42–3, 79, 81, 126, 149, 237  
 utopia, utopianism, 3, 7, 27, 61, 76, 78,  
 81, 83–5, 87, 92, 168, 171, 179,  
 234, 236
- Valera, Paolo, 230  
 Vaux, Clotilde de, 76–7  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 86, 91–2, 124  
 Vercingetorix, 224  
 Verga, Giovanni, 229  
 Verlaine, Paul, 235  
 Verne, Jules, 221, 233  
 Vico, Giambattista, 104–5  
 Vizetelly, Henry, 231  
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 236  
 voluntarism, 9
- Wagener, Samuel Christoph, 130–1  
 Waitz, Georg, 116  
 Walden Pond, 225  
 Wallace, A. R., 152, 165, 168, 174  
 Wallace, Lew, 239  
 Ward, L. F., 86  
 Ward, Mary, 241  
 Ward, Mrs Humphrey, 240  
 warfare, 73, 97, 111, 123, 164, 169, 172  
 Warner, Anna Bartlett, 238  
 Warner, Susan, 238  
 Weber, Max, 73, 87–93, 124, 132–5  
 Weld, Angelina Grimké, 190–1  
 Weld, Theodore, 191  
 Whitechapel, 211  
 Whitman, Walt, 225  
 Wilde, Oscar, 234  
 Wilhelm II (Emperor of Germany), 91  
 will to power, 141, 176–8  
 William I (King of the Netherlands), 95  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 114  
 Winnebago tribe, 172  
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 194, 201, 208, 237  
 Woman's Rights Society, 194  
 Woolf, Virginia, 234  
 Wordsworth, William, 146–7, 222–3, 225–7,  
 229, 232, 235, 239–40  
 World Slavery convention (1840), 200  
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 113, 116
- Yeats, William Butler, 224–6  
 Yonge, Charlotte Mary, 239  
 Young Germany, 3  
 Young Hegelians, 3, 45, 63  
 Young Ireland, 228  
 Young Italy, 3
- Zebrikoff, Marie, 192, 196–7  
 Zola, Emile, 231–2, 237  
 Zulu, 172